118. e. 8 (2)

A BRITAINE

A ROMANE

A SAXON

BRITANNIA

A DANE

A NORMAN

THE THEATRE OF THE EMPIRE OF GREAT BRITAINE:

Presenting

AN EXACT GEOGRAPHY

of the Kingdomes of ENGLAND, SCOTLAND, IRELAND, and the ILES adioyning:

With

The *Shires, Hundreds, Cities* and *Shire-townes*, within ye Kingdome of ENGLAND, divided and described

By

IOHN SPEED.

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THE BRITISH EMPIRE

CONTAINETH

AND HATH NOW IN ACTUALL possession, those many, and renowned

KINGDOMES, and *PRINCIPALITIES* DESCRIBED IN THIS

OUR *THEATRE*.

THE KINGDOME OF *ENGLAND*, *anciently containing seven famous* Kingdomes:

1. The Kingdome of *Kent*.
2. The Kingdome of *South-Saxons*.
3. The Kingdome of *West-Saxons*.
4. The Kingdome of *East-Saxons*.
5. The Kingdom of *Northumbrians*.
6. The Kingdome of *East-Angles*.
7. The Kingdome of *Mercia*.

THE KINGDOME OF *SCOTLAND*, *anciently containing these three* Kingdomes:

1. The Kingdome of *Scots*.
2. The Kingdome of *Picts*.
3. The Kingdome of the *Iles*.

THE PRINCIPALITIE OF *WALES*, *anciently containing these three* Kingdomes:

1. The Kingdome of *North-Wales*.
2. The Kingdome of *Powys-land*.
3. The Kingdome of *South-Wales*.

THE KINGDOME OF *IRELAND*, *anciently containing these five* Kingdomes:

1. The Kingdome of *Mounster*.
2. The Kingdome of *Leinster*.
3. The Kingdome of *Meth*.
4. The Kingdome of *Connaught*.
5. The Kingdome of *Ulster*.

THE KINGDOME OF *MAN*, } with the Iles adjoyning.

Romane Emprours

Heathē Britaines

Christiā Britaines

Kennish Saxons

Heathē west Saxons

Christiā west Saxons

First Saxon Monarks

South Saxons

Later Saxon Monarks

East Saxons

Norman Kings

East Angles

Andegavian Kings

Mercian Kings

Kings of France

Northumberland

Kings of Scotland

Danish Kings

King of Man

Cornish Kings

First Kings of Wales

Later Kings of Wales

Welsh Princes

Kings of Ireland

DIEV ET MON DROIT

THE ACHIEVEMENT OF
OUR SOVERAIGNE KING IAMES
AS HE NOWE BEARETH
With the ARMES of the Severall kings
that have aunciently raigned within
his nowe Dominions

TO THE WELL-AFFECTED AND FAVOURABLE READER.

SO great was the attempt to assay the erection of this large and laborious THEATRE, whose onely plat-forme might well have expected the readiest hand of the best Artist, that even in the entrance of the first draught, as one altogether discouraged, I found my selfe farre unfit and unfurnished both of matter and meanes, either to build, or to beautifie so stately a project. But how the Lord then composed my minde for the Worke, or rather how his own great power would be seene in my weaknesse, is now in some measure made manifest by raising the frame thereof to this height, which here from the Presse sheweth his aspect unto the world. But with what content to thy eye (gentle Reader) I stand in suspence, so many Master-builders having in this subject gone before me, and I the least, not worthy to hew (much lesse to lay) the least stone in so beautifull a Building: neither can I for my heedlesse presumption alledge any excuse, unlesse it be this, that the zeale of my Countries glory so transported my senses, as I knew not what I undertooke, untill I saw the charges thereof (by others bestowed) to amount so high, as I held it a conscience to frustrate their designements; wherein albeit, it may be objected that I have put my Sickle into other mens Corne, and have laid my Building upon other mens Foundations (as indeed who can doe otherwise, especially in a subject of this nature, seeing that the wisest of Kings witnesseth, that there is nothing new under the Sunne) yet let this in part suffice for my defence, that in the worke of the Tabernacle there was more metals used then the orient Gold, and more work-men imployed then Aholiab and Bezaleel; neither did all the Israelites offer to that most glorious Work, Gold, Silver, Onix-stones, Purple, Scarlet, and fine Linnen: but some of them, Brasse, Wood, Goats-haire, Rams fels, and Badgers skins, as necessary implements in their severall services. If then, with the poore Widdow, I cast in my mite, and by mine own travell adde somewhat more then hath been already divulged, let me crave thy acceptance, where I have done right, and thine assistance to correct where I misse, which I trust may as well be hoped as requested, thy love with mine being alike obliged unto this our native Land. Whose beautie and benefits, not afarre off, as Moses saw Canaan from Pisgah, but by mine own travels through every Province of England and VVales, mine eyes have beheld: and whose Climate, Temperature, Plentie and Pleasures, make it to be as the very Eden of Europe (pardon me I pray, if affection passe limits) for the store of Corn in the Champian, and of Pasturage in the lower Grounds, presseth the Cart under the sheaves to the Barne, and filleth the Coffers of their possessors.

The principal motives of Writing.

Eccles. 1. 9.

Exod. 31.

Exod. 25.

Mark. 12. 42

Exod. 34. Things described upon a personall survey of all England and Wales.

Neither are the faces of the Mountaines and Hils onely spread over with infinite Herds and forts of Cattell, but their intrals also are in continuall travell, and continually delivered of their rich Progenies of Copper, Lead, and Iron, Marble, Crystall, Jet, Alabaster; yea the most wonder-working Loadstone; to say nothing either of Cannol and Seacoale, as rich for profit, and as needfull for use, or of the goodly Quarries of choisest stone, as necessary for strength, as estimable for beautie. Her Seas and Rivers so stored with Fish, and her Fels and Fens so replenished with wilde Fowle, that they even present themselves for ready prey to their takers: briefly, every soile is so enriched with plentie and pleasures, as the Inhabitants thinke there is no other Paradise in the earth but where

Acts 2. 13.

What is performed in this Worke.

themſelves dwell. The true plot of the whole Land, and that againe into parts in ſeverall Cards, are here deſcribed, as likewiſe the Cities and Shire-townes are inſerted, whereof ſome have been performed by others, without Scale *annexed, the reſt by mine own travels, and unto them for diſtinctions ſake, the* Scale *of* Paces, *accounted according to the Geometricall meaſure, five foot to a pace I have ſet; but in this imployment I am ſomewhat to excuſe my ſelfe from wrongs conceived done unto more beautifull and richer Corporations, which in this ſurvey are in ſilence over-paſſed, and places of leſſe note and frequency deſcribed: For ſatisfaction whereof (good* Reader) *underſtand my purpoſe, according to the Title prefixed, which in this* Iland (*beſides other things*) *is to ſhew the ſituation of every Citie and Shire-towne onely. So that without injury to all, I could not inſert ſome, though oftentimes it grieved me much to leave ſuch beautifull places untouched: which notwithſtanding being well knowne ſo to be, giveth no little glory to the Land in generall, ſo to be repleniſhed with ſtore and choiſe, as hardly can be judged which may be omitted. The* Shires *diviſions into* Lathes, Hundreds, Wapentakes, *and* Cantreds, *according to their ratable and accuſtomed manner, I have ſeparated, and under the ſame Title that the record beareth, in their due places diſtinguiſhed; wherein by the help of the Tables annexed, any* Citie, Towne, Burrough, Hamlet, *or place of note may readily be found, and whereby ſafely may be affirmed, that there is not any one Kingdome in the world ſo exactly deſcribed, as is this our* Iland *of* Great Britaine, *that onely excepted which* Joſhua *conquered, and into Tribes divided. The Armes of ſuch Princes and Nobles as have had the dignities, and borne the titles either of Dukes, Marqueſſes, or Earles, in the ſame Province, Citie, or place: and finally, the Battels fought either by the* forreign *or* home-bred Conſpirators, *I have alſo added. Where we from under our own Vines, without feare, may behold the prints of endured miſeries, ſealed with the blood of thoſe times, to the loſſe of their lives and liberties; our ſelves (as in the reigne of* Auguſtus, *when the Temple of* Janus *ſtood ſhut, and* Mars *his hands bound with chains of Braſſe, as* Virgil *ſpeaketh*) *heare not the ſound of the Alarum in our Gates, nor the clattering of Armour in our Campes, whoſe Swords are now turned into Mattockes, and Speares into Sithes, as* Micah *ſheweth the peaceable times under Chriſt. In ſhewing theſe things, I have chiefly ſought to give ſatisfaction to all, without offence to any, whereof if I faile, yet this to my ſelfe have I gained, that whilſt I ſet all my thoughts and cogitations hereon, I had ſmall regard to the bewitching pleaſures and vaine enticements of this wicked world, neither had I leiſure to be led by an ambitious deſire to raiſe my ſtation above the levell of my equals, or with baſe flattery to follow, and fill the eares of* Fortunes Deputies, *the reines of theſe intents checking the bit of affection into another way. And applying my ſelfe wholly to the frame of this moſt goodly Building, have as a poore Labourer carried the* carved ſtones *and* poliſhed Pillars *from the hands of the more skilfull* Architects, *to be ſet in their fit places, which here I offer upon the Altar of Love to my Countrey, and wherein I have held it no ſacriledge to rob others of their richeſt Jewels to adorn this my moſt beautifull Nurſe, whoſe* Wombe *was my conception, whoſe* Breaſts *were my nouriſhment, whoſe* Boſome *my Cradle, and* Lap (*I doubt not*) *ſhall be my bed of ſweet reſt, till* Christ *by his Trumpet raiſe me thence.*

Cities and Shire-towns.

Shire diviſions.

Tables to find all names in the Maps.

Armes of the titular Nobles.

Places of great Battels.

Micah 4. 3.

The benefit made of this labour.

1 Chron. 28. 8.

Therefore in the ſight of the Congregation of the Lord, and in the audience of our God, let us *keep and ſeek for all the Commandements of the Lord* our *God, that we may poſſeſſe this good Land, and leave it for an inheritance for* our *Children after us for ever.*

Thine in Chriſt Jeſus,

JOHN SPEED.

Al'honneur de l'autheur et ſon oeuure.

LE treſpuiſſant ouurier de la ronde machine,
Pour ſon chief d' œuure teint ceſt' Iſle ſeparee:
Et quoy que des plus grands threſors du ciel paree
Son luſtre aſſuiettit au temps et a ruine.
D'un Dimidieu euurier d'une fabriq' divine,
Par la plume ſe void la breſche reparee,
La ruine dreſſee, et la force aſſuree
Contre la mort, que tant de beautes aſſaſsine,
La police, le nom, l'invincible courage,
Les Princes, Provinces, et tout qu' eſt d'avantage
Du Breton *belliqueux, luiſent en ſon Hiſtoire:*
Pour vn ouur age donq' a touts tant admirable,
Faiſons, faſons, Brettons, *d'un burin memorable,*
Graver le nom de Speed *au temple de Memoire.*

T. BARKHAM.

HEN. SPELMAN Mil. Lectori.

NON leve, nec temere laudo tibi ſeria, Lector,
Gratum opus & dignum conſule (crede) vides.
Noſter hic Ortelius, *ſic noſtrum hunc exhibet orbem,*
Vt res emineat, tota Britanna, *ſimul.*
Ora, ſinus, fluvii, portus, nemus, oppida, tractus,
Regna, duces, populi fœdera, bella, quies.

Rich. Saint George Norrey *King at Armes,* *in favour of this Worke.*

IT is farre from my purpoſe, to commend without cauſe, or by over-curious flouriſh to make a ſhadow ſeeme a ſubſtance, this worke needs no ſuch *deceptio viſus*; The Subject is of it ſelfe Honourable, and able to ſtand without ſuch weake props. The glory of our Nation being almoſt buryed in the pit of Obſcuritie, is herein revived; the continuance of Chriſtianitie traced from age to age, the antiquitie and ſituation of our Townes, Caſtles, Religious Houſes, Nobilitie, and all other memorable matters ſo lively portrayed, as in a Glaſſe we may rightly diſcerne the true ſhape, qualitie and condition of each of them in particular. This Worke therefore being now brought upon the publique Stage and view of the world, may in my poore cenſure give ſatisfaction to the learned Reader, and abide the touch of the malignant Oppoſer; which being affected without hope of gaine or vaine oſtentation, with ſo great care both of body and minde, is the more precious; for, *difficilia quæ pulchra.* Wherein Gods power is made knowne in this his weake but worthy Inſtrument: and the glory of *Great Britaine* made more famous to the world, as well in the Geographicall dimenſion of the Lands ſituation, as in the Hiſtoricall relations of her moſt famous Monarchs and glorious Actions; no Kingdome hitherto ſo particularly deſcribed, nor Nations Hiſtory by true record more faithfully penned: In honour whereof I ſacrifice theſe Lines of my love upon the Altar of this Worke, and celebrate the Authors remembrance to future poſterities.

To my Friend Mr JOHN SPEED, being very ſicke.

GReat Love, and little skill may cauſe me to miſſay,
But certainly this ſickneſſe cannot make thee dye:
Though cruell Symptomes, and theſe thirteene years aſſay
For thy deare Countrey, doth thy health and ſtrength decay.
Yet ſith thy toyleſome labour, and thy induſtry
Is for thy Countries ſake, her fame on high to raiſe:
She ſhall thy Temples crowne with everlaſting Bayes,
And in deſpight of Death, ſhall cauſe thy memorie
To live in endleſſe fame with all poſteritie.
Now may ſhe ſee her beautie, and her riches ſtore,
What erſt ſhe was in ev'ry age, and change of State,
And preſent greatneſſe ſuch as never heretofore,
Since this great Monarch rul'd from North to Southern ſhore.
And ſith thy life is to thy Country dedicate,
Let none preſume thy Lawrell from thy head to reave
For this her Story, which thy ſkilfull hand did weave:
But live and weare it [Speed] *untill the worlds great fate*
Shall bring all earthly things unto their utmoſt date.

ALEX: GILL.

In exactissimi hujus Operis Authorem,

Eulogium THO: BARKHAM.

Vincla diu, rumpat de specta silentia, lingua,
Culmina ut immensi memorem superata laboris
Spe de tui: insueta jactor licèt (optime) cura,
Quam tibi pro merito possim circundare palmam.
Qui cocant populi, quæcunque sub orbe Britanno,
Digna refert, uno aspectu scriptóque, locóque,
Sanguineas pugnas, atavorum bella, palæstras;
Nobilitansque aptà patriam compagine rerum,
Ad nostra exactum deducis tempora filum.
Ergo erit hæc magni merces non parva laboris,
Egregium pariunt hæc quòd monumenta decorem
Ipsa sibi, ventura quòd hæc mirabitur ætas,
Totáque perpetuas debet Respublica grates.

To the right well deserving Mr. JOHN SPEED, the Author of this Worke.

IN this BOOK, (Bibliothec, *or Book of Books;*
TIMES *Library*, PLACES *Geographie*)
All that is shewne for which the curious looks
Touching this LAND, *for* Place, *or History.*

In which thou hast with pain, *with* care, *and* skill,
Survey'd this LAND *more neere then ere it was:*
For which, thy Wit *thou strain'd hast to thy* Will,
That wils as much as Wit *can bring to passe.*

The faire Hibernia, *that Westerne Isle likewise,*
In every Member, Artire, Nerve, *and* Veine,
Thou by thine Art *dost so Anatomize,*
That all may see each parcell without *paine.

Here Time, *and* Place, *like friendly foes doe warre*
Which should shew most desir'd Particulars;
But Place *gives place, sith* Time *is greater farre;*
Yet Place, *well rang'd, gets glory by these warres.*

No helps thou hadst, nor no assisting ayde
In this attempt: but, Vertue *gave thee might*
That well to doe, that well thou hast assaide,
Which shall (in grace) out-live immortall spight.

Hadst thou among the Romanes *liv'd when they*
Did signiorize the World; *A* Signiory
Should then (at least) have guerdon'd thy Survey,
Thy Maps, Descriptions, *and thine* History.

But thou doest live when all Arts *save the* * *eight* * *Adulation.*
(Illiberall-liberall Art*) a begging goe;*
That Art *alone, with her true friend* Deceipt,
Gets all; then all seeks but that Art *to know.*

But, by thy Art *though nought be purchased*
But emptie Fame *(that feeds, but fattens not)*
Yet shall it feed thy Name *till* Death *be dead;*
While emptie noble Names *away shall rot.*

The Leaves *this* Book *contains, and* Maps *here*
Are still as Feathers *to thy* Fames *faire* Wings,
To fanne fresh Aire upon the face of Heaven;
And raise the same above all ending Things:
That when Confusion *wracks this double* Frame,
A Spirit *shall move on* CHAOS *called thy* Fame.

(grav'n,

The unfained lover of thy Person,

JO: DAVIES.

OF Him that this Great Taske *hath done*
(Great for the goodnesse many wayes)
Fame *doth affirme he well hath wonne*
Arts *highest* Prize, *and* Palme *of praise.*
In Climes, *and* Realmes *remote throughout,*
His merits merit rare report:
For none the like hath brought about;
Or, equaliz'd in any sort.
The Shifts of his endeavours, shot
At Gaine, *and* Pleasure; *both have hit:*
His Observations *have begot*
On private, publike *Benefit.*
Chiefe Cities, Townes, *and* Countries *many*
(Which this vast Globe of Earth *affords)*
Lost have view'd; but never any
So well describ'd by Maps *and* Words.
His travel'd Body, *toyled* Minde,
(To bring this Worke *at last to rest*
In Period *which his* Plot *design'd)*
Should now rest famous with the best.

The Romanes *such* Deserts *did Crowne*
With Lawrell, *which their Soyle brought forth;*
But I, of Branches *farre-off growne,*
Bring Wreathes *to this worke, more of worth.*
The Palme, *(wherein rare vertues be,*
And for a Conquest, crownes a King*)*
The Olive, *and the* Ceder *Tree,*
Faire, fat, and fruitfull; these I bring.
In Egypt, Syria, *and the Land*
Of Promise *(nam'd by holiest* High*)*
I could not see, nor understand,
For vertue, any Trees come nigh;
As these (worth praise) are profitable,
They being of the worthiest kindes:
So in best sense, hath Speed *been able,*
To please (worth praise) the worthiest Minds.
In short to give him then his due,
This Art *his better never knew.*

JO: SANDERSON.

THE

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THE FIRST BOOKE.

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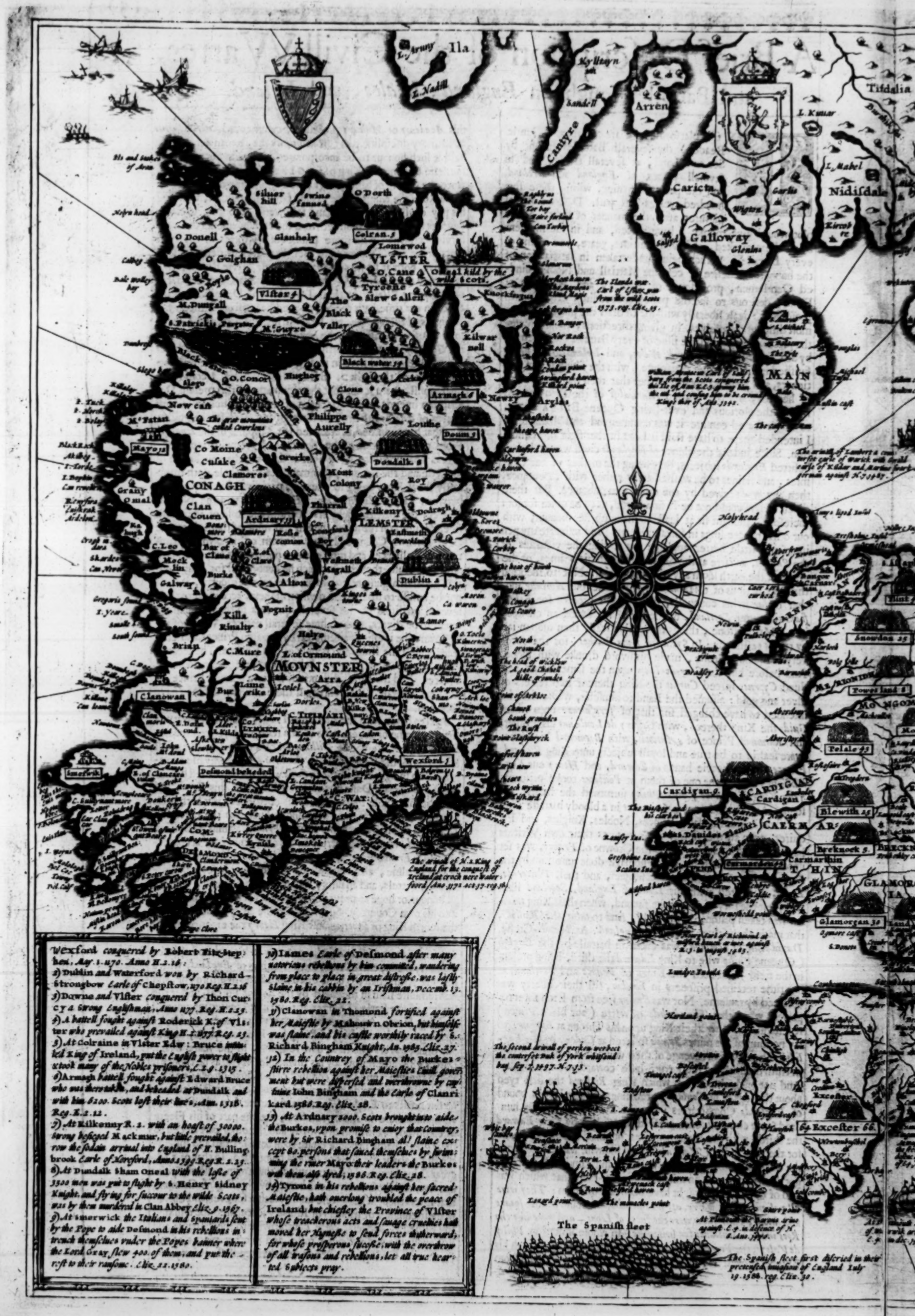
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A Brief Deſcription of the Civill VVarres,

and Battailes fought in *England*, *Wales*, and *Ireland*.

IN this platforme here are contained (Gentle Reader) the ſeverall Battailes fought by Sea and Land, at ſeverall times, and in ſeverall places of *England* and *Ireland*, and the parts adjoyning, within theſe five hundred yeares laſt paſt. Deſcriptions of pictures after the manner of fight, as the plot would give roome, I have placed, and in the margent by numbers marked, obſerved the time, yeare, and event of every Battaile. Which being undertaken in ſatisfaction of the honourable deſire of certaine Martiall and Noble minded Gentlemen, profeſſours of Armes, and followers of Fame; deſirous to ſee the paſſed proceedings of their own profeſſions: dealt liberally with me to draw the plot, and were moſt diligent themſelves, in giving directions, to ſet downe the places, perſons, and the iſſue of every Battaile fought either by Sea, or Land, in *England*, *Wales*, and *Ireland*. And being finiſhed in a farre larger platforme (with the liking of the motioners, and good acceptance of her that then was the mirrour of her ſex, and the maiden *Martialiſt* of the then knowne world, the glorious and ever-living Queene ELIZABETH, to whoſe ſacred cenſure it was commended and dedicated) I intended there to have ſtaid it from further ſight or publication. Since indeed the ſilence of *Englands* civill warres, better befitted *Englands* ſubjects, they being the markes of her infamies, and ſtaines to be waſhed away rather with repentance, then any way revived by too often remembrance. But theſe defects I ſaw could not be ſo ſmothered, as to be quite forgot: therefore I thought fit at leaſt to make up her honour, with our other proceedings in forraigne parts; and inſinuate my pen into ſome little better applauſe by tracing the victories of the *Engliſh*, as farre as the *Sunne* ſpreadeth his beames, or the girdle of the earth doth any wiſe incircle it. Not to mention then the fictions of *Monmouth*, that makes our *Authour* another *Ceſar* in his conqueſts, nor *Polydors* proofes for *Ethelſtans* title unto *Scotland*, by the cut of his ſword an ell deep into a Marble ſtone, things rather Poeticall, then ſubſtanciall by truths teſtimony; In *Syria* the *Long-ſhankes*, for the recovery of the holy Croſſe, made his ſword drunke with blood. And before him the *Cœur-de-Lion* upon the ſame intent, ſubdued *Cyprus*, forced *Curſat* the King thereof into fetters of ſilver and gold: aſſumed the Iland to himſelfe, whoſe title he intended to have changed for that of *Jeruſalem*: unto whom *Guido* the King thereof, with *Geffery de Lenizunt* his brother, and *Raimund* Prince of *Antioch*, with *Boemound* his ſonne, ſware fealtie to be true and loyall ſubjects unto King *Richard*. *France* felt the heavie hands of *Edward*, and *Henry* our *Engliſh* Kings: when the one of them at *Poictiers* tooke priſoners *John* King of *France*, and *Philip* ſurnamed the hardy, his ſonne. And the other at *Azincourt* in a bloody battaile took and ſlew foure thouſand Princes, Nobles, Knights, and Eſquires, even all the flower of *France*, as their own Writers have declared. And at *Paris* the Crowne of *France*, was ſet upon *Henry* the ſixth his head, homage done unto him by the *French*; that Kingdome made ſubject, and their *Flower-de-Luces*, quartered with our *Lions* of *England*. *Scotland* likewiſe, felt the fury of *Henry* the ſecond, when their King *William* was taken priſoner in the field. And to omit the *Baliolls*, that made themſelves ſubjects to *England*: At *Nevils*-Croſſe, *David* King of *Scotland*, was taken in battaile by the *Engliſh* (Queene *Philip* wife to King *Edward* the third, being preſent in the field) and both the Kings of *France* and *Scotland*, at one time retained priſoners in *London*, till their liberty was obtained by ranſome. Nor was *Spaine* free from ENGLANDS power, when that *Thunderbolt* of warre (our black Prince) re-eſtabliſhed *Peter* their King upon his Throne at *Burgus*: to ſay nothing of the ruines *Spaine* ſuffered at *Cadez*, by the *Engliſh* led by *Eſſex*, in revenge of their unvincible vincible Navy, in truth the ſeale of their truth-leſſe cowardize unto this day. And not onely the *Garter* which King *Richard* the firſt tyed about the legs of his *Souldiers*, remaines ſtill the Royall bound of *Englands* Combinators; but the *Round Table* of ſix hundred foote circumference erected at *Windſor* by King *Edward* the third, with the allowance of an hundred pounds by weeke for the diet of his *Martialiſts*, may likewiſe witneſſe. Where the Worthy admitted, by conference and continuall practiſe, got ſuch experience in military affaires, that, that which was ſaid of the *Gadites*, might have been ſaid of them; *They were all valiant men of warre, apt for Battaile*, and could handle *ſpeare* and *ſhield*, *their faces were the faces of Lions*, *and were like the Roes in the mountaines for ſwiftneſſe*. In whoſe imitation *Philip de Valoys*, the *French* King erected in *Paris* the like, though his Knights proved not in courage like unto *Edwards*. And from this *Academy* of *Military* profeſſors, commenced ſuch Maſters of Military diſcipline, as *Maximilian* the Roman Emperour, held it ſuch honour to be incorporated into their Societies, as himſelfe became the King of ENGLANDS profeſſed Souldier, wore the Croſſe of Saint *George* (the Royall Enſign of *England*) and a Roſe (the Kings badge) as his faithfull Souldier, receiving his pay dayly for himſelfe and followers, according to their degrees and eſtates. Neither were the atchievements of Land-ſervices crowned with more plumes of Victories in the Helmets of the *Engliſh*, then were their Sea-ſervices, defenſive, and offenſive, both at home and abroad. Their Navie Royall rightly termed the *Lady of the Seas*, and their Sea-Captaines farre out-ſtripping *Ulyſſes* in their Travailes and Deſcriptions: for twice in our time, hath the Sea opened her paſſage through the Straights of *Magellan*, for *Drake* in his *Pellican*, and *Candiſh* in his *Deſire*, to paſſe into the South World, and to incirculate the *Globe* of the whole Earth, whereby themſelves and Souldiers (all *Engliſh*) have in thoſe great deeps, ſeen the wonderfull workes of the LORD. But upon this ſubject, I could willingly inſiſt, were it not that the argument of this preſent Deſcription intends rather to ſpeake of the Domeſtick and Civill warres of *England*, then of the forraign and farre-fetched victories that have adorned, & attended the Trophies of the *Engliſh*. From the proſecution of the former, and promulgation of the latter, how unwillingly my Pen is drawne, the roughneſſe of the ſtyle, and the ſlender performance of the whole, doth manifeſtly ſhew. They being for the moſt part civill Battailes fought between meere *Engliſh-men*, of one and the ſame Nation, wherein the parties victorers, beſides the loſſe of their own ſide, procured on the other, the fall and ruine of them that were all of his own Countrey, many of them of his own acquaintance and alliance, and moſt of them perhaps his own friends in any other cauſe, then that in which he contended for. But from this generall argument, to proceed to ſome particulars, it ſhall not be amiſſe to make ſome diviſion of them, according to their ſeverall qualities of the ſeverall quarrels in them which are found to be divers, and of three ſeverall natures. Whereof the firſt, were the invaſions attempted by forraign Princes, and enemies againſt the Kings and people of this Realme. The ſecond, were meere Rebellions of Subjects againſt their anoinred Princes. And the third, diſſentious factions betwixt Princes of the blood Royall: of theſe three, all theſe effuſions of blood have conſiſted.

And to begin with the firſt battell in this plot, which was the firſt beginning of government of this ſtate as it yet continueth. Such was the attempt of *William* Duke of *Normandy* againſt King *Harold* the ſonne of Earle *Goodwin*, who prevailed ſo againſt him in fight at *Battaile* in *Suſſex* (a place ſo called by this event) as the ſaid Duke was afterward King of this Land, and brought the whole Nation under his obedience, as it hath been continued to his poſteritie ever ſince. Such was the arrivall of *Lewes* ſon and heire to *Philip* King of *France*, againſt *John* King of *England*, who being carried by his own ambition, accompanied with *French* Forces, and aſſiſted by the rebellious Barons of this Realme, after variable fortune of fight in ſeverall skirmiſhes, battels, and aſſaults, was forced in the end, without all honour, or hope to prevaile, to make a very ſhamefull retreat into his own Countrey. Such was alſo the entry made by *James* the fourth King of *Scots*, againſt King *Henry* the eight, of famous memory, his brother in law, and ſworne allie, at that time abſent in the wars of *France*, who contrary to his oath and alliance formerly made, entred the North frontiers of *England*, with a mightie Army, had the ſame diſcomfited and overthrowne, and was himſelfe ſlain in the field by the *Engliſh* Forces, under the leading of the Earle of *Surrey*, at that time Lieutenant generall for King *Henry*. And eſpecially ſuch was the late enterpriſe remaining freſh in memory, of *Philip* late King of *Spaine*, againſt our dread Soveraigne Lady now reigning, in the yeare of our Lord 1588. attempting by his invincible Navie, as he thought, and ſo termed, under the conduct of the Duke of *Medina Celi*, which with great pride and crueltie extended againſt us, arrived on our coaſts to *Englands* invaſion and ſubverſion, had yet nevertheleſſe here in the narrow Seas, the one part of his Fleete diſcomfited, taken, and drowned, and the other part forced to their great ſhame in poore eſtate to make a fearfull and miſerable flight about the coaſt of *Ireland* homeward, ſo that of 158. great ſhips furniſhed for war, came to their own coaſt of *Spaine* but few, and thoſe ſo torne and beaten by the *Engliſh* Cannons, that it was thought they were unſerviceable for ever, and eleven of their enſignes or banners of Idolatry, prepared for triumph and pride in Conqueſt, were contrariwiſe to their ſhame and diſhonour ſhewed at *Pauls*-Croſſe, and in other places of this Realme, to Gods glory, our joy, and their endleſſe infamy.



Wexford conquered by Robert Fitz-Hepheni, May. 1. 1170. Anno H. 2. 16.

2) Dublin and Waterford won by Richard-Strongbow Earle of Chepstow, 1170 Reg. H. 2. 16

3) Downe and Vlster conquered by Ihon Curcy a strong Englishman, Anno 1177. Reg. H. 2. 23.

4) A battell fought against Roderick K. of Vlster who prevailed against King H. 2. 1177 Reg. 23.

5) At Colraine in Vlster Edw: Bruce intitled King of Ireland, put the English power to flight & took many of the Nobles prisoners, A. 2. 9. 1315.

6) Armagh battell fought against Edward Bruce who was there slaine, and beheaded at Dundalk and with him 6200. Scots lost their lives, Ann. 1318. Reg. E. 2. 12.

7) At Kilkenny R. 2. with an hoast of 30000. strong besieged Mackmur, but little prevailed, tho now the sodain arrival into England of H. Bullingbrook Earle of Hereford, Anno 1399 Reg. R. 2. 23.

8) At Dundalk Sham Oneal with the losse of 3500 men was put to flight by S. Henry Sidney Knight, and flying for succour to the wilde Scots, was by them murdered in Clan Abbey Eliz. 9. 1567.

9) At Smerwick the Italians and spaniards sent by the Pope to aide Desmond in his rebellions intrench themselues vnder the Popes banner where the Lord Gray slew 400. of them, and put the rest to their ransome. Eliz. 22. 1580.

10) Iames Earle of Desmond after many notorious rebellions by him committed, wandering from place to place in great distresse, was lastly slaine in his cabbin by an Irishman, Decemb. 13. 1580. Reg. Eliz. 22.

11) Clanowan in Thomond fortified against her Maiestie by Mahowrn Obrion, but himselfe was slaine, and his castle worthily raced by S. Richard Bingham Knight, An. 1585. Eliz. 27.

12) In the Country of Mayo the Burkes stirre rebellion against her Maiesties Civill government but were dispersed and overthrowne by captaine Iohn Bingham and the Earle of Clanrikard 1586. Reg. Eliz. 28.

13) At Ardnary 2000. Scots brought into aide the Burkes, vpon promise to enjoy that Country, were by Sir Richard Bingham all slaine except 80. persons that saued themselues by swimming the river Mayo: their leaders the Burkes with them also dyed, 1586. Reg. Eliz. 28.

14) Tyrone in his rebellions against her sacred Maiestie, hath ouerlong troubled the peace of Ireland: but chiefley the Province of Vlster whose treacherous acts and sauage cruelties hath moued her Maiestie to send forces thitherward, for whose prosperous successe, with the ouerthrow of all trasons and rebellions, let all true hearted Subiects pray.

DIEV ET MON DROIT

The INVASIONS OF ENGLAND And IRELAND with al their Ciuill Wars Since the Conquest.

Performed by John Speed, and se to be sold by Roger Rabe ſhee Bildeſon and Thomas Bach at the Golden Croſſe in Cornhill neere the Exchange.

The Spanish fleet

The English fleet

PARTS OF GALLIA.

Corn. Danckertsz. Sculpsit.

The second sort of quarrels in these warres, were meere rebellions of subjects against their anointed Princes and Governours: and of these some have been private, and some generall. Of the first kind for private occasions, was that of *Thomas* Earle of *Lancaster*, against King *Edward* the second his cosin germane, upon mislike of the *Spencers*, greatly favoured by the King, and as much envied of him, who having his forces defeated at *Borrow-bridge*, was there taken prisoner, and after beheaded at *Pomfret*. Of the same kind was that of *Henry* Lord *Piercie*, surnamed *Hot-spurre*, and *Thomas Piercie* Earle of *Worcester* his Uncle, against King *Henry* the fourth, at *Shrewsburie*, where the said Lord *Henry* was slaine, and the other taken prisoner, and after beheaded in the same Towne. So was that of *Michael Joseph* the *Black-smith* in *Cornwall* and his company, against King *Henry* the seventh, for a Subsidie granted in Parliament to the same King, who gathered a head of Rebellion so strong, that at *Black-heath* neare *London*, they abode battell against their Soveraigne, but were there taken, and afterward drawne, headed and quartered at *Tiburne*. Also such was that of *Robert Ket* the Tanner of *Windham* in *Norfolk*, against King *Edward* the sixt, pretended against inclosures and liberty to the weale publike, was at *Norwich* taken in the field, and afterward hanged on the top of the Castle of the same Towne. And lastly, so was that of Sir *Thomas Wiat*, and the Kentish-men against Queene *Mary* for the bringing in of *Philip* of *Spaine*, they being cut off at St. *James*, and himselfe yeelded at the Court. Of the latter sort of Rebellions being generall, were those of the Barons against K. *John*, and King *Henry* the third his son, in their severall Reignes. Against the father, in bringing in of forraigne powers, and working a resignation of the Crown and Diadem, to the great blemish of their King and Kingdome. And against the sonne so prosecuted their attempts, that their warres to this day are called and knowne by the name of the *Barons-warres*, which had so lamentable consequence, as that after the overthrow and consumption of sundry most noble and ancient houses of *England*, and both parties wearied with warres: the conclusions of peace which ensued are reported in regard of the precedent murders to be written with blood.

The third sort of these quarrels in these Civill warres and dissentions, were factious dissentions between Princes themselves of the blood Royall, ambitiously aspiring to the Crown of this Kingdome, and titles of Kings thereof: Of which kind there have been two most notable knowne amongst us. The first fell betwixt *Stephen* of *Bloyse*, Earle of *Bolloigne*, wrongfully succeeding his uncle King *Henry* the first, in the Crown of *England*, on the one party, and *Maud* the Empresse, Daughter and sole heire to the said King *Henry*, and *Henry* D. of *Normandie* (his sonne and heire, who afterward succeeded the same King *Stephen*) on the other part, which was followed with such variable successe of fortune in many conflicts on both parts, that K. *Stephen* himselfe was taken prisoner, and laid in Irons, with extremitie used, and the Empresse to save her life dangerously adventured thorow the Scouts of the Enemy in the snow slenderly guarded, and before that was driven to such distresse, that faining to be dead, she was laid as a liveleisse coarse in a Coffin, and so conveyed away in a Horse-litter. But the second and last of these two, being the greatest of all the rest, was that which happened between the House of *Yorke*, descended of *Lionell* of *Antwerp*, D. of *Clarence*, second son to K. *Edward* the third: and the House of *Lancaster*, issued of *John* of *Gaunt*, the third son living of the same King; The occasion of a civill warre that raged most cruelly for a long time together, but at that time most extreamly, when there raigned two Kings, of either Family; one of *Lancaster*, *Henry* the sixt, another of *Yorke*, *Edward* the fourth; between whom with the favourers and followers, there were twelve severall Battailes fought in little more then twelve yeares space. In so much as one of our own Writers *Edward Hall*, the great Chronicler, saith that in these Civill warres betwixt these two Families it cost more *English* blood, then twice had done the winning of *France*: and of forraign Writers *Philip Comines*, Lord of *Argentine* in *France*, reporteth that it consumed no lesse then fourscore Princes of the blood Royall: and *Paulus Jovius* a Bishop of *Novo Como* in *Italy*, resembleth the state of these warres to the most tragicall story of the Citie *Thebes*.

So let these few examples shewed in these three generall heads, suffice in this briefe Description, instead of many that might be brought; for by these we may judge of the rest.

Now the benefit that may be gathered by perusing the severall sorts of them, shall be to consider, in the first, the blessing of God poured upon us, in preserving our Countrey and Nation against the severall Invasions of forraign enemies, notwithstanding their severall and many attempts. In the second, the fall & ruine of rebellious Subjects taking Armes against their anointed Kings, Princes, and Governours. And in the third, the power of God and his heavie punishments inflicted upon us for our sinnes, in making the one partie the scourge or maule of the other, with revenging murder by murder, working the depopulation of our fruitfull Countrey, & ruinating of our Cities at home, with losse and revolting of the territories in subjection unto us by just title of inheritance and conquest abroad. And in all of them representing unto us the lamentable Stories of the times fore-passed and gone, to compare with the same, the peaceable estate of the happy times past and present, wherein Martiall men have leisure to winne honour abroad, the rest to live in quiet and wealth at home, all factions forgotten, and all rebellions surceased and represt: and for these blessings to yeeld due thankes unto Almightie God, that hath provided for us such a Prince, and so directed her in her government over us, that with ease and pleasure we may both behold the one, and enjoy the other, especially in these dangerous dayes of these latter times, when all hostility and outrage of civill warres, broiles, and dissentions, have seemed by the power of the Almightie hand of God stretched forth in our defence, to have been transported out of this Iland over the Seas into other Countries, in so much as notwithstanding this calme securitie of our own at home, our neighbour-Nations of all sides abroad, either through the licentious tyranny of ungodly Princes, that have laid persecution upon their Subjects, or the mutinous dissentions of disobedient people, that have raised Rebellions against their Princes, have been so turmoyled with garboyle of warres, as they have been pitifully enforced to pray and seek ayd at her Majesties hands, and to submit themselves under the protection of her, whom with us they acknowledge to be the very Defendresse of the Christian Faith and Peace, and the most naturall Nurse to the true Church of God. By all loyall dutie therefore, we are indebted to yeeld obedience unto her Majesty, and to her Majesties most religious Government, by which we have received such peace as the world doth admire, and following ages to her eternall fame shall record: and with faithfull hearts pray, that peace may ever dwell within her walls, & prosperity abide within her Pallaces, and that the abundance of her peace may continue as long as the Sunne and Moone endureth.

Cease civill broyles, O Englands subject cease,
With streames of blood staine this faire soyle no more:
As God, so Kings must be obey'd with peace,
Yeeld thou thy due, to them their right restore:
Wash with repentance, these thine acts before:
Give loyall pledge, with might resist her wrongs,
That reignes thy Prince, to her thy Sword belongs.

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(1)

AT *Battaile* the 14. of *October* being Saturday, the yeare of Christ 1066. *William* Duke of *Normandie* obtained this Land by Conquest, and slew *Harold* King thereof, with *Gerth* and *Leofwin* his brethren, with 67974. *Englishmen*.

(2)

Yorke burnt and 3000. of the Citizens and *Normans* slaine by the *Danes*, under the leading of *Harold* and *Canutus*, sons to *Sweno* King of *Denmark*, for the recovery of the Crowne to the *Danish* blood, 1069. *W. C.* reg. 3.

(3)

Malcolme King of *Scots* invaded *Tesidale*, *Holderneſſe*, and *Cumberland*, charging his Souldiers to spare neither sex nor age of the *English* Nation, *An.* 1071. but the yeare following was himselfe forced to doe homage to *W. C.* reg. 5.

(4)

Elie surprised and wonne by the Conquerour, the last part of this Land that stood out against the *Normans*, under *Hereward* their most valiant Captain. An. reg. *Conq.* 7. 1073.

(5)

The first seating of the *English* in *Wales*, through the dissention of their Princes, who being called for partakers, took from the *Welch* that which they could not againe recover. 1090. reg. 1. *Ruf.* 3.

(6)

At *Alnwick* *Malcolme* King of *Scots* invading *Northumberland*, with his son *Edward* was slain, and all his hoast discomfited by *Rob. Mowbray* Earle of *North.* reg. *Ruf.* 5. 1029.

(7)

Northampton endammaged, and the Countrey adjoyning spoyled through the civill dissention of the three brethren, *William*, *Robert*, and *Henry*, sons to the Conq. *H.* 1. An. 7. 1106.

(8)

Powes-land invaded by King *Henry* 1. and resisted so by the *Welch*, being struck with an arrow on the breast that it had almost cost him his life. *An.* reg. 21. 1121.

(9)

At *Cardigan* a sore battell was fought in *Octob.* 1136. wherein many thousands were slaine, and men by women led away captives. reg. *Steph.* 1.

(10)

Bristow taken by *Robert* Earle of *Gloceſter* in the defence of his sister *Maud* the Empresse, against *K. Stephen*. reg. 3. 1138.

(11)

David K. of *Scots* invading *Northumberland* made his spoyle as far as *Alverton* in *Yorkshire*, where being encountred by *Thurstan* Arch-bishop

Arch-biſhop of *Yorke*, *William* Earle of *Albemarle*, *Wa. Eſpeke*, *Wil. Pevetel*, and the two *Lacies*. Aug. 22. was with his ſonne *Henry* put to flight, and ten thouſand *Scots* ſlain, 1139. *Sep.* 4.

(12)

Nottingham taken and burned by *Rob.* baſtard Earle of *Gloceſter*, in defence of his ſiſter *Maud* the Empreſſe, 1140. *Steph.* 5.

(13)

At *Lincolne* by *Ranulph* Earle of *Cheſter*, and *Rob.* Earle of *Gloceſter*, K. *Stephen* was taken priſoner, had to *Gloceſt.* thence to *Briſtow*, and there laid in irons. *Feb.* 2. 1141. reg. 5.

(14)

From *Wincheſter Maud* the Empreſſe, her Armies both of *Scots* and *Engliſh* diſperſed & overcome, fled to *Lutegarſhall*, to *Vies*, and thence to *Gloceſt.* laid in a horſe-litter, fained to be her dead corps, and her brother *Rob.* taken priſoner. reg. *Step.* 6. 1141.

(15)

From Oxford *Maud* the Empreſſe with five perſons moe, apparrelled in white ſheers, to deceive the Kings Scout-watch, fled through the ſnow, & ſo eſcaped that beſieged Town, *An.* 1142. *Steph.* 7. (16)

At *Edmundsbury Robert* Earle of *Leiceſter*, with *Petronill* his Counteſſe were taken priſoners, and 20000. taken and ſlaine, by *Richard Lucie* L. chiefe Juſtice, and *Humfrey de Bohun* high Conſtable of *England*, Octob. 17. 1173. *H.* 2. 19.

(17)

At *Alnwick W.* King of *Scots* was taken priſoner by *Rob. Scotvile*, *Randulph Mandevile*, *Barnard Bailiol*, and *W. Veſcy* Capt: his Army containing 80000. fighting men, *July* 7. 1174. he was ſent to *London*, and by K. *Henry* carried into *Normandy*, impriſoned at *Roan*, and ranſomed at 4000. pounds.

(18)

At *Lincolne* all the *Engliſh* Barons with 400 Knights that took part with *Lewes*, were overthrown & taken, *May* 19. 1217. and firſt of *H.* 3. (19)

At *Montgomery Llewellin* Prince of *Wales* through the practiſe of a traiterous Monk, overcame and ſlew many of the Kings power. *An.* 1231. reg. *H.* 3. 15.

(20)

At *Cheſterfield* a conflict was done, wherein *Robert Ferrers* Earle of *Darby* was taken, and many ſlain, An. *H.* 3. 41. 1256.

(21)

Northampton ſurpriſed by King *Henry* 3. againſt his rebellious Barons. *Aprill* 4. 1263. reg. 48.

(22)

At *Lewes*, May 12. 1264. King *H.* 3. by his unfaithfull Barons, with his brother *Richard* King of *Alman*, and his ſonne Prince *Edward* were taken priſoners. There were ſlaine about 4500. by *Simon Montfort* and *Gil. Clare* Earls of *Leiceſter* and *Gloceſt.* reg. *H.* 3. 48. (23)

At *Eveſham*, the 5. of *Aug.* 1265. a ſore battell was fought wherein K. *H.* 3. prevailed againſt the Barons through their own diſſentions, & moſt of them ſlain, as *Sim. Monfort* Earl of *Leiceſt.* and 17. Lords & Knights beſides; *Humfrey Bohun*, and with him ten men of great account taken priſoners, and ſlaughter of all the *Welch-men*. An. reg. 48. (24)

Berwick won, and 25000. *Scottiſh* ſlain. An. *E.* 1. 24. 1296.

(25)

At *Bluith Leolin* the laſt Prince that bare rule of the *Britains*, coming from *Snowdown*, by *Rog. Strangb.* was ſlain, and his head crowned with Ivie ſet upon the Tower of *London*, *Edw.* 1. 10. *An.* 1282. (26)

At *Mitton* 3000. *Yorkeſhire* men were ſlain encountring with the *Scots* invading their Countrey, called the *white battell*, for that it conſiſted moſt of Clergie men. *An.* 1318. reg. *E.* 2. 12.

(27)

Unto *Preſton* in *Anderneſſe*, *Rob. Bruſe* King of *Scots* invaded *England*, burned the ſame Towne, and harried the Countrey before him, reg. *E.* 2. 14. An. 1322. (28)

Borrowbridge battell fought betwixt *E.* 2. and his Barons, *Mar.* 16. 1322. under the leading of *Andr. Hercley* Earle of *Carlile*, where *Tho.* Earle of *Lanc.* was taken & with him 65. Lords and Knights, *Hum. Bohun* being thruſt into the fundament through a bridge was ſlain. An. reg. 14.

(29)

At *Blackamore* the *Scots* following the *Engliſh* army took priſoners the Earle of *Rich.* and the *French* Ambaſſadour, the King himſelfe hardly eſcaped. An. reg. *E.* 2. 15. 1323.

(30)

At *Glamorgan* K. *E.* 2. by his unnaturall and cruell wife, was taken *November* 16. 1326. and conveyed to *Monmouth*, to *Ledbury*, to *Kenilworth*, to *Corffe*, to *Briſtow*, thence to *Barkley* Caſtle, and there lamentably murdered, *Septem.* 21.

(31)

At *Stannop park* the *Scots* intrenched themſelves, & againſt the *Engliſh* made rimes of diſgrace as followeth. An. *Ed.* 3. 2. 1328.

Long beards heartleſſe, painted hoods witleſſe.
Gay coates graceleſſe, make England *thriftleſſe.*

(32)

At *Hallidown-hil* a great battell fought againſt the *Scots*, wherein were ſlaine 8. Earls, 1300. horſe-men, and common Souldiers, 35000. and their chiefe Champion *Turnbul* overcome by *Rob. Venall* Knight of *Norfolke*. An. *E.* 3. 7. 1333.

(33)

Southampton ſackt by *Genoway* Pirates under the leading of the King of *Sicils* ſon, yet the Towne-men ſlew 300. of them & their Captain brained by a husband-mans club. An. 1338. *E.* 3. 12.

(34)

Carleil, *Penreth*, and many Towns elſe burnt by the *Scots*, under *Wil. Dowglas*, yet laſtly are overcome by the manhood and policy of *Tho. Lucy*, *Rob. Ogle*, and the B. of that ſea. An. reg. *E.* 3. 19. 1345. (35)

At *Nevils Croſſe David Bruſe* King of *Scots* invading *England* with 60000. ſouldiers, was taken priſoner by *Jo. Copland* Eſquire, and conveyed to *London* with many of his Nobility, beſides many noble men ſlain in the field under the leading of *Wil. Tong.* Arch. of *Yorke*, vicegerent, the Lords *Mowbray*, *Percie* and *Nevill*, Q. *Philip* in her own perſon preſent, encouraging her people to fight. reg. *E.* 3. 20. 1346. (36)

The inſurrection of the Commons under the leading of *Jack Straw*, *Wat Tiler*, and others, after many rebellious acts done in *Kent* and *Eſſex*, from *Black-heath*, *Mile-end*, and *Smithfield*, were diſperſed, where the ſaid *Wat Tiler* was worthily ſlain by *Wil. Walworth*, Maior of *Lond.* on Saturday, *Jun.* 15. reg. *Rich.* 2. 4. An. 1381. (37)

At *North-Walſham* the rebellious commens by the inſtigation of *Jo. Wraw*, who had gathered 50000. in *Suffolke*, and under the leading of *John Litiſar* of *Norwich* Dyer, calling himſelfe *King of the Commons*, were by *Henry Spencer* Biſhop of that City overcome, and their ruſticall King drawn, hanged, and beheaded, who had by violence carried with him the Lord *Scales*, the Lord *Morley*, *Stephen Hales*, and *Robert Sale* Knights, to ſerve at his Table, and take his aſſayes. *Rich.* 2. 4. 1381.

(38)

Neare *Hatfield* the rebellious commons of *Eſſex* were overcome, and 500. of them ſlain by *Thomas Woodſtock*, Duke of *Gloceſt.* An. 1382. *Ric.* 2. 5. (39)

At *Radcot-Bridge*, *Tho.* Duke of *Gloceſter*, the Earls of *Arundel*, *Warwick*, *Darby*, and *Nottingham*, encountring with *Robert Vere* Duke of *Ireland*, maintained by King *Rich.* 2. againſt them, with 5000. men, ſlew Sir *Tho. Molineux* Conſtable of *Cheſter*, and put the ſaid D. to ſuch ſtrait, that in ſwimming *Thames* he had almoſt loſt his life. 1387. reg. *Rich.* 2. 11.

(40)

At *Otterborne*, under the leading of *Wil. Dowglas*, 1100. *Engliſh* men were ſlaine, and 30000 put to flight, Lord *Henry* and *Ralph Percies* ſons to the Earle of *Northumberland*, were taken priſoners, notwithſtanding the ſaid L. *Hen.* had manfully ſlain that valiant Captain *Wil. Dowglas* at the firſt encounter, An. 1388. *Rich.* 2. 12. (41)

At *Flint* Caſtle K. *Ric.* 2. was by the falſeneſſe of *Henry Percie* Earl of *Northumb.* delivered into the hands of *Henry* D. of *Lancaſter*, & thence conveyed as priſoner to *London*, committed to the Tower, and ſhortly depoſed: thence ſent to *Leeds* Caſtle in *Kent*: laſtly, to *Pomfret*, and there murdered, *Feb.* 13. 1400.

(*)

At *Circeſter* the conſpirators againſt K. *Henry* 4. were diſcomfited, the Dukes of *Exceſter* and *Surrey*, the Earls of *Salisbury*, *Gloceſter* and *Huntington*, Sr. *Thomas Blunt*, and *Barnard Brocas*, Knights, were there taken, & in ſundry places beheaded, 1400. *Jan.* 15. reg. 2. (42)

At *Hallidown-hill* again another great and bloody battell was fought *Sept.* 14. againſt the *Scots*, by K. *H.* 4. wherein the ſaid *Scots* were beaten down and ſlain, and beſides the loſſe of many thouſand common Souldiers, fourſcore Earls, Lords and Knights of account were alſo then ſlain. An. 1402. reg. 3.

(43)

At *Pelale* in *Wales*, 110. *Engliſhmen* were ſlain by *Owen Glendoure*, and *Edmund Mortimer* Earl of *March* taken priſoner, reg. *H.* 43. 1402.

(44)

At *Shrewsbury* a bloody battell was fought againſt K. *Henry* 4. by the *Percies*, *Henry* and *Thomas*, wherein *Henry* L. *Percie* ſurnamed *Hotſpur*, was ſlaine in the place called *Old field*, and Lord *Thomas* Earl of *Worceſter* taken and beheaded: there was ſlaine on both ſides 6600. An. 1403.

(45)

The *French* coming to aide *Owen Glendoure* beſieged *Carmarden* and ſpoiled it. An. 1405. reg. *H.* 4. 6.

(46)

At *Bramham moore*, *Henry Percie* Earle of *Northumberland*, with *Thomas* L. *Bordolfe*, and many moe, in taking armes againſt *K. H.* 4. were ſlain by *Thomas Rockley* Sheriffe of *York-ſhire*, 1408. reg. 9.

(47)

On *Black-heath* twice *Jack Cade* (naming himſelfe *John Mortimer*, Captain of the *Kentiſh* rebels) camped againſt King *H.* 6. reg. 28. An. 1450.

(48)

At *Sennock* the Kings power was overcome by *Jack Cade*, and the two *Staffords*, brethren, ſlain by thoſe rebels: but from *South-*

warke they were disperſed, and *Cade* ſlaine lurking in a garden, by *Alexander Eden*, Gentleman of *Kent*. 1450.

(49)

At *Derthforth* upon *Brent-heath*, *Richard* Duke of *Yorke* incamped himſelfe with an army of 10000. men, againſt King *Henry* 6. reg. 30. An. 1452.

(50)

Saint Albons firſt Battell fought *May* 23. againſt K. *Hen.* 6. by *Richard* Duke of *Yorke*, wherein on the Kings ſide were ſlain *Edmund* Duke of *Sommerſet*, *Henry* Earle of *Northumberland*, *Humfrey* Earle of *Stafford*, *John* L. *Clifford*, with many Knights of valour, and 5000. men on their parties ſides: the King himſelfe was wounded with an arrow, and but onely 600. of the Dukes men ſlain. An. 1455. reg. 33.

(51)

Blore-heath field foughten *Septemb.* 23. by *Richard* Earle of *Salisbury* againſt K. *Hen.* 6. the Lord *Audley* being Generall for the King: where the ſaid Lord was ſlaine with many Knights of *Cheſhire* on his part, & with them 2400. perſons loſt their lives. An. 1459. reg. 38.

(52)

At *Northampton* the Earles of *March* and *Warwick* fought againſt K. *Hen.* 6. in the quarrell of *Richard* Duke of *York*, wherein the King himſelfe was taken and conveyed to *London*, *Humfrey* Duke of *Buckingham*, *John Talbot* Earle of *Shrewsbury*, the Lords *Beamont* and *Egremont* were there ſlain. 1459. *June* 10. reg. 38.

(53)

Wakefield Battell fought *Decemb.* 30. 1461. by Queen *Margaret*, in defence of King *Hen.* 6. her husbands title, wherein the ſaid Duke was ſlaine with young *Edmund* Earle of *Rutland* his ſon, the two baſtards *Mortimers* Knights, and 2200. more: there *Thomas Nevill* Earle of *Salisbury* was taken priſoner, and after beheaded at *Pomfreit*. An. reg. 39.

(54)

At *Mortimers croſſe* *Edward* Earl of *March*, in revenge of the death of *Richard* Duke of *York* his Father, obtained a great victory againſt the Earls of *Pembroke* and *Wiltſhire* in the quarrell of Q. *Margaret*, and there ſlew 3800. *Engliſhmen*, Feb. 2. being the day of *Maries* Purification: in this battell *Owen Teuther* was taken and beheaded. An. 1461. reg. *H.* 6. 39.

(55)

Saint Albons laſt battell fought by Queen *Margaret* againſt the Dukes of *Norfolk* and *Suffolk*, the Earls of *Warwick* and *Arundel*, that kept by force K. *Henry* her husband, with whom by conſtraint he held and fought, and loſt the field: there were ſlain of *Engliſhmen* 1916. perſons. *Feb.* 17. being *Shrove-tueſday*. 1461.

(56)

Towton-field a moſt deadly & mortall Battell fought on *Palme-ſunday*, *March* 29. wherein were ſlain of *Engliſh-men* 35091. or as others have, 36776. perſons, amongſt whom theſe Nobles died. Earls: *Northumberland*, *Shrewsbury*, and *Devonſhire*. Lords: *Clifford*, *Beamont*, *Nevill*, *Willoughby*, *Wels*, *Roos*, *Scales*, *Grey*, *Dacres*, *Fitz-hugh*, *Molleus*, *Bechingam*. Knights: the two Baſtards of *Exceſter*, *Percie*, *Heyron*, *Clifton*, *Hayms*, two *Crakenthorps*, two *Throlopes*, *Haril*, *Ormond*, *Mollin*, *Pigot*, *Norbobew*, and *Burton*, with many more Knights, and others not named, *K. H.* 6. with ſuch as eſcaped fled into *Scotland*, leaving *E.* 4. victor. 1461.

(57)

Hexam battell fought *May* 15. againſt King *Henry* 6. under the conduct of *John Nevill*, L. *Mountacute*, wherein *Henry* Duke of *Somerſet*, with the L. *Roos*, *Mollens*, and *Hungerford* were taken. *K. Henry* flying into *Lancaſhire*, remained there in wants, and ſecret a yeare and more, and whence by deceit he was taken and conveyed to the Tower of *London*. 1464. reg. *E.* 4. 4.

(58)

Edgcoot-field fought upon *Danes-more*, July 26. by the Northern Lords, their Captains being Sir *John Conters*, and *Robbin* of *Ridſdale*, againſt *K. E.* 4. under the leading of *Wil. Herbert* Earle of *Pembroke*, who together with his brother *Ric.* was taken, as alſo *Ric. Woodvile*, L. *Rivers*, brother to the Q. with *John* his ſonne, and all foure beheaded, 5000. of their hoaſt being ſlain, with moſt of the *Welch-men*. 1469. reg. *E.* 4. 9.

(*)

At *Wolney* King *Edward* 4. gathering his hoaſt to recover his loſſe, was taken priſoner by his brother *George*, Duke of *Clarence*, and *Ric.* the ſtout Earle of *Warwick*, and conveyed to *Middleham* Caſtle in *Yorkſhire*, whence ſhortly he eſcaped to *London*. 1469.

(*.*)

At *Stamford* the *Lincoln-ſhire-men*, under the conduct of Sir *Rob. Willes* Knight, inſtigated by *Ric.* Earle of *Warwick* againſt King *Edw.* 4. were overcome, and 1100. of them ſlain, the reſt in flight ſo caſt away their furniture, that to this day the battell is called *Loſecote-field*, 1470. *Edward* 4. 10.

(59)

Barnes-field fought *April* 14. being *Eaſter day*, by the Earls of *Warwick*, *Oxford*, and Marques *Mountacute*, againſt K. *Ed.* 4. who led *Hen.* 6. priſoner to the field with him: In this battell were ſlain, *Ric.* Earle of *Warwick*, and Marques *Mountacute* his brother. On K. *Edwards* part were ſlain the Lord *Cromwell*, *Say*, and *Mountjoy*: the ſlaughter in all amounted to 10000. ſaith *Hall*. 1471. *Edw.* 4. 11.

(60)

At *Tewkſbury* King *Ed* 4. obtained the diadem in ſubduing *H.* 6. under the leading of Prince *E.* who was there ſlain and Q. *Margaret* taken priſoner: there died likewiſe *Tho. Courtney*, E. of *Devonſhire*, *Joh. Sommerſet*, Marq. *Dorſet*, and the Lord *Wenlake*: of Knights, *Hamden*, *Whitting*, *Vaus*, *Harvy*, *Delays*, *Fielding*: *Leukenor*, *Lirmouth*, *Urman*, *Seamer*, *Roos* and *Henry Edm.* Duke of *Sommerſet* was there taken, and beheaded with *John Bough*, Lord Prior of S. *Johns*, May 4. 1471. *E.* 4. 11.

(61)

Boſworth-field fought upon *Redmore*, Aug. 22. 1458. and 3. of *Ric.* 3. where himſelfe was ſlain, with *John*, Duke of *Norfolk*, *Wa.* L. *Ferres*, *Richard Ratcliffe* and *Rob. Brakenbury*, Knights, and 4000. more of his company: on the Earle of *Richmonds* part only 10. perſons, the chief whereof was, *Wil. Brandon* Knight, his Standard-bearer. Earl *Henry* was there crowned in the field, and the union of *Lancaſter* with *Yorke* effected, whoſe civill diſſentions had coſt more *Engliſh* blood, then twice had done the winning of *France*.

(62)

Stoke-field June 16. 1487. was fought to arreſt *Lambert* a counterfeit *Warwick* againſt King *Henry* 7. where 4000. with the naked *Iriſh* were ſlain, and with them died *De la Pole* Earle of *Lincolne*, *Francis* L. *Lovel*, *Tho. Gerardine*, Chancellour of *Ireland*, *Martin Swart*, and Sir *Tho. Broughton*, Knights, Generall againſt the King. *Lambert* was there taken and made a turn-ſpit. *Hen.* 7. 2.

(63)

At *Cockeledge* neere *York*, the Commons roſe and ſlew *Henry* Earle of *Northumberland*, for a tax collected by him, granted in Parliament: their Captain named *John a Cumber* was hanged at *York*. 1489. *H.* 7. 4.

(64)

Exceſt. beſieged by *Perkin Werbeck* a counterfeit, naming himſelf *Ric.* Duke of *York*, before murdered in the Tower of *London* after he had indammaged the North and *Northumberl.* was from this City expulſed to *Bewdley Sanctuary*, and laſtly executed at *Tiburn*. 1497. reg. *H.* 7. 13.

(65)

This ſame City was again beſieged by the rebels of *Devon-ſhire* and *Cornwall* the 3. of *E.* 6. under the leading of *Hum. Arundel*, *Holmes*, *Winſlow*, and *Bury*, but was reſcued by *John* L. *Ruſſel*, with the Lord *Grey*, and 4000. of them ſlain. 1549.

(66)

On *Black-heath* again was fought a ſore battell by *Thomas Flamock*, Gent. *Michael Joſeph* Blackſmith, and *Jam. Twicher*, L. *Audley*, with the *Corniſh* rebels, where 2000. of them were ſlain by *Giles* L. *Daubeney* Generall for the King, and 1500. taken priſoners, *June* 22. 1497. *H.* 7.

(67)

Flodden-field the 9. of *September*, and 5. of King *Henry* 8. was fought againſt the *Scots*, by L. *Tho. Howard* Earl of *Surrey*, Lieutenant Generall for the King, where *James* 4. King of *Scots* with 3. Biſhops, 2. Lord Abbots, 12. Earls, 17. Lords, & 8000. Souldiers were ſlain, & the dead body of K. *James* wrapped in Leade, was brought to *Shine* in *Surrey*, and there caſt into a corner, not long ſince remaining and ſeen. (68)

At *Solonmoſſe* 15000. *Scots* under the leading of the L. *Maxwell* by *Tho.* baſtard *Dacres*, and *Jack Muſgrave*, were valiantly vanquiſhed, and 21. of their Nobility (whereof eight were Earls), brought as priſoners to *London*, and 200. more of great account, beſides 800. common Souldiers ſlaine and taken, for very griefe whereof K. *James* fell ſick, & ſhortly after died. 1542. *H.* 8. 32.

(69)

Muſcleborrow-field fought *September* 10. 1546. by *Edward* D. of *Sommerſet* L. Protector, and *John Dudley* Earle of *Warw.* againſt the *Scots*, where 14000. were ſlain, 1500. taken priſoners, onely 60. *Engliſh* then ſlaine. *E.* 6. 1.

(70)

At *Norwich* in a commotion led by *Rob. Ket* Tanner of *Windham*, *Wil.* Lord Marqueſſe of *Northampton* was put to flight, and the Lord *Sheffield* ſlain, the Citie fired, & many outrages done, 1549. *E.* 6. 3.

(71)

At *Mount Surrey* the Rebels, with their leader *Rob. Ket*, were by *John Dudley* E. of *Warwick* overcome, and forced to yeeld, 5000. of them being ſlain, and *Ket* taken and hanged on the Caſtle of *Norwich*, or as ſome have, upon the Oke of reformation, *Aug.* 27. 1549. *E.* 6. 3.

(72)

Sir *Tho. Wiat* with his company of *Kentiſhmen* driven to march from *Southwark* to *Kingſtone*, & thence to S. *James*, yeelded himſelfe at *Temple-bar*, with the loſſe onely of 40. perſons on both parts, *Feb.* 7. 1554. *Mary* 1.

(73)

At *Yedcaſter* *Thomas Piercie* Earle of *Northumberland*, and *Charles Nevill* E. of *Weſtmorland* in their commotions tooke 200. footmen repairing toward *York* for the defence of the City againſt thoſe rebels, 1596. *Eliz.* 12.

(74)

Durham taken by the rebels of the North, under the leading of *Piercie* & *Nevill* Earls, which had gathered 7000. and ſurpriſed *Barnards Caſtle*, were by the Earle of *Suſſex*, Lieutenant generall for the Queen forced into *Scotland*, & many of their Aſſociates worthily put to death. 1569. And laſtly (which God grant may be the laſt) *Thomas* late Earle of *Northumberland*, was beheaded in *York*. Aug. 20. 1572. *Eliz.* 14.

THE BRITISH ILANDS PROPOSED IN ONE VIEW IN THE ENGLISH MAP: WITH A GENERALL DESCRIPTION OF GREAT BRITAINE UNDER THE ROMANES.

CHAPTER I.

THE State of every Kingdom well managed by prudent Government, seems to me to represent a humane Body, guided by the soveraignty of the *reasonable soule*: the Countrey and Land it self representing the one, the Actions and State affairs the other. Sith therefore the excellencies of the whole are but unperfectly laid open, where either of these parts is defective, our intendment is to take a view as well of the outward body and Lineaments of the now flourishing *British Monarchy* (the Ilands) Kingdoms and Provinces thereof in actuall possession, (for with others, no lesse justly claimed in the Continent, we meddle not) which shall be the content of our first or *Chorographicall Tome*, containing the four first books of this our *Theater:* as also of its successive government and vitall actions of State, which shal be our second or *Historical Tome*, containing the five last Books. And here first we will (by example of the best Anatomists) propose to the view the *whole Body* & *Monarchy* intire (* as far as conveniently we could comprise it) and after will dissect and lay open the particular Members, Veins & Joynts (I mean the Shires, Rivers, Cities & Towns) with such things as shall occur most worthy our regard, & most behovefull for our use.

The scope of this Work.

The distribution of the whole Work.

The first *Tome* Chorographicall.

The second *Tome* Historicall.

(2) The Iland of *Great Britaine* (which with her adjoyning Iles is here first presented) containeth the Kingdoms of *England* and *Scotland*, and is of many accounted the greatest Iland in the *World*, though * *Justus Lipsius* gives that praise to *Cuba* in *America*, as the Orientall Navigators do unto *Sumatra* (taken for *Ptolome's Taprobana*) or to *Madagascar*, the Iland of S. *Laurence*, both which are neer unto, or under the Equinoctiall Line; In which we will not contend: as pleasing our selves with her other praises greater then her *Greatness*; yet with this honour also, that it was (without question) the greatest Iland of the *Romane World*, and for any thing yet certainly known, of all the rest. Concerning whose Posiure in respect of *Heaven*, * *Lucretius* (the * first of the Latine Writers that names *Britain*) seemeth to place it in the same Parallel with *Pontus*, where he saith:

Nam quid Brittannum cœlum differre putamus? &c.
What differs Britains heaven from that of Nile?
Or Pontus welkin, from Gadz warmer Isle?

In which, by a certain crosse comparison, he opposeth two likes against two unlikes, *Britain* & *Pontus* against *Egypt* & *Gades*. But to seek into profound Antiquity, rather then present practise, for matters, in which *Use makes perfectness*, were to affect the giving light by shadows, rather then by Sunshine.

Britain the greatest Iland.

* *Lib. de Constan.*

The Site of Britain.

* *Derer. na. l. 6.*

* *Buchanus* so noteth against *Humph. Lloyd.*

(3) It is by experience found to lie included from the degree fifty, and thirty scruples of Latitude, & for Longitude extended from the 13. degree, & 20. minutes unto the 22. & 50. minutes, according to the observation of *Mercator*. It hath *Britain*, *Normandy*, and other parts of *France* upon the South, the *Lower Germany*, *Denmark*, & *Norway* upon the East, the Isles of *Orkney* and the *Deucaledonian Sea*, upon the North; the *Hebrides* upon the West, & from it all ot her Ilands & Inlets, which do scatteredly inviron it, and shelter themselves (as it were) under the shadow of *Great Albion* (another name of this famous Iland) are also accounted Britannish, & are therefore here described altogether.

The degrees of Britains Site.

The Countries abutting upon Britain.

All the Ilands about *Britain* counted *British*.

(4) *Britaine* thus seated in the Ocean hath her praises, not only in the present tense, & use of her commodities, but also in those honorable Eulogies which the * learnedst of *Antiquaries* hath collected out of the noblest Authors, that he scarce seemeth to have left any gleanings: neither will we transplant them out of his flourishing Garden, but as necessity compels, sith nothing can be further or otherwise better said.

* *Camdens Britannia.*

Britaines Eulogie.

(5) That *Britain* therefore is the Seas *High Admirall*, is famously known: and the *Fortunate Iland* supposed by some, as *Robert* of *Avesbury* doth shew: whose ayre is more temperate (saith *Cæsar*) then *France*; whose soile bringeth forth all grain in abundance, saith *Tacitus*; whose Seas produce orient Pearle, saith *Suetonius*; whose fields are the seat of a Summer Queen, saith *Orpheus*; her wildest parts free from wild beasts, saith the ancient *Panegyrick*, & her chief City worthily named *Augusta*, as saith * *Amianus:* So as we may truly say with the royall *Psalmist*, *Our lines are fallen in pleasant places, yea, we have a faire inheritance.* Which whatsoever by the goodness of God, and industrie of man it is now, yet our English * *Poet* hath truly described unto us the first face thereof, thus:

* *Lib. 18. c. 7. Psal. 16.*

* *Spencers Fairie Queen, l. 2. Can. 10. Stan. 5.*

The Land which warlike Britains now possesse,
And therein have their mightie Empire raisde,
In ancient times were salvage Wilderneſſe,
Unpeopled, unmanur'd, unprov'd, unpraisde.

(6) And albeit the Ocean doth at this present thrust it self between *Dover* and *Callis*, dividing them with a deep and vast entrenchment; so that *Britain* thereby is of a supposed * *Penisle* made an Iland: yet * divers have stifly held, that once it was joyned by an arme of land to the continent of *Gallia*. To which opinion *Spencer* farther alluding, thus closeth his Stanza:

Ne was it Iland then, ne was it paisde
Amid the Ocean waves, ne was it sought
Of Merchants far, for profits therein praisde,
But was all desolate, & of some thought (brought.
By Sea to have bin from the Celtick Mainland

Which as a matter meerly conjecturall (because it is not plaine that there were no Ilands nor hils before *Noahs* floud) I leave at large: *Virgil* surely (of all Poets the most learned) when describing the Shield which *Vulcan* forged (*in Virgils* braine) for *Æneas*, he cals the *Morini* (people about *Callis*) * *the outmost men*, doth onely mean that they were Westward, the fartheſt Inhabitants upon the Continent, signifying withall that *Britain* as being an Iland, lay out of the world: but yet not out of the knowledge of men, for the Commodities thereof invited the famous Greek Colonies of Merchants, which dwelt at *Massilia* in *France*, to venture hither, as hath been well * obserued out of *Strabo*.

Britaine once no Isle.

* Or half Isle.
* *Twine. Verstegan.*

Æneid. lib. 8.
* *Extremique hominum Morini.*

* *D. Cooks Epist. l. 3 Report.*


SEMPER IDEM
LONDON
Thames fluuius
THE DEUCALIDON SEA
THE HEBRIDES
YLA I.
IMPERATRIX BRITANNIA
THE WESTERN OCEAN
THE NORTH SEA
Performed by John Speede
The Scale of Miles
Common Mill
By Degrees

THE KINGDOME OF GREAT BRITAINE AND IRELAND

THE ILES OF ORKNAY

Stranavern

EDYNBURGH

CVNO BILIN

MAIN OCEAN

EAST

THE BRITISH SEA

Scotland

Ireland

Holland

Seeland

Brabant

Flander

Artois

Hanault

The Ile of Wight

Are to be sold by Roger Rea the Elder and younger at the Golden Crosse in Cornhill against the Exchange

(7) And as *Julius Cæsar* was the first Romane which ever gave an attempt to Conquer it, so will we close its praises with a late* *Epigram*, concerning the outward face of the Isle, and the motive of *Cæsars* coming.

* *Carol: Jude M.S.*

Albionis *vertex frondoso crine superbit,*
Arboreas frondes plurimus ales habet.
Gramineam Montes & fundunt pascua pubem;
Et carpunt, circum pascua, gramen oves:
Sed Latii *caruit potioribus Insula donis,*
Victori potior Gloria ni Latio.
Albions *high tops her woody locks farre shew,*
With quiers of chanting birds these woods resound-
Her downes and meadows clad in verdant hew, (ing,
Meadows & downs with flocks and heards abound-
* Latium *had geater wealth, yet* Cæsar *thought, (ing.*
To British *Glory*, Latiums *Wealth worth nought.*

* *Italy.*

Britain but slenderly known to *Cæsar.*

(8) The division of *Britain* concerning the government and territories thereof, at such time as *Cæsar* here arrived, doth not sufficiently appear, *Cæsar* himself makes so sparing mention herein, that we have little cause to beleeve* *Florus*, where he makes *Livie* say, that after *Cæsar* had slain an huge multitude of *Britains*, **he subdued the residue of the Isle*, but rather with exquisite *Horace*, that he did not at all touch them, as the word * *intactus* doth in him purport.

Epit. Liv. l. 105 **Reliquam Insulæ partem in potestatem subegit.*
* *Epod.* 7.

(9) Kings there were, and therefore that Division which was here in *Cæsars* time, was into *Kingdoms*; the old names of whose Nations, as also the knowledge of their several abodes, hidden under the rubbish of so many ages, have* of late with infinite labours and exquisite judgement, been probably restored and bounded; yet that no mans expectation and desire be too much frustrated, reason wils that we briefly set forth such divisions of the Land, as many repute not ancient onely, but authenticke.

Britain had Kings in it in *Cæsars* time.

* *In Cambdens Britannia.*

(10) Our seeming ancient Historians begin it at *Brute*, who to every of his three sons gave a part, called presently after their names; as* *Loegria* to *Locrine* his eldest son: **Cambria*, to *Camber* his second son; * and *Albania* to *Albanist* his third son; And doubtlesse, if there had been more Nations of fame in this Iland, *Brute* should have had more sons fathered on him: which conceit some ascribe to *Monmouth*, holding that before him it was never so divided.

Britains supposed division by *Brutes* three sons.
* *England.*
* *Wales.*
* *Scotland.*

Geff. of *Monmouth* father to *Brutes* three sonnes.

(11) *Ptolomey* naming *Britain* the *Great* and the *Lesse*, hath been by some mistaken, as so dividing this Iland into two parts; but his proportion and distance from the *Æquator*, compared with his Geographicall description will evince, that he calleth this our Iland *Great Britain*, and *Ireland Britain the Lesse*.

Britain the *Grest* and *Lesse.*

(12) Howbeit some latter do make indeed the South and more Champion to be called *Great Britain*, and the North more mountainous, *Britain the Lesse*; whose Inhabitants anciently were distinguished into the *Maiatae*, and *Caledonii*, and now by the *Scots* are into *Heghlandmen* and *Lawlandmen*. But that *Northerne* clime being more piercing for the *Romanes* constitutions and * *lesse profitable or fruitfull*, they set their bounds not far from *Edenburgh*, and altogether neglected the other parts more Northward.

* *Appian.*

(13) This neerer part of *Britain* they then divided into two parts; for the more Southern tract, together with *Wales*, *Dio* termeth the *Higher*, and that more Northward the *Lower*, as by the seats of their Legions doth appear; for the second *Legion Augusta* (which kept at *Caerleon* in *South-Wales*) and the twentieth called *Victrix* (which remained at *Chester*) he placeth in the *Higher Britain*: but the sixt *Legion* surnamed also *Victrix*, resident at *Yorke*, served (as he writeth) in the *Lower Britain*; which division, as seemeth was made by *Severus* the Emperor, who having vanquished *Albinus*, Generall of the *Britains*, and reduced their State under his obedience, divided the government thereof into two Provinces, and placed two Prefects over the same.

Britain the *Higher* and *Lower.*

Herodian.

(14) After this againe the *Romanes* did apportion *Britain* into three parts, whose limits our* *great Antiquarie* assigned by the ancient *Archiepiscopall* Seates, grounding his conjecture on the saying of Pope *Lucius*, who affirmes that the Ecclesiasticall Jurisdictions of the Christians, accorded with the precincts of the Roman Magistrates, and that their Archbishops had their Sees in those Cities wherein their Presidents abode: so that the ancient Seats of the three Archbishops here, being *London* in the East, *Caerleon* in the West, and *Yorke* in the North; *Londons* Diocesse (as seemeth) made *Brit. Prima*; *Caerleon*, *Brit. Secunda*; and *York Maxima Cæsariensis*.

Britain divided into three parts.
* *Camb. p.* 111. *Sextus Rufus.*

Dist. 80. *cap.* 1.

Britannia prima.
Britannia secunda.
Maxima Cæsariensis.

(15) But in the next age, when the power of their Presidents began to grow over-great, they again divided *Britain* into five parts, adding to the three former *Valentia* and *Flavia Cæsariensis*: the first of which two seemeth to have been the Northerly part of *Maxima Cæsariensis*, recovered from the *Picts* and *Scots* by *Theodosius* the Generall, under *Valence* the Emperour, and in honour of him, named *Valentia*: and *Flavia* may be conjectured to receive the name from *Flavius* the Emperour (son of *Theodosius*) for that we read not of the name of *Brit. Flavia*, before his time.

Britain divided into five parts.

Valentia why called. *Amianus. l.* 28.
Flavia why called.

(16) So these five partitions had their limits assigned after this manner: *Brit. Prima* contained those coasts that lay betwixt *Thamesis*, the *Severn*, and the *British Sea*: *Britain Secunda* extended from *Severn* unto the *Irish* Seas, containing the Countrey that we now call *Wales*: *Flavia Cæsariensis*, was that which lay betwixt the Rivers *Humber* and *Tyne*: and *Valentia* from the said River, & *Picts-wall* reached unto the Rampire neer *Edenburgh* in *Scotland*, the farthest part that the *Romanes* possessed when this Division was in use. For the severall people inhabiting all those parts, with their ancient Names & Borders (whether designed the *Romanes* or the old *Britaines*) together with our moderne *Names* and *Shires*, answerable to each of them: we will referre you to the Tables thereof,* elsewhere.

The bounds of *Britaines* five parts.
1 *Britannia prima.*
2 *Britannia secunda.*
3 *Flavia Cæs.*
4 *Max. Cæsar.*
5 *Valentia.*

* *Lib.* 5. *cap.* 5. and 6.

(17) This whole Province of *Britain*, as in our History shall appear, was highly esteemed of the Emperours themselves, assuming as a glorious surname *Britannicus*: coming thither in person over those dangerous and scarce known Seas; here marrying, living, & dying; enacting here Laws for the whole Empire, & giving to those Captains that served here, many Ensignes of great honour: yea *Claudius* gave *Plantius* (the first prefect of that Province) the right hand, as he accompanied him in his Triumph: and his own Triumph of *Britain* was set out with such magnificence, that the *Provinces* brought in golden crowns of great weight, the Governours commanded to attend, & the very Captaines permitted to be present at the same: A Navall Coronet was fixed upon a pinnacle of his Palace: Arches and Trophees were raised in *Rome*, and himself on his aged knees mounted the staires into the Capitoll, supported by his two sons in Law: so great a joy conceived he in himself for the Conquest of some small portion of *Britain*.

The Emperours respect of *Britaines* Conquest.
Their surnames hence.

Their residence here.

Their favours.
Their Triumphs.

(18) How the *Romanes* found it, held it, and left it, as times ripened and rottened their successe, with the Names, the Inhabitants, Manners and Resisters, I leave to be pursued in the following Histories, and will onely now shew thee these three Kingdoms that are (in present) the chief Bodies of *Great Britains Monarchie*; two of which (*Scotland* and *Ireland*) shall in their due places have their farther & more particular descriptions.

Scotland vide lib. 3.
Ireland vide lib. 4.

How the Saxon Heptarchie began.

WHen the *Romane Empire* began to be unweildy by the weight of her own *Greatneſſe*, and the *Provinces* ready to ſhake off ſubjection, by the *Ambition* of their *Prefects*: *Britaine*, then wanting her *Souldiers* (taken thence to ſerve in forraigne warres) and abandoned by the *Romans*, who were wont to protect her, was now laid open and naked to her *Enemies*, who had long waited an opportunity to lay her waſte. Among whom the *Picts* and *Scots*, caſting a covetous eye upon ſo rich a prey, daily with inrodes moleſting the weary, and now-weakened *Britaines*, inforced them to call in, to their aſſiſtance, the *Saxons*; who in a ſhort time, of ayding friends became oppreſſing enemies, and ſupplanting the Natives of this Land, laid the foundation of their aſpiring hopes ſo ſure, that thereupon in ſucceſſe of time they transformed the fabrick of this one Province into a *ſeven-fold State*, which as *ſeven-crowned Pillars*, ſtood upon the *Baſes* of *Kent*, *South-Saxia*, *Weſt-Saxia*, *Eaſt-Saxia*, *Northumberland*, *Mercia*, and *Eaſt-Anglia*, governed by ſo many ſeveral Kings; whoſe limits are in this Map diſtinguiſhed by their ſeverall *Armes*, & circumſcribed *Lines*; but for all the particular *Counties* under each of their commands, we will refer you to the *Table* in the fourth Chapter of our ſeventh Book: in which Book, the *Hiſtory* of that growing *Heptarchy*, and its ſetling again into one Monarch, is contained at large.

The ſeven Kingdomes of the Saxon Heptarchie.

(2) Neither may we think, that the *Limits* of the whole *Heptarchy*, or of each particular *Kingdome*, were at their firſt raiſing apportioned, as afterward they were; but that (as all other *States* do) by ſteps & degrees they came to their ſetled bounds. Their utmoſt *Northern border* was at firſt no other (in all likelihood) then that, wherewith the *Romans* had formerly ſevered this their Province from *Scotland*; being that famous partition called the *Picts-wall*, (which therefore in our *Map* you ſhall find deſcribed with Battlements) girding the *waſt* (or narroweſt place) of the whole *Iland*, from Sea to Sea, and reaching twixt the Bay of *Eden* on the one coaſt, and the mouth of *Tyne* on the other, though afterward the *Northumbrians* extended their *Marches* beyond that *Wall*. The *Romans* had no other partition but only this *Northern*: the *Saxons* (who had made the *Britains* alſo their enemies) added two others (both in the Weſt) to ſtraiten them and ſtrengthen themſelves. The firſt was deviſed by *Offa* the *Mercian* King, who made a Trench of admirable work & charge, called *Offa-Dyke*, running about *one hundred miles* over mountains and hils, from the mouth of *Dee* in *Flint-ſhire*, to the fall of *Wye* in *Gloceſter-ſhire*, therewith encircling the remainder of the diſpoſſeſſed *Britains* in thoſe Weſtern and barren parts: which oppreſſion K. *Harold* further aggravated by a Law; *That if any Welchman were found with any weapon on this ſide that Ditch, he ſhould forthwith have his right hand cut off*. The ſecond partition was of K. *Athelſtans* device, who finding that the *Britains* did ſtill inhabit thoſe other Weſtern parts, from the *Lands end* of *Cornwall*, even unto *Exceſter* in *Devon-ſhire*, he not only thruſt them out of that City, fortifying the ſame with vaſt trenches, & a ſtrong wall of ſquared ſtone to prevent their attempts: but further ordered that they ſhould contain themſelvs within the River *Tamar*, whence that *Promontory* came to be named *Corn-wall*; of the ſhape thereof like a *Horn*, which they call Corn, & of the *Inhabitants which the *Saxons* called pealſh, ſignifying Strangers.

The moſt Northerne limit of the Heptarchie.

The Picts-wall, the Romanes only partition Northward.

*A River in Cumberland.

Mr. Tate. M. Clarenc. p. 114.

(3) The like may be ſaid of the particular *Kingdomes*, that they attained not to thoſe their certain bounds, & *Kingly Titles*, but by degrees: the whole *Saxons State* being anciently divided, not into *Shires*, but into ſundry ſmall *Regions*, and thoſe againe into *Hides* (a *Hide* being foure yeard land, or as others think, as much as a Plow can till in one year) as by an ancient Fragment preſerved and divulged by *two moſt judicious Antiquaries, may be ſeene, wherein all the land lying on this ſide *Humber* is thus parted.

The Saxons added two other bounds in the Weſt.

1 Offa-Dyke.

*Marianus cals them Occidentales Britones, as Sazovillon. Pealſh. The Saxons Dominions divided into Hides.

2 The River Tamar.

Jo. Sariſbu. in Polycrat.

HIDES.

Myrcna containeth	30000. hides	*Noxgaga*	5000. hides.
Woken ſetna	7000. hides.	*Oht-gaga*	2000. hides.
Weſterna	7000. hides.	*Hwynca*	7000. hides.
Pec-ſetna	1200. hides.	*Ciltern-ſetna*	4000. hides.
Elmed-ſetna	600. hides.	*Hendrica*	3000. hides.
Lindes-ſarona	7000. hides.	*Unecung-ga*	1200. hides.
Suth-Gyrwa	600. hides.	*Aroſeatna*	600. hides.
North-Gyrwa	600. hides.	*Fearſinga*	3000. hides.
Eaſt-Gyrwa	600. hides.	*Belmiga*	600. hides.
Eaſt-Wixna	300. hides.	*Witherigga*	600. hides.
Weſt-Wixna	6000. hides.	*Eaſt-Willa*	600. hides.
Spalda	600. hides.	*Weſt-Willa*	600. hides.
Wigeſta	900. hides.	*Eaſt-Angle*	30000. hides.
Hereſinna	1200. hides.	*Eaſt-Sexena*	7000. hides.
Sweordora	300. hides.	*Cant-Warena*	15000. hides.
Eyſta	300. hides.	*Suth-Sexena*	7000. hides.
Wicca	300. hides.	*Weſt-Sexena*	100000. hides.
Wight-gora	600. hides.		

(4) But when that ſeven-fold *Heptarchy* was brought to a *Monarchy*, & the Kings from *Pagans* to be *Chriſtian profeſſors*, *Elfred* (that mirror of Kings) for the ſetling of his Kingdome & ſubjects under a due and certain courſe of *Juſtice* and *Government*, did *firſt diſtribute his Kingdom into ſeverall Countries* called *Shires*, (*of the Saxon* word Scyre, *to cut or divide*,) and into other *under-governments*; of which let us heare *Malmesbury*. *By occaſion* (ſaith he) *and example of the barbarous* (he meaneth the *Danes*) *the natural Inhabitants alſo were addicted to robberies, ſo that none could paſſe in ſafety without weapons for defence*. Elfred *therefore ordained Centuries, which they terme Hundreds, & Decimes, which they call Tythings, that ſo every Engliſhman living under law, ſhould be within ſome Hundred & Tything. And if a man were accuſed of any tranſgreſſion, he ſhould forthwith bring in ſome of that ſame Hundred & Tything that would be pledges for his appearance to anſwer the Law, & he that could not find ſuch a ſurety, ſhould abide the ſeverity thereof. But in caſe any man ſtanding thus accuſed, either before or after ſuch ſuretiſhip did flie, then all that Hundred & Tything incurred a mulct impoſed by the King*, &c. By this device he brought peace into the Countrey, ſo as in the very high wayes he commanded Bracelets of Gold to be hanged up to mock the greedy paſſengers, whiles none was found ſo hardy as to take them away.

K. Elfred firſt divided the Land into Shires, and why. Ingulphus.

Malmesbury.

(5) This cuſtome King *Elfred* might borow from the uſe he ſaw in military Government, where the *Generals* direction found eaſieſt ſucceſſe by help of under-rulers, *Centurions* & *Decurions*; or he might have it from the *Germans*, who kept *Courts of Juſtice* in every Territory, having a *hundred men* out of the People as Aſſiſtants to performe their *Law-dayes*. By which his Partition, & induſtrious care, Peace and true dealing ſo flouriſhed, that a Way-faring man loſing in his journey any ſumme of money, might a moneth after returne to the place and have it againe.

Tacitus.

Ingulphus.

(6) Thoſe fore-mentioned *Tythings* contained each ten Perſons, whereof every one was * Pledge for anothers good bearing (for wch cauſe in * ſome places a *Tything* is yet called a *Borow*, of the *Saxon* Bopb a *Pledge*) who had one chiefe, called the *Tythingman*, or Bopbej-ealbop; ſo that there was no one man in all the Kingdome, who in his rank had not the eyes of many to obſerve his life. Each *Hundred* had under their verge ten ſuch *Tythings*, and when any was choſen the chiefe of the *Hundred*, at the uſuall place of their meetings, after ſome kind of reverence, every one with their Lances touched a Speare, which he held upright in his hand, & by

Tythings. *Hence Franc. Plegii, & Freeborough, Lambert Peramb. *In Kent Borſholders.

A Hundred.

Exleg Ed. Con.

KENT

HENGIST

ANNO 436

SOUTH SAXON

ELLA

ANNO 473

WEST SAXON

CHERDIC

EAST SAXON

ERKEN WIN

NORTH UMBER LAND

IDA

EAST ANGLE

UFFA

MERCIAN

CREDA

ANNO 571

THE Suderland

KINGDOME Affyn shire

OF THE SCOTS

Cathnes

Skye

Mule

Lorne

Argadi

Lennos

Strathern

Argile

Erriefale

Glasgue

KINGDOM. Cuningham

Coyl

Carict

Midlisdale

THE IRISH SEA

WALES

THE GULF

BRITAIN
As it was devided in the tyme of the Englishe Saxons especially during their Heptarchy

THE GER MYN SEA

ETHELBERT — KENT — ANNO 596

SEBERT — EAST SAXON — ANNO 604

ERPEN WALD — EAST ANGLE — ANNO 624

EDWIN — NORTH UMBER LAND — ANNO 627

KENGILS — WEST SAXON — ANNO 634

PEADA — MERCIA — ANNO 640

ETHEL WOLFE — SOUTH SAXON — ANNO 664

THE BRITISH OCEAN

GALLIA

A Wapentach

that ſign vowed to be peaceably ordered. Whence ſuch a ſocietie was called alſo a *Wapentake*, of the *Saxon* þeþun-dac, a *touching of weapons*. In theſe *Wapentaches* many affaires were handled, but what could not be there decided, was referred to a Society or conventicle of greater juriſdictiõ, containing uſually *three Hundreds* (ſomtimes *foure*) thence call'd Dꝛihingar, & the chief of them Dꝛihingepepar, which aſſembly in ſome places were termed Leþ, of the *Saxon* word ȝelaþian, to aſſemble together; as likewiſe all their Counties were called ȝemoteȝ, *meetings*. And laſtly, what could not be there defined, was referred to the whole Shire: for diſpatch of which greater affaires, & ſetling of the common peace, he appointed both *Judges* & ꝛhepe-ȝereſaꝛ, (now Sheriffes) in every Countie: whereas before the Provinces were governed by *Vidoms*.

Thribinges and Torthingreves. A Lath, thence ſeemeth a Leet Court to take name.

Vicedomini. Ingulphus.

(7) So that hereby we ſee both the *Saxons* diſtributing of this Country (in their higheſt glory) and alſo the government thereof, from the King (whom they called their Conning, (either of his skil or power) to the loweſt in the Land. Other intermediate Governours throughout the Land, next unto the *Kings Counſellors*, where (it ſeemeth) thoſe which the *Saxons* called then Eal Sepmen, (though a name now more humbled) and the Danes, *Eorles*; the chiefe Magiſtrates in Cities, the Port ȝereſan, *Portgreves*: and Burȝhꝛaren, *Burgeſſes*. For touching the name of laꝛopo, (whence we contract *Lord*) it may ſeem rather a name of honour and reverence, then of civil authority, ſo likewiſe Đein, a ſtile for men of the better rank, as unȝeꝛ-Đein, a note of ſervice, and Ceorle, or Churle, of their Yeomanly condition who were alſo called ȝemen, the *Yeomanry*.

Aldermen. Earles. *Cam. p. 20. but Lambert thinks it a *Saxon* title. Peramb. p. 502. Portgreves. Burgeſſes. Theam. Underthains. * Lamb. p. 502. but Cam. p. 121. thinks it *Daniſh*. Churle. Yeomanry.

(8) Since that firſt moſt politique diſtribution of K. *Elfred*, the number of the ſaid Shires have found ſome change; for what their number was, *A.* 1016. in the reign of K. *Ethelred*, *Malmesbury* ſheweth, *The Danes* (ſaith he) *at this time when there were reckoned in England thirty-two Shires, invaded no leſſe then ſixteene of them*: yea and afterwards alſo there were no more in number, at that time the Land received a new threefold diſtribution, according to the three ſorts of Lawes, by which it was governed; that is, *Weſt-Saxon Law*, *Daniſh*, and *Mercian*. Firſt, to the *Weſt-Saxon Law* were the Counties of *Kent*, *Suſſex*, *Suthrie*, *Berkſhire*, *Hantſhire*, *Wiltſhire*, *Sommerſetſhire*, *Dorcetſhire*, and *Devonſhire*; nine in number. To the *Daniſh* laws were obedient 15. other; *Torkſhire*, *Darbyſhire*, *Nottinghamſhire*, *Leiceſterſhire*, *Lincolnſhire*, *Northamptonſhire*, *Bedfordſhire*, *Buckinghamſhire*, *Hertfordſhire*, *Eſſex*, *Middleſex*, *Norfolke*, *Suffolke*, *Cambridgſhire*, and *Huntingtonſhire*. The *Mercian* Laws ruled the eight Counties remaining, which were *Glouceſterſhire*, *Worceſterſhire*, *Herefordſhire*, *Warwickſhire*, *Oxfordſhire*, *Cheſhire*, *Shropſhire*, and *Staffordſhire*.

Polyc. li. 1. c. 19. A three-fold diſtribution. Three ſorts of Lawes, and Shires ſubject to them.

(9) But when *William* the Conquerour had got the *Engliſh* Diadem upon his head, and taxed the Kingdome with a generall ſurvey, we find in that publike record of the *Domeſ-day Booke*, thirty-foure named, beſides thoſe of *Durham*, *Lancaſhire*, *Northumberland*, *Weſtmorland*, and *Cumberland*; the three laſt lay expoſed to the *Scots*, and the other two freed from tax to maintain the *Borders*; which five Counties being added to the other, their number ariſeth to thirty-nine: and the thirteene Shires of *Wales* added to both, make fiftie-two Counties, as we have at this day.

In *Wil. Conq.* time Shires 34. and more. Shires 39. Shires 52.

(10) But the Author of *Polychronicon* (upon what warrant I know not) reckons 36. Shires and an halfe, at the Conquerours ſurvey: wherein, ſaith he, were found fifty-two thouſand & fourſcore Towns; forty-five thouſand and two Pariſh-Churches; ſeventy-five thouſand Knights-Fees, whereof twenty-eight thouſand and fifteen were of *Religious order*; and yet among theſe he accounteth no part of *Cornwall*: But from this report it may well be that *Roſſus Warwicanus* complaineth of the depopulation of the Land, which with Towne-ſhips (ſaith he) anciently had ſtood ſo beſtrewed, as a goodly Garden every where garniſhed with faire flowers.

Polychron. Shires 36. Towns in the Conquerours time. Pariſh-Churches. Knights Fees.

(11) King *Elfred* (the firſt divider) inſtituted a *Prefect* or *Lieutenant* in every of theſe Counties, which then were called *Cuſtodes*, (and afterwards *Earles* ſaith *Higdon*) who kept the Countrey in obedience to the King, and ſuppreſſed the outrages of notorious robbers. But *Canutus* the *Dane*, when ſucceſſe had ſet him upon the *Engliſh* Throne, divided the care of his Kingdomes affaires into a foure-fold ſubjection; to wit, *Weſt-Sex*, *Mercia*, *Northumbre* and *Eaſt-England*; himſelfe taking charge of the firſt and the greateſt, making three Tetrarches of eſpeciall truſt over the reſt, namely, *Edrich* over *Mercia*; *Trtus* over *Northumbre*; and *Turkil* over *Eaſt-England*. *Wales* neither in this diviſion nor that of King *Elfred*, was any wayes liable, it being cut (as we have ſaid) from *England*, by King *Offa*: but thoſe remnants of the ancient *Britaines* divided likewiſe that Weſtern Province into Kingdomes, Cantreds and Commots,* as more largely we will ſhew in the plot of that *Principality*. And this ſhall ſuffice for the diviſion of *England* under the *Saxons*, who enjoyed it the ſpace of 567. years, from their firſt entrance under *Hengiſt*, unto the death of *Edmund Ironſide*, and againe under *Edward Confeſſor* the terme of twenty yeares.

Lieutenants. *Cambd. Higdon.*

A four-fold diviſion under *Canutus* the *Dane*.

* *Lib.* 2.

The continuance of the *Saxons* Government.

(12) Now if any ſhall be ſo minutely curious, as to enquire the meaning of the *Emblematicall compartments*, bordering the Map: the right ſide containeth the firſt ſeven Kings of that ſevenfold State, their Names, their Kingdoms, their Eſcocheons, their years of firſt aſpiring: the left ſide doth portraict the like of the ſeven firſt Kings in each of thoſe Kingdomes, which by Chriſtian Baptiſme aſpired to the hope of a Kingdom eternall. 1. *Ethelbert* (of *Kent*) receiving *Auſtens* inſtruction. 2. *Sebert* (the *Eaſt-Saxon*) converting (by advice of B. *Miletus*) the Temples of *Diana* and *Apollo* (now S. *Pauls* in *London*, and S. *Peters* in *Weſtminſter*) to the ſervice of Chriſt. 3. *Erpenwald* (the *Eaſt-Angle*) received Baptiſme by exhortation of King *Edwin* the *Northumbrian*, (though as it ſeemeth *Edwin* himſelfe for a time deferred his own Baptiſme) and was therefore martyred by his Pagan Subjects. 4. *Edwin* (the *Northumbrian*) ſtirred up by a viſion both to expect the Kingdome, and to receive the Faith, which he did by the preaching of *Paulinus*, whom he made Arch-biſhop of *Torke*. 5. *Kingill* (the *Weſt-Saxon*) converted by the preaching of S. *Berinus*, whom he made Biſhop of *Dorceſter* neer *Oxford*. 6. *Peada* (the *Mercian*) receiving Chriſtian Faith, by perſwaſion of *Oſwy* King of *Northumbers*, was murdered by his own mothers (ſome ſay his wives) procurement. 7. *Ethelwolfe* (the *South-Saxon*) Baptized at *Oxford* by S. *Berinus*, where *Wulpherus* King of *Mercia* was his God-father at Font.

The compartments of the Map unfolded.

The firſt ſeven Kings. The firſt ſeven Chriſtian Kings.

1 *Lib.* 7. *c.* 18. 2 *Lib.* 7. *c.* 8. *ſect* 3. 3 *Lib.* 7. *c.* 11. *ſect.* 3. 4 *Lib.* 7. *c.* 9. *ſect.* 8. *& ib. c.* 20. 5 *Lib.* 7. *c.* 7. *ſect.* 7. 6 *Lib.* 7. *c.* 10. *ſect.* 5. 7 *Lib.* 7. *c.* 6. *ſect.* 3.

(13) And ſith theſe *Saxons* firſt gave to this *Iland* the name of *England*, we will here affix (for a cloſe of all) an ancient Epigram touching both this *Country* and her *Name*, the rather, becauſe * of late a principall part & praiſe therein, is ſurreptitiouſly (againſt **Lex Plagiaria*) taken from *England* and aſcribed as proper to *France*. A certaine *Author* (ſaith **Bartholomeus de proprietatibus rerum*) thus in verſe deſcribeth *England*.

*Anglia, terra * ferox, & fertilis, Angulus Orbis;*
Inſula pradives, qua toto vix eget Orbe,
Et cujus totus indiget Orbis ope:
Anglia plena jocis, Gens Libera, & apta jocari,
** Libera Gens, cui libera mens, & libera lingua,*
Sed linguâ melior liberiorq; manus.

ENGLAND, *fierce Land, Worlds Angle, fertile art;*
Rich Ile, thou needſt no other Countries Mart,
Each other Country yet thy ſuccour needs:
ENGLAND, *Joyes Land, be free and joyous long,*
Free Race, free Grace, free Kind, free Mind and Tongue,
Yet Hands paſſe Tongues for free and glorious deeds.

* In 7o. *Hondius* his Map of *Gallia*.
* L. 15. *c.* 14. he lived *An.* 1330. his Author perchance much ancienter.
* *Ferax*, ſome read, not ſo well: becauſe *fertilis* followeth.
* This verſe *Hondius* inſerts as peculiar to *France*.

THE TYPE OF THE FLORISHING KINGDOME OF ENGLAND, WITH THE GENERALL DESCRIPTION OF IT, AS IT WAS FROM THE TIME OF THE NORMANS.

CHAPTER III.

THE *Saxons* glory now neer to expire, by his appointment who holdeth both times and Kingdomes in his all-ordering hand; their own ſwords being the inſtruments, and the *Danes* the maules that beat their beautifull Diademe into pieces; the *Normans*, a ſtirring Nation, (neither expected, nor much feared) under the leading of *William* their Duke, and encouragement of the *Romane* Biſhop, (an uſuall promoter here of broken titles) made hither ſuddenly into *England*, who in one onely battell, with the title of his ſword and ſlaughter of *Harold*, ſet the Emperiall Crown thereof upon his own head: which no ſooner was done, but the *Engliſh* went downe, and the *Normans* lording it, became *owners of thoſe Cities which themſelves never built; poſſeſſed thoſe Vineyards which they never planted; dranke of thoſe Wels which they never had digged; and inhabited thoſe houſes, filled with riches, for which they never had laboured:* for they found it to be as the *Land whereupon the Lord ſet his eye, even from the beginning to the end of the year:* not onely *drinking water of the raine of heaven*, but having alſo *Rivers of waters and fountaines in her valleyes, and without all ſcarcitie, whoſe ſtones are iron, and out of whoſe mountains is digged braſſe.* This made them more reſolute at firſt to ſettle themſelves in this faireſt and fruitfulleſt part of the Iland; the Conquerour uſing all policy both Martiall & Civill, to plant his poſterity here for ever. How he found the Land governed we ſhewed in the *Heptarchie*; but his reſtleſſe thoughts were not contented with conquering the Nation and their Land, unleſſe he alſo overcame their very *Cuſtomes*, *Lawes*, and *Language*.

Deut. 6. v. 10. 11.

Deut. 11. v. 11, 12.

Deut. 8. v. 7, 9.

(2) Touching the diſtribution of the Kingdome, whereas other Kings before him made uſe of it, chiefly for good of the people, and better miniſtring of Juſtice, he made uſe of it, to know the wealth of his Subjects, and to enrich his Coffers: for *he cauſed a deſcription to be made of all England, how much land every one of his Barons poſſeſſed; how many Knights fees, how many Plow-lands, how many in villanage, how many head of beaſts; yea how much ready money every man from the greateſt to the leaſt did poſſeſſe, and what rents might be made of every mans poſſeſſion:* the Book of which inquiſition (yet in the Exchequer) was called *Domeſ-day*, for the generalitie of that Judgement on all the Land: Whereunto we may adde his other diſtribution of this Land (worſe then any former) when *thruſting the Engliſh out of their poſſeſſions, he diſtributed their inheritances to his Souldiers; yet ſo, that all ſhould be held of the King, as of the onely true Lord and poſſeſſor.*

Florentius Wigor. p. 449.

Gervaſ. Tilb. Ingulphus.

Camb. in Norm. Mat. Weſt. li. 2. &c.

(3) For the Lawes by which he meant to governe, he held one excellent rule and purpoſe, which was, that a *People ought to be ruled by Lawes written and certaine:* for otherwiſe new Judges would ſtill bring new Judgements: and therefore he cauſed *twelve to be choſen out of every Countie, which ſhould on their oath, without inclining one way or other, neither adding nor detracting, open unto him all their ancient Laws and Cuſtomes.* By whoſe relation underſtanding that three ſorts of Lawes formerly were in the Land, *Merchenlage*, *Weſt-Saxon-lage*, *Dane-lage*; he had preferred theſe laſt, (himſelfe and People being anciently derived from thoſe Northern people) had not all the Barons bewayling to the King, *how grievous it was for a Land to be judged by thoſe Lawes which they underſtood not, altered his reſolute purpoſe:* yet in bringing in the ſtrange formes of *Norman* Proceſſe, and pleading in the *French* tongue (which continued till *Edward* the thirds time) that grievance was but ſlenderly prevented. So likewiſe did he much alter the old Courts of Juſtice, where theſe Lawes ſhould be miniſtred: but whereas the ancient Kings of *England*, according to *Moſes* his example, ſate in perſon in the ſeate of Juſtice, to right the greater affaires of their Subjects, as *William Lambert* ſheweth in King *Alfred*, *Edgar*, *Canutus*, &c. and proves it out of the Kings Oath, out of *Bracton*, *Britain*, *Saxon-Lawes*, &c. King *William* not only continued this; but beſides erected ſome other Courts of Juſtice, as the Exchequer, and certaine Courts and Seſſions to be held foure times every year: appointing both Judges (ſome to heare cauſes, others to whom appeales ſhould be made, but none from them) and alſo *Prefects to looke to good orders.* Thoſe laſt *Polydore* calleth *Juſtices of Peace:* but their inſtitution ſeems to be far later: and no leſſe is his errour on the other ſide, in ſaying the *Conquerour* firſt inſtituted Sheriffes, and the triall by twelve men, which were both ancienter.

Lamberts Archaion.

Gervaſ. Regis Curia in qua ipſe in propria perſona jura decernit.

(4) And becauſe the *Conquerour*, for honour of Biſhops, cauſed them to remove from ſmall obſcure places to Cities of more renowne; we have therefore reſerved to this laſt place that diviſion of this Kingdome, which is according to *Juriſdiction Epiſcopall.* Formerly in the year of ſalvation, 636. *Honorius* the fift Archbiſhop of *Canterbury*, firſt divided *England* into Pariſhes, which at this day are contained under their ſeverall *Dioceſans*, and theſe againe under their two *Metropolitanes*, (*Canterbury* and *Yorke*) in manner following.

Hiſt. Dorob.

CANTERBURIE.

Biſhopricks.	Counties.	Pariſhes.
Canterbury.	*Kent.*	257.
Rocheſter.		98.
London.	*Eſſex.*	623.
	Middleſex.	
	Hertfordſhire part.	
Lincolne.	*Lincolneſhire.*	1255.
	Leiceſterſhire.	
	Huntington.	
	Bedfordſhire.	
	Buckinghamſhire.	
	Hertfordſhire part.	
Chicheſter.	*Hertfordſhire part.*	250.
	Suſſex.	
Wincheſter.	*Hantſhire.*	362.
	Surrey.	
	Wight Iſle.	
	Gernſey Iſle.	
	Terſey Iſle.	
Saliſbury.	*Wiltſhire.*	248.
	Barkeſhire.	
Exceſter.	*Devonſhire.*	604.
	Cornwall.	
Bath and Wels.	*Somerſetſhire.*	388.
Glouceſter.	*Glouceſter.*	267.
Worceſter.	*Worceſterſhire.*	241.
	Warwickſhire.	
Lichfield and Coventry.	*Warwickſhire part.*	557.
	Staffordſhire.	
	Derbyſhire.	
	Shropſhire part.	
Hereford.	*Shropſhire part.*	313.
	Herefordſhire.	
Ely.	*Cambridgeſhire.*	141.
	Ely Iſle.	

Hoveden p. 243 where they are ſet down.

Ibid. p. 347.

Ingulphus.

THE KINGDOME OF ENGLAND



A LADY



A GENTLE-MAN



A CITIZENS WIFE



A COUNTRY-MAN

PART OF Galloway

PART OF IRELAND

THE IRISH SEA

THE

Abraham Goos Amsteloda-
mensis Sculpsit Anno 1646.

England.-General Maps.

A Catalogue of all the Shires, Cities, Bishopricks, Market Towns Castles, Parishes, Rivers, Bridges, Chases, Forrests, and Parkes contayned in every particular shire of the Kingdome of England.

Shires	Cities	Bishop Sees	Mark Towns	Castles	Parish Church	Rivers	Bridg	Chases	Forrests	Parkes
Kent	2	2	17	8	398	6	14	..	..	25
Sussex	1	1	19	1	312	2	10	..	4	31
Surrie	..	..	6	..	140	1	7	..	4	13
Middlesex	2	2	1	..	73	1	3	1	..	4
Hant shire	1	1	18	5	248	6	31	..	4	28
Dorset shire	..	..	18	6	248	6	29	..	2	12
Wilt shire	1	1	21	7	304	5	31	1	9	29
Somerset shire	3	2	29	1	385	8	45	..	2	12
Devon shire	1	1	40	3	396	23	100	..	..	23
Cornwall	..	..	23	8	161	7	31	..	..	9
Glen	1	..	21	1	413	7	28	..	1	46
Hartford shire	..	..	18	..	130	1	16	..	..	23
Oxford shire	1	1	10	..	208	3	28	..	4	9
Buckingham shire	..	..	11	..	185	2	14	..	..	15
Berk shire	..	..	11	1	140	3	7	..	3	13
Glocester shire	1	1	20	1	280	2	21	1	2	19
Suffolk	..	..	28	1	484	2	32	..	..	27
Norfolk	1	1	26	..	625	3	15	..	..	..
Rutlandt	..	..	2	..	47	..	1	..	..	4
Northampton shire	1	1	11	3	328	5	24	..	3	23
Huntingdon shire	..	..	5	..	78	1	5	..	..	7
Bedford shire	..	..	10	..	116	1	6	..	..	12
Cambridge shire	..	1	8	..	163	1	7	..	..	5
Warwick shire	1	1	12	1	158	7	21	1	..	16
Leycester shire	..	..	11	4	200	1	10	..	2	13
Stafford shire	1	..	12	3	130	13	19	1	1	38
Worcester shire	1	1	7	3	152	5	13	1	2	16
Glary shire	..	..	13	13	170	18	23	..	7	27
Hertford shire	1	1	8	7	176	13	11	1	2	8
Lancaster shire	1	1	28	2	630	9	15	..	..	13
Nottingham shire	..	..	11	..	158	5	17	..	1	18
Derby shire	..	..	8	4	105	13	21	..	1	34
Chez shire	1	1	8	3	88	9	19	..	2	18
Yorke shire	1	1	60	14	563	36	62	4	8	72
Lincolne shire	..	..	8	8	36	33	24	..	1	30
Durhme	1	1	5	4	82	11	20	..	..	21
Westmoreland	..	..	4	8	28	8	15	..	2	10
Cumberland	1	1	8	15	58	20	33	..	3	8
Northumberland	..	..	11	12	40	21	16	..	..	8
Monmouth	..	..	6	7	142	15	14	1	..	8
Glamorgan	..	1	7	12	151	16	6	..	..	5
Radnor	..	..	4	5	43	13	5	..	3	..
Brecknok	..	..	3	4	70	27	13	..	..	2
Cardigan	..	..	4	..	77	28	5	..	4	..
Carmarthin	..	..	6	4	81	20	16	..	4	2
Penbrok	..	1	6	5	142	6	7	..	2	3
Montgomery	..	..	6	3	42	28	6	..	..	..
Merioneth	..	..	3	2	34	26	7	..	..	..
Denbigh	..	..	3	3	53	24	6	..	..	6
Flint shire	..	1	3	4	24	4	2	..	..	2
Anglesey	..	..	3	..	33	8	2	..	..	..
Caernarvon	..	2	6	3	73	17	6	..	..	..
52 Shires	25 Cities	26 Bishs.	840 Mar. Ts.	186 Castles	8725 Par. Ch.	555 Rivers	936 Bridg.	13 Chases	68 Forr.	780 Parks



A NOBLE-MAN



A GENTLE WOMAN



A CITIZEN



A COUNTRY WOMAN

THE GERMAN OCEAN

BRITISH SEA

The Ile of Wight

PART OF FLAUNDERS

PART OF FRAUNCE

The Scale of Miles

5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40

Described by Christopher Saxton, augmented by John Speed: and are to be sold by Robert Vaux the Elder and younger at ye Golden Crosse in Cornhill, against the Exchange.

EAST

Bishopricks.	Counties.	Parishes.
Norwich.	*Norfolke.* *Suffolke.*	1121.
Oxford.	*Oxfordshire.*	195.
Peterborow.	*Northampton.* *Rutlandshire.*	293.
Bristow.	*Dorsetshire.* *Glamorgan.*	236.
Landaffe.	*Monmouthshire.* *Brecknockshire.* *Radnorshire.*	177.
S. *Davids.*	*Pembrokeshire.* *Caermarden.*	308.
Bangor.	*Caernarvonshire.* *Angleſey Iſle.* *Merionethshire.* *Denbighshire.*	107.
S. *Aſaph.*	*Denbighshire part.* *Flintshire part.*	121.
	YORKE.	
Yorke.	*Yorkshire.* *Nottinghamshire.*	581.
Cheſter.	*Cheshire.* *Richmondshire.* *Cumberland part.* *Lancashire.*	256.
Carlile.	*Cumberland part.* *Westmorland.*	93.
Durham.	*Durham.* *Northumberland.*	135.
Sodor.	*Man Iland.*	17.
Totall	Bishopricks 27.	Parishes 9285.

(5) To ſpeake nothing of theſe twenty eigat Flamins the Prieſts of Idolatry, and the three Arch-Flamins, whoſe ſeats were at *London*, *Caerlion*, and *Yorke*; all of them converted by King *Lucius* into Chriſtian Biſhops Sees: let us onely inſiſt upon the three laſt, by the ſame King appointed to be Metropolitanes over the reſt; among whom *London* is ſaid to be chiefe: whoſe firſt Chriſtian Arch-biſhop was *Thean*, the builder of S. *Peters* Church in *Cornhill* for his *Cathedrall*, as by an ancient Table there lately hanging, was affirmed, and tradition to this day doth hold. Our *Britiſh* Hiſtorians doe bring a ſucceſſion of fifteene Arch-biſhops, to have ſate from his time unto the coming of the *Saxons*, whoſe laſt was *Vodius*, ſlaine by King *Vrtiger*, for reprehending his heatheniſh marriage with *Rowa*, the daughter of *Hengiſt*. At what time began the miſery of the Land, and of holy Religion, both which they laid waſte under their prophane ſeete: untill *Ethelbert* of *Kent*, the firſt Chriſtian *Saxon* King, advanced Chriſtianity, and *Auguſtine* to the Arch-biſhoprick of *Canterbury*, when *London* under *Melitus* became ſubject to that See.

Polyd. Hiſt. Ang. lib. 1.

(6) At *Caerlion* upon *Uske*, in the time of great *Arthur*, ſate *Dubritius*, a man excellently learned, and of anholy converſation: he had ſate Biſhop of *Landaffe* a long time, and with *Germanus* and *Lupus*, two *French* Biſhops, greatly impugned the Pelagian Hereſie, infecting at that time the Iſland very farre, whoſe fame and integritie was ſuch, that he was made Arch-biſhop of all *Wales*: but growne very old, he reſigned the ſame unto * *David* his Diſcipe, a man of greater birth, but greater auſteritie of life, who by conſent of King *Arthur*, removed his Arch-biſhops See unto *Menevia*, a place very ſolitary and meet for meditation: the miracles of the man, (which are ſaid to be many) changed both the name of the place into his own, and robbed *Caerlion* of her Archiepiſcopall ſeat: This See of S. *Davids*, (as in an ancient Regiſter belonging to that Church is recorded) had ſeven Biſhops Suffraganes ſubject unto it, which were *Exceter*, *Bathe*, *Hereford*, *Landaffe*, *Bangor*, S. *Aſaph*, and *Fernes* in *Ireland*. Notwithſtanding either for want of Pall, carried into *Britanny* by Archbiſhop *Sampſon*, in a dangerous infection of ſickneſſe, either by poverty or negligence, it loſt that Juriſdiction,

* This *David* was the Uncle of *Arthur*, and ſon of Prince *Xanthus*, begot on *Melearia* a Nunne.

and in the dayes of King *Henry* the firſt, became ſubject to the See of *Canterbury*.

(7) *Yorke* hath had better ſucceſſe then either of the former, in retaining her originall honour, though much impaired in her circuit, challenging to have been ſometime Metropolitane over all the Biſhops in *Scotland*: and although it was made equall in honour and power with *Canterbury*, by Pope *Gregory*, as *Beda* relateth, and had twelve Suffragan * Biſhopricks that owed obedience, onely foure now acknowledge *Yorke* their Metropolitane, but *Canterbury* the Superiour: for *William* the *Conquerour* thinking it dangerous to have two in like authoritie, leſt the one ſhould ſet on his Crowne, and the other ſtrike it off, left *Yorke* to be a Primate, but *Canterbury* onely the Primate of all *England*.

Beda Hiſtor. Angliæ lib. 1. cap. 29. * *Hagnſtald. Lindisfarn, &c.*

(8) That *Lichfield* was made an Archiepiſcopall See by Pope *Hadrian* the firſt, at the ſuite of *Offa*, the great King of *Mercia*, is manifeſted by *Mathew* of *Weſtminſter*, unto whoſe Juriſdiction were aſſigned the Biſhopricks of *Wincheſter*, *Hereford*, *Leiceſter*, *Sidnaceſter*, *Helmham*, and *Dunwich*, and whoſe firſt and laſt Arch-biſhop was *Aldwin*. That *Wincheſter* alſo had intended an Archiepiſcopall Pall, the ſame Authour recordeth, when *Henry Bloys*, of the blood-royall, greatly contended with the Arch-biſhop of *Canterbury* for ſuperioritie, under the pretence of being Cardinall *de latere*; to him an Archiepiſcopall Pall was ſent, with power and authority over ſeven Churches, but he dying before that the deſigne was done, the See of *Wincheſter* remained in ſubjection to *Canterbury*. And that (long before) the See of *Dorcheſter* by *Oxford*, had the Juriſdiction of an Arch-biſhop, is apparent by thoſe Provinces that were under his Dioceſſe, which were *Wincheſter*, *Oxford*, *Lincolne*, *Saliſbury*, *Briſtow*, *Wells*, *Lichfield*, *Cheſter*, and *Exceſter*; and the firſt Biſhop of this great Circuit, *Berinus*, was called the Apoſtle and Biſhop of the *Weſt-Saxons*; which in his next ſucceſſour was divided into two parts, *Wincheſter* and *Dorcheſter*, and not long after into *Lichfield*, *Sidnaceſter*, and *Legeceſter*; and laſtly, the See removed from *Dorcheſter* to *Lincolne*, as now it is. And thus farre for the diviſion of this Realme, both Politicke and Eccleſiaſticke, as it hath ſtood and ſtands at this day.

An. Dom. 765.

(9) But the whole Ilands diviſion, by moſt certaine Record was anciently made, when *Julius Agricola* drew a Trench or Fortification upon that narrow ſpace of ground betwixt *Edenborough Frith*, and *Dunbretton Bay*, making the Southerne part a Province unto the *Romane* Empire. Afterwards *Hadrian* the Emperor ſeeing perhaps the Province too ſpacious to be well governed without great expenſe, drew backe theſe limits almoſt foureſcore miles ſhorter, even to the mouth of the River *Tyne*, whence he fortified with a wall of admirable worke unto *Carleile* which ſtood the Lands border while it ſtood as a *Romane* Province: yet the conquering *Saxons* did ſpread againe over thoſe bounds, and (as ſeemeth) enlarged their government to that firſt Tract, as by this Inſcription in a Stone Croſſe ſtanding upon a Bridge over the water of *Frith* appeareth.

I am a free March as Paſſengers may ken,
To Scots, *to* Britaines, *and to* Engliſhmen.

Chron. Winton. Hollinſhed. deſcrip. Bri. p. 121.

(10) But afterward *William* the Conquerour, and *Malcolme* King of *Scotland*, falling to an agreement for their limits, arreared a Croſſe upon * *Stanemore*, where on the one ſide the portraiture and Armes of the King of *England* was ſculptured, and of the King of *Scots* on the other (a piece whereof is yet remaining there neere to the Spittle) thence called the *Rey-Croſſe*, there erected to be a Meareſtone to either Kingdome. His Succeſſors alſo aboliſhed the two partitions in the Weſt, whereby the *Welch* became one Nation and Kingdome with the *Engliſh*. It is alſo ſaid that King *Stephen* to purchaſe friendſhip with the Scottiſh Nation, gave unto their King the Countie of *Cumberland*, who with it held both *Weſtmorland* and *Northumberland*; but as *Nubrigenſis* writeth, he reſtored them to King *Henry* the ſecond, wiſely conſidering his great power and right to thoſe parts.

* In the North Riding of *Yorkeſhire.*

(11) The laſt knowne borders were from the *Sulway* in the Weſt-bay, along the Cheviot hils, unto the water of *Tweede* by *Barwicke* in the Eaſt, to maintaine which, on each part many lawes have been made, and many inrodes, robberies, and fewdes practiſed; all which by the hand of GOD is now cut off, and by the rightfull ſucceſſion of King JAMES our Soveraigne, who hath broken downe the partition of this great Iland, and made the extremes of two Kingdomes, the very midſt of his great united Empire.

KENT, the first Province appearing in the South of this Kingdome, is bounded upon the North with the famous River *Thamisis*: on the East with the *German Ocean*: on the South with *Sussex* and the narrow Seas: and upon the West with *Sussex* and *Surrey*. The length thereof extended from *Langley* into the West, unto *Ramsgate* East-ward in the Isle of *Thanet*, is about 53. English miles. From *Rother* in the South, unto the Isle of *Graine* Northward, the breadth is not much above 26. and the whole circumference about 160.

M. *Lamb.* peramb. The length of *Kent.*

(2) In forme it somewhat resembleth the head of a hammer or Battle-axe, and lyeth corner-wise into the Sea: by *Strabo*, *Cæsar*, *Diodorus*, and *Ptolomie*, called *Cantium*, of *Cant* or *Canton*, an *Angle* or *Corner*: either of *Caine* a *British* word, which signifieth *Bushes* or *Woods*, whereof that Country in those former times was plentifully stored.

The breadth.

The forme.

The name. As M. *William Lambard* conjectureth.

(3) The Ayre, though not very clear, because of the vapours arising from the Sea, and Rivers that environ the same, is both wholesome and temperate, as seated neerest to the *Equinoctiall*, and the furthest from the *North-Pole*, not touched with cold as the other parts of the Land are.

The site of *Kent.*

(4) The Soyle towards the East is uneven, rising into little hils, the West more level and woody, in all places fruitfull, and in plenty equals any other of the Realme, yea, and in some things hath the best esteeme: as in Broad-cloaths, Fruits, and feedings for Cattle. Only Mines (excepting Iron) are wanting: all things else delivered with a prodigall heart and liberall hand.

The Soile.

The commodities. *Wil. Lambard, fol.* 248.

(5) Sundry navigable Rivers are in *Kent*, whereof *Medway*, that divideth the Shire in the midst, is chief; in whose bosome securely rideth his Majesties *Navy Royall*, the walls of the Land, and terrours of the Seas; besides ten others of name and account, that open with twenty Creeks and Havens for Ships arrivage into this Land, four of them bearing the name of *Cinque Ports*, are places of great strength and Priviledges, which are *Dover*, *Sandwich*, *Rumney*, and *Winchelsey*: among which *Dover* with the Castle is accounted by *Matthew Paris* the Monke, the Lock and Key to the whole Realme of *England*; and by *John Rosse* and *Lidgate* is said to be built by *Julius Cæsar*, fatall only for the death of King *Stephen*, and surrender of King *John* therein hapning.

Rivers of *Kent.*

The Cinque Ports.

Peramb. of *Kent, fol.* 148.

(6) A conceit is, that *Goodwin-Sands* were sunk for the sins of himself and his sons. Shelves indeed that dangerously lye on the North-east of this County, and are much feared of all Navigators. These formerly had been firm ground, but by a sudden inundation of the Sea were swallowed up, as at the same time a great part of *Flanders* and the *Low Countries* were: and the like also at the same time befell in *Scotland*, as *Hector Boetius* their Historiographer writeth. A like accident hapned in the year 1586. the fourth day of *August*, in this County, at *Mottingham*, a Towne eight miles from *London*, suddenly the ground began to sinke, and three great Elmes thereon growing, were carried so deepe into the bowels of the earth, that no part of them could any more be seen, the hole left in compasse fourscore yards about, and a line of fifty fadomes plummed into it doth find no bottome.

Goodwin-sands.

Silvest. Giraldus in his Itinerary of *Wales* Lamb. *fol.* 105. *Hector Boetius.*

John Stowe.

(7) The Kentish people in *Cæsars* time were accounted the civillest among the *Britains*: and as yet esteeme themselves the freest Subjects of the *English*, not conquered, but compounded with by the *Normans*: and herein glory, that the King and Commons of all the *Saxons* were the first Christians, converted in *Anno* 596. yea, and long before that time also *Kent* received the Faith: for it is recorded that *Lucius* the first Christian *British* King in this Island, built a Church to the name and service of Christ, within the Castle of *Dover*, endowing it with the Toll of the same Haven.

The Inhabitants of *Kent. Cæsar. Comm. lib.* 5. *fol.* 52.

(8) This County is enriched with two Cities and Bishops See, strengthned with 27. Castles, graced with eight of his Majesties most Princely Houses, traded with 24. Market-townes, and beautified with many stately and gorgeous buildings. The chiefest City thereof, the *Metropolitan* and Archbishops See, is *Canterbury*, built (as our *British Historians* report) 900. years before the birth of Christ; by *Henry* of *Huntington*, called *Caier-Kent*, wherein (as M. *Lambard* saith) was erected the first School of professed Arts and Sciences, and the same a Pattern unto *Sigibert* King of the *East Angles*, for his foundation at *Cambridge*: notwithstanding by the computation of time, this *Sigibert* was slaine by *Penda* King of *Mercia*, 30. years before that *Theodore* the *Grecian* was Bishop of *Canterbury*, who is said to be the erector of that Academy. But certain it is, that *Austen* the Monk had made this City famous before that time, by the conversion of these *Saxons* unto Christianity, and in building a most magnificent Church to Gods service, wherein eight of their Kings have been interred, but all their Monuments since overshadowed by the height of *Beckets* Tomb, that for glory, wealth, and superstitious worships, equalized the *Pyramides* of *Egypt*, or the *Oracles* of *Delphos*, yet now with *Dagon* is fallen before the *Arke of God*.

Lam. Peram. in description of *Dover, fol.* 158.

Canterbury by King *Rudhudibras.* *Lam. Peram.* in description of *Canterbury, fol.* 292.

1 *Sam.* 5. 4.

This City hath been honoured with the presence and Coronations of King *John* and Queen *Isabel* his wife, with the marriages of King *Henry* the Third, and of King *Edward* the First, and with the interments of *Edward* the *Black Prince*, King *Henry* the Fourth, and of Queen *Joan* his wife: as *Feversham* is with the burials of King *Stephen*, and of *Maud* his Queen and wife. But as in glory, so in adversity hath this City born a part, being divers times afflicted by the *Danes*, but most especially in the dayes of King *Ethelred*, who in that revenge of their massacre, made havock of all, and herein slew forty three thousand and two hundred persons, the tenth besides reserved to live: afterward it recovered breath and beauty by the liberality of Bishop *Langford*; Charters and Priviledges by King *Henry* the Third; strength in Trench and Fortifications from King *Richard* the Second: and lastly, wals for her defence by *Simon Sudbury* Archbishop of that See: whose Graduation is placed for Latitude 51. 25. and parallelized for Longitude 22. 8. her Sister *Rochester* differing not much in either degree.

Herein King *John* and his Queene were Crowned.

(9) Which City (as *Beda* saith) was built by one *Ros*, Lord of the same, though some ascribe the foundation of the Castle to *Julius Cæsar*, and hath been often ruinated by the injuries of war, both in the times when the *Saxons* strove for superiority among themselves, wherein this City was laid waste, *Anno* 680. as also in the assaults of their common enemy the *Danes*, who about the year 884. from *France* sailed up the River *Medway*, and besieged the same, so that had not King *Elfred* speedily come to the rescue, it had been overthrown by those Pagans. And again, in *Anno* 999. the *Danes* miserably spoiled this City in the time of King *Ethelred*: neither hath it stood safe from danger since (though not defaced so much by war) for twice hath it been sore endamaged by chance of fire: the first was in the reigne of King *Henry* the First, *Anno* 1130. himself being present with most of his Nobility, for the consecration of the Cathedral Church of St. *Andrew*. And again almost wholly consumed about the latter end of the Reigne of King *Henry* the Second, *Anno* 1177. Yet after all these calamities it recovered some strength again, by the bounty of King *Henry* the Third, both in buildings, and in ditching her about for defence.

Rochester.

(10) Civill broyls and dissentions hath this County been burdened with, and that not only under the *Saxons* and *Danes*, whose desolations were many and grievous, but also by other rebellions since the *Normans* Conquest, both in those infamous Resurrections called the *Barons Warres*, in the Reigne of King *Henry* the Third, wherein much harm was done: as also under King *Richard* the Second, when *Wat Tilar*, Captaine of a dreadfull commotion, assembled at *Black-heath*, *Mile-end*, and in *London*, doing many outrages, where in *Smithfield* he was lastly struck downe by *William Walworth* then Major of the City, and worthily slaine for his notorious treasons. Againe, upon *Black-heath*, *Michael Joseph*, the Lord *Dawbeny*, with their Cornish Rebels, were overthrowne by King *Henry* the Seventh, *Anno* 1497.

Civill dissentions in *Kent.*

(11) *Kent* in the time of *Julius Cæsar* was governed by four severall Kings. Under *Vortigern* the *Britain*, by a Lieutenant called *Gnorong*, from whom the said King gave it to *Hengist* the *Saxon*, in favour of his Daughter *Rowen*, who seeking to make himself absolute King thereof, eight years after his first entrance, fought a victorious battel against the *Britains* neere unto *Crayford*, and thence-forth accounted that Province his own. Yet afterward *Vortimer* the valiant *Britain*, gave him battel at *Aylesford*: in the which both *Horsa* and *Catigern*, brethren to both the Generals, were slaine, and the *Saxons* driven into the Isle of *Thanet*, their first assigned habitation, not daring to enter the Continent so long as *Vortimer* lived. *Catigern* was interred upon the Plaine, where to this day remaineth his Monument, being four stones pitched in manner of the *Stone-henge*, and is vulgarly called *Citscotehouse*. The like Monument was of *Horsa* at *Horsted*, which storms and time have now devoured. *Hengist* made this Province a Kingdome for himselfe and successors, which name and power it retained the space of three hundred and twenty years, when *Egbert* King of the *West-Saxons* subdued and joyned it to his own: in which subjection it stood untill the time of the *Normans*. Then was it given under the title of an Earldome by the Conqueror, unto *Otho* Bishop of *Bayeux* his half-brother, whose successors in that dignity were those most honourable Families, whose Armes and Names within this Plot are blazed and expressed. It is divided principally into five Lathes, subdivided into 66. Hundreds, and them again into 398. Parishes: and wherein had been seated three and twenty Religious Houses.

The Government of *Kent. Cæs. Comment.*

The Earles of *Kent.*

The Division of *Kent.*

Ethelbert. *Edbald.* *Lotharius.* *Withred.* *Edelbert.*

KENT

WITH HER CITIES AND EARLES
described and observed.

Odo Bishop of Bayen | Willᵐ Ipres E of Flan | Hubert de Burgh | Edmond

LONDON
Stepney
Radriffe
Southwarke
Part of
essex
THE
Thames fl
Great
Breach
Purfleet
Plumpsted
W. Combe
Wolwych
Charlton
Greenwych
Shooters hill
Lesnes
LESNES
E. Wickham
Eryth
Dipsforde
Dipsford strand
BLACKHEATHE
THE HVN
Leigh HVN
Lewsham
Eltham
Bowell place
Mottingham
PART
ROOKESLEY
Beckenham
BROMLEY
Bromley
BEKENHAM
HV
Langley
Scadbery HVN
Chiselherst
Paulscray
Footescray
Rookesley
Sutton at bone
Darent
Dartfoorde
Wilmington
Brook howse
North Craye
Boxley
S. Marie Craye
LATHE
OF
Heys
Orpington
Barkhart
Kevingtowne
Farnborow
Chelfwilde
Keston
Addington
W. Wickham
Downe
SVTTON
Halsted
Chelsham
Cowdham
Nokholt
Shoram
Woodland
Lollingston
Maplesdowne
Kingsdowne
Stanfted
Ford
Clera
Wrotham
Malling
Yaldam
Igham
Scale
Bradborne
Fayrelane
ROTHAM
HVN
Mole
Seuenok
Knoll
Sundrich
Westram
Brasted
Chepsted
Chesing
Marais cort
Tutsfeild
The Darent
GODSHEATH
HV
SVR
Kent hatch
Ide hill
Riuer hill
Wells tree
WESTRAM
SOMERDEN
Bore place
HVN:
REY
AT
Brecham
HVN:
Penshersst
Leigh
The Eden
Heuer
Chyddingstone
Edenbridge
Starborow
HONE
Condin
PART
Swanscomb Ca:
Graueſend
Stone
North fleet
Greenhyth
Crayforde
Mayſton
Denton
Chaulke
Nayeſton
SHAMEL
Vpnor Ca:
Scadbery
Sborne
Fryndesbury
S. Fleete
S. Margarets
Darent
Ifield
Cobham
TOL: hall
Cobham
Holsted
Horton Kerby
Falkeham
Jenefeild
Nutsted
Franks
Farmingham
Hartley
AXSTANE
Ayuſford
HV
Ridley
Ash
HVN:
Halling
Whoones place
Judds downe
TING:
TROVGH
Cuckston
ROCHESTER
GILLINGHAM AND
CHETHA
Hartlippe
Wolham
LARKFELD
HV
LATHE
OF
Padlesworth
Comford
Burham
Cossenton
Friers
New hyth
Troſelyffe
Addington
Leyhorn
Larkfield
Allington
Maidſtone
Bradhurſt
MAIDSTOE
Stockbery
Bynbery
Boxley
Abby
Vinters
Aylſford
Ditton
HVN
E. Mallyns
Barming
Compherſt
Watringbury
Mereworth
Jokes
W. Farly
E. Farly
Tutſbm
Loſe
Thurnot
Oldham
Abby
Gore court
Langley
W. Pekham
Hayden hall
E. Pekham
Nettlefted
Twyforde bridge
Hadlow
Hunton
Hunton bridge
Stile bridge
Yalding
Buſton
Lynton
Cockes heath
Boxton
Munchelſey
Tunbridge
The Caſtle
Brandbridge
TWYFORD
HVN
Badſell
OF
Tuydley
South fryth
Capell
Halkorell
LITTLE
Pepenbury
Brenchely
MARDEN
Herſtfild bridg
Hocket
Marden
Spilsbill
Staplehurſt
The Twyſt
CRANBROOKE
Comdens hill
HVN:
Sysing herſt
Goldherſt
Mylthouſe
Bidborow
Bemham brooke
Spelherſt
WATLINGSTON
BARNEFELD
HVN
Hores gate
AYLFORD.
HVN:
HVN Herſtmonden
Speldmonden
Lamberherſt
Bigam
Frant
Iuy lodge
Fredge
Chafford
Aſherſt
Hun: gates
Groue bridg
Cranbrooke
Bewles bridge
FIN
COKS
OF
GREAT
BARNEFELD
HVN
Flimwell
Combrell
Wadherſt
Teyſherſt
Hawkherſt
Wigſell
Congherſt
Ichingham
Fredge
Bodram
Salherſt
Burwash
SVSSEX
Brightling
Selſcombe
Munfield
Performed by T
are to be ſold by

CANTERBURY
S. Dunſtans
St. Martins
Stowre fl:
Dungeon
Mount
The way to Dover
THE SCALE of PASES

A	Weſt Gate	15	Duck lane
B	Shafford mill	16	North lane
C	Sefrers church	17	The Priſone
D	S. Peters lane	18	Weſt gate mill
E	S. Peters well	19	Holycroſſe chur
F	Hoppers mill	20	White friers
G	North gate chur	21	Brick wall
H	North Gate	22	Stewre ſtreet
I	S. Gregory ſtreet	23	Waterlock
K	S. Johns Hoſpit	24	Iury lane
L	Staple gate	25	Haukes lane
M	S. Alphage chur	26	watling ſtreet
N	Chriſts Church	27	S. Mary Bredin ch
O	Breadſtreet lane	28	S. Mary Bredman
P	Kings bridge	29	Mary Maddins
Q	Eaſtbridg Hoſp.	30	Burgate ſtreet
R	Riuſhe market	31	S. Michaels Gate
S	Shillflake	32	S. Paules church
T	Black Friers	33	S. Auſtins Gate
V	Auſtens church	34	The Deanes houſe
W	S. Peters ſtreet	35	The B. Pallace
Y	Maiden lane	36	The Kinges Schole
X	The Mercery	37	The Greye friers
Z	S. Andrews chu	38	Sheepſtank lane
a	S. Margret ſtr	39	Caſtle ſtreet
ȝ	S. Margret ch	40	S. Mildred church
þ	Whitefryall mark	41	The Caſtle
ð	High ſtreet	42	The Kyſhen houſe
7	S. George churc	43	Wincheap Gate
8	S. George Gate	44	Riding Gate
9	Dover lane	45	Oate hill
10	Ethelberts Tower	46	S. Mary de Caſtro
11	Auſtines Rogues	47	Pound lane
12	Deanes Bridg	48	Maynard Spittle
13	Broad ſtreet	49	Pillory lane
14	S. Gregorys	50	Brembarr lane

Thomas Holland

William Neuill

Edmond Graye

DIEV ET MON DROIT

NORTH

WEST

EAST

SOVTH

Lizard Heads

REGULBIUM

THE ILE OF GREANE

THE ILE OF SHEPEY

MILTON

Midleton

Bobbing

Tunstall

Lynsted

Kingsdowne

TENHAM

Sharsted

Dodington

Wychelyne

Grenway court

Ottinden

Stalesfield

Harestham

Lenham

Bowersfield

Longbeach

Royton Chapell

Charing

Egerton

Pevington

Plukley

CALE HILL HVN

Smarden

Goldwell

Chartmag:

CHART

Romden

Lovelace

Bethersden

BARKELEY

Byddenden

High Halden

Shadoxherst

BLACKEBOVRNE

Woodchurch

Orlaston

Bylsington

Kenardington

Appledore

Small hith

OXNEY

Stone

Newenden

Kent Bridge

Norham

Playden

Rye

Camber Ca:

Wynchelsey

Old Winchelsey

Ye Haven

Olde breake

New breake

Wages end

Denge Marshe

Denge Nasse

Stone end

Lydde

LANGPORT HVN

Brombill

Holme

Stone

Gutforde

SHEPWAY

ALOESBRIGE

Ivydley

Old Romney

Romney

Fawre fielde

Brookland

Ivy Church

ST MARTIN

NEW CHVRCH

Snave

Newchurch

Warehorne

Ruckinge

Bonnington

Priory

Stutfall Cast.

Allington

STREATE HV

Folkston

Sandgate

PORTUS

FOLKSTON HV

Cheriton

Saltwood

Stanstead

Ribborow

Hawkinge

Capell

Paddlesworth

Horton Monachorum

Elham

Acrise

LOVINGE

LATHE

BERGH Tacrus

Alkham

Radigunds

Douer

Douer Castle

BEWSBROVGHE

Charlton

Ewell

Swynkfield

Rowers

Backland

Hewghen

Ringwold

CONILOE HV

Sutton

Barfreyston

Barham

Downe

Denton

Wingham

Knowlton

Deale

Sandowne

Worth

Sandwich

Ham

Ripple

Monghame yate

Sholden

Walmer Ca

Northbourne

Mongham

Betshanger

Ash

Wodnesborough

Ebbsfleet

Stonar

Pepper nase

Hope bay

Greystone bay

Ramsgate

Monkton

Barre

Netherscourt

Minster HV

Cleue

Goodwin Sands

Nash courts

Ducker

Brod Shayn

St Nicholas at wood

St Nicholas

St Lawrence

ILE OF THANET

KINGESLOE

Stone

Pegwell bay

Ebbs fleet

Northland

Guldeford

Tarnet

Egypt

Nedeham

Gore rock

Shell Nase

Swale cliffe

Whitstable

Hearne

Chislet

Ford

Haw

Heath

Reculuer

Seasalter HV

Graueny

Goodwestone

Buckland

Dunington

Feuersham

Hearnhill

Norton

Preston

Stone

Tonge

Murston

Tenham

Bapchylde

Lynsted

Radmsham

Osprenge

Cosmus bleane

WESTGATE HV

BOCTON

CANTERBVRY

St Dunstons

Vnder bleane

VNDER

Harbledown

Hospitall

BLEANE

Sellinge

Sewards

Old wyves leese

Charlton

Nackington

Hawketts pallace

Patrickesborne

Blackesbery

Nether harden

Chylham

Leis courte HV

Court lodge

Shottenton

Shanssforde

Badlesmere

Throwley

Estlynge

Newton

Monkton

Ouer bleane

Westbeere

Sturry

Fordwich HV

Wickham

Lidsborn

Wells

Ilkham

Staple

Beakesborne

Adsham

Chyllenden

Deathill

Nonyngton

Ilden

Bridge

KING:

Wymingswold

Tylmyston

St Albens

Fredwyke

Dane court

Barham

Downe

Aythorne

W Langden

Waldershare

Northwood

Habertsfwood

Bertsfield

E Langden

Lydden

Cobrd

W Cliffe

Guston

St Margarets at

Cliffe

Charlton

Berre

Buckland

Dover Castle

Alkham

Radigunds

Hawkinge

Capell

Paddlesworth

Horton Monachorum

Elham

Acrise

LOVINGE

LATHE

BERGH Tacrus

LATHES DIVIDED into Hundreds, and Hundreds into Parishes.

Sutton at Hone Lathe
- Black-heath, 7.
- Bromeley, 2.
- Lesnes, 4.
- Axane, 16.
- Rookesley, 15.
- Godsheath, 8.
- Westerham, 4.
- Somerden, 6.

Aylesford Lathe
- Hoo, 5.
- Shamele, 11.
- Toltingtroe, 6.
- Chetham, 3.
- Wortham, 4.
- Larkfield, 15.
- Littlefield, 3.
- Twiford, 6.
- Tunbridge, 2.
- Watchlingston, 5.
- West Barnfield.
- Brenchley, 3.
- Marden, 2
- Eythorne, 13.
- Maidstone, 7.

Scray Lathe
- Milton, 33.
- Tenham, 4.
- Feversham, 17.
- Bocton, 4.
- Felboro, 5.
- Chart, 9.
- Wye. 5.
- Berclolt, 1.
- Galchill, 8.
- Aisford.
- Blackborne, 5.
- Tenderden, 1.
- Barkley, 1.
- Cranbrook, 3.
- Rolvenden, 2.
- Selbrighaenden, 1.
- East Barnfield, 1.
- Newyndene.

S. Augustine Lathe
- Ringsloe, 4.
- Blengate, 7.
- Whitestable, 1.
- Westgate, 4.
- Downchamford, 6.
- Preston, 2.
- Bredge. 7.
- Kinghamford, 5.
- Seasalter.
- Wingham, 5.
- Eastry, 11.
- Corniloe, 8.
- Bewesbrough, 13.
- Longport.

Shepway Lathe
- Folkstane, 8.
- Lovingboroe, 4.
- Stowting, 5.
- Heane, 2.
- Byrcholt fran, 2.
- Streats, 3.
- Worth, 2.
- Ham, 3.
- Langport, 1.
- S. Martin.
- Newchurch, 4.
- Alowsbridge, 6.
- Oxney, 3.

A

Acryse, *Shep.*
Acton, *Scray.*
Addesham, *Aug.*
Addington, *Ayles.*
Akham, *Shep.*
S. Albans, *August.*
Aldington, *Ayles.*
Aldington, *Shep.*
Aldwecke, *Shep.*
Alhallowes, *Ayles.*
Alkham, *Shep.*
Allington, *Ayles.*
Allington Comham, *Ayles.*
Alsington, *Shep.*
All saints, *August.*
APPLEDORE, *Scray.*
Aslue, *August.*
Aslue, *Sutton.*
ASHEFORD, *Scray.*
Ashley, *August.*
Asherst, *Ayles.*
Aylesford, *Ayles.*
Aynsford, *Sutton.*
Aythorne, *August.*

B

Badlesmere, *Scray.*
Badsell, *Ayles.*
Bapchild, *Scray.*
Barfreston, *August.*
Barham, *August.*
Barkhart, *Sutton.*
Barne, *Shep.*
Barming, *Ayles.*
Barnfield west, *Ayles.*
Barnesale, *August.*
Bartilmew bay, *August.*
Bayham, *Ayles.*
Beakesborn, *August.*
Beancroch, *Ayles.*
Beawfield, *August.*
Bedgebury, *Scray.*
Beckenham *Sutton.*
Beere, *August.*
Begham, *Ayles.*
Beckborne, *August.*
Belsington, *Shep.*
Bempton, *Scray.*
Benenden, *Scray.*
Bentham brooke flu.
Betheisden, *Scray.*
Betham *Ayles.*
Betresbanger, *August.*
Berh m, *August.*
Bersted, *Ayles.*
Berston, *August.*
Bewbridge. *Scay.*
Bewlesbridge, *Scay.*
Bewls flu.
Bewtsfield, *August.*
Bexley, *Sutton.*
Bibrooke, *Scray.*
Bichborow, *Shep.*
Bienor, *Scray.*
Bidborow, *Ayles.*
Biddenden, *Scray.*
Biknore, *Ayles.*
Bilsington, *Shep.*
Bilsington course flu. *Shep.*
Binbery, *Ayles.*
Birchingston, *August.*
Birling flu.
Birling, *Ayles.*
Bishopsborne, *August.*
Bithborow, *Shep.*
Blackmansbury, *August.*
Blackmanston, *Shep.*
Bleane, *August.*
Bobbing, *Scray.*
Bocton, *Ayles.*
Bocton Malherbe, *Ayles.*
Bocton a Luph, *Scray.*
Bocton under Bleen, *Scray.*
Bonington, *Shep.*
Bore place, *Sutton.*
Bordea, *Scray.*
Borden, *Ayles.*
Borham, *Ayles.*
Bormeth *Shep.*
Borstield, *Scray.*
Bostholder, *August.*
Boughton Malherb, *Scray.*
Boughton Mouchelsay, *Ayles.*
Bourdfield, *Scray.*
Boxley, *Ayles.*
Braborne, *Shep.*
Braborne east, *Scray.*
Braborne west, *Scray.*
Bradborne, *Sutton.*
Bradhersi, *Ayles.*
Brandbridge, *Ayles.*
Brested Vplane, *Sutton.*
Breach, The Great *Sutton.*
Bredgar, *Scray*
Bredge East, *Shep.*
Bregge, *August.*
Brenchesley, *Ayles.*
Breny, *Shep.*
Brenset, *Shep.*
Brethe, *August.*
Bircholt, *Scray.*
Bridge, *August.*
Broad strayes, *August.*
Brook, *Scray.*
Brook house, *Sutton.*
Brookland, *Shep.*
Bromefield, *Ayles.*
Bromehill, *Shep.*
BROMLEY, *Sutton.*
Brompford, *Scray.*
Broxam, *Sutton.*
Buckland, *Scray.*
Buckland, *August.*
Buckwell, *Scray.*
Butham, *Ayles.*
Buttrash, *Shep.*
Burton, *Scray.*
Buston, *Ayles.*
Buttesbridge, *Shep.*

C

Cabons, *Shep.*
Calehil, *Scray.*
CANTERBVRY, *Aug.*
Capell, *Ayles.*
Capel, *Shep*
Capell fleet, *Scray.*
Cartham, *Scray.*
Chafford, *Ayles.*
Chalke, *Ayles.*
Challock, *Scray.*
Chapell at Strear, *Shep.*
Charing, *Scray.*
Charleton, *Sutton.*
Charleton, *August.*
Chart little, *Scray.*
Chart great, *Scray.*
Chart, *Ayles.*
Chartham, *Scray.*
Chartham, *August.*
Chartham, *Ayles.*
Chelefield, *Sutton.*
Chepsted, *Sutton.*
Cheriton, *Shep.*
Chetham, *Ayles.*
Chevening, *Sutton.*
Childingston, *Sutton.*
Chilham, *Scray.*
Chillenden, *August.*
Chilton, *August.*
Chiselherst, *Sutton.*
Chistelet, *August.*
Choten Marsh, *Scray.*
S. Clement, *Shep.*
S. Cletes, *Ayles.*
Cleave, *August.*
Clobelden gate, *Shep.*
Clyffe, *Ayles.*
Cliffe well, *August.*
Cobham, *Ayles.*
Cobham hall, *Ayles.*
Cockes heath, *Ayles.*
Cockliscomb, *Scray.*
Cockrell bridge, *Shep.*
Colred, *August.*
Cosball, *Scray.*
Cokeing, *August.*
Comber west, *Sutton.*
Combwell, *Scray.*
Combdens hill, *Scray.*
Comford, *Ayles.*
Comherst, *Ayles.*
Cosmus bleane, *August.*
Cossenton, *Ayles.*
Cowden, *Sutton.*
Courseborne, *Scray.*
Court Lodge, *Scray.*
Cowdham, *Sutton.*
Cowling, *Ayles.*
Cowling Park, *Ayles.*
Christ hatch, *August.*
Crafords *Sutton*
Cray North, *Sutton.*
Cray Flu.
CRANBROOK, *Scra.*
Cranbrooke, *Scray.*
Crocks, *Ayles.*
Crog deipp, *Scray.*
Crundall, *Scray.*
Cuckstone, *Ayles.*

D

Darrent, *Sutton.*
Darrent Flu.
DARTFORD, *Sutton.*
Davington, *Scray.*
Deale, *August.*
Deane, *August.*
Deane, *Scray.*
Deane Court, *August.*
Denge Marsh, *Shep.*
Denge Nasse, *Shep.*
Denhil, *August.*
Denton, *Ayles.*
Denton, *August.*
Dent de lion, *August.*
Deptford upper, *Sutton.*
Deptford lower, *Sutton.*
Detling, *Ayles.*
Dimchurch, *Shep.*
Ditton, *Ayles.*
Dodington, *Scray.*
DOVER, *August.*
Downe, *Sutton.*
Small Downes, *August.*
Dray Flu.
Drome, *August.*
S. Dunstone, *August.*

E

East bridge, *Shep.*
East church, *Scray.*
Eastry, *August.*
Eatwel', *Scray.*
Ebbene, *Shep.*
Ebny, *Scray.*
Ebsfleet, *August.*
Ebridge courte flu. *Shep.*
Eden, *Sutton.*
Eden bridge, *Sutton.*
Edislay, *Scray.*
Egar on, *Scray.*
Egerton, *Scray.*
Elmesley, *Scray.*
Elmested, *Shep.*
Elmestone, *August.*
Elsenham, *Scray.*
ELTHAM, *Shep.*
Eltham, *Sutton.*
S. Enswater, *Shep.*
Epaldbay, *August.*
Erith, *Sutton.*
Esling, *Scray.*
Eton-bridge, *Sutton.*
Ey-btidge, *Ayles.*
Eythorne, *Ayles.*
Eynesford, *Sutton.*
Eythorne.
Evering, *Shep.*
Ewell, *August.*
Eych-borom, *Shep.*

F

Fairefield, *Shep.*
Fairelane *Ayles.*
Farleigh east, *Ayles.*
Farleigh west, *Ayles.*
Farneburgh, *Sutton.*
Farmingham, *Sutton.*
Faulkeham, *Sutton.*
Field, *Scray.*
Fery, *Scray.*
FEVERSHAM, *Scray.*
Fincheolts, *Scray.*
Fingleham, *August.*
Fleet North, *Ayles.*
Fleet South, *Sutton.*
Flimwell, *Scray.*
Folkston, *Shep.*
Forde, *Ayles.*
Ford, *August.*
Fordwich, *August.*
Footescray, *Sutton.*
Francks, *Sutton.*
Frendsbury, *Ayles.*
Frendsted, *Ayles.*
Friendvile, *August.*
Friers, *Ayles.*
Frith North, *Ayles.*
Frith South, *Ayles.*
Frittenden, *Scray.*

G

Gads-hill.
Genlad Flu.
S. Giles, *August.*
Githorne, *August.*
Gillingham, *Ayles.*
Goddonton, *Scray.*
Goldgate bay, *August.*
Godmarsham, *Scray.*
Godnestone, *Scray.*
Goldwell, *Scray.*
Goodwinston, *August.*
Gore-court, *Ayles.*
Gore-end, *August.*
Gotley, *Scray.*
Gowdherst, *Scray.*
Glassenbury, *Scray.*
Graudney, *Scray.*
GRAVESEND, *Ayles.*
Greane Ile, *Ayles.*
Greneb, *Ayles.*
Grench, *Ayles.*
Greenhill, *Scray.*
Grechyth, *Sutton.*
Greenwich east, *Sutton.*
Greenwich west, *Sutton.*
Greenway Court, *Ayles.*
Greystone bay, *August.*
Grombride, *Ayles.*
Grove ferry, *August.*
Grovcherst, *Scray.*
Guilford, *Shep.*
Guston, *August.*

H

Hadlow, *Ayles.*
Hadlow place, *Ayles.*
Halfath, *Scray.*
Hakington, *August.*
Haile, *Ayles.*
High Halden, *Scray.*
Halden Park, *Scray.*
Halkwell, *Ayles.*
Halling, *Ayles.*
Halligrace, *Scray.*
Halmested, *Scray.*
Halsted, *Sutton.*
Halsted, *Ayles.*
Halsto high, *Ayles.*
Halstow, *Scray.*
Ham, *August.*
Ham, *Shep.*
Hamhallowne, *August.*
Harden upper, *August.*
Harden nether, *August.*
Hardesle, *Shep.*
Haregate, *Ayles.*
Harnesham, *Ayles.*
Harrie, *Scray.*
Harnley, *Sutton.*
Hartlip, *Scray.*
Harwich, *August.*
Hasting, *Scray.*
Hastingleigh, *Shep.*
Hatton, *Scray.*
Haw, *August.*
Hawborow, *Shep.*
Hawkherst, *Scray.*
Hawking, *Shep.*
Hawling, *Ayles.*
Hawtesborne, *Scray.*
Hearne, *August.*
Hearnehill, *Scray.*
Hedcorne, *Ayles.*
Hedcorne, *Scray.*
Heden, *August.*
Heps, *Sutton.*
Heling, *Scray.*
Hempsted, *Scray.*
Herne, *August.*
Herst, *Shep.*
Hersheid bridge, *Scray.*
Hever, *Sutton.*
Higham, *Ayles.*
Hilden, *Ayles.*
Hinxel, *Scray.*
HITHE, *Shep.*
Hitheweft, *Shep.*
Hoathe, *August.*
Hockenbury bridge, *Scray.*
Hocker, *Scray.*
Hollingborne, *Ayles.*
Huo, *Ayles.*
Honton, *Ayles.*
Hope, *Shep.*
Hope bay, *August.*
Hornes, *Shep.*
Horne place, *Scray.*
Horsmonden, *Ayles.*
Horton kirby, *Sutton.*
Horton, *August.*
Horton Monks, *Shep.*
Hospitall, *August.*
Hotbisbrough, *Ayles.*
Hothefield, *Scray.*
Hongham, *August.*
Howfield, *August.*
Howlets Palace, *August.*
Hucking, *Ayles.*
Hungers hall, *Ayles.*
Hunton, *Ayles.*
Huntonford bridge, *Ayles.*

I

S. James, *Ayles.*
Idehill, *Sutton.*
Ifield, *Ayles.*
Igham, *Ayles.*
Ileden, *August.*
Ikham, *August.*
S. Johns, *August.*
Ivechurch, *Shep.*
Iwade, *Scray.*

K

Kellington, *August.*
Kempsing, *Sutton.*
Kennerdington, *Scray.*
Kennington, *Scray.*
Kent-bridge, *Scray.*
Kenthach, *Sutton.*
Keston, *Sutton.*
Ketbrook, *Sutton.*
Kevingtown, *Sutton.*
Kevingtown, *Scray.*
Kingsdowne, *Sutton.*
Kingsdowae, *August.*
Kingsdowne, *Scray.*
Kings fery, *Scray.*
Kingsweth, *Scray.*
Kingston, *August.*
Kingswold, *August.*
Kitskots-house, *Ayles.*
Knell, *Sutton.*
Knowlton, *August.*

L

Lamberherst, *Ayles.*
Langden east, *August.*
Langden west, *August.*
Langley, *Ayles.*
Langley, *August.*
Langley, *Sutton.*
Langport, *August.*
Layborne, *Ayles.*
Larkfield, *Ayles.*
S. Laurence, *August.*
Leden, *August.*
Lee, *Sutton.*
Leedes, *Ayles.*
Lees court, *Scray.*
Legges Flu, *Ayles.*
LENHAM, *Ayles.*
Leneham east, *Scray.*
Leigh. 1. *Sutton.*
Leigh. 2. *Sutton.*
Leisdor, *Scray.*
S. Leonard, *Ayles.*
Lesnes, *Sutton.*
Leveland, *Scray.*
Lewsham, *Sutton.*
Lydde, *Shep.*
Lydden, *Shep.*
Lydsing, *Ayles.*
Lymne, *Shep.*
Lymen Flu.
Lyming, *Shep.*
Lyngell, *Sutton.*
Lingfield, *Scray.*
Linton, *Ayles.*
Littleborne, *August.*
Longbeach, *Scray.*
Longfield, *Sutton.*
Loose, *Ayles.*
Lovelace, *Scray.*
Luddenham, *Scray.*
Luddesdowne, *Ayles.*
Lullingston, *Sutton.*

M

MAIDSTONE, *Ayles.*
Mayshill, *Scray.*
Marthamfery, *Scray.*
Malling East, *Ayles.*
MALLING West, *Ayles.*
Maplesdowne, *Sutton.*
Marden, *Scray.*
Marden, *Ayles.*
Margaret bay, *August.*
S. Margaret, *Sutton.*
S. Margaret, *August.*
S. Margaret, *Ayles.*
S. Margaret at Cliffe, *August.*
S. MARY CRAY, *Sutton.*
S. Mary, *Shep.*
S. Mary, *Ayles.*
Marsham, *Scray.*
Marshland Flu. *Shep.*
S. Martine, *Shep.*
Martine, *August.*
Medway Flu.
Mepeham, *Ayles.*
Mereworth, *Ayles.*
Meriam Court, *Ayles.*
Mersham, *Scray.*
Marsham Hatton, *Scray.*
Mersham, *Shep.*
Merston, *Ayles.*
Midley, *Shep.*
Milgate, *Ayles.*
Mill hall, *Ayles.*
Milkhouse, *Scray.*
Milsted, *Scray.*
MILTON, *Scray.*
Milton, *Ayles.*
Milton, *August.*
Minster, *Scray.*
Minster, *August.*
Mystole, *August.*
Mole, *Ayles.*
Molands, *August.*
Moldash, *Scray.*
Mongham great, *August.*
Mongham little, *August.*
Monckton, *Scray.*
Monston, *August.*
Morants Court, *Sutton.*
Morston, *Scray.*
Mote, *Ayles.*
Motingham, *Sutton.*
Munchelsey, *Ayles.*
Munford, *Scray.*
Muttenden, *Ayles.*
Mylhall, *Ayles.*

N

Nackington, *August.*
Nasli, *Scray.*
Nash court, *August.*
Sharpe Nasse, *Scray.*
Shire Nasse, *Scray.*
Peper Nasse, *August.*
Swale Nasse, *Scray.*
White Nasse, *August.*
Faire Nasse, *August.*
Shell Nasse, *August.*
Natington, *August.*
Navlandpoynt, *August.*
Nettlested, *Ayles.*
Nethercourt, *August.*
Nevenham, *August.*
Newbridge, *Scray.*
New church, *Shep.*
New eye Flu. *Shep.*
Newenden, *Scray.*
Newenton, *Scray.*
New haven, *August.*
Newington, *Shep.*
Newinham, *Scray.*
Newhyth, *Ayles.*
S. Nicholas, *August.*
S. Nicholas at wood, *Aug.*
S. Nicholas, *Shep.*
Nokholt, *Sutton.*
Nonington, *August.*
Norborne, *August.*
North forland, *August.*
Norton, *Scray.*
Nowre-head, *Scray.*
Nutsted, *Ayles.*

O

Offam, *Ayles.*
Old wives lease, *Scray.*
Ollantigh, *Scray.*
Organsweke, *Shep.*
Orlaston, *Shep.*
Odaston, *Shep.*
Orpinton, *Sutton.*
Orpinton, *Scray.*
Ospring, *Scray.*
Ossen hanger, *Shep.*
Otham, *Ayles.*
Otham Abbey, *Ayles.*
Otreford, *Sutton.*
Otterdon, *Scray.*
Otteringden, *Ayles.*
Overland, *August.*
Oure, *Scray.*
Outmeston, *August.*
Oxney Island, *Scray.*
Oxney, *August.*
Oxenhoath, *Ayles.*

P

Paddlesworth, *Shep.*
Paddlesworth, *Ayles.*
Palmers bay, *August.*
Panseray, *Sutton.*
Parksborne, *August.*
Peckam East, *Ayles.*
Peckam West, *Ayles.*
Pedelsworth, *Ayles.*
Pensherst, *Sutton.*
Pepenbury, *Ayles.*
Pipingley, *Ayles.*
Pery, *Shep.*
Pet, *Scray.*
S. Peters, *August.*
Petham, *August.*
Pevinton, *Scray.*
Pierling, *Ayles.*
Pluckley, *Scray.*
Plumsted, *Sutton.*
Popesthall, *August.*
Postling, *Shep.*
Preston, *August.*
Preston, *Scray.*
Preston, *Ayles.*
Priory, *Shep.*

Q

Queenborow, *Scray.*
Quekes, *August.*

R

Radignales, *August.*
Ramelgate, *August.*
Raynam, *Scray.*
Ravensborne Flu.
Reculver, *August.*
Reding, *Scray.*
Rever, *August.*
Richborow, *August.*
Ridley, *Sutton.*
Rierish, *Ayles.*
Ringleton, *August.*
Rippiel, *August.*
Rivers, *August.*
River-hill, *Ayles.*
ROCHESTER, *Ayles.*
Rockins staires, *August.*
Rodmersham, *Scray.*
Rowden-hall, *Ayles.*
Royton, *Scray.*
Roking, *Shep.*
Rolling, *August.*
Rolvinden, *Scray.*
Romden, *Scray.*
ROMNEY, *Shep.*
Romney old, *Shep.*
Rookesley, *Sutton.*
Rother Flu.
Rucking, *Shep.*
Rugmerhill, *Ayles.*
Rusborne, *August.*
Ryde, *Scray.*

S

All Sainrs, *August.*
Saltwood, *Shep.*
Sandherst, *Scray.*
Sandhill, *Scray.*
Sandowne, *August.*
Sandpit, *Scray.*
SANDWICH, *August.*
Sangate, *Shep.*
Sard, *Scray.*
Scadbery, *Sutton.*
Scadbury, *Ayles.*
Scale, *Sutton.*
Scelling, *Shep.*
Scorney, *Scray.*
Scots-hall, *Shep.*
Seabrook Flu. *Shep.*
Seale, *Sutton.*
Seatalter, *August.*
Sednor, *Scray.*
Selling, *Scray.*
Sellingden, *Shep.*
SEVENOKE, *Sutton.*
Sevington, *Scray.*
Sewards, *Scray.*
Shadockherst, *Shep.*
Shaddockherst, *Scray.*
Shansford, *Scray.*
Sharsted, *Scray.*
Sheyborne rufcall, *Ayles.*
Shelving, *August.*
Shelwich, *Scray.*
Sheppey Island, *Scray.*
Shere Flu.
Shetie course Flu. *Shep.*
Shiborne, *Ayles.*
Shepway crosse, *Shep.*
Shod Flu.
Sholden, *August.*
1. Shorland, *Scray.*
2. Shorland, *Scray.*
Shone, *Ayles.*
Shoram, *Sutton.*
Shooters-hill.
Shotenden, *Scra.*
Shurte, *August.*
Sibertswood, *August.*
Sidbrook Flu, *Shep.*
Sissingherst, *Scray.*
SITTINBORNh, *Scra.*
Sittinborne little, *Scra.*
Smalbrooke Flu, *Ayles.*
Smalhead, *August.*
Smalhythe, *Scra.*
Smarden, *Scra.*
Smeeth, *Shep.*
Snagat, *Shep.*
Snave, *Shep.*
Snotheland, *Ayles.*
Socombe, *Scra.*
Southe, *Ayles.*
Spelherst, *Ayles.*
Spelmendon, *Ayles.*
Speringbrook Flu. *Shep.*
Spilspil, *Scra.*
Stallisfield, *Scray.*
Stanford, *Shep.*
Stanford, *Scra.*
Stanstead, *Ayles.*
Stanstead, *Shep.*
Staple, *August.*
Staplegate, *August.*
Stapleherst, *Scra.*
Stare, *August.*
Starborow, *Sutton.*
Stelling, *Shep.*
S. Stephens, *August.*
Stilebridge, *Ayles.*
Stoake, *Ayles.*
Stodmarsh, *August.*
Stoke, *Ayles.*
Stoakbury, *Ayles.*
Stoatbery, *Scray.*
Stone, *Sutton.*
Stone, *Ayles.*
Stone, *Shep.*
Stone-end, *Shep.*
Holme Stone, *Shep.*
Stone, *Scra.*
Stone-bay, *August.*
Stoner, *August.*
Stoningley, *Ayles.*
Stowmarsh, *August.*
Stowre Flu.
Stouring, *Shep.*
Stroud, *Ayles.*
Sturrey, *August.*
Sturmouth, *August.*
Sturmarsh, *Scra.*
Stutfall, *Shep.*
Sundrich, *Sutton.*
Surrenden, *Scra.*
Sutton, *August.*
Sutton at hone, *Sutton.*
Sutton East, *Ayles.*
Suttonvalance, *Ayles.*
Swalecliffe, *August.*
The East Swale, *Aug.*
Swanscomb, *Sutton.*
Swingfield, *Shep.*

T

Tanningron, *August.*
Tapenegge, *Ayles.*
Tenham, *Scra.*
Tenterden, *Scra.*
Teston, *Ayles.*
Thanet Isle, *August.*
Themote, *Ayles.*
Thorneham, *Ayles.*
Throwley, *Scra.*
Tilmaston, *Scra.*
Tilmeston, *August.*
Tokingham, *Scra.*
Tong, *Scra.*
Torne, *Ayles.*
Towne, *Scra.*
Tremworth, *Scra.*
Trottiscliffe, *Ayles.*
Tud ley, *Ayles.*
Tudenham, *Scra.*
TVNBRIDGE, *Ayles.*
Tunford, *August.*
Tunstall, *Scra.*
Tutsham, *Ayles.*
Turvey frayres, *August.*
Twydall, *Ayles.*
Twisley, *Ayles.*
Twyford bridge, *Ayles.*
The Twisk, *Ayles.*
Twytham, *August.*

V

Vddenham bridge, *Scra.*
Vintners, *Ayles.*
Vlcombe, *Scra.*
Vlcombe, *Ayles.*
Vpchurch, *Scra.*
Vpnor, *Ayles.*

W

Watchorne, *Shep.*
Waldershare, *August.*
Wallingford courte Flu.
Walmer, *August.*
Waltham, *Shep.*
Waltham, *August.*
Wantsume, Flu.
S. Warburg, *alias* Hoo, *Ayl.*
Wardlon, *Scra.*
Warcnorne, *Scra.*
Watringbury, *Ayles.*
Wayes-end, *Shep.*
East Weare, *Shep.*
Weeke, *Ayles.*
Well, *August.*
Well-place, *Sutton.*
Weller, *Scray.*
Wellstreat, *Sutton.*
Westhere, *August.*
Westcliffe, *August.*
West-court, *August.*
Westgate, *August.*
Westenhanger, *Shep.*
Westheath, *Shep.*
Westram, *Sutton.*
Westre, *Ayles.*
Westwell, *Scra.*
Whetsted, *Ayles.*
Whitestable, *August.*
Whoornes place, *Ayles.*
Wickeling, *Ayles.*
Wickham East, *Sutton.*
Wickham West, *Sutton.*
Wickham brux, *August.*
Widerton, *August.*
Wigmere, *August.*
Wigsel, *Scra.*
Wilmesbrough, *Scra.*
Wilmington, *Scra.*
Wilmington, *Sutton.*
Wimingswold, *August.*
Wingham, *August.*
Witham, *Ayles.*
Witrap, *Shep.*
Wittresham, *Shep.*
Wittisham, *Scra.*
Woldham, *Ayles.*
Wolwich, *Sutton.*
Wood, *August.*
Woodchuren. *Scra.*
Woodfalls, *Ayles.*
Woodland, *Sutton.*
Woodnesborow, *August.*
Worton, *August.*
Worth, *August.*
Wormshill. *Ayles.*
wROTHAM, *Ayles.*
WYE, *Scra.*
Wye Court.

Y

Yaldam, *Ayles.*
Yalding, *Ayles.*
Yotes, *Ayles.*

The name of SUSSEX.

SUTH-SEX, a word compounded of the ſide thereof Southward, and of the *Saxons*, whoſe Kingdome was the ſecond in their *Heptarchie*, is written by them Suðrex, and by us *Suſſex*, lyeth ſtretched along the *Britiſh Seas*. The North confronts upon *Surrey* and *Kent*, and the Weſt butteth upon *Hampſhire*.

The forme, length and breadth.

(2) For forme it lyeth long and narrow, ſo that all her Rapes do run quite thorow the Shire, and containeth from *Weſtharting* in the Weſt, to *Kent* ditch that divides it from *Kent* in the Eaſt, ſixty-foure Miles, but in the broadeſt part little above twenty, the whole in Circumference, about one hundred fifty-eight Miles.

The Ayre.

(3) The Aire is good, though ſomwhat clouded with miſts, which ariſe from her South bordering Sea, who is very prodigall unto her for Fiſh and Sea-fowle, though as ſparing for Harbours or Ships arrivage, and thoſe which ſhe hath, as uncertaine for continuance, as dangerous for entrance.

The Soile.

(4) Rich is the Soile and yeeldeth great plenty of all things neceſſary, but very ill for travellers, eſpecially in the winter, the land lying low and the wayes very deep, whoſe middle tract is garniſhed with Meadows, Paſtures, and Corn-fields; the Sea-Coaſt with Hills which are called the *Downs*, abundantly yeelding both *Graine* & *Graſſe*, and the North ſide over-ſhadowed with pleaſant Groves and thick Woods, where ſometimes ſtood the famous Wood *Andradſwald*, containing no leſſe then an hundred and twenty Miles in length, and thirty in breadth, taking the name of *Anderida* a City adjoyning: both which were won from the *Britaines* by *Ella* the firſt *Saxon* King of this Province, and the place made fatall to *Sigebert* King of the *Weſt-Saxons*, who being depoſed from his Royal Throne, was met in this Wood by a Swine-herd, and ſlaine in revenge of his Lord, whom *Sigebert* had murdered.

An. 478.

The ancient Inhabitants of *Suſſex*.

(5) The ancient people in the *Romans* time were the *Regni* of whom we have ſpoken, & who were ſubdued by *Veſpaſian* the Leader of the ſecond Legion under *Aulus Plautius*, Lieutenant in *Britaine* for *Claudius* the Emperour. But after the departure of the *Romans*, this with *Surrey* was made the *South-Saxons* Kingdom: yet that giving place to the *Weſt-Saxons*, as they in time to the *Normans*, it became a *Province* under the Conquerours power, who gave to his followers much land in theſe parts.

Suſſex ſubdued to the *Romans*.

Chiefe places in *Suſſex*.

(6) The place of moſt account in this Shire is *Chicheſter*, by the *Britains* called *Caercei*, and by the *Saxons* Cirran-Ceaſep, a City beautifull and large, and very well walled about, firſt built by *Ciſſa* the ſecond King of the *South-Saxons*, wherein his Royall Palace was kept. And when K. *William* the firſt had enacted that *Biſhops Sees* ſhould be tranſlated out of ſmall Townes unto places of greater reſort, the Reſidence of the Biſhop (untill then held at *Selſey*) was removed to this Citie, where *Biſhop Raulfe* began a moſt goodly Cathedrall Church: but before it was fully finiſhed, by a ſudden miſchance of fire was quite conſumed. Yet the ſame Biſhop, with the helping liberality of K. *Henry* the firſt, began it again, and ſaw it wholly finiſhed; whoſe beauty and greatneſſe her fatall enemy ſtill envying, againe caſt downe in the dayes of K. *Richard* the firſt, and by her raging flames conſumed the buildings both of it and the Biſhops Palace adjoyning, which *Seffrid* the ſecond Biſhop of that name re-edified and built anew. And now to augment the honour of this place, the City hath born the Title of an *Earldome*; whereof they of *Arundell* were ſometimes ſo ſtiled. Whoſe Graduation for Latitude, is removed from the Equator unto the degree 50. 55. minutes; & for Longitude, obſerving the ſame point in the Weſt, whence *Mercator* hath meaſured, are 20. degrees.

(7) With whom for frequency, bigneſs, & building, the Town *Lewes* ſeemeth to contend, where King *Athelſtan* appointed the mintage of his Moneys, and *William de Warron* built a ſtrong Caſtle, whereunto the diſloyall *Barons* of King *Henry* the third in warlike manner reſorted, and fought a great Battle againſt their own Soveraigne and his Son, wherein the King had his horſe ſlaine under him, *Richard* King of the *Romans* ſurprized & taken in a Wind-mill, and Prince *Edward* delivered unto them upon unequall conditions of Peace: But a greater Battle was fought at *Battle*, when the hazard of *England* was tryed in one dayes fight, and *Harold* the King gave place to his *Conquerour* by loſing of his life, among ſixty ſeven thouſand, nine hundred ſeventy foure *Engliſhmen* beſides, whoſe blood ſo ſpilt, gave name to the place, in *French*, *Sanguelac*. And the ſoyle naturally after raine becoming of a reddiſh colour, cauſed *William* of *Newbery* untruly to write, *That if there fell any ſmall ſweet ſhowers in the place, where ſo great a ſlaughter of the Engliſhmen was made, preſently ſweateth forth very freſh blood out of the earth, as if the evidence thereof did plainly declare the voice of blood there ſhed, and cryed ſtill from the earth unto the Lord.*

Lewes.

An. 1263.

A battell at *Lewes battle.*

Wil. Newbery.

(8) But places of other note in this Shire are theſe: From *Baſham* Earl *Harold* taking the Sea for his delight, in a ſmall boat was driven upon the coaſt of *Normandy*, where by Duke *William* he was retained, till he had ſworn to make him King after *Edward Confeſſors* death; which oath being broken; the *Baſtard* arrived at *Penſey*, and with his ſword revenged that *Perjury*. At *Weſt-Wittering* alſo *Ella* the *Saxon* before him had landed for the conquering of thoſe parts, and gave name to the ſhore from *Cimen* his ſon. But with greater glory doth *Gromebridge* raiſe up her head, where *Charles* Duke of *Orleance* father to *Lewes* the twelfth, King of *France*, taken priſoner at *Agincourt*, was there a long time detained.

Baſham.

Penſey.

Cimenſhore.

Gromebridge.

Commodities.

(9) The commodities of this Province are many and divers, both in *Corn*, *Cattell*, *Woods*, *Iron*, and *Glaſſe*; which two laſt, as they bring great gaine to their Poſſeſſors, ſo do they impoveriſh the Countie of Woods; whoſe want will be found in ages to come, if not at this preſent in ſome ſort felt.

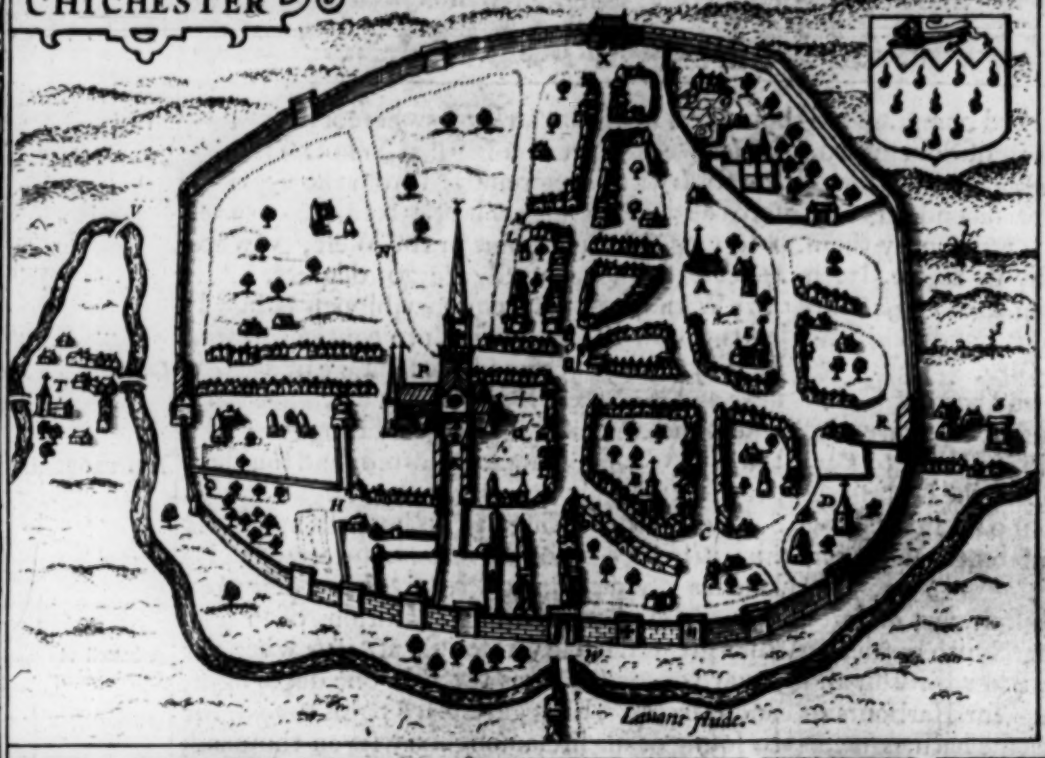
Religious houſes built and ſuppreſſed.

(10) Great have been the devotions of Religious perſons in building and conſecrating many houſes unto the uſe & only ſervice of Chriſt; whoſe Beadmen abuſing the intents of their Founders, have cauſed thoſe foundations to lament their own ruines: for in the tempeſtuous times of K. *Henry* the Eight, eighteene of them in this County were blowne down, whoſe fruit fell into the laps of ſome that never meant to reſtore them again to the like uſe.

The Shires diviſion.

This County is principally divided into ſix Rapes, every of them containing a River, a Caſtle, and Forreſt in themſelves, beſides the ſeverall Hundreds whereunto they are parted, that is, the Rape of *Chicheſter* into ſeven, of *Arundell* into five, of *Bramber* into ten, of *Lewes* into thirteene, of *Pevenſey* into ſeventeene, and of *Haſtings* into thirteene, in all fifty-ſix, wherein are ſeated ten Caſtles, eighteene Market-Townes, and three hundred and twelve Pariſh-Churches, as in the Table following appeareth.

CHICHESTER



A	S. Maryes	I	S. Peters	R	East Gate
B	The Pallace	K	Parokie	S	S. Pancras
C	Pallace street	L	East lane	T	S. Bartholme
D	Blackfryers	M	Grandam	V	4 quiry Dridg
E	S. Andrews	N	West lane	W	South Gate
F	S. Maryes Nonn.	O	S. Trokes	X	North Gate.
G	Greyfryers	P	S. Richards nun		
H	The Pallace	Q	Our Ladyes chap.		

Lauant flude.

SUSSEX
Described and divided into Ra pes with the fitu ation of Chichef ter the cheife citie thereof And

Described by IOHN NORDE
Speede And are to be sold by R
younger at the Golden Crosse in
Ex. c hang

PART

Part of

OF

SUR REY

Hantshire

WEST

SOV

THE

WILLIAM de Albania Earle of Chichester and Arundell.

IOHN FITZ Allan Earle of Sus sex et Arundell.

The Scale of miles

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

Iodocus Hondius excudit

the armes of ſuch Nobles as have bene dignified with the title of Earles ſince the conqueſt and other accidents therein obſerved.

PART OF KENT.

HONI SOIT QUI MAL Y PENSE

DIEV ET MON DROIT

…N. Augmented by Iohn … …y Roger Rea the Elder and … Cornhill against the …

Ashurst Grombridg Lamberhurst Scrotny Eridge Water East Penshurst Tyllyhurst Tydley Burfell Harrow Eridge Wigill Lamberhurst Hawden Oxney Island Tenterfield Brecklond Oldlamy Laber Tye Robrook Wytham Stonelond park Buckhurst Hamsell hill Glowne Forest Sydnay hill Tydlehurst Waldbech Brodstrn Ashdown Forest Combed Rotherfield Rotherfield Brookfield Franchis Burrough Hawkwood Hamsell Ruthbridg Ruthbridg abby Farehurst Tyllers Stapley Bowrn Northiam Beckley Idn Playden Rye Gulford Winchelsey Old Winchelsey Broomhill Peat Stowlinch Eglisley Hathe Hastings inbanked haven Crowborow hill PEVENSEY RAPE Mound park Rydall Hartley Bowrn Burrough Bowrn Hawkwood Buckstrp Brigsley Dallington Mayfield Selsfonde HASTINGS RAPE Crowhurst Battle Pebsham Bowrn Buckhurst Hollington Hath Ouze Cumbhurst Mayfield Borrham Chapell Mayfield Buckhurst Silly Hey Pevensey Mersh Wellington Grenley Prosthams Pevensey Crowhill pond Wellington Ratton Ebourn Prytton South Eastdean Bexhill The Ridge Hastings haven Beau Cliffe Pensey Haven BRITISH SEA

WILLIAM the Baſtard, Duke of Normandy, making his Clayme to the Crowne of England, by affinitye, adoption and promiſe, arriued at a port in Suſſex called Penſey with 896 ſhippa furniſhed for warr the 28 of September, ỹ yere of Chriſts incarnation 1066. And the 14. of October following beyng Satterdaye, nere Haſtings in ỹ ſame Coutie ioyned battayll with Harold King of England, whoe in ỹ feilde valliantly fighting was there ſlaine by the ſhott of an arrow into his braynes: and with him dyed Gerth and Leofwine his brethren, and 67974. men beſydes. The place where they fought, ever ſince doth in memory thereof beare the name of Battayll, where the Heptarchie of the Saxons was Brought to ỹ laſt period. Having all their lawes altered, their Nobles diſplaced, and all men diſherited: all ſeaſed into the Normands hande, whoe made him ſelfe Lorde of all, and on ỹ daye of Chriſt his natiuitye in ỹ ſame yere was crowned at Weſtminſter King of Englande, which he gouerned the ſpace of 20 yeres, 8 mounthes, and 16. dayes.

PHILLIP Howard Earle of Arundell.

ROBERT Radcliffe Earle of Suſſex

Anno Domini 1610.

Hundreds & Rapes in SUSSEX.

- Chichester Rape.
  - Westborne hund.
  - Eastborne hund.
  - Dumpford hund.
  - Beshm hund.
  - Manhood hund.
  - Box and Sockbridge hundred.
  - Alsweck hund.
- Arundel Rape.
  - West Aswrieth hund.
  - Botherbridge hund.
  - Poling hund.
  - Avysford hund.
  - Bury hund.
- Bramber Rape.
  - West Grenstead hund.
  - Stening hund.
  - Brightford hund.
  - Eastcarwith hund.
  - Birbeech hund.
  - Terring hund.
  - Fishergate hund.
  - Tipnoke hund.
  - Windeham hund.
  - Shinglecresse hund.
- Lewes Rape.
  - Barkham and Hamsey hund.
  - Swanborow hund.
  - Holmestrough hund.
  - Teonesmare hund.
  - Whales-bone hund.
  - Hoones preston hund.
  - Fishergate hund.
  - Poonings hund.
  - Buttinghill North hund.
  - Buttinghill South hund.
  - Wyneham hund.
  - Streat North part.
  - Streat South part.
- Pevensey Rape.
  - East Grinsted hund.
  - Hartfield hund.
  - Rotherfield hund.
  - Foxefield Kings hund.
  - Linfield and Bucklie hun.
  - Ringemer hund.
  - Isfield hund.
  - Rustmonden hund.
  - Danehill horsted hund.
  - Danehill Sheffeild hund.
  - Sheplake hund.
  - Dill hund.
  - Longbridge hund.
  - Willington hund.
  - Eastborne hund.
  - Alsiston hund.
  - Flexborow hund.
- Hastings Rape.
  - Foxenall hund.
  - Battill hund.
  - Shewswell hund.
  - Goldespure hund.
  - Staple hund.
  - Hawkiborough hund.
  - Neithersfeild hund.
  - Boxhill hund.
  - Balsise hund.
  - Gestling hund.
  - Costrowe hund.
  - Nenvill hund.
  - Henhurst hund.

A

ADrington, *Arund.*
Alberton, *Bramb.*
Alborne, *Bramb.*
Adingborone, *Chich.*
Adrington, *Lewes.*
Almanington, *Chich.*
Aldfrisian, *Peven.*
Alfiston, *Peven.*
Amberlie, *Arund.*
Amersham, *Chich.*
Angleton, *Lewes.*
Angmering West, } *Arund.*
Angmering East, } *Arund.*
Angton, *Arund.*
Anstye, *Lewes.*
Apoledrum, *Chich.*
Apsley, *Bramb.*
Ardingleigh, *Lewes.*
Arundell forrest, } *Arund.*
ARUNDEL, *Arund.*
Arundel flu.
Ashburnham, *Hast.*
Ashefould, *Arund.*
Ashurst, *bramb.*
Assington, *bramb.*
Arlworth, *chich.*

B

Badworth parke, } *Arund.*
Balcombe, *Lewes.*
Baleſdeane, *lewes.*
Baltestow Beacon, } *hast.*
Barcombe, *lewes.*
Barlavington, *arun.*
Barlugh arches, } *lewes.*
Barnham, *arund.*
BATTLE, *hast.*
Bayles Court, } *arund.*
The Beach, *peven.*
Beawbuth, *bramb.*
Beckley, *hast.*
Bedingham, *peven.*
Bedingstreat, *bram.*
Bentley, *peven.*
Bepton, *Chich.*
Berſted South, } *chich.*
Berſted North, } *chich.*
Berwyke, *peven.*
Bexill, *hast.*
Bidlington, *bramb.*
Bigmore, *arund.*
Bignor, *arund.*
Billinghurſt, *arund.*
Bilſon, *Arund.*
Binderton, *chich.*
Binſted, *arund.*
Biſhophurſt, *bramb.*
Blackdow Beacon, } *chich.*
Blackhouſe, *peven.*
Blackſton, *bramb*
Bletchington, *lewes*
Bletchington, *peve.*
Bognor rocks, *chi.*
Bodgiham, *hast.*
Bolbroke, *peven.*
Bolney, *lewes.*
Bonyck, *bramb.*
Boreham Chappell, } *hast.*
Bormer, *lewes.*
Borſill, *hast.*
Borſtye, *lewes.*
Boſeham, *chich.*
Boſgrave, *chich.*
Bowes, *bramb.*
Bowley, *chich.*
Bramber, *bramb.*
Bramble, *peven.*
Brantſnap, *lewes.*
Breed, *hast.*
Brightling, *hast.*
BRIGHTEL, MERSTON, } *H.*
Broadwater, *bram.*
Brodhill, *lewes.*
Brodhurſt, *peven.*
Bromehill church decaied } *H*
Broneham, *hast.*
The Broile, *peven.*
Broylehoe, *peven.*
Buckingham, *bram.*
Brucksmale, *hast.*
Buckhole, *hast.*
Buckhurſt, *peven.*
Buckſted, *peven.*
Buckſtepe, *hast.*
Budditon, *chich.*
Bugſill, *hast.*
Bulverhyth, *hast.*
Burdham, *chich.*
Burpham, *Arund.*
Burton, *arund.*
Burton Weſt, } *arund.*
Burwaſh beacon, *H.*
Burwaſh, *hast.*
Bury, *arund.*
Buſham, *arund.*
Beſhopſton, *peven.*
Buttolphe, *bramb.*
Byne, *bramb.*
Byworth, *arund.*

C

Cackham, *Chich.*
Camber head, } *hast.*
Camber Caſtle, } *hast.*
Camber Salles, } *hast.*
Canſway, *arund.*
Cardford, *arund.*
Catesfield, *hast.*
Cateſtret, *peven.*
Cawderſhaw, *arun.*
Celſey, *chich.*
Celſey Peninſu, *ch.*
Chameis court, } *lewes.*
Changton, *bram.*
North Chappell, } *arund*
Charleton, *chich.*
Chaunton, *peven.*
Chayſigh, *lewes.*
Chelworth, *bram.*
CHICHESTER, *C.*
Chilgrove, *chich.*
Chiltington, *bram.*
Chiltington, *lewes.*
Chitthan, *peven.*
Chithurſt, *chich.*
Chittingle, *pev.*
Chydham, *chich.*
Clapham, *arund.*
Clapham, *bramb.*
Claverham, *peven.*
Clayton, *lewes.*
Cliffe, *peven.*
Climping, *arund.*
Coates, *arund.*
Cocking, *chich.*
Coldwatham, *arun.*
Coleworth, *chich.*
Combed, *peven.*
Combes, *bramb.*
Compton, *chich.*
Covewald, *bram.*
Cowding, *hast.*
Cowdry, *chich.*
Crabbet, *lewes.*
Crawhurſt, *hast.*
Crawley, *lewes.*
Crawle, *hast.*
Crockſted, *peven.*
Cromble pond, } *peven.*
Crowborow hill, } *pev.*
Cuckſeild, *lewes.*
Cuckmere haven, } *peven.*
Churlington, *chich.*

D

Dallington, *hast.*
Dalingrig, *peven.*
Dallington forreſt, } *hast.*
Dallington, *hast.*
Danny, *lewes.*
Darum wood, } *hast.*
Deane East, } *peven.*
Deane Weſt, } *chich.*
Deane East, } *chich.*
Deane Weſt, } *peven.*
Delſham, *bramb.*
Dento, *peven.*
DICHELING, *lew.*
Didlesford, *arund.*
Didling, *chich.*
Downe forreſt, } *peven.*
Dounly, *chich.*
Downton, *arund.*
Drayton, *chich.*
Drungwick, *arund.*
Dunhurſt, *arund.*
Dunnington, *chich.*
Duddleſwell, *peven.*
Dumpford, *chich.*
Durrington, *bramb.*
Dyke, *Peven.*

E

Eartham, *chieb.*
Eaſtergate, *arund.*
Eaſton, *chich.*
Eawood, *baſt.*
Eborne, *chich.*
EBOURN, *pev.*
Edburton, *bramb.*
Ellſted, *chich.*
Emley, *chich.*
Emſworth, *chich.*
Euſtons, *hast.*
Eridge, *hast.*
Eridge, *peven.*
Eringham, *bramb.*
Erlington, *peven.*
Erule, *chich.*
Eſtborne, *chich.*
Etons, *bramb.*
Etchingfold, *bramb.*
Excete, *pevenſ.*
Eyes, *lewes.*

F

Ferat, *peven.*
Farnechurſt, *chich.*
Farre, *arund.*
Fawner, *lewes.*
Fawhurſt, *bramb.*
Fawhurſt, *hast.*
Fawhurſt, *lewes.*
Fayrliegh, *hast.*
Felpham, *arund.*
Fernden, *chich.*
Ferring, *arund.*
Findon, *bramb.*
Fiſhborne, *chich.*
Fitleworth, *arund.*
Flanſham, *arund.*
Fletching, *peven.*
Flymwell, *hast.*
Forde, *arund.*
Foundington, *chich*
Foynton, *peven.*
Framſeild, *peven.*
Franchis, *hast.*
Friſton, *peven.*
Frogfurle, *peven.*
Furle, *peven.*

G

Gatewike, *bramb.*
Gate, *hast.*
Geſtling, *hast.*
Glaſenouſe, *arund.*
Glatting, *arund.*
Glyne, *peven.*
Goodwood, *chich.*
Goreing, *arund.*
Greatham, *arund.*
Greneley, *peven.*
Graſham, *chich.*
Grantye, *lewes.*
Greene, *arund.*
GRINSTEAD East, } *pev.*
Griſtead, *bram.*
Grombridge, *peven.*
Gulford, *hast.*

H

Hadhurſt, *lewes.*
Halneck, *chich.*
Hampnet Weſt, } *chich.*
Hampnet East, } *chich.*
Hampton, *arund.*
Hamſey, *lewes.*
Hamſill bridge, *pev.*
Handeroſe, *bramb.*
Hardham, *arund.*
Hardley beacon, } *peven.*
Harlings, *peven.*
Harmar, *hast.*
Hartſeild, *peven.*
Harting Weſt, } *chich.*
Harting South, } *chich.*
Harting East, } *chich.*
Harting parke, } *chich.*
HASTINGS, *hast.*
Haſtings haven, } *hast.*
New Haven, } *peven.*
Haughton, *arund.*
Haule land, *peven.*
Hawkwood, *hast.*
HAYISHAM, *pev.*
Hayſhott, *chich.*
Hayton, *peven.*
Heathfeild, *peven.*
Heene, *bramb.*
Heild, *bramb.*
Hellingle, *peven.*
Hemſted, *peven.*
Henfeild, *bramb.*
Herringham, *arund.*
Hickſted, *lewes.*
Highdown, *arund.*
Hoadleigh, *lewes.*
Hoadly East, *peven.*
Hoſlington, *hast.*
Holmidale, *peven.*
Holmſted, *lewes.*
Holmewood, *lewes.*
Homons, *lewes.*
Hoo, *hast.*
Hoove, *lewes.*
Hornecroſſe, *arund.*
HORSHAM, *bram.*
Horſted Cayns, } *peven.*
Horſted little, } *peven.*
Horton, *bramb.*
Howcourt, *bramb.*
Howicke, *arund.*
Hunſton, *arund.*
Hunſton, *arund.*
Hurſt, *arund.*
Hurſt perpoint, } *lewes.*
Hurſtmonſeux, *hast.*
Hyndall, *peven.*
Hyneleap, *peven.*

I

Japton, *arund.*
Ibernowe, *arund.*
Ichnor Weſt, } *chich.*
Ichnor East, } *chich.*
Ickeſham, *hast.*
Iden, *hast.*
Jemington, *peven.*
Iſeild, *bramb.*
Iſeild Court, } *bramb.*
Iffeild, *lewes.*
Iford, *lewes.*
Ilſham, *arund.*
Immerſturne, *peven*
Iſting, *chich.*
Itchniham, *hast.*

K

Kent ditch, *hast.*
Kenward, *lewes.*
Kingſton, *lewes.*
Kingſton, *arund.*
Kingſton, *bramb.*
Knepp Caſtle, } *bramb.*
Kymer, *lewes.*

L

Laborcye, *peven.*
Langney, *peven.*
Lavant flu.
Lavant East, } *chich.*
Lavant Weſt, } *chich.*
Laughton, *peven.*
Laughton, *peven.*
Launſing North, } *bram.*
Launſing South, } *bram.*
Laythorne, *chich.*
Lechford bridge, *ch*
Lee, *arund.*
S. Leonards, *bram.*
S. Leonards forreſt, } *bram*
Leugnerſhe, *chich.*
LEWES, *lewes.*
Linchemere, *chich.*
Lindfield draches, } *lewes.*
Lindfield bardolfe, } *lewes.*
Littleton, *arund.*
Lodeſworth, *chich.*
Loefield borrow, } *lewes.*
Lordings, *arund.*
Lovell Croſſe, *lew.*
Loxwood, *arund.*
Ludley, *peven.*
Ludſham, *peven.*
S. Lukes, *chich.*
Lurgerſhalt, *chich.*
Lychouſe, *lewes.*
Lydſey, *chich.*
Lymiſter, *arund.*
Lythe chap. } *chich.*
Lyttle, *arund.*

M

The Manhode, *chic.*
Marieposte, *bramb.*
Marſfield, *peven.*
Marſhall, *peven.*
Mawling, *peven.*
Maxfield, *hast.*
Maydhurſt, *arund.*
Mayes, *peven.*
Mayfield, *peven.*
Meadhond parke, } *arund.*
Merden East, } *chich.*
Merden upper, *chi*
Merden Weſt, } *chich.*
Merden North, } *chich.*
Merch, *hast.*
Merſton, *chich.*
Michelham, *peven.*
Michelham parke, } *arund.*
Michelgrove, *arun.*
Miching, *lewes.*
Middleton, *peven.*
Middleton, *arund.*
MIDHURST, *chic.*
Midlavant, *chich.*
More, *arund.*
Morehale, *hast.*
Monſcombe, *lewes.*
Mountharry, *lewes.*
Munſeild, *hast.*
Mundham North, } *chich.*
Mundham South, } *chich.*
Mychelham, *peven.*
Myll-place, *lewes.*

N

Naſh, *bramb.*
Neland, *lewes.*
Nenſeild, *hast.*
Netherſeild, *hast.*
Newbridge, *arund.*
Newicke, *lewes.*
Newndpark, *peven.*
Newtimber, *lewes.*
North Chappell, } *arund.*
Northwood, *arund.*
Nordy Chappel, } *hast.*
Nordiham, *hast.*
Nottington, *peven.*
Norton, *peven.*
Nutborne, *arund.*
Nutborne, *chich.*
Nuthurſt, *bramb.*
Nutley, *peven.*

O

Offam, *arund.*
Offington, *bramb.*
Okehurſt, *arund.*
Oldbury, *chich.*
Ovingdeane, *lewes.*
Oure, *hast.*
Oarmouth, *chich.*
Owving, *chich.*

P

Pagham, *chich.*
Pamell bridge, } *hast.*
Pangden, *lewes.*
Parham, *arund.*
New Parke, } *peven.*
Paſhley, *hast.*
Patcham, *lewes.*
Patching, *bramb.*
Patcham, *arund.*
Paines, *lewes.*
Pearching, *lewes.*
Peaſmerſhe, *hast.*
The Pell, *hast.*
Pemſey, *peven.*
Pemſey haven, *pev.*
Penhurſt, *hast.*
Pepplesham, *hast.*
Peppering, *arund.*
Petley wood, } *hast.*
Pert, *hast.*
PETWORTH, *Aru.*
Peverſey merſhe, *P.*
Piddinghoe, *lewes.*
Pigions, *arund.*
Playſtoe, *chich.*
Playſtowe Chap. } *arund.*
Pleaden, *hast.*
Pleſhet parke, } *peven.*
Plumpton, *lewes.*
Poling, *arund.*
Poonings, *lewes.*
Popholl, *chich.*
Porteſlade, *lewes.*
Pownſey, *peven.*
Preſton, *lewes.*
Preſton, *chich.*
Prieſts Hawes, } *peven.*
Preſton East, } *arund.*
Pulborough, *arund*
Pycombe, *lewes.*
Pyppenford, *peven.*

R

Racton, *chich.*
Radmill, *lewes.*
Rallingdeane, *lew.*
Ratten, *peven.*
Raumer, *chich.*
Ringmer, *peven.*
Ripe, *peven.*
River, *chich.*
River parke, } *chich.*
Rogate, *chich.*
S. Rookes hill, } *chich.*
Roſſey, *bramb.*
Rother flu.
Rother bridge abbey, } *ha.*
Rother bridge, *hast.*
Rotherfeild, *peven.*
Rotterbridge, *arund.*
Rowdell, *bramb.*
Rowdant, *lewes.*
RYE, *hast.*
Rudwyke, *arund.*
Runckton, *chich.*
Ruſper, *bramb.*
Ruſtington, *arund.*

S

Sand, *arund.*
Salehurſt, *hast.*
Salomons bridge, *C.*
Schelley, *bramb.*
Seall, *bramb.*
Seaford, *bramb.*
Sedleſcombe, *lewes.*
Sedwick, *bramb.*
Selham, *chich.*
Selhurſt, *chich.*
Selmeſton, *peven.*
Selſcombe, *hast.*
Siddleham, *chich.*
Shelley, *hast.*
Singleton, *chich.*
Siſlabury hill, } *bram.*
Sheffeild, *peven.*
Shelbred, *chich.*
Shermanbury, *bram*
Shilling parke, } *arund.*
Shipley, *bramb.*
SHOREHAM NEWE, } *bra*
Shoreham old, } *bram.*
Shortſeild, *bramb.*
Shripney, *chich.*
Shullington, *arund.*
Sidly, *hast.*
Slauham, *lewes.*
Slindon, *arund.*
Slowhouſe, *lewes.*
The Sluce, *hast.*
The Sluce, *arund.*
Slynford, *bram.*
Smythawe, *arund.*
Snowring, *bram.*
Socknyes, *hast.*
South, *peven.*
Southes, *lewes.*
Southbrooke, *bram.*
Southgate, *chich.*
Southover, *lewes.*
Southweeke, *bram.*
Soweton, *peven.*
Stamerham, *bramb.*
Stanmer, *lewes.*
Stanſted, *chich.*
Stapley beacon, } *hast.*
Stedham, *chich.*
STENNING, *bram.*
Stoake West, } *chich.*
Stocke North, } *arund.*
Stocke South, } *arund.*
Stockey hill, } *peven.*
Stoneham, *peven.*
Stonelinck, *hast.*
Stonland parke, } *peven.*
Stopham bridge, } *arund.*
Stopham, *arund.*
Storrington, *arund*
Stotover, *chich.*
Stoughton, *chich.*
Street, *lewes.*
Stretham, *bramb.*
Stettenton, *chich.*
Sulton, *arund.*
Sutton, *peven.*
Swanboro, *lewes.*
Sydny, *lewes.*

T

Tablehurſt, *peven.*
Tangmer, *chich.*
Teleſcombe, *lewes.*
Terring, *peven.*
TERRING, *bramb.*
Tilgate, *lewes.*
Tillington, *arund.*
Tiſehurſt, *hast.*
Thakam, *bramb.*
Themens, *arund.*
Thorney Ile, *chich.*
Thorney, *chich.*
Tortington, *arund.*
Torton, *arund.*
Tottington, *bramb.*
Tottington, *arund.*
Tratton, *chich.*
Trefort, *chich.*
Truly, *bramb.*
Turwick, *chich.*
Tuſtons, *hast.*
Twineham, *lewes.*
Tyes, *lewes.*

V

Uckfeild, *peven.*
Udymere, *hast.*
Vertwood, *peven.*
Upwaltham, *arund.*

W

Wadehurſt, *peven.*
Wakehurſt, *lewes.*
Walberton, *arund.*
Walderne, *peven.*
Walderton, *chich.*
Walebech, *peven.*
Waltham, *chich.*
Wamingore, *lewes.*
Wapinghor, *bramb.*
Wapsburne, *lewes.*
Warbleton, *hast.*
Warminghurſt, *bra.*
Warmingcampe, *ar.*
Warnham, *bramb.*
Wartling, *hast.*
Waſhinton, *bramb.*
Water downe Forreſt, } *pe.*
Waynway channell, } *hast.*
Weeke, *arund.*
Wellingham, *pev.*
Wepham, *arund.*
Weſborne, *chich.*
Weſtergate, *chich.*
Weſterton, *chich.*
Weſtfeild, *hast.*
Weſtgate, *chich.*
Weſtham, *peven.*
Weſtmiſton, *lewes.*
Weſtwolves, *bramb.*
Whilden, *lewes.*
Whiteden, *peven.*
Wickham, *bramb.*
Wiggenhoult, *arun.*
Wigull, *hast.*
Willington, *peven.*
Willington, *peven.*
Winchelſey, old } *hast.*
WINCHELSEY, *H.*
Windeham, *bramb.*
Winton, *peven.*
Wiſton, *bramb.*
Wittering West, } *chich.*
Wittering East, } *chich.*
Wivelsfeild, *lewes.*
Wodmancote, *bram.*
Wogham, *lewes.*
Wolbeding, *chich.*
Wollavington, *arun*
Worſham, *hast.*
Worth Forreſt, } *lewes.*
Worth, *lewes.*
Worting, *bramb.*
Wotton, *peven.*
Wotton, *lewes.*
Wulbow, *lewes.*
Wyke, *chich.*
Wylie, *peven.*
Wythyham, *peven.*

SURREY.

CHAPTER VI.

The bounds of *Surrey*.

SURREY, by *Beda* called *Suthry*, and by the *Saxons* written Suðpea, lyeth ſeparated upon the North from the Counties of *Buckingham* and *Middleſex*, by the great River *Thameſis*; upon the Eaſt *Kent* doth inbound it; upon the South is held in with *Suſſex* and *Hampſhire*: and her Weſt part is bordered upon by *Hampſhire* and *Bark-ſhire*.

The forme.

(2) The forme thereof is ſomewhat ſquare, and lyeth by North and by Eaſt, whereof *Redrith* and *Frenſham* are the oppoſites, betwixt whom are extended thirty-foure miles. The broadeſt part is from *Awfold* Southward, to *Thameſis* by *Staines*, and them aſunder twenty-two: the whole in circumference is one hundred and twelve miles.

The length.

The circumference.

The Ayre and Soyle.

(3) The Heavens breathing ayre in this Shire is moſt ſweet & delectable, ſo that for the ſame cauſe many royall Palaces of our Princes are therein ſeated, & the Countrey better ſtored with game then with grain, in ſo much that this County is by ſome men compared unto a home-ſpunne freeze cloth, with a coſtly faire liſt, for that the out-verge doth exceed the middle it ſelfe. And yet it is wealthy enough both in Corne and Paſturage, eſpecially in *Homeſdale*, and towards the River of *Thameſis*.

The ancient Inhabitants.

(4) In this Shire the *Regni* (an ancient people mentioned by *Ptolemie*) were ſeated, whom he brancheth further thorow *Suſſex* and ſome part of *Hamp-ſhire*. And in the wane of the *Romanes* government, when the Land was left to the will of Invaders, the *South-Saxons* under *Ella* here erected their Kingdome, which with the firſt was raiſed, and ſooneſt found end. From them no doubt the County was named *Suth-rey*, as ſeated upon the South of the River; and now by contraction is called *Surrey*.

Principall places in *Surrey*.

(5) And albeit the County is barren of Cities or Townes of great eſtate, yet is ſhe ſtored with many Princely houſes, yea & five of his Majeſties, ſo magnificently built, that of ſome ſhe may well ſay, no Shire hath none ſuch, as is *None-ſuch* indeed. And were not *Richmond* a fatall place of *Englands* beſt Princes, it might in eſteem be ranked with the richeſt: for therein dyed the great Conqueror of *France*, King *Edward* the third, the beautifull *Anne* daughter to *Charles* the Fourth, Emperour, & intirely beloved wife to King *Richard* the Second; the moſt wiſe Prince King *Henry* the Seventh, and the rareſt of her Sexe, the mirrour of Princes, Queene *Elizabeth*, the worlds love, and Subjects joy.

(6) At *Merton* likewiſe *Kenulph* King of the *Weſt-Saxons* came to his untimely end: and at *Lambeth* the hardy *Canute*, and laſt of the *Daniſh Kings*, dyed among his Cups. But as theſe places were fatall for the laſt breath of theſe Princes, ſo other in this County have been graced with the body and beginning of other worthy Monarkes: for in *Chertſey Abbey* King *Henry* the Sixth, who was depoſed and made away in the Tower of *London*, was firſt interred without all funerall pomp, but for his holy life was imputed a Saint, and laſtly tranſlated, and intombed at *Windſor*. At *Kingſtone* likewiſe ſtood the Chaire of Majeſtie, wherein *Athelſtan*, *Edwin*, and *Ethelred* ſate at their Coronation, and firſt received their Scepter of *Imperiall power*. *Guildford* likewiſe hath been far greater then now it is, when the Palace of our *Engliſh Saxon Kings* was therein ſet. And ſeeing it is the midſt of the Shire, the graduation from hence ſhall be obſerved, where for Latitude the Pole is raiſed from the degree 51.22. ſcruples: and her Longitude from the Weſt in the degree 20. and 2. ſcruples.

King *Henry* the ſixth buried at *Chertſey*.

(7) Neither can we account *Okam* and *Ripley*, two ſmall villages, the leaſt in this Shire, which have brought forth the well-known men, *William de Okam*, that deep Philoſopher and admirable Scholar, and *George de Ripley*, the ring-leader of our Alchymiſts and myſticall Impoſtors; both of them borne in this County, and very neere together. But why ſpeak I of theſe, ſith a place neerer to ſight, and greater for fame, even *Lambeth*, is the high Seat of Eccleſiaſticall Government, Piety, and Learning, and Palace of *Canterburies Arch-biſhops*, the *Metropolitans* of *England*. Firſt erected by *Arch-biſhop Baldwin*, and ever ſince hath been the reſiding of all thoſe worthy Prelates of our Church, who in a long ſucceſſion (even from *An.* 596.) have continued to him that now moſt worthily ſits at the Churches ſterne, *George* by *Gods* providence Lord Arch-biſhop of that See, a moſt faithfull & prudent *Counſellor* unto King *Charles*, and a moſt learned and provident Guide of our moſt flouriſhing *Church*: whoſe gracious favor undeſervedly conferred upon me, hath been a great encouragement to theſe my poore endeavours. *Camden.*

Battles before the Conqueſt in *Surrey*.

(8) Memorable places for Battles fought before the Conqueſt, were *Wembledon*, where (when the fulneſſe of proſperity burſt forth into *Civill Diſſentions* among the *Saxons*) a bloudy Battle was fought betwixt *Cheaulin* the *Weſt-Saxon*, and young *Ethelbert* of *Kent*, wherein he was diſcomfited, and two of his principall Leaders ſlaine, about the year of Chriſt, 560. and three hundred thirty-three years after, King *Elfred* with a ſmall power overcame the *Danes* with a great ſlaughter at *Fernham* in this Countie, which ſomewhat quelled the courage of his ſavage enemy.

Some ſay this Victory was obtained at *Fernham* in *Kent*. *John Stow.*

Religious houſes erected and ſuppreſſed in *Surrey*.

(9) Religious houſes erected in this Shire by the devotion of Princes, and ſet apart from publike uſes to Gods Divine Service, and their own Salvation, as then was taught, the beſt in account were *Shene*, *Chertſey*, *Merton*, *Newarke*, *Rygate*, *Waverley*, *Horſleg*; and in *Southwarke*, *Bermundſey*, and S. *Maries*. Theſe all flouriſhed with increaſe, till the ripeneſſe of their fruit was ſo pleaſing in ſight and taſte unto King *Henry* the Eighth, that in beating the boughes he brake downe body and all, ruinating thoſe houſes, and ſeiſing their rich poſſeſſions into his own hands. So jealous is God of his honour; and ſo great vengeance followeth the ſinne of Idolatry.

The diviſions of *Surrey*.

(10) In this Shire have ſtood eight faire & ſtrong Caſtles: ſuch were *Addington*, *Darking*, *Starburg*, *Rygate*, *Guilford*, *Farnham*, *Goſeford*, and *Brenchingley*: but of greater State are *Oking*, *Otlands*, *Non-ſuch*, and *Richmond*, his Majeſties royall Manors. And for ſervice to the Crowne or Commonwealths imployments, this Counties diviſion is into thirteene Hundreds, wherein are ſeated eight Market-towns, and one hundred and forty Pariſh-Churches, as in the Table following is inſerted.

RICHMONT.

Thames flud

WILLIAM WARREN Created Earle of SVRREY by wil. Rufus

WILLIAM Earle of EAGLE sone to King STEPHEN Earle of Surry

HAMLIN, BASE SONE to GEFFREY PLANTAGENET Earle of Surrey

THOMAS MOWBRAY Earle of Surrey 1right of his wyffe Ano 1347

PART OF BVCKINGHAM SHIRE

PART OF BARKE SHIRE

PARTE OF SVRREY DESCRIBED AND DIVIDED INTO HUNDREDS

Described by the travills of John Norden Augmented and performed by John Speede

Jodocus Hondius. celavit. Anno 1610.

REY
ND DIVIDED
NDREDS

MIDDLESEX

LONDON

Stratford

Blackwall

OF

Chelsey

Chiswycke

Battersey

Putney

Kingston

Malden

Thame Ditton

Long Ditton

Tolworth

Moreden

Sutton

Cheame

Morden

Mitcham

Croydon

Addiscombe

Addington

Hiding

Wallington

Carshalton

Woodcote

Saunderstead

Fercleigh

Chelsham

Tatsfield

Warlingham

Woldingham

Goldwurd

Woodmansturne

Chipsted

Coulsdon

Morden

Tytesey

Waterham

Chaldon

Lymersfield

Willy

Tadworth

Walton

Mosthem

Hedley

Gatton

Wiggy

Buckland

Nutfield

Kingscield street

Poundhill

Walhamsted

Tanridge

Lagham

Okstead

Blechingley

Reygate

Bletchworth

Colley

Darking

Milton

Brokham

Woodhatch

Downs

Ham

Kynnersly

Lyr

Stallum hill

Shirwd

Loystreet

Burstow

Horley

Chappell

Temple

Okley

Newdigate

Hedgley Court

Shipley bridg

Crabhurst

Rowant

Little parke

Worth

Worth Forest

Tilgate

Imberhorne

Scholarshrode

E. Grinsted

Braniley Eye

Forstrow

Whitchech

Gratwr Eye

Headleigh

Walkhurst

Ardingly

Balcombe

Tyes

Handeross

Slaugham

Sydney

Stowhouse

Holmsted

Nuthurst

Horsham

Cheswerth

Seaint Leonards Forest

Ifeylde

Bonnykey

Russey

Warnham

Reffry

Beaubush

Shelly

Crawby

Ifield

Deyshani

Simfolde

Stamersham

Ftchingfold

Carlewood

HVNDREDE.

ARKINGE

Holmwood borow

Eyworth

Bychworth

Ledechworth

Brokham

Woodhatch

Downs

Ham

Burstow lodge

Burstow

Bigh Court

Woodcote

Betley

Blackfyeld

Newchapel

Lingfeild

Howrth

Crabhurst

Star bury Cast.

HVNDRED

PART

OF

SUSSEX

KENT

BRIXTON. OR ALLINGTON HVNDRED.

W Combe parke

Putney

Wimbledon

Kingston

Malden

Thame Ditton

Long Ditton

Tolworth

Moreden

Sutton

Cheame

Mitcham

Croydon

Addiscombe

Addington

Hiding

Wallington

Carshalton

Woodcote

Saunderstead

CROYDON HVNDRED

COPTHORNE OR EFFING-HAM HVNDRED

RYGATE HVNDRED

TANRIDGE

KING-STON HVNDRED

BARTE

Lewsham

Dulwich

Ley

Ponsgreen

Streatham

Clapham

Battersey

Chelsey

Chiswycke

Fulham

Putney

Kingston Bridge

Thames

Surrey

Middlesex

Kent

Sussex

NONSVCH.

THOMAS HOLLAND
Duke of Surrey created by K.R. 2.

THOMAS BEAVFORT
Earle of Surrey
Created by K.H. 4.

THOMAS HOWARD
Earle of Surrey
created by K.R. 5

Are to be solde by Roger Rea the Elder and younger at the Golden Crosse in Cornhill against the Exchange

THE SCALE OF MILES

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

HUNDREDS IN SURREY.

1. CHertſey.
2. Woking.
3. Fernham.
4. Godalming.
5. Emley.
6. Kingſton.
7. Brixton.
8. Croydon.
9. Tanridge.
10. Reygate.
11. Copthorne.
12. Darking.
13. Blackheath.

A

Abinger, *Dark.*
Abroke, *Emley.*
Abſcourt, *Emley.*
Addington, *Croydon.*
Adleſton, *Chert.*
Adſcombe, *Croydon.*
Albury, *Black.*
S. Annes Hill, *Chert.*
Anuvall, *Fern.*
Artington, *Godal.*
Aſhe, *Woking.*
Aſhted, *Copthorne.*
Awford, *Black.*

B

Badſhott, *Fern.*
Bagſhott, *Woking.*
Banſted, *Croydon.*
Barne, *Brix.*
Barnelmes, *Brixt.*
Baſingſtone, *Woking.*
Batterſey, *Brixt.*
Baynards, *Black.*
Beachworth Weſt, *Darking.*
Beachworth Eaſt, *Reyg.*
Bedington, *Croydon.*
Binſcombe, *Godalm.*
Biſley, *Chert.*
Biſhops Court, *Tanr.*
Blackheath, *Woking.*
Bletching Forrein, *Tanr.*
Bletchingleigh, *Tanr.*
Blockfield, *Tanr.*
Bokham great, *Copthorne.*
Bokham little, *Copthorne.*
Bradley, *Woking.*
Bramley, *Black.*
Brockham, *Reyg.*
Brookwood, *Woking.*
Buckham lane, *Chert.*
Buckland, *Reyg.*
Burgate, *Godal.*
Burghouſe, *Copth.*
Burphants, *Woking.*
Burſtow, *Reyg.*
Burſtow Parke, *Tanr.*
Burſtow lodge, *Tanr.*
Byſſet, *Chert.*

C

Camerwell, *Brixt.*
Capell, *Dark.*
Carſhalton, *Croydon.*
Carterham, *Tanr.*
Catterſhull, *Godal.*
Cawſwaye, *Dark.*
Chaldon, *Croydon.*
Charte, *Fern.*
Chartwood, *Reyg.*
Cheame, *Croydon.*
Chellſham, *Tanr.*
Chergworth, *Emley.*
Chertſey, *Chert.*
Cheſyington, *Copth.*
Chiddingfold, *Godal.*
Chilworth, *Black.*
Chipſteed, *Reyg.*
Cleagate, *Kingſtone.*
Clandon Weſt, *Woking.*
Clandon Eaſt, *Woking.*
Clapham, *Brixt.*
Cobham, *Emley.*
Cobham, *Chert.*
Cobham ſtreat, *Emley.*
Combe Parke, *Brix.*
Combe Nevill, *King.*
Cookham little, *Cop.*
Cookham great, *Cop.*
Colley, *Reyg.*
Compton, *Fern.*
Compton, *Godal.*
Conſford, *Black.*
Cranley, *Black.*
Crowhurſt, *Tanr.*
CROYDON, *Croyd.*
Culſdon, *Croyd.*

D

DARKING, *Darking.*
Deddington, *Croyd.*
Dovers, *Reyg.*
Dulwich, *Brix.*
Dunsfold, *Black.*
Dytton thames, *Kingſt.*
Dytton long, *Kingſt.*

E

Ebbeſham, *Copt.*
Ebbeſham Court, *Copt.*
Effingham, *Cop.*
Egham, *Chert.*
Elſted, *Fern.*
Embhams, *Godal.*
Enton, *Godal.*
Eſher, *Emley.*
Eſher parke, *Emley.*
Eſhing, *Godal.*
Ewell, *Cop.*
Ewhurſt, *Black.*
Eywood, *Dark.*

F

Farley, *Tanr.*
Farnecome, *Godal.*
FARNEHAM, *Fern.*
Fawell, *Cop.*
Fetcham, *Cop.*
Flanchford, *Reyg.*
Frenſham, *Fern.*
Frimley, *Chert.*

G

Gatton, *Reyg.*
S. George Hill, *Emley.*
Glaſhouſe, *Black.*
GODALMING, *Go.*
Godſtone, *Tan.*
Goldwhurd, *Tan.*
GUILDFORD, *Wok.*
Guildford Manour, *Woking.*
Gumſhall, *Black.*

H

Hackſtall, *Tan.*
Haling, *Croydon.*
Ham, *Reyg.*
Hambledon, *Godal.*
Hamhaw, *Chert.*
Hartmere, *Godal.*
Haſcombe, *Black.*
Haſilmere, *Godal.*
Hatcham, *Brixt.*
Haw, *Dark.*
Hedley, *Cop.*
Henley Parke, *Woking.*
Hindhead, *Godal.*
Hodg Court, *Tan.*
Holmbury, *Black.*
Holwoodborow, *Dar.*
Horley, *Reyg.*
Horſtell, *Chert.*
Horſley Weſt, *Woking.*
Horſley Eaſt, *Woking.*
Horton, *Cop.*
Hourne, *Tan.*

K

Katerham, *Tan.*
Katern hill, *Woking.*
Kennington, *Brix.*
Kewe, *Kingſt.*
Kings hill, *Brix.*
KINGSTONE upon Thames, *King.*
Kingfield, *Tan.*
Knole, *Black.*
Kynnerſley, *Reyg.*

L

Lagham, *Tan.*
Lambeith, *Brix.*
Lambeith deane, *Brix.*
Lambeith marſh, *Brix.*
Lathelly, *Godal.*
Layſtrete, *Reyg.*
Leighe, *Reyg.*
Leth, *Dark.*
Letherhead, *Cop.*
Lingfield, *Tan.*
Lingfield ſtrete, *Reyg.*
Littleton, *Godal.*
Loxley, *Black.*
Limsfield, *Tan.*

M

Malden, *King.*
Martin Nevill, *Brix.*
Martins on the hill, *Black.*
Mayfort, *Woking.*
Merrowe, *Woking.*
Merſtham, *Reyg.*
Mickleham, *Copt.*
Milton, *Dark.*
Mitcham, *Croydon.*
Molſey Weſt, *Emley.*
Molſey Eaſt, *King.*
Morden, *Croydon.*
Morden, *Tan.*
Morehouſe, *Fern.*
Mortclacke, *Brix.*
Mounſted, *Black.*
Mylford, *Godal.*

N

Newarke, *Woking.*
Newchappell, *Tan.*
Newington, *Brix.*
Newlodge, *Chert.*
Non-ſuch, *Croydon.*
Norbury, *Cop.*
Nore, *Black.*
Nudigate, *Reyg.*
Nuttheld, *Reyg.*

O

Ockham, *Woking.*
Ockley, *Dark.*
Ogneriſh, *Black.*
Okeley, *Dark.*
Okeſted, *Tan.*
Okewood, *Black.*
Otlands, *Emley.*
Oxenford, *Godal.*

P

Peckham, *Brix.*
Pecham Rye, *Brix.*
Penſgreene, *Brix.*
Pepperharrow, *Godal.*
Petterſham, *King.*
Pirford, *Chert.*
Pittfall, *Godal.*
Polſdon, *Cop.*
Polſted, *Godal.*
Pophole, *Godal.*
Potnol, *Chert.*
Poundhill, *Tan.*
Poyle, *Fern.*
Preſton, *Cop.*
Purbright, *Woking.*
Purtenham, *Godal.*
Putney, *Brix.*

R

Redrith, *Brixt.*
REYGATE, *Reyg.*
Reygate Foren, *Reyg.*
Reygate Church, *Reyg.*
Richmond, *Kingſt.*
Ripleyff, *Wok.*
Robarns, *Wok.*
Rowhampton, *Brix.*
Runfold, *Fern.*
Runwick alias Dipnel, *Fern.*

S

Sanderſte, *Croydon.*
Salton upon Thameſis, *Emley.*
Salton on the hill, *Cop.*
Sanſted, *Cop.*
Scotſland, *Black.*
Seale, *Fern.*
Send, *Wok.*
Shakleford, *Godal.*
Shalford, *Black.*
Shellwood, *Reyg.*
Shere, *Black.*
Shipley bridge, *Tan.*
Shipley bridge, *Reyg.*
Shooland, *Godal.*
Shotover mill, *Godal.*
Shine, *King.*
Shine Eaſt, *Brix.*
Sidlum, *Reyg.*
Slyfield, *Cop.*
Smalefield, *Tan.*
South Parke, *Tan.*
SOUTHWARK, *Brixt.*
Stanesborne, *King.*
Starburg, *Tan.*
Steneſtreete, *Dark.*
Stockwell, *Brix.*
Stoke, *Woking.*
Stoke dauborne, *Emley.*
Stowghton, *Wok.*
Stretham, *Brix.*
Stroud, *Chert.*
Sutton, *Croydon.*
Sydney, *Black.*

T

Tadwort, *Cop.*
Talworth Court, *King.*
Tangley, *Black.*
Tanridge, *Tan.*
Tatesfield, *Tan.*
Temple, *Dar.*
Thorpe, *Chert.*
Thurſley, *Godal.*
Tilford, *Fern.*
Tirting, *Woking.*
Titteſley, *Tan.*
Tongham, *Fern.*
Towting graveney, *Brix.*
Towting becke, *Brix.*
Trotworth, *Chert.*

V

Vachery, *Black.*
Unſted, *Black.*

W

Walkamſted, *Tan.*
Wallington, *Croydon.*
Walton, *Cop.*
Walton, *Emley.*
Walworth, *Brix.*
Wanborow, *Woking.*
Wanſworth, *Brix.*
Warlingham, *Tan.*
Warmingfold, *Black.*
Waverley, *Fern.*
Waybridge, *Emley.*
Weſcot, *Dark.*
Weſton, *Black.*
Weſtwood, *Woking.*
Wheler ſtreete, *Godal.*
Whitley, *Godal.*
Wiggy, *Reyg.*
The Wild, *Godal.*
Willmore pound, *Cop.*
Willy, *Reyg.*
Wimbledon, *Brix.*
Windleſham, *Woking.*
Winſham, *Chert.*
Wiſley, *Chert.*
Witley, *Godal.*
Wodham, *Chert.*
Wodham lane, *Chert.*
Woking, *Woking.*
Woocote, *Croyd.*
Woodcocke bride, *Tan.*
Woodhatch, *Reyg.*
Woodmanſtone, *Croyd.*
Wooldingham, *Tan.*
Worpleſdon, *Woking.*
Worpleſdon, *Woking.*
Wotton, *Dark.*
Wreckleſham, *Fern.*
Wyke, *Woking.*

HANT-SHIRE, by the *Saxons* written Hanoerchyr, lying upon the West of *England*, is bordered upon the North by *Barkeshire*, upon the East with *Surrey* and *Sussex*, upon the South with the *British Seas*, and *Ile of Wight*, and upon the West with *Dorset* and *Wilt-shire*.

The length and breadth of *Hampshire*.

(2) The length thereof from *Blackwater* in the North upon *Surrey*, unto *Bascomb* in the South upon the Sea, extended in a right line, is fifty-foure *English* miles: and the breadth drawn from *Petersfield* in the East, unto *Tidworth* in the West, and confines of *Wilt-shire*, is little lesse then thirty miles, the whole circumference about an hundred fifty-five miles.

The ayre of *Hampshire*.

(3) The Ayre is temperate, though somewhat thicke by reason of the Seas, and the many Rivers that thorow the Shire doe fall, whose plentie of fish and fruitfull increase, doe manifoldly redeeme the harmes which they make.

The soile.

(4) The Soile is rich for Corne and Cattle, pleasant for pasturage, and plenteous for Woods; in a word, in all commodities either for Sea or Land, blessed and happy.

Havens.

(5) Havens it hath, and those commodious both to let in, and to loose out Ships of great burthen in trade of Merchandize, or other imployments: whereof *Portsmouth*, *Tichfield*, *Hamble*, and *South-hampton* are chiefe: besides many other Creeks that open their bosomes into those Seas, and the Coast strengthened with many strong Castles, such as *Hurst*, *Calshot*, *South-hampton*, Saint *Andrewes*, *Worth*, *Porchester*, and the South Castle, besides other Bulwarkes, or Block-houses that secure the Countrey: And further in the Land, as *Malwood*, *Winchester*, and *Odiam*, so strong, that in the time of King *John*, thirteene *English-men* only defended the Fort for fifteene dayes against *Lewis* of *France*, that with a great Hoast assaulted it most hotly.

Creekes.

Castles.

Ninius in Catalog. Civit.

(6) Anciently it was possest upon the North by the *Segontians*, who yeelded themselves to *Julius Cæsar*, and whose chiefe City was *Vindonum*, *Caer Segonte*, now *Silcester*; and upon the South by the *Belgæ*, and *Regni*, who were subdued by *Plautius* and *Vespatian* the *Romans*, where *Titus* rescuing his father, straitly besieged by the *Britaines*, as *Dio* and *Forcatulus* doe report, was grasped about with an Adder, but no hurt to his person, and therefore taken for a signe of good luck. Their chiefe Town was *Rincewood*, as yet sounding the name: and more within Land inhabited the *Manures*, as *Beda* calles them, whose Hundreds also to this day give a relish of their names.

Doomsdayes booke.

Beda hist. lib. 4. cap. 13.

New Forrest.

Gualter Maps.

(7) Neere *Ringwood*, and the place once YTENE, from God and peoples service, to Beast and luxury, thirty-six Parish-Churches were converted and pulled downe by the *Conquerour*, and thirty miles of circuite inforrested for his Game of Hunting, wherein his sonnes, *Richard* and *Rufus*, with *Henry* the second sonne to Duke *Robert*, his first, felt by hasty death the hand of Justice and Revenge: for in the same Forrest, *Richard* by a blasting of a pestilent aire, *Rufus* by a shot taken for a Beast, and *Henry* as *Absalom*, hanged by a bough, came to their untimely ends. At so deare a rate the pleasures of dogs, and harbour for beasts were bought in the blood of these Princes.

(8) The generall commodities gotten in this Shire, are Wools, Clothes and Iron, whereof great store is therein wrought from the Mines, and thence transported into all parts of this Realme, and their Clothes and Karsies carried into many forraigne Countries, to that Counties great benefit, and *Englands* great praise.

The City *Winchester*.

Lib. Notitiæ.

Zosimus.

Wil. Malms.

Henry Hunting.

(9) The Trade thereof, with other provisions for the whole, are vented thorow eighteene Market-Townes in this Shire, whereof *Winchester*, the *Britaines Caer Gwent*, the *Romans Venta Belgarum*, and the *Saxons* Wintanaeaster is chiefe, ancient enough by our British Historians, as built by King *Rudhudibras*, nine hundred yeares before the Nativity of Christ: and famous in the *Romans* times for the weavings and embroderies therein wrought, to the peculiar uses of their *Emperours* own persons. In the *Saxons* times, after two Calamities of consuming fire, her walls were raised, and the Citie made the Royall Seat of their *West-Saxons* Kings, and the Metropolitan of their Bishops See, wherein *Egbert* and *Elfred* their most famous Monarches were crowned: and *Henry* the third, the *Normans* longest raigner, first tooke breath: And here King *Æthelstane* erected six houses for his Mint: but the *Danish* desolation over-running all, this Citie felt their fury in the dayes of King *Ethelbright*, and in the *Normans* time, twice was defaced by the mis-fortune of fire, which they againe repaired and graced with the trust of keeping the publique Records of the Realme. In the civill Warres of *Maud* and *Stephen*, this Citie was sore sacked, but againe receiving breath, was by King *Edward* the third appointed the place for Mart of Wooll and Cloth. The Cathedrall Church built by *Kenwolf*, King of the *West-Saxons*, that had been *Amphibalus*, Saint *Peters*, *Swythins*, and now holy *Trinitie*, is the Sanctuary for the ashes of many *English* Kings: for herein great *Egbert*, *Anno* 836. with his sonne King *Ethelwolfe*, 857. Here *Elfred*, Oxfords Founder, 901. with his Queene *Elswith*, 904. Here the first *Edmund* before the Conquest, 924. with his sonnes *Elfred* and *Elsward*: Here *Edred*, 955. and *Edwy*, 956. both Kings of *England*: Here *Emme*, 1052. with her *Danish* Lord *Canute*, 1035. and his sonne *Hardicanute*, 1042. And here lastly the *Normans*, *Richard* and *Rufus*, 1100. were interred, their bones by Bishop *Fox* were gathered and shrined in little guilt coffers fixed upon a wall in the Quire, where still they remaine carefully preserved.

The Staple.

Kings buried in *Winchester*.

The situation of *Winchester*.

This Cities situation is fruitfull and pleasant, in a valley under hils, having her River on the East, and Castle on the West, the circuit of whose walls are well-neare two *English* miles, containing one thousand eight hundred and eighty paces: thorow which openeth six gates for entrance, and therein are seven Churches for divine service, besides the Minster, and those decayed: such as *Callendor*, *Ruell Chappell*, Saint *Maries Abbey*, and the *Fryers*, without in the Suburbs, and *Sooke*; in the East is Saint *Peters*, and in the North *Hyde Church*, and *Monastery*, whose ruines remaining, shew the beauty that formerly it bare. The Graduation of this Citie by the Mathematicks, is placed for Latitude in the degree 51, 10 minutes, and for Longitude 19, 3 minutes.

South hampton.

(10) More South, is *South-hampton*, a Towne populous, rich, and beautifull, from whom the whole Shire deriveth her name, most strongly walled about with square stone, containing in circuit, one thousand and two hundred paces, having seven Gates for entrance, and twenty-nine Towers for defence, two very stately Keyes for Ships arrivage, and five faire Churches for Gods Divine Service, besides an *Hospitall*, called *Gods house*, wherein the unfortunate *Richard*, Earle of *Cambridge*, beheaded for treason, lyeth interred. On the West of this Towne is mounted a most beautifull Castle, in forme Circular, and wall within wall, the foundation upon a hill so topped, that it cannot be ascended but by staires, carrying a goodly prospect both by Land and Sea, and in the East without the walls a goodly Church sometimes stood, called Saint *Maries*, which was pulled downe, for that it gave the *French* direction of course, who with fire had greatly endangered the Towne: in stead thereof, is now newly erected a small and unfinished Chappell. In this place (saith learned *Cambden*) stood the ancient *Clausentium*, or Fort of the *Romans*, whose circuit on that side extended it selfe to the Sea: This suffered many depredations by the *Saxon* Pirats, and in *Anno* 980. was by the *Danes* almost quite overthrowne. In King *Edward* the thirds time, it was fired by the *French*, under the conduct of the King of *Sicils* sonne, whom a countrey-man encountred and struck downe with his Club, *He crying Rancon, that is, Ransome, but he neither understanding his language, nor the law that Armes doth allow, laid on more soundly, saying, I know thee a Frankon, and therefore shalt thou dye:* And in *Richard* the seconds time it was somewhat removed, and built in the place where now it standeth. In this *Clausentium*, *Canute* to evict his flatterers, made triall of his Deity, commanding the Seas to keepe back from his seat: but being not obeyed, he acknowledged God to be the only Supreme Governour, and in a religious devotion gave up his Crown to the Rood at *Winchester*. More ancient was *Silcester*, built by *Constantius*, great *Constantines* sonne, whose monument (say they) was seene in that City, and where another *Constantine* put on the purple Robe against *Honorius*, as both *Ninius* and *Gervase* of *Canterbury* doe witnesse. Herein by our Historians record, the warlike *Arthur* was crowned. Whose greatnesse for circuit contained no lesse then fourscore acres of ground, and the walls of great height, yet standing two miles in compasse about. This City by the *Danish* Rovers suffered such wrack, that her mounted tops were never since seene, and her Hulke (the walls) inmured to their middle in the earth, which the rubbish of her own desolations hath filled.

Clausentium.

Silcester.

Ninius. Ger. Cantu.

(11) Chiefe Religious houses within this Countrey erected, and againe suppressed were these, *Christs-Church*, *Beaulieu*, *Wherwell*, *Rumsey*, *Redbridge*, *Winchester*, *Hyde*, *South-hampton* and *Tichfield*. The honour of this Shire is dignified with the high Titles of Marques, and them Earles of *Winchester* and *South-hampton*; whose Armes of Families are as thou seest, and her division into thirty-seven Hundreds, and those againe into two hundred fifty-three Parishes, as in her Table shall appeare.

The chiefe religious houses in this County.

PART OF BARKE

1 Hyde Church
2 Hyde Abby
3 Hyde street
4 Jury strete
5 Tanners street
6 Ruell Chappell
7 Walles strete
8 S. Maryes Abby
9 S Iohns hospitall
10 S Iohns street
11 Tins Lane
12 Watter Lane
13 S. Peters church in C
14 S Peters strete
15 Colbrok strete
16 S Peter Colbrok
17 S Mary Callender
18 The Gaol prisone
19 Staple Garden
20 S. Maris Church
21 S Lawrance
22 S. Thomas
23 S Bartholomewes
24 S. Clements
25 Wolsey House
26 The Colledge
27 Colledge mill
28 Kings Gate
29 South Gate
30 The minster
31 Paradise
32 The Castle

Winchester

60 120 180 240
PASES

The warrs betwixt Maud the Empresse/ intituled Lady of England unto whom all the Nobility had sworne Alleagance) And King Stephen Earle of Bolloigne her Cosin germane, was prosecuted with such variable formnes in many conflicts on both partes: that Stephen himselfe was by her taken prysoner and retayned in Irons with other extremityes used, But succese of warr altering, Maud the Empresse to save her owne life adventured threwe the Hoft of her enimie, layde in a coffin fayned to be dead, and soe was caryed in a horse-liter from Winchester to Lutegershall Vices, and Glowstire; and thence to Oxford, whence the yore following she escaped as longe rously by deceaving the scout watch in a deepe swone. Anno 1141.

CLITON a Saxon Earle of Winchester

SAER QVINCY Earle of Winchester

HUGH SPENCER Earle of Winchester.

LODOWICK BRUGET Earle of Winchester.

WILLIAM PAULET Marques of Winchestre

OCCIDENS

WIST:

SHIRE

Parte of Dorset Shire

PART OF BUDLESGATE HUNDRED

PART OF BARTON STACY HUNDRED

PART OF KINGSCLERE HUNDRED

PART OF THE BELGRE

PART OF THE REGNI

PART OF THE

CLAVSENTVM

CLAVENI. FLV OSTIUM

MERI

HANTSHIRE described and devided.

DIEV ET MON DROIT

SHIRE

PART OF SURREY

PARTE OF SUSSEX

The Manhode

BRITISH SEA

ISLE OF WIGHT

Iodocus Hondius celavit

Performed by Iohn Speede and are to be solde by Roger Kep. the Elder and younger at ye Golden Croſſe in Cornehill against the Exchange

THE SCALE OF MILES

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

BOGO or BEAVOVS Earle of Southampton a famous warrier against ye Normans.

WILLIAM FITZ William created Earl of Southampton by Kinge Henry 8.

THO. WRIOTHEOSLEY created Earle of Southampton by K. Edward 6. Anno. 1.

HOLDSHOT HUNDRED

ODIAM HUNDRED

CRONDALL HUNDRED

ALTON HUNDRED

SUTTON HUNDRED

EASTMEANE HUNDRED

FINCHEDEANE HUNDRED

PORTESDOWNE HUNDRED

BOSMERE HUND

Silchester

Basingstoke

Odiam

Fernham

Alton

Alresford

Farnham

Portesmouth

Ramsa head

The Mackett

Pen Island

Chichester

Hamble

Beare

Forest

Manestoke

Petersfield

Amersham

Hundreds in *Hantshire*.

1. Evinger.
2. Kingſcleere.
3. Holſhott.
4. Odiham.
5. Crundall.
6. Alton.
7. Barmanſpit.
8. Chutley.
9. Baſingſtook.
10. Overton.
11. Paſtrow.
12. Andevor.
13. Wherwell.
14. Michel-dever.
15. Buntesbo-row.
16. Sutton.
17. Selborne.
18. Eaſter-meane.
19. Meane-ſtoake, and Suberton.
20. Fawley.
21. Buddleſgate.
22. Kingſun-borne.
23. Bartonſtacy.
24. Thornegate.
25. Newforeſt.
26. Fording-bridge.
27. Ringwood.
28. Chriſt-Church.
29. Redbridge.
30. Waltham.
31. Mansbridge.
32. Tichfield.
33. Portſdown.
34. Portſmouth. Liberty.
35. Boſmere, and Hayling.
36. Fartham.
37. Finchdeane.

A

Abbots Worthy, Michel.
Abbots Ann, Andovor.
Abbotſton, Bunteſ.
Abſhot, Tichſ.
Alderſhot, Crund.
Allington, Mansb.
Allow-houſe, Chri.
Altesford old. Fawley.
ALRESFORD, Su.
ALTON, Alton.
Alwardſtoak, Tichſ.
Amberlam, Eſter.
Amner Ferme, Hamble.
Ampert, Andover.
ANDEVOR, And.
Anſeild, Mansb.
S. Andrews Caſtle, Man.
Anport, And.
Anne little, Wher.
Appleſhaw, And.
Arnewood, Chriſtc.
Aſhe, Overt.
Aſhely, Chriſtch.
Aſhly, Kingſun.
Aſhmanſworth, Ev
Aſhton, Walth.
Aven, Chriſtch.
Avington, Fawley.

B

Baddeſley, Mansb.
Badſle South, New.
Baghurſt, Evin.
Baldoxſee, Redbr.
Barmeſton, Redbr.
Barkley Kings, New.
Baropey, Biſing.
Barrend, Michel.
Barton Peverell, Mans.
Bartonſtacy, Barton.
BASINGSTOOK, Biſing.
Baſcombe, Chriſtc.
Baſing, Biſing.
Batrumſly, New.
Beacon, Newſ.
Beacon, Walth.
Beamond, Portſ.
Beare, Budleſ.
Beareweeke, Budl.
Beare Foreſt, Porteſd.
Bearehouſe, Portſ.
Beawley, New.
Beaworth, Fawley.
Beckam, Fording
Bedhampton, Portſ.
Bedham, Kingſ.
Benſteed, Alton.
Bentley, Crund.
Bentworth, Odiham
Berſeldon, Tichfeild.
Beriton, Finch.
Bighton, Sutton.
Biſterne, Ringwood.
Bittern, Walth.
Biſterene Barkley, Redbr.
Biſhopſtoake, Fawl.
Blacke Cliffe, Chriſtch.
Blackwater, Crund.
Blendworth, Finch.
Boldre, Newforeſt.
Borocote, Mich.
Borow Cleere, Eving.
Boſſington, Thorn.
Botley, Mansb.
Bowdeane, Eſter.
Boyate, Mansb.
Bradley, Overt.
Bradley, Barmanſ.
Bramdeane, Sutt.
Bramere, Fording.
Bramley, Baſing.
Bramsbury, Budleſ.
Bramſell, Hold.
Bramſhot, Crund.
Bramſhet, Alton.
Brickton, Fording.
Britaine Lee, Tichſ.
Brodlands, Redbr.
Brokenhurſt, New.
Brooke, Kingſun.
Broughton, Thorn.
Brown Candaver, Bunt.
Broxton, Alton.
Buckholt Foreſt, Thorn.
Buckland, Portſ.
Bullington, Wher.
Bure, Chriſtch.
Burgate, Fording.
Burghcleer, Eving.
Burly, New.
Buticourt, Alton.
Burrant Weſt, Portſ.
Burrant Eaſt, Portſ.
Burſtlin, Walth.
Burton, Chriſtch.
Burwell, Mean.
Buſhwaltham, Walt.
Butter-hill, Eaſt.
Butteren, Walth.
Buteſaſhe, New.
Byndley, Eving.

C

Cadland, New.
Calſhot Caſtle, New.
Cams, Tich.
Caunterton, New.
Caſton, Fawley.
Catcombe, Portſ.
Cavehurſt, Kingſ.
Chalton, Finch.
Charke, Tich.
Charford North, Ford.
Chaiford South, Ford.
Charlcott, Eving.
Charton, And.
Caſtle South, Part.
Chawton, Alton.
Cheryton, Fawley
Chewton, Chriſtch
Chidden, Hamble.
Chilboulton, Budle.
Chilcombe, Fawley.
Chillinge, Tich.
Chilton Candaver, Bunt.
Chilworth, Manſ.
Chineham, Baſing.
Choldwarton, And.
CHRIST-CHURCH, Chriſ.
Churc Foreſt, Ando
Clanfeild, And.
Clanfeild, Finch.
Clatford upper, Ando.
High Cleere, Eving.
Cleerewoodcot, Ki.
Clydſeden, Baſing.
Cockerſeild, Alton.
Coldre, Alton.
Colderton, And.
Colmer, Barton.
Combe, Paſt.
Combe, Eaſter.
Compton, Budleſ.
Compton, Kingſ.
Copperhouſe, Chri.
Cornhampton, Me.
Cove, Crund.
Cowderidge, Walth.
Crokham, Crund.
Cramborne, Michel.
Crawley, Budleſ.
S. Croſſe, Budleſ.
Croſton, Tichſ.
Crowdhill, Fawley.
Croxeſton, Paſt.
Crundall, Crund.

D

Deane, Overt.
Deane Eaſt, Thorn.
Derly Loperwood, Re.
Dibden, Redbr.
Dimnead, Hamb.
S. Dionies, Walth.
Dipnall, Crund.
Drogmersfeild, Odi.
Drayton, Portſ.
Droxford, Walth.
Dummer, Barm.
Dunbury-hill, And.
Durly, Walth.

E

Earlſton, Kingſ.
Eaſt Walban, Alton.
Eaſtermeane, Eſter.
Eaſtly, Manſ.
Eaſton Farme, Portſ.
Eaſton, Paſt.
Eaſton, Fawley.
Edmonoſthorp, Ki.
Edſworth, Finch.
Egbury, Eving.
Eling, Redbr.
Ellingham, Ford.
Elvetham, Odiham.
Empſhott, Selbor.
Empſworth, Boſmer.
Enham, Ando.
Ervells, Hamble.
Etchinſwell, Eving.
Everſley, Hold.
Ewſhott, Crund.
Exbury, New.
Exton, Fawley.

F

Fackham, Paſt.
FARHAM, Tichſ.
Faringdon, Selborn.
Farley, Kings.
Farley, Barmanſ.
Farlington, Portſ.
Farnborrow, Crun.
Farnhamſdean, Paſ.
Fartham, Farth.
Faſton, Ferme.
Faſton, Paſt.
Fauſhot, Crund.
Fawly, New.
Ferlington, Portſ.
Fernboro, Odiham.
Fontley great, Tich.
Fontley little, Tich.
Fordingbridge, Ford
Forton, Wher.
Foxcott, Andover.
Fremanton, Kingſ.
Fritham, New.
Frobury, Kingſ.
Froxfeild, Eſter.
Froyle, Alton.
Fryſalke, Eving.
Fryvoke, Eving.
Fulflude, Budleſ.
Fullerton, Kingſ.
Fyfeild, Andover.
Funtley great, Tich.
Funtley little, Tich.

G

Gallare, Wher.
Gynus, New.
Gittins, New.
Gildable, Kingſ.
Glidden, Himble.
Godſhall, New.
Goodworth Clatford, Whe.
Godsfeild, Bunteſ.
Goſporte, Tichſ.
Grange, Bunteſ.
Gratly, Andover.
Gertham, Alton.
Grewell, Odi.
Groveplace, Redbr.

H

Hale, Fording.
Hale, New.
Haliborne, Alton.
Hamble Haven, Ma.
Hambledon, Hambl.
Hambleriſe, Manſ.
Hame, Barton.
Haninton, Chut.
Hanington, King. Laurence,
Hardurdge, Ringw.
Hardley, New.
Harneden, Finch.
Hartley Weſpell, Hold.
Hartley Mawdit, Alton.
Haſell, Baſing.
Hatherden, Andov.
Havant, Boſm.
Haughton North, Kingſ.
Hawley, Selborne.
Hawley, Crund.
Hayling, Boſm.
Headley, Sutt.
Headborn worthy, Bart.
Heath, Chriſtch.
Heathouſe, Finch.
Heckfeild, Hold.
Helliouſe, Chut.
Hengesbury head, Chr.
Henley, Eving.
Henton Dawbney, Finc.
Henton Amner, Fawl.
Heriott, Barman.
Herford bridge, Odi.
Hertley-row, Odi.
Hertley, Alton.
Hertley, Odi.
Highcleere.
Hill, Walth.
Hilſide, Odi.
Hinton, Chriſtch.
Hithe, New.
Hoddington, Fawl.
Hoe, Mean.
Holbury, New.
Holdſhot, Hold.
Holiborn, Alton.
Holmhurſt, Chriſtc.
Hooke, Tich.
Hordwell, Chriſtc.
Horbridge, Ford.
Howghton, Bud.
Hownd, Manſ.
Hunton, Bud.
Hurton, Chriſtch.
Hurne, Chriſtch.
Hursboorne, Paſt.
Hursboorne, Eving.
Hurſley, Bud.
Hurſt East, Kingſun.
Hurſt Weſt, Kingſ.

I

Ibbeſley, Ford.
Iford, Chriſtch.
Ilfeild, Barn.
Inhurſt, Bart
Inſteed Eaſt, Sol.
Inſteed Weſt, Sut.
Itchell, Crund.
Itching, Walth.
Itchin Stoake, Bunt.
Itchin Abbots, Bun.

K

Katrington, Finch.
Kempſhot, Baſing.
Keppernham, Kingſ.
Keyhaven, Chriſtc.
Kimpſtone, Fawley.
KINGS CLEEVE, Kingſ.
Kingley, Alton.
Kingſton, Portſ.
Kingſton, Ringw.
Kingſunborn, King.
Kingſworthy, Bart.
Kirbridge, Walth.
Kympton, Ando.

L

Ladnam, Thorne.
Langly, New.
Langly, Red.
Langriſh, Eſt.
Laſſam, Odi.
Laverſtooke, Overt.
Lawnſlevill, Kingſ.
Leape, New.
Leckford, Kingſ.
Lebritan, Tich.
Lee Earles, Kingſ.
Lichfeild, Kingſ.
Linchford, Crund.
Lindhurſt Parke, New.
Lippocke, Alton.
Littleton, Bud.
Littleton, Ando.
Lockerley, Thorn.
Lovington, Fawley.
Long-pariſh, Wher.
Long Sutton, Crun.
Longſtocke, Kingſ.
Lungford, Fawley.
LYMINGTON, Chriſ.
Lyghe, Port.
Lyndhurſt, New.
Lynwood, New.
Lyſſe, Odiham.

M

Magdaline, Faw.
Malchanger, Chut.
Malwood Caſtle, New.
Mappledorwel, Baſ.
Mapledurham, Finc.
Marchwood, Red.
Lee Markes, Tich.
Martin worthy, Fawley.
S. Maries, Walth.
S. Mary boorne, Ev.
Mattingley, Hold.
Maxſton, Ando.
Maxwell, Fawley.
Meane Eaſt, Mean.
Meane Weſt, Faw.
Meaneſtoake, Mean.
Medſted, Fawley.
Memſted, New.
Micheldevor, Mich.
Michelmerſh, Budl.
Migiam, Ford.
Midleton, Wher.
Milbrooke, Budleſ.
Milbrooke Hill, Walth.
Milcourt, Alton.
Milford, Chriſtch.
Milton, Chriſtch.
Minſted, Newſ.
Morecot, Red.
Moreſteed, Fawley.
Morrall, Odi.
Mortymer, Hold.
Motteſſont, Thorn.
Moyles Court, Ringw.
Munkeſton, Ando.
Mycheldever, Mic.
Mynley, Hold.

N

Naſhe, Chriſtch.
Naſwood, Paſt.
Natley Severs, Baſ.
Natley upper, Baſ.
Newton Valence, Selbor.
Newton Bery, Red.
Netham, Alton.
Netley, Manſ.
Newnam, Baſing.
Newton, Eving.
Newton, Selb
Newtonſtacie, Bart.
Ninkenholt, Paſt.
Northbrooke, Mic.
Northington, Mich.
Northwood, Boſme.
Norton, Selbor.
Nurſling, Bud.
Nurſting, Red:
Nurſtead, Finch.
Nutley, Barmanſ.

O

Obery, Kingſ.
ODIHAM, Odi.
Okehanger, Alton.
Okeley, Kingſ.
Okeley North, Chu.
Okeley church, Ch.
Okeley-hall, Chut.
Oldaltesford, Bunt.
Oldſtoake, Budleſ.
Ooſham, Portſ.
Otterborne, Budle.
Overton, Overt.
Ovington, Fawley.
Ower, Redbridge.
Owſelbury, Faw.
Oxenborne, Eſter.
Oxenborne, Mean.

P

Patow Becons, Mic
Paltons, Redbr.
Pamber, Hold.
Pamber, Barton.
Parkhouſe, New.
Parlicu, Chriſtch.
Parſonage, Kingſ.
Parke, New.
Pecke, Mean.
Pennyngton, Ring.
Penton Grafton, Ando.
Penton Mewſon, Ando.
Perſint, Kingſton.
PETERSFEILD, Finch.
Pettleworth, Thorn.
Pilley, New.
Pitt, Budleſ.
Platford, Ando.
Polhampton, Overt.
Polſgrave, Portſ.
Popham, Michel.
Porcheſter, Portſ
PORTSMOUTH, Portſ.
Portſey, Portſ.
Posbrooke, Tich.
Preſhoe, Mean.
Preſton Candaver, Barm.
Preſton, Chriſtch.
Preve parke, Baſing.
Prevet, Fawley.
Priorſdeane, Barton.

Q

Qualey, Ando.
Quidhampton, Ove.

R

Rames Head, Tich.
Rameſdeane, Eſter.
Raydon, New.
Redbridge, Redbr.
Redman, Ando.
RINGWOOD, Ri.
Riplington, Eſter
Rockeborne, Fordi.
Rochcourt, Tich.
Ropley, Sutt.
Rotherweek, Odih.
Rowner, Tich.
Rumburge, Redbr.
RUMSEY, King
RUMSEY, Redb.
Rye, Odiham.

S

Sandford, Kingſ.
Sasbury, Tich.
Saveſton, Ando.
Scotney, Barton.
Selborne, New.
Selborne, Selbor.
Setchfield, Fording.
Shalden, Odiham.
Shamblehurſt, Manſ.
Sharprickes, Chriſtc
Shatſham, Manſ.
Sheete, Finch.
Shelborne, Selb.
Shephoue, Crund.
West Sherborne, Chut.
Sherborne S Johns, Baſing.
Sherfield, Odiham.
Sherfield, Thorn.
Shipton, Thorne.
Shiadfield, Walth.
Sidmanton, Kingſ.
Sidford, Manſ.
Silcheſter, Hold.
Sinckles, Walth.
Skewers, Baſing.
Slackſtead, Michel.
Snodington, Thorn.
Soak, Fawley.
Soak Winton, Bunteſ.
Somborne, Somb.
Somborne, Somb
Somerford, Chriſtc.
Soply, Chriſtch.
SOUTHAMPTON, Wa.
Southam, Fording.
Southbrooke, Tich.
Southbrooke, Mich.
SOUTHCAST, Po.
Southroppe, Odiha.
Southweeke, Portſ
Southwood, Boſme.
Sparkford, Budleſ.
Sparſhote, Budleſ.
Stanbridge, Kingſ.
Stannog, Tich.
Stanſwood, New.
Stapley, Odiham.
Steepe, Eſter.
Stephenton, Baſing.
Stoake, Eving.
Stobridgton, Tich.
STOCKBRIDGE Kingſ.
Stone, Redbr.
Stoneham North, Manſ.
Stoneham South, Manſ.
Stratton Eaſt, Mich.
Stratton Weſt, Mich.
Stratfieldſey, Hold.
Streate, Chriſtch.
Stunnog, Tich.
Suberton, Meane.
Sunburne little, Kingſ.
Sunburne upper, Kingſ.
Sutton, Sutt.
Sutton, Crund.
Sutton, Barton.
Swampton, Eving.
Swanthrope, Crund.
Swanmore, Walth.
Swanwick, Tich.
Swarwotton, Bunt.
Swaye, Chriſtch.

T

Tachbury, Redbr.
Tadley, Overt.
Taddiford, Chriſtc.
Tangley, Paſt.
Temple, Selborn
Terſtwood, Redbr.
Tertio Deane, Faw.
Thornay.
Thruxſton, Anda.
Tichborne, Fawl.
Tichfield houſe, Tich.
Tichfeild, Tich.
Tiſted East, Selborn.
Tiſted Weſt, Sutton.
Tockington, Wher.
Toothill, Manſ.
Totton, Redbr.
Truxton without, Ando
Tuddiford, Chriſtch.
Turnworth, Baſing.
Turges, Hold.
Tuſton Hol
Twyford, Fawley.
Tydworth, Ando
Tymsbury, Kingſ.
Tytherley West, Thorn
Tytherley East, Thorn.

V

The Vine, Baſing.
Upham, Walth.
Upon gray, Barm.
Upton, Paſt.
Votherſeild, Alton

W

Wablington, Boſme.
Wade, Boſmer.
Walhampton, Chriſ.
Wallington, Portſ.
Wallop upper, Thorn.
Wallop nether, Thorn.
Wallop middle, Thorn.
Walſworth, Portſ.
Walton North, Overt.
Warborne, New.
Warde, Redbr.
Warmanſaſhe, Tich.
Warnborrow North, Od.
Warnborrow South, Ba.
Warnford, Mean.
Weeke, Eving.
Weeke, Budleſ.
Weild, Fawley.
Weihill, Ando.
Wellow Weſt, Thorn.
Wemerling, Port.
Weſtbery, Mean.
Weſtcoat, Alton.
Weſton Patrickes, Odi.
Weſton, Barm.
Weſton Carbets, Barn.
Weſton, Finch.
Weſton, Michel.
Weſtover, Chriſtch.
Wherwell, Wher.
WHITCHURCH, Evin.
Whitsbury, Ford.
Wickham, Tich.
Widleigh, Portſ.
Wigley, Thorne.
Wimſton, Redbr.
Winchfeild, Odiha.
Winckton, Chriſtch.
Winhall, Fawley.
Wintney, Odiham.
Winton, Chriſtch.
Winton, King.
WINCHESTER.
Winſlade, Baſing.
Wiſherborne, Chut.
Witham, Andover.
Wolles, King.
Wonſton, Budleſ.
Woodcott, Paſt.
Woodgaſton, Baſin.
Woodhaye East, Evin.
Woodmancor, Bun.
Woolferton, King.
Woolſton, Manſ.
Wortham East, Alton.
Wartham Weſt, Alton.
Worthe Caſtle, Tic.
Worting, Chut.
Wotton, Chut.
Wymering, Portſ.
Wyke, Baſing.

Y

Yabington, Fawley.
Yatley, Crund.
Yatton East, Wher.
Yatton Weſt, Wher.

THE DESCRIPTION OF THE WIGHT ILAND.

The ancient Name.

WIGHT *Iland* was in times paſt named by the *Romans Vecta*, *Vectis*, & *Vecteſis*, by the *Britains*, *Guyth*, by the *Engliſh Saxons*, Wuit-land, and Wiþ-ſea, (for an Iland they termed *A Ea*) and in theſe dayes uſually called by us, *The Iſle of Wight*. Itbelongeth to the County of *Southampton*, and lyeth out in length over againſt the midſt of it South-ward. It is encompaſſed round with the *Britiſh* Seas, and ſevered from the Main-land, that it may ſeeme to have been conjoyned to it, and thereof it is thought the *Britiſh* name (*Guyth*) hath been given unto it, which betokeneth ſeparation, even as *Sicily* being broken off and cut from *Italy*, got the name from *Secando* (which ſignifieth cutting.)

Ninius.

The occaſion of naming it *Guyth*.

The length.

Breadth.

(2) The forme of this Iſle is long, and in the middeſt farre more wide then at either end: from *Binbridge* Ile in the Eaſt, to *Hurſt* Caſtle in the Weſt, it ſtretcheth out in length twenty miles, and in breadth from *Newport* Haven Northward, to *Chale-bay* Southward twelve miles. The whole in circumference is about ſixty miles.

Ayre.

(3) The ayre is commended both for health and delight, whereof the firſt is witneſſed by the long continuance of the Inhabitants in the ſtate of their bodies before they be decayed, and the other for quantity gives place to no neighbouring Country.

The Soyle.

(4) The ground (to ſay nothing of the Sea, which is exceeding full of Fiſh) conſiſteth of ſoyle very fruitfull; yet the husbandmans labour deſerves to be thankfully remembred, by whoſe paines and induſtry it doth not onely ſupply it ſelfe, but affords Corn to be carried forth to others. The land is plenteouſly ſtored with Cattle and Graine, and breeds every where ſtore of Conies, Hares, Partridges and Pheſants, pleaſant formeadows, paſturage, and Parkes; ſo that nothing is wanting that may ſuffice man. The middeſt yeelds plentie of paſture; and forrage for Sheepe; whoſe wooll the Clothiers eſteeme the beſt; next unto that of *Leiceſter* and *Cotteſwold*: If you caſt your eyes towards the North, it is all over garniſhed with Meadows, Paſtures and Woods: If towards the South-ſide, it lyeth (in a manner) wholly bedecked with Cornfields encloſed, where at each end the Sea doth ſo incroach it ſelfe, that it maketh almoſt two Ilands beſides, namely, *Freſhwater Iſle*, which looketh to the Weſt, & *Binbridge* Iſle anſwering it to the Eaſt.

The delectableneſſe of it.

The commodities.

(3) The Commodities of the whole chiefly conſiſt of Cattle, Sea-fowle, Fiſh, and Corne, whereof it hath ſufficient: Woods are not here very plentifull; for that it is only ſtored with one little forreſt; yet the Country of *Hantſhire* for vicinitie of Site, is a friendly neighbour in that behalfe; ſo (as it were being tyed together in affinitie) they are alwayes ready, and propenſe to adde to each others wants and defects by a mutuall ſupply.

Ancient Inhabitants.

(6) The ancient Inhabitants of this Iland were the *Belgæ*, ſpoken of in the ſeverall Provinces of *Sommerſet-ſhire*, *Wilt-ſhire*, and *Hant-ſhire*. Such as did then poſſeſſe it were called *Lords of the Ile of Wight*, till it fell into the Kings hands, by *Roger* (Son to *William Fitz-Osburne*, ſlaine in the warre of *Flanders*) that was driven into exile. And *Henry* the firſt King of *England* gave it unto *Richard Ridvers*, with the fee or Inheritance of the Town of *Chriſt-Church*, where (as in all other places) he built certaine Fortreſſes.

Richard Ridvers.

(7) The principall Market-Towne in the Iſle is *Newport*, called in times paſt *Medena*, and *Novus Burgus de Meden*; that is, *the new Burgh of Meden*, whereof the whole Countrey is divided into Eaſt-*Meden*, and Weſt-*Meden*. A Towne well ſeated, and much frequented; unto whoſe Burgeſſes His Majeſty hath lately granted the choice of a Major, who with his Brethren, doe governe accordingly. It is populous with Inhabitants, having an entrance into the Iſle from the Haven, and a paſſage for Veſſels of ſmall burden unto the Key. Not farre from it is the Caſtle *Caresbrooke*, whoſe Founder is ſaid to have been *Whitgar* the *Saxon*, and from him called *White-Garesburgh*: but now made ſhorter for eaſier pronunciation; the graduation whereof for Latitude is in the degree 50. 36. minutes: and her Longitude in 19.4. minutes, where formerly hath ſtood a Priory, and at *Quarre* a Nunnery; a neceſſary neighbour to thoſe Penitentiaries. And yet in their merry mood the Inhabitants of this Iland do boaſt, that they were happier then their neighbour-Countreys, for that they never had Monke that ever wore hood, Lawyers that cavelled, nor Foxes that were craftie.

Newport the chiefe towne.

A ſhowre of blood.

(8) It is reported, that in the year of mans ſalvation, 1176. and twenty-three of King *Henry* the Second, that in this Iland it rained a ſhowre of bloud, which continued for the ſpace of two houres together, to the great wonder and amazement of the people that beheld it with feare.

The ſtrength of this Iland.

(9) This Iſle of *Wight* is fortified both by Art and Nature: for beſides the ſtrength of Artificiall Forts and Block-houſes (wherewith it is well furniſhed) it wants not the aſſiſtance of naturall Fences, as being enriched with a continuall ridge and range of craggy Cliffes, and Rocks, and Banks, very dangerous for Saylers, as the Needles, ſo called by reaſon of their ſharpneſſe: The Shingles, Mixon, Brambles, *&c.*

The *Romane* Governours.

(10) *Veſpaſian* was the firſt that brought it to the ſubjection of the *Romanes*, whiles he ſerved as a private perſon under *Claudius Cæſar*. And *Cerdic* was the firſt *Engliſh Saxon* that ſubdued it, who granting it unto *Stuffe* and *Whitgar*, they joyntly together ſlew (almoſt) all the *Britiſh* Inhabitants, (being but few of them there remaining) in the Towne aforeſaid, called of his name *Whitgareſburgh*. *Wolpher* King of the *Mercians* reduced this Iland afterwards under his obedience, and at that time when he became God-father to *Edelwalch* King of the *South-Saxons*, and anſwered for him at his Baptiſm; he aſſigned it over unto him, with the Province alſo of the *Menuari*. But when *Edelwalch* was ſlaine, and *Arvandus* the petty King of the Iland was made away, *Cædwalla* K. of the *Weſt-Saxons* annexed it to his Dominion, and in a tragicall & lamentable maſſacre put to the ſword (almoſt) every mothers childe of the inborne Inhabitants.

The Mercian King.

The thing that is beſt worthy note and obſervation is this, that Biſhop *Wilfrid* was the firſt that inſtructed the Inhabitants of this Iland in Chriſtian Religion, and brought them from that Idolatrous Superſtition, with the which (unto that time) they were obſcurely blinded.

Wilfrid.

For Eccleſiaſticall Juriſdiction, this Country belongeth to the Biſhop of *Wincheſter*, and for Civill government to the County of *Southampton*. It is fortified with the ſtrength of ſix Caſtles, traded with three Market-Townes, and hath 36. Pariſh Churches planted in it.

Biſhop of *Wincheſter* their Dioceſan.

PART OF ENGLAND

WIGHT ISLAND

Hampton water

Fawley
Bawley
Holburne
North lee
Lenardes
Nides arm
Eybery
Leap
Standhope
Key Haven
Sharpner east
Yarmouth east
Yarmouth Road
Yarmouth Haven
Yarmouth
Bulner
Thorley
Willows
Wersleys Burre
Hurst east
Swynghills
The Farme or Kings Freshwater
Shanglete
Marsh
Kingswood
Freshwater Isle
Afton
Warden
Shaucome
Compton
Freshwater Gate
Mary mouth
Brook
Chalk Rockes
The Gosse
The Nalden
Freshwater Clysse
Hamsteds
Newton haven
Thorney Bay
Westgore east
Elmesworth
Northwood
Great Thorney
Avington Forest
Clybrook
Newtowne
Watchouse park
North park
Carisbrook
Newport
Calbourne
Swynston
Westover
Forglond
Bulcham
Gatcombe
MEDINE
THE BELGÆ
Roughbarrows
Chevorton
Brixton
Baye
Limerston
Northcourt
Shorwell
Wolverton
Knyght
Jacmans Chyne
Sultry
Knyghts Chyne
Atherfild
Chale Baye
Atherfild Rockes
OCEAN
WEST

NEWPORT

A Samits Crose
B Shalpools street
C The Key
D Lugley stret
E Sea Stret
F Key Stret
G Holy rodde st
H Croker Str
I S. Iames St.
K High Stret
L Pile Stret
M Cusham str
N Castle hold
O The Church yard

A SCALE OF PASES

Described by William White Speed Citizen of London ... and ... the Exchequer

THE SCALE

Tychefeld

The Isle of Portsmouth

The Isle of Haybuge

The Bill

Tychefeld haven

Stoke Bay

Browns Downe

Gosport

South Sea Castle

Langston Haven

Chichester

Fowler

Caresbrook castle

The Needles

THE

ISLE

OF

WIGHT

The Brambles

No Mans lande

Will. Fitz Osborne L.

Rich. Rivers E of Devon

Hen. Beauchamp E of Wight

Rich. woodvill E. Rivers

Horris Barton

Shanklin

Whippingham

Woottone Park

Fish house Quarr

Woodhouse

Bradlesford

Fayrlee

Pan

Stanlen

Comley

Atherton

Haughton

Mouston

Hasley

Rakway

Pagam

Hall

Langhorn

Rockley

Englebland

Godshill

Brixy court

cliffe

Apleford

Rosell

Lynsbury

Wroke

S. Katherine

Whitwell

Dane

Nighton

S. Laurence

Challorne

Mellhole

Shaflet

Weston haven

Sande heade

Nettles Hythe

S. Hellens haven

Black Rocks

The Myxen

Pouppell

Nicholas hos

Trublefild

Ride

Whitefild

Hill

S. Hellen

Bembridge Isle

Birdsted

Nunam

Smallbrook

Alke

Haynwell

Brading

Bembridge

Mistover

Sandrland

The White Cliffe

Bembridge

Langford

Slutter

Shanklin

Bonnof

Dore Mosse

Newton

Ashore

Hasley

Newchurch

Sandrey hurst

SOVTHHAMPTON

A	Water Gate	X	Kinges street
B	Custom house	K	Fiddlers Gate
C	Gods house	L	The Castle
D	Gods house gate	3	Castle lane
E	Gods house greene	4	Castle Gate
F	The Friers	5	Barr Gate
G	The Friers Ruin	6	English street
H	S. Johns church	7	Hatt street
I	Bread Lane	8	Market lane
K	French street	9	East Gate
L	West Gate	10	All hallows
M	Bull street	11	All hallowes church
N	Bull hall	12	Canvist lane
O	West Hall	13	The Butts
P	West Key	14	Beyonde Lande
Q	Lords lane	15	Bargrelve
R	Fish market	16	S Mary street
S	S. Michaels	17	Orchard lane
T	Holy Rode	18	S. Maryes
V	S. Laurence	19	The Changes
W	New Corner	20	Salt Marshe

Gent. Augmented and published by Iohn ... to be sold by Roger Rea ... Crosse ... Cornehill ...

OF ENGLISHE MILES

A Scale of Miles

¶ An Alphabeticall Table of all the Tovvnes, Rivers, and memorable places mentioned in *Wight* Iland.

THE PARTITION of WIGHT Iland.

West-Medine.
East-Medine.

A

Ageſton, *E. Med.*
Apleford, *E. Med.*
Apton-comb, *E. Med.*
Aſh, *E. Med.*
Aſton, *W. Med.*
Atherfeld, *W. Med.*
Atherfeld Rockes, *W. Med.*
Atherton, *E. Med.*
Averſton, *E. Med.*
Avinton Forreſt, *W. Med.*

B

Bannoſe, *E. Medine.*
Barton, *E. Med.*
Bery-Baron, *W. Med.*
Binbridge Iſle, *E. Med.*
Binſted, *E. Med.*
Black, *VV. Med.*
Black-Rock, *E. Med.*
Bonechurch, *E. Med.*
Bradney, *E. Med.*
Bredlefford, *E. Med.*
Brixton, *W. Med.*
Brock, *VV. Med.*
Bridge-Court, *E. Med.*
Buleham, *W. Med.*
Bulner, *W. Med.*

C

Calhourne, *W. Med.*
Caresbroke, *VV. Med.*
Chak-Rockes, *W. Med.*
Chalt, *E. Med.*
Chale-bay, *W. Med.*
Challorne, *E. Med.*
Cheverton, *W. Med.*
Cleybrok, *W. Med.*
Cliffe, *E. Med.*
Cliffewhit, *E. Med.*
Comley, *E. Med.*
Compton Bay, *W. Med.*
Compton, *W. Med.*
Coulver-cliffes, *E. Med.*

D

Dane, *E. Med.*
Done-moſſe, *E. Med.*

E

Elmeſworth, *W. Med.*

F

The Farme, or Kings Freſhwater, *W. Med.*
Fayrlee, *E. Med.*
Fiſh-houſe, *E. Med.*
Fleſh-land, *E. Med.*
Freſhwater Iſle, *W. Med.*
Freſhwater gate, *W. Med.*
Freſhwater cliffe, *W. Med.*
Forgeland, *W. Med.*
East Forland, *E. Med.*

G

Garnard, *W. Med.*
Gatcomb, *VV. Med.*
Godſhill, *E. Med.*
The Goſſe, *W. Med.*
Gotton, *E. Med.*

H

Hall, *E. Med.*
Hamſteds, *VV. Med.*
Hany-mouth, *VV. Med.*
S. Helen, *E. Med.*
S. Helens haven, *E. Med.*
Hill, *E. Med.*

I

Jacmans chin, *W. Med.*

K

S. Katherines, *E. Med.*
Kerne, *E. Med.*
Kinget, *VV. Med.*
Kinchet chyne, *W. Med.*
Kinghton, *E. Med.*
Kingſworth, *W. Med.*

L

Langford, *E. Med.*
Langhorne, *E. Med.*
S. Lawrance Park, *E. Med.*
Limerſton, *W. Med.*
Luckome, *E. Med.*

M

Marvell, *W. Med.*
Medhole, *E. Med.*
Merſh, *W. Med.*
Merſton, *E. Med.*
Mitton, *E. Med.*
Mountſon, *W. Med.*
The Myxon, *E. Med.*

N

The Needles, *W. Med.*
Nettleſton, *E. Med.*
Nettles hithe, *E. Med.*
Neunam, *E. Med.*
Newtowne, *W. Med.*
Newtowne haven, *W. Med.*
NEWPORT, *W. Med.*
Newport haven, *W. Med.*
Newport Caſtle, *W. Med.*
Newchurch, *E. Med.*
Nighton, *E. Med.*
Norris, *E. Med.*
North Court, *E. Med.*
Northparke, *E. Med.*
Northwood, *E. Med.*
Nounwell, *E. Med.*

P

Pan, *E. Med.*
Pagan, *E. Med.*
Pouppoll, *E. Med.*

Q

Quart, *E. Med.*

R

Redway, *E. Med.*
Ride, *E. Med.*
Rockley, *E. Med.*
Roughbarrow, *W. Med.*
Roxall, *E. Med.*

S

Sande head, *E. Med.*
SANDON Caſtle, *E. M.*
Sandon bay, *E. Med.*
Shankling, *E. Med.*
Shankling, *E. Med.*
Sharpnor Caſtle, *W. Med.*
Shaucome, *W. Med.*
Shaufleete, *W. Med.*
Shauler, *E. Med.*
Shaufleet, *E. Med.*
Shorwell, *W. Med.*
Slutter, *E. Med.*
Smalbrok, *E. Med.*
Standen, *E. Med.*
Steynburro, *E. Med.*
Sutton, *W. Med.*
Swynſton, *W. Med.*

T

Thorley, *W. Med.*
Thorney great, *W. Med.*
Thornay bay, *W. Med.*
Trablefeld, *E. Med.*

W

Wachingwy parke, *W. Med.*
Waitcourt, *W. Med.*
Warden Rockes, *W. Med.*
Weeke, *E. Med.*
Wellow, *W. Med.*
Weſtcourt, *W. Med.*
Weſtcow Caſtle, *W. Med.*
Weſtover, *W. Med.*
Whipingham, *E. Med.*
Whitfeild, *E. Med.*
Whitwell, *E. Med.*
Wolverton, *W. Med.*
Woodhouſe, *E. Med.*
Worſeleys Towre, *W. Med.*
Wotton haven, *E. Med.*
Wotton parke, *E. Med.*

Y

YARMOUTH, *W. Med.*
Yarmouth haven, *W. Med.*
Yarmouth Caſtle, *W. Med.*
Yarmouth Rode, *W. Med.*
Yaverland, *E. Med.*

The ancient name of this Shire.

DOrcester from her ancient people *Durotriges*, is most likely to have received that name: by the *Britaines* called *Dwrgweir*, and by the *Saxons* Dorrepoap, lyeth bounded upon the North side with *Sommerset* and *Wilt-shires*; upon the West with *Devon-shire*, and some part with *Sommerset*; upon the East altogether with *Hamp-shire*; and her South part is wholly bounded with the *British Seas*.

The bounds or limits.

The form and measure of it.

(2) The forme grows wider from the West, and spreads her selfe the broadest in the midst, where it extends to twenty-foure miles, but in length is no lesse then forty-foure: the whole in circumference about, is one hundred and fifty miles.

The Ayre.

(3) The ayre is good, and of an healthfull constitution: the soyle is fat, affording many commodities, and the Countrey most pleasant in her situation: for the In-land is watered with many sweet and fresh running springs, which taking passage thorow the plaine vallies, do lastly in a loving manner unite themselves together, and of their many branches make many big bodied streames: neither doth the Sea deny them entrance, but helpeth rather to fill up their Bankes, whereby Vessels of burden discharge their rich Treasures, and her selfe with open hand distributeth her gifts all along the South of this Shore.

The ancient Inhabitants.

(4) Anciently it was possessed by the *Durotriges*, whom *Ptolemy* placeth along in this Tract, who being subdued by the *Romanes*, yeelded them roome, and unwilling subjection. After them the *Saxons* set foot in these parts, whereof *Portland* seemeth from that *Port* to take name, who in this place arrived in *Anno* 703. and did sorely infest and annoy all the South Tract. And at *Bindon* before him *Kinegillus* King of the *West-Saxons*, in the yeare of Christ 614. in a doubtful and dangerous Battle vanquished the *Britaines*. Neither were the *Saxons* so surely herein seated, but that the *Danes* sought to defeat them thereof: for twice these bold *Rovers* landed at *Chartmouth*, the first was in *Anno* 831. and Reigne of King *Egbert*, and the other eight yeares after, when *Ethelwulfe* was King: in both which they went away *Victors*. Yet when the *Iron-side* wore the *English Diadem*, and these fierce people sought to pluck it from his *Helmet*, he met them at *Penham* in *Gillingham Forest*, and with a small power obtained a great victory, causing their King *Canute* with discourage to retire.

An.D.1016 At *Penham* King *Canute* overthrowne

The Commodities.

(5) Commodities arising in this Countie are chiefly *Wools* and *Woods* in her North, where the *Forests* are stored with the one, and the pleasant green Hills with the other. The inner part is overspread both with *Corn* & *Grasse*, and the Sea yeeldeth the *Isidis Plocamos*, a Shrub growing not unlike the *Corrall* without any leafe; besides her other gifts, turning all to great gaine: which the more is made manifest by the many Market-Towns in this Shire, whereof *Dorcester* is the chiefe, in *Antonius* his *Itinerarium* termed *Durnovaria*, situated upon the South side of *Frome*, and the *Roman Causey* called *Fosse-way*, wherein some of their *Legions* kept, as by the *Rampiers* and *Coines* there daily digged up is probably conjectured; at which time it seemeth the City was walled, whereof some part yet standeth, especially upon the West and South sides, and the Tract and Trench most apparent in a Quadrant-wise almost meeteth the River, containing in circuit one thousand and seven hundred paces, but were cast down by the *Danes*, whose trampling feete destroyed all things wheresoever they came, and hands here razed the Trenches *Maudbury* and *Poundbury*, the seals of their Siege, and signes of times misery. About three hundred paces Southward from hence, standeth an old Fortification of earth, trenched about, and mounted above the ordinary plaine, thirty paces, containing some 5. acres of ground, wherein (at my there being) plenty of Corn grew. This the Inhabitants call *The Maiden Castle*, having entrance thereunto onely upon the East and West. This is thought to have been a Summer-Camp or Station of the *Romans*, when their *Garrisons* kept the Frontiers of this Province.

Plinis.

Dorcester the chiefe Citie.

Fosse-way.

Maudbury and Poundbury.

Maiden Castle.

The government of this City is yearly committed to two *Bailiffes*, elected out of eight *Magistrates* or *Aldermen*, a *Recorder*, *Towne-Clerke*, and two *Sergeants* attending them: whence the North-pole is elevated 50. degrees 48. minutes in Latitude, and for Longitude is removed from the first West-point unto the Meridian of 18. degrees.

The Magistracie of the Citie of *Dorcester*.

The graduation of it.

(6) Other places also are memorable through the actions therein happening, or Antiquities there yet remaining: such as *Badbury*, now nothing but a *Trench* & decayed *Castle*, hardly seen, though sometimes it was the *Court* of the *west-Saxons* King. Such also is *Cerne*, where *Augustine* the *English* Apostle brake downe the *Altars* & *Idols* of the *Saxons God* Hell, whom they devoutly honoured as the onely conserver of their health. *Shaftesburie* also, wherein one *Aquila* (whether a *Man* or *Eagle* I know not) by our *Historians* report, is said to have prophecied the future times of this our Empire, and that after the Reigns of the *Saxons* and *Normans* it should againe returne unto the government of the *British* Kings. But with such vaine predictions our Nation is more then once taxed by *Philip Comineus* the famous *French* Writer. In this City *Edward* the son of great *Edgar*, and one and thirtieth Monarch of the *English-men*, was interred, being murdered at *Corfe*, a Castle seated in the Ile of *Purbeck*, by his Step-mother *Ælfrith*, to make way for her son to enjoy his *Crown*: in repentance whereof, & to pacifie Heaven for his blood, she built the *Monasteries* of *Ambresbury* and *Whorwell*, in the County of *Wilt-shire* and *South-Hampton*. In the former of which with great penitency she spent the rest of her life.

Other places memorable.

Badbury.

Cerne.

Shaftesbury.

Corfe.

(7) As upon the like occasion the Monastery of *Middleton* was laid in this Shire by King *Athelstan* to appease the *Ghost* of *Edwine* his innocent brother, and to expiate the sin of his own soule for the bloud of that just Prince, whom most unjustly he caused to die: and with the like devotion, though not to satisfie for the like bloudy sinnes, did Queen *Cuthburga* sue a *Divorce* from her second husband the *Northumberlands* King, and at *Winburne* built her a *Nunnery*, whereof her selfe became *Abbesse*, where afterward was raised a most stately *Minster*, which added not onely more glory to the place, but withall enlarged the name, and made it to be called *Winburn-minster*, where King *Ethelred*, a most vertuous Prince, after much disquietnes had with the *Danes*, in peace here resteth, with his Tombe and Inscription, as in his History (Christ assisting) shall be further seene. Neither among these may I omit *Sherburne*, which in the yeare of Grace 704. was made a Bishops See, in whose Cathedrall Church, were interred the bodies of *Ethelbald* and *Ethelbert* brethren, both of them Monarchs of the *English-men*.

Middleton.

Winburn.

Sherburn.

A.D 860
A.D. 866

(8) Seven more besides these were set apart from worldly imployments, consecrated onely to God and his service in this Shire; which were *Camerstern*, *Cranborn*, *Abbottesbury*, *Bindon*, *Sturmister*, *Tarrant*, and *Warham*. These with the others came to their full period under the hand of King *Henry* the Eight, which lay with such weight upon their faire buildings, that he crushed the juice thereof into his own Coffers.

Religious houses.

(9) Castles for defence in repaire and decayed, were at *Sherborne*, *Dorchester*, *Brankesey*, *Portland*, *Corfe*, *Newton*, *Woodford*, and *Wareham*. So that with these and others the County hath been strengthned with twelve religious Houses, their poore relieved, with eighteen Market-Townes at this day is traded, and principally into five divisions parted, subdivided into thirty-foure Hundreds, and them againe into two hundred forty-eight Parishes, as in the Map and Table adjoyning is to be seene.

Castles in this Shire.

Market-Towns.

DORCHESTER

PART OF SOMERSETSHYRE

WEST

Charde

REDHOAVE

BEMIS

HUN

Part of Devōshire

TOLLERFORD HUN

WHITE CHURCH

Bemyster

Everſhot

HUND

GODER

THORN

Axmyster

Part of Devon Shyre

Marſhwoodvale

HUND

Bridport

EGGARDON HUN

Dorcheſter HUND

Culliton

Lyme

UGSKOMB HUND.

THE

BRI

Oſmund E. Dorſed | Ioh. Beauford Mar. | Thomas Grey Mar. | Thomas Sackuil E

DORSETSHYRE

With the Shyre-towne Dorcheſter deſcribed, as alſo the Armes of ſuch noble families as have bene honored with the Titles there of ſince the Normans Conqueſt to this preſent Anno 1662.

Are to be ſold by Roger Rea the Elder and Younger at the Golden Croſſe in Cornhill againſt the Exchange.

PART OF WILT:

PART OF HAMSHIRE

EAST

SHYRE

Mere

Mere park

UP WIMBORN

Gillingham

Forest

Motcombe

Shaftesbury

Wynecaunto

REDLANE

Cuckkington

Bugley

Buckhorne weston

Kington

HUND

Stour Esteure

Stoure prouſt

HUND Can

Melbury

Tarford

Compton Hargrave

NEWTON

Margret Marſhe

Tudbere Marnhull

HUN

Bedleſter

Purſtowell

Sutton

Aſhmere

Stepington

Cheſil

Tollandroll

Craneborn Chace

Pantridge

Steepeny Hardy

Fernham

CRANEBORNE

Woodcott

Blayden park

Domerum

Bowridge

Craneborne

Edmondſham

Ramforth

Brokinton

KNOWLTON HUN

Knolton

Horton

Wirtwood

Hotl Chabury

Forest

Mannington

Holte

Little Hinton

St Leonard

HUNDRED

Little Canford

Preſton

Longham

Canford

Perley

Kynſton

Canford Lawndes

HUND

Longlet Hickford

Pariſton

The Hynes

Poole

Aren point

Brownſey Iland

North Haven point

Brownſey eaſt South Haven point

Elyns

Slepe

Newton

Sterfordbridge

PURBEK

Studland

Studland Caſtle or Handfaſt point

ROWBARROW HUND

Kingſton

Harcaſtle

Sandwich Bay

Sandwich

Werth

Leyton

Adams clap

Peverill point

Stalbridge

Candelſpurſe

Thornhull

BROWNSEL

Baylore

Sturton Caundell

Lyllym

Sturmiſter

Norton caſtle

HUND

Stoke

Shillingaukford

Stoure payne

Durweſton

Fippenny aukford

Bdichaborell

Fyfehead

Holwell

Ibberton

Knighton

Brianſton

Blandeford

PIMPERNE

Langton

Caymſton Torrent

Blandeford Maria

HUND

Carleton

Spreſbury

Stockland

Quarleſton

Clenſton

Middleton

HUND

Winterborn

Sturmyſter marſhall

Corfe Lake

Charborne

COGDEANE

Lethier Bovon

Longlet Hickford

HUND

DORSET-SHIRE Divisions and Hundreds.

Sherborne division.
- Sherborn.
- Redlane.
- Newton.
- Brownsell.
- Yeatminster.
- Totcombe and Modborow.
- Buckland.
- Whitway hund. and liberties.

Bridport division.
- Bridport.
- Whitechurch.
- Beamister.
- Redhoave.
- Eggarton.
- Godhertorne.

Shaston division.
- Badbury.
- Cogdeane.
- Hanly.
- Cramborne.
- Lowsbarrow.
- Knowlton.
- Upwimborne.

Dorchester division.
- George.
- Tollerford.
- Puddleton hund. and liberties.
- Cossliford.
- Ugscombe.

Blandford division.
- Pimperne.
- Rushmore.
- Barrow.
- Coombeditch.
- Beer.
- Winfrith.
- Rowbarrow.
- Hasler.

A

Abbots Estoke, *Beam.*
Abbotte Fee Tithing, *Sher.*
Abbotsbury, *Vgs.*
Adams chappell, *Row.*
Afflington, *Row.*
Alderholt, *Cramb.*
Allcester, *Upwim.*
Allhollam, *cramb.*
Allington, *Goder.*
Allweston, *Sher.*
Alton pancras, *Whit.*
Saint Andros Glisset, *Cramb.*
Anderson, *Coomb.*
Aren point, *Has.*
Aren, *Has.*
Armitage, *Vgs.*
Ashe, *Beam.*
Ashe, *Pim.*
Ashmore, *Cramb.*
Askerwell, *Eggar.*
Athelhamston, *Pud.*
Athpuddel, *Bar.*

B

Bagber, *Cramb.*
Bagbore, *Bro.*
Barnesley, *Bad.*
Barnstone, *Hasler.*
Batcombe, *Yeat.*
Baunton, *Goder.*
BEAMISTER, *Beam.*
Beare Hagard, *Shir.*
Bedcister, *Newt.*
BEERKINGS, *Beer.*
Belchalwell, *Beer.*
Bereston, *Knowle.*
Berford, *Bad.*
Bettescombe, *Goder.*
Bexington, *Rush.*
Bindon, *Rush.*
Bingehams Melcombe, *White.*
Blachemwell, *Hasler.*
Blagden parke, *Cramb.*
Blakmore, *Sher.*
Blanford S. Mary, *Comb.*
BLANFORD, *Pimp.*
Bloxworth, *Coomb.*
Bochampton, *Georg.*
Bowridge, *Upwim.*
Bradford, *Sher.*
Bradford, *Georg.*
Bradley, *Hasler.*
Bradpoole, *Red.*
Brankesey Iland, *Cogd.*
Brankesey Castle, *Cogd.*
Breadell, *Has.*
Brianston, *Pimp.*
Briddy little, *Vgs.*
The five Bridges, *Red.*
BRIDPORT, *Brid.*
Bringspuddell, *Bar.*
Broadmaine, *Georg.*
Brockhampton, *Buck.*
Brodewinsor, *Brid.*
Brodway, *Cul.*
Brokinton, *Knowl.*
Buckland, *Buck.*
Buckland, *Cul.*
Buckorne weston, *Red.*
Bugley, *Red.*
Burgh, *goder.*
Bursey Iland, *cogd.*
Burstock, *Whit.*
Burston, *pud.*
Burton *goder.*
Burton, *Upwim.*
Burton long, *Sher.*
Byncombe, *goder.*

C

Caldon, *Rush.*
Came, *Pud.*
Can, *Upwim.*
Canford lawndes, *cogd.*
Caundell wake, *Brown.*
Caundell slurton, *Brown.*
Caundell marshes, *Sher.*
Caundell purse, *Sher.*
Caundell bishop, *Sher.*
Carleton, *pimp.*
Castle towne, *Sher.*
Catstocke, *Tot.* and *Mod.*
Cauford little, *Bad.*
Caynston, *pimp.*
Ceaford, *Bad.*
Up Cearne, *Sher.*
Nether Cearne, *Tot.* and *Mod.*
ABBAS CEARNE, *Tot. & Mod.*
Chabury, *bad.*
Chaldon, *Winf.*
Chantmerls, *Toller.*
Charborrow, *cogd.*
Chardstocke, *beam.*
Charlton marshall, *cogd.*
Charmouth, *Whit.*
Charmister, *georg.*
Chedington, *beam.*
Chelborrow east, *Tot.*
Chelborrow west, *Tot.*
Cheselton Poril Iland.
Chesselborne, *Whit.*
Chetnoll, *Yeat.*
Chettell, *Upwim.*
Chetwell, *Yeat.*
Chickerell east, *Vg.*
Chickerell west, *Cul.*
Chidyocke, *Whit.*
Chilcombe, *Vgs.*
Child Okeford, *Red.*
Child Frome, *Tol.*
Clenston, *combe.*
Cliffe, *Pud.*
Clyston, *Sher.*
Combekeins, *Winf.*
Combe, *goder.*
Combe nether, *Sher.*
Combe over, *Sher.*
Compton Hargrave, *Upwim.*
Compton, *goder.*
Compton, *Tot.* and *Mod.*
Compton over, *sher.*
Compton nether, *sher.*
Corse, *Win.*
Corse Castle, *Hasl.*
Corse Mullin, *cogd.*
Corscombe, *Beam.*
Corton, *Vg.*
Craford, *Lows.*
CRAMBORN, *Cram.*
Cramborn Chase, *Cram.*
Creech, *Hasl.*
Creech East, *Hasl.*
Creklad parke, *Whit.*
Cripton, *Cullif.*
Crokwey, *Eggardon.*
Cruxton, *Tollerf.*

D

Dalwood, *Vg.*
Dantish, *Buckl.*
Develish Flu.
Develish, *Pimp.*
Didlington, *Bad.*
DORCHESTER, *Vg.*
Dorweston, *Pimp.*
Downe, *Sher.*

E

Eastbury, *Sher.*
Eastover, *Red.*
Edmondsham, *Cramb.*
Eagleston, *Hisler.*
Saint Elyns, *Cogd.*
Elwell, *Cullif.*
Encomb, *Hasl.*
EVERSHOT, *Tollerf.*
Ewren Minster, *Hanly.*

F

Fantelaroy Marsh, *Sher.*
Farneham, *Cramb.*
Fishead, *Cramb.*
Fishead, *Whit.*
Fishead Navill, *Pim.*
Fishead Magdalen, *Red.*
Fippenny ankford, *Pimp.*
Fittleford, *Pim.*
Fleet, *Vg.*
Foke, *Sher.*
Fordington Manor, *Vg.*
FRAMPTON, *goder.*
The Free, *Upwim.*
Frome byllet, *george.*
Frome vanchurch, *Tollerf.*
Frome quintin, *Tollerf.*
Funtmell, *hanly.*

G

Gillingham Forest, *Upwim.*
Gillingham, *Upwim.*
Glasen, *Sherb.*
Godmanston, *Tot.* and *Mod.*
Grymston, *georg.*
Gunsoild, *Cramb.*
Gunseild, *Cramb.*
Guslag, *Knowl.*

H

Haidon, *Sher.*
Handford, *Red.*
Halstoke, *Whit.*
Ham, *Upwim.*
Hamone, *Pim.*
Hampreston, *Cramb.*
Hamworthy, *cogd.*
Handfast point, *Knowl.*
Hanly, *han.*
Harestone, *row.*
Hasselbery brian, *pimp.*
Haukechurch, *Whit.*
Hauworthy, *cogd.*
Helton, *Whit.*
Helwarden, *Winf.*
Henton Martell, *Bad.*
Hermitage, *Tot.* and *Mod.*
Herringston, *cullif.*
Herston, *row.*
Hickford, *cogd.*
Hellfeild, *Tot.* and *Mod.*
Hinton little, *Bad.*
Holme West, *hasl.*
Holme East, *hasl.*
Holnest, *Sher.*
Holt Forest, *Bad.*
Holt, *Bad.*
Holton, *Bad.*
Holwell, *cramb.*
Hooke, *Eggar.*
Horseys Melcombe, *Whit.*
Horton, *Bad.*
Houndstreet, *Sher.*
Howton, *pimp.*
Hutton Mary, *Newton.*
Hyde, *Rush.*

I

Iberton, *Whit.*
Ilsington, *pudd.*

K

Keasworth, *cram.*
Kencombe, *Eggard.*
Knighton, *pud.*
Knighton, *pimp.*
Kingston, *Row.*
Kingston, *georg.*
Kington great, *Red.*
Kinson, *cogd.*
Knolton, *Knowl.*
Knowle, *hasl.*
Knowle, *Buckl.*
Kritchell long, *Knowle.*
Kunbridge, *hasler.*

L

Lake, *Cogd.*
Lambart Castle, *Whit.*
Lambart hill, *Whit.*
Lancots, *Rush.*
Lanckton, *Vg.*
Lanckton, *pimp.*
Langton Wallis, *Row.*
Landon, *Beam.*
Launston, *pimp.*
Lechiot beacon, *cogd.*
Lechiot south, *cogd.*
Leighe, *Yeat.*
Lewcombe, *Tollerf.*
Lewson hill, *Beam.*
Lewston, *Sher.*
Lillington, *Sher.*
Limbridge, *hasler.*
Litchet Matravers, *cogd.*
Litchet Minster, *cogd.*
Loders, *goder.*
The Lodge, *hasler.*
The Lodge, *Bad.*
Longbridge, *Whit.*
Longbredy, *Eggar.*
Longcurchell, *Knowl.*
Longfiet, *cogd.*
Longham, *Bad.*
Longlother, *goder.*
Longlane mill, *Red.*
Lulworth West, *Rush.*
Lulworth East, *Winf.*
Lyddon Flu.
Lydlynche, *Brow.*
LYMEKINGS, *Brid.*
Lytton, *Vg.*
Ly, *Bad.*

M

Maiden Newton, *Tollerf.*
Mannyngton, *Bad.*
Manston, *Red.*
Maperton, *Red.*
Maperpon, *Redl.*
Margaret Marsh, *New.*
Marnhull, *Newt.*
Marshwood parke, *Whit.*
Marshwood vale, *Whit.*
Martinstowne, *george.*
Maston, *comb.*
Maypowder, *Buck.*
Melbery, *cramb.*
Melbery Sampford, *Toller.*
Melbery Abbis, *hanly.*
Melbery Osmond, *Yeat.*
Melbery bubb, *Yeat.*
Melcomb Regis, *Vg.*
Melplash, *Beam.*
Michaels Gussage, *Bad.*
Middle marsh, *Tot.* and *Mod.*
MIDDLETON, *Whit.*
Milborne S. Andrew, *Pud.*
Milborne Stiham, *Beer.*
Milton, *Upwim.*
Milton abbas, *Whit.*
Milton, *Eggar.*
Mintern, *Whit.*
Mintern great, *Tot.* and *Mod.*
Mintern little, *Buck.*
Moigne over, *Winf.*
Mooritchell, *Bad.*
Morden, *Low.*
Morden, *Rush.*
Morton, *Winf.*
Mosterne, *Red.*
Motcombe, *Upwim.*
Mountpoynings, *Rush.*
Muckelford, *georg.*
Munckton, *cramb.*
Munckton, *Upwim.*
Munckton, *Cullif.*
Munckton, *cullif.*
Munston, *pud.*
The Mynes, *cogd.*

N

Netherbury, *Beam.*
Nettlecome, *Eggar.*
Newland, *Sher.*
Newton, *Rowbar.*
Newton Castle, *Whit.*
North-haven point, *cogd.*

O

Oborne, *Sher.*
Okeford shilling, *cramb.*
Okeford Fitz-pain, *New.*
Orchard East, *Newt.*
Orchard West, *Newton.*
Osmington, *Cullif.*
Ouer, *Row.*
Over, *Winf.*

P

Parston, *Cogd.*
Parly West, *cramb.*
Parrat South, *Red.*
Paunhin, *Beam.*
Pentridge, *cramb.*
Petersham, *cramb.*
Peverell point, *Row.*
Phillihome, *Vg.*
Pimperne, *pimp.*
Plush, *Buck.*
POOLE, *hasl.*
Pooreslocke, *goder.*
Portland Iland, *port.*
Portland Church, *port.*
Portland Castle, *port.*
Porston, *georg.*
Pooreton, *Red.*
Portsham, *Vg.*
Povington, *hasler.*
Poxwell, *Winf.*
Preston, *Bad.*
Preston, *cullif.*
Puddle trencheard, *Whit.*
Paddlehouton, *pud.*
Puddletowne, *pud.*
Pullham, *Rush.*
Pulham West, *Buck.*
Pulham East, *Buck.*
Puncknoll, *Vg.*
Purbick Iland, *Winf.*
Pylesdon, *Whit.*
Pylesdon Pen, *goder.*

Q

Quarston, *pimp.*

R

Radlestone, *pimp.*
Rampisham, *Tollerf.*
Rawston, *pimp.*
Rhime, *Whit.*
Rimpscomb, *row.*
Ringston, *Winf.*
Rodden, *Vgscomb.*
Rodipoll, *cullif.*
Rowllington, *row.*
Rowseham, *Beam.*
Rumforth, *Knowl.*
Rushton, *Cramb.*
Ryme, *Teaton.*

S

Samford, *Yeat.*
Sandwiche bay, *Row.*
Sandesfoote Castle, *cul.*
Sandwiche, *row.*
Sexpenny henley, *cramb.*
SHAFTESBURY, *Vp.*
Shapwick, *Bad.*
Shafton, *Upwim.*
SHERBORNE, *Sher.*
Sherford bridge, *hasl.*
Shepton, *goder.*
Shillingaukford, *pimp.*
Shilhampton, *Vg.*
Shitterton, *Bar.*
Shopwicke, *Bad.*
Shroughton or Ewrncourtney, *Red.*
Sidlin, *Whit.*
Simondsborow, *Whit.*
Sleep, *hasl.*
Somerhaies, *brown.*
Somerl little, *pud.*
South-haven point, *cogd.*
Southover, *Eggard.*
Spesbury, *pimp.*
Stalbridge, *brown.*
Stanton Gabriell, *Whit.*
Steple, *hasl.*
Stepington, *cramb.*
Stepleton, *Vg.*
Stickland, *pimp.*
Stockland, *Whit.*
Stockwood, *pud.*
Stock church, *Whit.*
Stoke wake, *Whit.*
Stoke, *Yeat.*
Stoke galliard, *brown.*
Stoke bowood, *beam.*
Stone, *Bad.*
Stowboro, *hasl.*
Stowberow, *Winf.*
Stoure Flu.
Stower westover, *red.*
Stower eastover, *red.*
Stower paine, *pimp.*
Stower provest, *Whit.*
Straford, *pud.*
Stratton, *georg.*
Studland, *row.*
Studland Castle, *Row.*
Sturhill, *goder.*
Sturmister marshall, *cogd.*
STURMISTER NEWTON, *Bro.*
Stynford, *georg.*
Sutton, *Upwim.*
Sutton waldron, *red.*
Sutton, *cul.*
Sutton points, *pud.*
Swier, *Vg.*
Sydlin Saint Nicholas, *Tot. & Mod.*
Sylton, *Red.*

T

Tarrant kenston, *Pimp.*
Tarrant munckton, *Upwim.*
Tarrant launston, *pimp.*
Tarrant hinton, *pimp.*
Thornford, *Sher.*
Thornhull, *Bad.*
Thornhill, *brown.*
Throupe, *pud.*
Tinham east, *hasler.*
Tinham west, *hasler.*
Tinkleton, *pud.*
Todber, *Newton.*
Tollerdwelve, *Red.*
Toller fratrum, *Toll.*
Toller Percorum, *Toll.*
Tolpuddell, *pud.*
Tompson, *comb.*
Turnewood, *pimp.*
Turnerspuddell, *Barrow.*
Turnworth, *cramb.*
Twiford, *Upwim.*

V

Vanchurch, *Tol.*
Verneminster, *cramb.*
Upsidling, *Yeat.*
Upway, *Vgscomb.*
Upwimbon, *Upwim.*

W

Waby house, *Pud.*
Waddon frier, *Vgscomb.*
Waldishe, *goder.*
Walterston, *pud.*
Walton, *georg.*
Wambroke, *Whit.*
WARHAM, *Winf.*
Warmwell, *Winf.*
WAYMOUTH, *Vgs.*
Weeke Kings, *pud.*
Welland, *VVhit.*
Wenford, *VVhit.*
Westbury, *Sher.*
Westhall, *Sher.*
Weston, *brown.*
Westworth, *Rush.*
Whatcomb, *coomb.*
Whitchurch, *pimp.*
Whitchurch, *coomb.*
Whitchurch tithing, *Whit.*
Whitcliffe, *Rowbar.*
Withart vale, or Blakemore, *Sherb.*
Whitlovington, *Barrow.*
Wichampton, *cramb.*
Widdon Fryer, *Vgscomb.*
Wilton, *Eggardon.*
WIMBORN MINSTER, *Bad.*
Wimborne S. Giles, *Knowl.*
Wimborn Alhallows, *Knowl.*
Winfrith, *Winf.*
Winford Eagle, *Tollerf.*
Winterborn, *Rush.*
Winterborn, *pimp.*
Winterborn, *Eggar.*
Winterborn Kingston, *Beer.*
Wirtwood, *Bad.*
Woodcotes, *cramb.*
Woodland, *Knowl.*
Woodford, *Winf.*
Woole, *Rush.*
Woolcomb, *Yeat.*
Worgret, *Barrow.*
Worthe, *Rowbar.*
Worthe, *Rowbar.*
Wotton fitzpain, *VVhit.*
Wotton, *Sher.*
Wotton Glanfeild, *Buck.*
Wraxhall, *Eggar.*

Y

Yetminster, *Yeat.*

DEVON-SHIRE, by the *Corniſh Britaines* called *Devinan*; by the *Engliſh-Saxons* Devenſcyꝛe, and by contraction of the vulgar *Den-ſhire*, is not derived from the *Danes*, as ſome would have it, but from the people *Danmonii*, the ſame we have ſpoken of in *Cornwall*, and whom *Ptolemie* hath ſeated in theſe Weſterne Borders.

The names of *Devon-ſhire.*

(2) The Weſt of this County is bounded altogether by the River *Tamar*: the Eaſt is held in with the verge of *Somerſet-ſhire*: and the North and South ſides are waſhed wholly with the *Britiſh* and *Severne Seas*: Betwixt whoſe ſhores from *Cunſhere* in the North, unto *Salcombe Haven* entering in at the South, are fifty-five miles: and from the *Hartland Point* Weſt, to *Thorncombe* Eaſt, are fifty-foure: the whole circumference about two hundred and two miles.

The bounds of *Devon-ſhire.*

The length and breadth.

(3) The Ayre is ſharpe, healthfull and good: the Soyle is hilly, wooddy and fruitfull, yet ſo as the hand of the Manurer muſt never be idle, nor the purſe of the Farmer never faſt ſhut, eſpecially of them that are farre from the Sea, whence they fetch a ſand with charge and much travell, which being ſpread upon the face of the earth, bettereth the leanneſſe thereof for graine, and giveth life to the Glebe with great efficacie.

The Ayre.

The Soyle.

(4) As *Cornwall*, ſo this hath the ſame commodities that ariſe from the Seas: and being more inlanded hath more commodious Havens for Shippings entercourſe, among whom *Totnes* is famous for *Brutes* firſt entrance, if *Geffrey* ſay true, or if *Havillan* the Poet took not a Poeticall liberty, when ſpeaking of *Brute*, he wrote thus:

Ports and Havens about *Devon-ſhire.*

Brutes reported entrance.

(*mand:*
The gods did guide his ſaile and courſe: the winds were at com-
And Totnes *was the happy ſhoare where firſt he came on land.*

But with more credit and lamentable event, the *Danes* at *Teigne-mouth* firſt entered for the invaſion of this Land, about the yeare of Chriſt 787. unto whom *Brightrik* K. of the *Weſt-Saxons* ſent the *Steward* of his houſe to know their intents, whom reſiſtantly they ſlew: yet were they forced back to their Ships by the Inhabitants, though long they ſtayed not, but eagerly purſued their begun enterpriſes.

The *Danes* firſt entrance. An. D. 787.

With more happy ſucceſſe hath *Plimouth* ſet forth the purchaſers of fame, and ſtopped the entrance of *Englands* Invaders, as in the reigne of that eternized Queene, the mirrour of Princes, *Elizabeth* of everlaſting memory: for from this Port Sir *Francis Drake*, that potent man at Sea, ſetting forth *Anno* 1577. in the ſpace of two yeares and ten moneths, did compaſſe the circle of the Earth by Sea. And the Lord *Charles Howard*, *Englands* high Admirall, did not onely from hence impeach the entrance of the proud invincible *Spaniſh Navie*, intending invaſion and ſubverſion of State, but with his Bullets ſo ſigned their paſſage, that their ſides did well ſhew in whoſe hands they had been, as ſeals of their own ſhame, and his high honour.

Sir *Fra. Drake* his Voyage.

The *Spaniſh* Fleet, *Anno Dom.* 1588.

(5) The commodities of this Shire conſiſt much in Wools and Clothings, where the beſt and fineſt Kerſies are made in the Land. Corne is moſt plenteous in the fruitfull Vallies, and Cattle ſpreading upon the topped Hils, Sea-fiſh and Fowle exceedingly abundant. Veynes of Lead, yea and ſome of Silver in this Shire are found: and the Load-ſtone (not the leaſt for uſe and eſteeme) from the rocks upon *Dartmore* hath been taken. Many freſh Springs doe bubble from the Hils in this Province, which with a longing deſire of Societie ſearch out their paſſage, till they meete and conjoyne in the Vallies, and gathering ſtill ſtrength with more branches, laſtly grow bodied able to beare Ships into the Land, and to lodge them of great burden in their Boſomes or Fals: whereof *Tamar*, *Tave* and *Ex* are the faireſt and moſt commodious.

The Commodities. Cloth. Kerſies. Lead. Silver. Load-ſtone.

(6) Upon which laſt the chiefe Citie and Shire-Towne of this County is ſeated, and from that River hath her name *Exceſter*: this City by *Ptolemie* is called *Iſca*; by the *Itinerary* of *Antonius* Emperour, *Iſca Dannoniorum*; by the *Engliſh-Saxons* Exanceaſtep, and *Monketon*; and by the *Welſh Pencaer*. It is pleaſantly ſeated upon the gentle aſcent of an hill, *ſo ſtately for building, ſo rich with Inhabitants, ſo frequent for commerce and concourſe of ſtrangers, that a man can deſire nothing but there it is to be had*, ſaith *William of Malmesbury*. The walls of this Citie firſt built by King *Athelſtane*, are in a manner circular or round, but towards the *Ex* rangeth almoſt in a ſtraight line, having ſix Gates for entrance, and many Watch-Towers interpoſed betwixt, whoſe compaſſe containeth about fifteene hundred paces: upon the Eaſt part of this Citie ſtandeth a Caſtle called *Rugemont*, ſometimes the Palace of the *Weſt-Saxon* Kings, and after them of the Earles of *Cornwall*, whoſe proſpect is pleaſant unto the Sea, and over againſt it a moſt magnificent Cathedrall Church, founded by King *Athelſtane* alſo, in honour of S. *Peter*, and by *Edward* the *Confeſſor* made the Biſhops See, which he removed from *Crediton* or *Kirton* in this County unto the Citie of *Exceſter* (as ſaith the private Hiſtory of that place:) whoſe dilapidations the reverend father in God *William* now Biſhop of the *Dioceſſe* with great coſt hath repaired; whom I may not name without a moſt thankfull remembrance for the great benefits received by his careſull providence toward me and mine. This Citie was ſo ſtrong and ſo well ſtored of *Britaines*, that they held out againſt the *Saxons* for 465. years after their firſt entrance, and was not abſolutely wonne untill *Athelſtane* became Monarch of the whole, who then peopled it with his *Saxons*, and enriched the beautie thereof with many faire buildings: but in the times of the *Daniſh* deſolations this Citie with the reſt, felt their deſtroying hands; for in the yeare 875. it was by them ſore afflicted, ſpoyled, and ſhaken, and that moſt grievouſly by *Swane* in the yeare of Chriſt Jeſus 1003. who razed it downe from Eaſt to Weſt, ſo that ſcarcely had it gotten breath before *William* the baſtard of *Normandy* beſieged it, againſt whom the Citizens with great manhood ſerved, till a part of the wall fell downe of it ſelfe, and that by the hand of Gods providence, ſaith mine Authour: ſince when it hath been three times beſieged, and with valiant reſiſtance ever defended. The firſt was by *Hugh Courtney* Earle of *Devon-ſhire*, in the civill broyles betwixt *Lancaſter* and *York*: then by *Perkin Warbeck*, that counterfeited *Richard* Duke of *York*: and laſtly, by the *Corniſh* Rebels, wherein although the Citizens were grievouſly pinched with ſcarcitie, yet continued they their faithfull allegiance unto King *Edward* the ſixt; and at this day flouriſheth in tranquillitie and wealth, being governed by a Mayor, twenty-foure Brethren, with a Recorder, Towne-Clerke, and other Officers their attendants. This Cities graduation is ſet in the degree of Latitude from the North Pole 50. and 45. ſcruples: and for Longitude from the Weſt, to the degree 16. and 25. ſcruples. Neither is *Joſeph* that excellent Poet, whoſe birth was in this Citie, the leaſt of her Ornaments, whoſe Writings bare ſo great credit that they were divulged in the *Germane* language under the name of *Cornelius Nepos*.

The Citie *Exceſter.*

Rugemont a Kings Palace.

Exeter withſtood the *Saxons* 465 years.

Hugh Courtney. A.D. 1497.

Perkin Warbeck. A.D. 1549.

The Cities Climate.

The like credit got *Crediton* in her birth-child *Winefred*, the Apoſtle of the *Haſſians*, *Thuringers*, and *Frieſians* of *Germany*, which were converted by him unto the Goſpel and knowledge of *Chriſt*.

Crediton.

(7) Places memorable in this Countie remaining for ſignes of Battels, or rather antiquities are theſe: upon *Exmore* certaine Monuments of Antique-worke are erected, which are ſtones pitched in order, ſome triangle-wiſe, and ſome in round compaſſe: theſe no doubt were Trophies of victories there obtained, either by the *Romans*, *Saxons*, or *Danes*, and with *Daniſh* letters one of them is inſcribed, giving direction to ſuch as ſhould travell that way. *Hubleſtow* likewiſe neere unto the mouth of *Tawe*, was the buriall place of *Hubba* the *Dane*, who with his brother *Hungar*, had harried the *Engliſh* in divers parts of the Land: but laſtly, was there encountred with, and ſlaine by this Shires Inhabitants, and under a heape of copped ſtones interred, and the Banner *Reafen* there and then taken, that had ſo often been ſpread in the *Danes* quarrell, and wherein they repoſed no ſmall confidence for ſucceſſe.

Exmore.

Hubleſtowe. An. D. 878.

Aſſerius Menevenſis.

(8) A double dignitie remaineth in this Countie, where Princes of State have borne the Titles both of *Devon-ſhire* and *Exceſter*: of which Citie there have been entituled Dukes, the laſt of whom, namely, *Henry Holland*, Grandchilde to *John Holland*, halfe-brother to King *Richard* the ſecond; ſiding with *Lancaſter* againſt *Edward* the fourth, whoſe ſiſter was his wife, was driven to ſuch miſery, as *Philip Commineus* reporteth, that he was ſeen all torne and barefooted to beg his living in the *Low Countries*: and laſtly, his body was caſt upon the Shore of *Kent* (as if he had periſhed by ſhipwrack) ſo uncertaine is *Fortune* in her endowments, and the ſtate of man, notwithſtanding his great birth.

Dukes and Earles.

Philip Commi. cap. 50.

(9) Religious houſes in this Shire built in devotion, and for Idolatry pulled downe, were at *Exceſter*, *Torbay*, *Tanton*, *Taveſtocke*, *Kirton*, *Ford*, *Hartland*, *Axmiſter* and *Berſtable*.

Religious Houſes.

(10) And the Counties diviſions are parted into 33. Hundreds, wherein are ſeated 37. Market-Townes, and 394. Pariſh-Churches, whoſe names ſhall appeare in the Table following.

Hundreds and Churches.

DIEV ET MON DROIT.

THE FAMILIES THAT HAVE BENE DIGNIFIED WITH THE TITLE OF DEVONSHIRE.

THE FAMILIES THAT HAVE BENE DIGNIFIED WITH THE TITLE OF EXCESTER.

Richard Riuers. E.

Iohn Holland. D.

Hugh Courtney E.

Thomas Beaufort D.

Humfrey Stafford E.

Henry Courtney M.

Charles Blount E.

Thomas Cecill. E.

PART OF

THE SCALE OF MILES

WEST 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 EAST

'Performed by Ihon Speede And are to be sold by Roger Rea the Elder and younger at ye Golden Crosse in Cornhill against the Exchange

HERCULIS PROMONTORIVM

Hartland poynt

Porlidge Mouthe

Barnstable Bair

Bag poynt

Cryde Baye

Mort Baye

HARTLAND HVND.

BRANTON HVND.

BARNSTABLE HVND.

BEDIFORD

TORRINGTON

TAVISTO KE

ROBOROVGH

BLACK TORRINGTON HVNDRED

LYFTON

Okehampton

CORN WALL

Dart More

PLYMPTON

THE BRITISH SEA

DEVONSHIRE. WITH EXCESTER DESCRIBED And the armes of such nobles as haue borne the titles of them.

PART OF SOM SET SHIRE

EXE MORE

MER

Places of the Citie

1	East gate	13	S[t] Maryes	25	Northgate stret	37	Arches lane
2	S[t] Laurence	14	Churchyard	26	S[t] Kerians	38	S[t] Nicholas
3	The Castle	15	S[t] Petrockes	27	Cooke rowe	39	S[t] Iohns
4	Corrylane	16	Highe stretе	28	Bell hill	40	Fryer hayе
5	S[t] Iane Croſs	17	Guild hall	29	Southgat stret	41	Little Britaine
6	S[t] Stephens	18	Alhallowes	30	Southgate	42	Alhallowes
7	Bedford houſe	19	Goldſmith stret	31	Grany stret	43	S[t] Maries steps
8	S[t] Peters	20	S[t] Paule	32	S[t] Gregories	44	Weſt Gate
9	Biſhops pallace	21	Paule ſtret	33	Milklane	45	Smithen stret
10	Pallace gate	22	S[t] Pancras	34	The Shambles	46	Ille lane
11	Trinitie	23	Waterberry stret	35	S[t] Olaues	47	Preſtern ſtret
12	Beare gate	24	North gate	36	S[t] Mary arche	48	Racke lane

EXCESTER.

The Shelve

EXE FLVD

Callabar Weare

Exmouth

Dartmouth haven

Combes poynt

Store point

Austerton point

Tor Bay

Berry point

HUNDREDS in *Devon-shire.*

1. Braunton.
2. Sherwell.
3. South Moulton.
4. Bampton.
5. Tyverton.
6. Witheridge.
7. Fremington.
8. Hartland.
9. Shebbeare.
10. North-Tauton
11. Black Torrington.
12. Winckley.
13. Crediton.
14. West Budley.
15. Halberton.
16. Hemyock.
17. Axmister.
18. Cullington.
19. Hayrudge.
20. S. Mary Otery.
21. Clifton.
22. East Budley.
23. Wonford.
24. Tingbridge.
25. Exmister.
26. Haytor.
27. Lifton.
28. Taxe-stock.
29. Roborough.
30. Plympton.
31. Armington.
32. Stanborough.
33. Colridge.

A

Abbotesham, *Sheb.*
Agelfortwell, *Hey.*
Alesbeare, *Eastb.*
Alhallowes, *Hayrid.*
Alsheraphe, *Wither.*
Allington east, *stan.*
Allington west, *stan.*
Alme Flu.
Alphington, *mon.*
Aluerdiscot, *fre.*
Alwington, *Sheb.*
Ansley Mary, *with.*
Annary, *sheb.*
S Anns Chappell, *Brant.*
Anstie east, *southmo.*
Anstie west, *southmo.*
Apeley, *Frem.*
Arledon, *sheb.*
Arlington, *sher.*
Arme Flu.
Armington, *arm.*
Armouth, *arm.*
Armington, *arm.*
Ashe, *Brant.*
Ashe kings, *Northt.*
Ashberry, *Black.*
ASHBERTON, *Ti.*
Ashbright, *Bam.*
Ashcomb, *Exm.*
Ashford, *Brant.*
Ashford, *Bam.*
Ashprington, *Col.*
Ashregny, *Northt.*
Ashton, *With.*
Ashton, *Exm.*
Ashwater, *Black.*
Atherington, *Northt.*
Audley, *Sheb.*
Aueton gifford, *arm.*
Aune Flu.
Austerston, *Sheb.*
AUTREY, *Mary Ot.*
Ax Flu.
Axmister, *Axm.*
Axmouth, *Axm.*

B

Bag-point, *North.*
BAMPTON, *Bam.*
BARNSTABLE, *B.*
Barnstable, *Bam.*
Bathe, *Northt.*
Beaford, *sheb.*
Beare, *clifton.*
Beareferris, *Rob.*
Beere, *cull.*
Bediford, *sheb.*
Bediston, *lyft.*
Belston, *black.*
Bery point, *heyt.*
Bery Castle, *heyt.*
Bery pomery, *heyt.*
Berrynerbert, *brom.*
Beworthy, *black.*
Bichley, *hayrid.*
Bickligh, *Robor.*
Bickington, *Ting.*
Bickington high, *North.*
Bickington Abbots, *Black.*
Bicton, *East Bud.*
Bigbury, *arming.*
Bittedon, *brant.*
Blakauton, *colr.*
Blakdon, *heyt.*
Bonitracye, *Ting.*
Bosingsale, *colr.*
Bounden, *colr.*
BOWE, *North.*
Bradford, *black.*
Bradford, *hayr.*
BRADINUCH, *hs.*
Bradston, *lifton.*
Bradworthy, *black.*
Brampford speke, *Won.*
Branscombe, *cull.*
Branton, *brant.*
Bratton lovelly, *lift.*
Bratton fleminyng, *bra.*
Bray Flu.
Braye high, *sher.*
Brendon, *sher.*
BRENT south, *stanb.*
Brentor, *tavell.*
Briddestow, *lift.*
Bridgford, *Wonford.*
Bridgreuell, *black.*
Brightley, *southm.*
Brixham, *heyt.*
Brixton, *Plymp.*
Brodwood kelly, *bla.*
Brodwood wigier, *l.*
Brushford, *North.*
Buckland east, *brant.*
Buckland west, *brant*
Buckland north, *Rob*
Buckland tow san, *col*
Buckland Monachop, *Rob.*
Buckland Bruer, *she.*
Buckland in the moore, *heyt.*
Buckland fylly, *sher.*
Buckfastleigh, *stan.*
Buckerell, *hem.*
Budleigh east, *Eastb.*
S. Budox, *Robor.*
Bulkworthy, *hart.*
Bult poynt, *stanb.*
Bundley, *Northt.*
Burrinton, *plymp.*
Burrington, *northt.*
Burlescombe, *bamp.*
Butterley, *clift.*

C

Cadbery, *hayr.*
Cadbury, *Westb.*
Cadley, *hayrid.*
Callaton, *northt.*
Cannanleigh, *Bamp.*
Cave, *Tyvert.*
Caverleigh, *Tyvert.*
Chareles, *Sherw.*
Chareles, *South m.*
Charleton, *colrid.*
Challeigh, *northt.*
Chanon, *Wonf.*
Chawley, *With.*
CHEGFORD, *Won.*
Chekston, *Eastb.*
Cheldon, *With.*
Cherinton Fitz-paine, *West.*
Cherinton bishops, *Won.*
Cherston, *heyt.*
Chestowe, *stanb.*
Chettescomb, *Tyvert.*
Chevelston, *col.*
CHIDLEIGH, *Ex.*
Chilton, *colr.*
Chylinleigh, *With.*
Chymley, *Sher.*
Chitlehampton, *South*
Chittenholt wood, *South.*
Cholacombe, *Sher.*
Churstaunton, *hem.*
Citington, *heyt.*
Clavell, *har.*
Clayhaydon, *hem.*
Clayhanger, *Bamp.*
Clannaborough, *nor.*
Clawton, *Black.*
S. Clement, *colr.*
Cliffe S. Mary, *Eastb.*
Cliffe S. George, *Ea.*
Cliff S. Laurence, *Cl.*
Cliffe honiton, *Eastb.*
Cliffe brode, *clif.*
Cliffe bishops, *Eastb.*
Cliffe hiedon, *clift.*
Clouelly, *hart.*
Cockatree, *northt.*
Cockington, *hey.*
Coffinswell, *hey.*
Colbrooke, *cred.*
Collaton, *arm.*
Collaton Rawley, *Eastb.*
Columb John, *Won.*
Columb David, *Hem.*
Columpton Flu.
COLUMPTON, *H.*
Colruge, *Northt.*
Culmestoke, *hem.*
Cookberry, *black.*
Combe, *Westb.*
Combe, *Frem.*
Combe, *cull.*
Combs poynt, *Colr.*
Combe in tern, *hey.*
Combing tynhead, *Won.*
Combyne, *axm.*
Comb martyns, *bran.*
Compton, *hey.*
Compton gifford, *Rob.*
Comranley, *axm.*
Coplaston, *cred.*
Connsbury, *sher.*
Cornewood, *arm.*
Corneworthy, *colr.*
Cotleigh, *cull.*
Cullacombe, *lift.*
Cullyford, *cull.*
CULLITON, *cull.*
Curriton, *lift.*
Crecombe, *With.*
CREDITON, *cred.*
Credy Flu.
Crekam, *With.*
Crekerwell, *Won.*
Cryde, *brant.*
Cryde bay.
Cruse morchard, *Wit.*

D

Dalwood, *axm.*
DARTMOUTH, *C.*
Dartmouth Castle, *co.*
Dartmouth haven.
Dartmoore, *Rob.*
Dart Flu.
Dartington, *stanb.*
Dawligh, *exm.*
Deane prior, *stanb.*
Delbridge, *With.*
Denbery, *hey.*
Dexboro, *black.*
Dipford, *bamp.*
Dipford, *stan.*
Dittesham, *colr.*
Dodbrooke, *colr.*
Doddescombleigh, *E.*
Dowlton, *Northt.*
Downe S. Mary, *Northt.*
Downland, *North.*
Dowrish, *Westb.*
Dunchidock, *Exm.*
Dunckswell old, *hem.*
Dunsbroke Flu.
Dunsford, *Won.*
Dunsland, *black.*
Dunterton, *lift.*

E

Eastdown, *Bran.*
Ede, *Exm.*
Edeford, *Ting.*
Edgcombe, *Rob.*
Edmeston, *arm.*
Eford, *Rob.*
Egifford, *North.*
Eggbuckland, *Rob.*
Ekbury, *hart.*
Exe more, *Sher.*
Exe mouth, *Eastb.*
Exbridge, *Bam.*
Exborne, *black.*
Excester, *Won.*
Exmister, *Exm.*
Ex Flu.

F

Farringdon, *Eastb.*
Farwaye, *cul.*
Fleer, *arm.*
Fenantrye, *Eastb.*
Fenton, *hay.*
Fylleigh, *bran.*
Ford, *axm.*
Forton Flu.
Fremington, *Frem.*
Fritheistock, *Sheb.*
Frobrian, *hey.*
Fulford, *Won.*
Fulford, *Westb.*

G

Gaymton, *Hey.*
Georgeham, *bran.*
Germans weeke, *lift.*
Gidley, *Won.*
S Giles, *Frem.*
S. Giles in the heath, *Black.*
Gillesham, *cull.*
Gittisham, *Eastb.*
Goodleigh, *bran.*
Greneway, *hey.*

H

Hache, *Stan.*
Hackpendown, *hem.*
Halberton, *arm.*
Halberton, *hal.*
Hall, *southm.*
Hallwell, *black.*
Hallwell, *colr.*
Hamford, *black.*
Hampton high, *black.*
Harberton, *col.*
Harborne Flu.
Harforde, *arm.*
Harpford, *Eastb.*
Harrowbridge, *Rob.*
Hartland, *hart.*
Hartland point, *hart.*
HARTON, *hart.*
Hatherland, *Tyvert.*
HATHERLEY, *blac.*
Hayes, *Eastb.*
Hayne, *lift.*
Hayne, *Westb*
Haynton, *Sheb.*
High Haynton, *black.*
Hele, *Rob.*
Helwell, *black.*
Hembury broad, *bey.*
Hemiock, *hem.*
Hempston broad, *he.*
Hempston little, *hey.*
Hennock, *Ting.*
Hethberton, *Won.*
Hevitree, *Won.*
Hewishe, *Sheb.*
Hewishe south, *stan.*
Hewishe north, *stan.*
Highley, *With.*
Highweek, *Ting.*
Hittesley, *Won.*
S. Hob-poole, *Westb.*
Hocworthie, *bamp.*
Holberton, *arm.*
Holcomb, *Mary Ot.*
Holcombrogus, *bamp.*
Holcomb burnel, *Wo.*
Holdworthy, *black.*
Holle, *stan.*
Hollacomb, *black.*
HONITON, *Ax.*
Hope key, *stan.*
Horwell, *cred.*
Horwood, *Frem.*
Huckham, *hey.*
Huckesham, *Won.*
Hunichurch, *black.*
Huntesham, *Tyvert.*
Hunshow, *Frem.*

I

Jacobstowe, *black.*
Iddesleigh, *Sheb.*
Idford, *Ting.*
ILFARCOMBE, *Br.*
Ilton, *stan.*
Ilsington, *Ting.*
Ingerley, *black.*
Ipplepen, *hey.*
Juston, *Frem.*
Ivybridge, *arm.*

K

Kawton black, *colr.*
Kegbeare, *black.*
Kellye, *lift.*
Kenne, *Exm.*
Kenne, Flu.
Kenford, *Exm.*
Kennerley, *cred.*
Kentisbeare, *hay.*
Kentisbury, *bran.*
Kenton, *Exm.*
Keswell Kings, *Hey.*
Keswell Abbots, *hey.*
Killmington, *axm.*
Knighton, *Ting.*
KINGSBRIDG, *stan.*
Kingstanton, *Ting.*
Kingston, *arm.*
Kingswere, *hey.*
Kingswer castle, *hey*
Kirstow, *Won.*
Knowston, *southm.*

L

Lamerton, *lift.*
Langtree, *Sheb.*
Lankey, *southm.*
Lapford, *Northt.*
Lee North, *black.*
Leigh North, *cull.*
Leigh South, *cull.*
Leman Flu.
Lue North, *black.*
Lewtrenchard, *lift.*
Lyd Flu.
Lydford, *lift.*
Lymson, *East.*
Lynam, *plymp.*
Lynton, *Sher.*
Listleigh, *Ting.*
Liston, *lift.*
Littleham, *Sheb.*
Littleham, *Eastb.*
Loddeswell, *stan.*
Loxbeare, *Tryer.*
Loxhorne, *Sher.*
Luckham, *Westb.*
Luffincott, *black.*
Luppit, *arm.*

M

Maker, *Robor.*
Malborough, *stm.*
Manhedd, *Exm.*
Manton, *Ting.*
S. Maries, *hey.*
S. Maries, S. *Mary O.*
Marisstowe, *lift.*
Marledon, *hey.*
Marshe, *arm.*
Marton, *Sheb.*
Martynhoe, *Sher.*
Marwood, *bran.*
Membury, *axm.*
Memland, *exm.*
Mere, *Tryer.*
Merland, *Sheb.*
Merland Peters, *sheb.*
Meshewe, *With.*
Mete, *Sheb.*
Mevychurch, *Rob.*
Mewston, *plymp.*
Mewston, *hey.*
S. Michael, *stan.*
S. Michael, *cull.*
Mill, *With.*
Milton south, *stan.*
Milton damere, *blac.*
Milton Abbots, *Tav.*
MODBURY, *arm.*
Molland, *south.*
Morchard bishops, *cred.*
More hayes, *hay.*
Moorley, *stan.*
MORETON, *Ting.*
Moreton hampsted, *Ting.*
Mortston, *bran.*
Mort Bay, *bran.*
Morthoe, *bran.*
Moul Flu.
Moulton north, *south*
MOULTON SOUTH, *south.*
Mounsantie, *axm.*
Muckenseild, *Northt.*
Munckle, *sheb.*
Muckton, *cull.*
Murbathe, *bamp.*
Musbery, *axm.*

N

Nemett Kings, *With.*
Nemett Bishops, *Wit*
Nemett S. George, *South.*
Netherex, *hay.*
Newncham, *plymp.*
NEWTON Bishops, *hey.*
Newtonpetrock, *she.*
Newton tracy, *Frem.*
Newton ferris, *arm.*
Newton fryers, *cred.*
Newton, *Eastb.*
S. Nicholas Ile, *Rob.*
Northlue, *black.*
Northam, *sheb.*
Northbonie, *Ting.*
Northcott, *black.*
North-ewe Flu.
Norton Dawney, *col.*
Notwell court, *Eastb.*
Nymett tracye, *north*
Nymett Rowland, *North.*

O

Ocment Flu.
Offwell, *cull.*
Ogwell east, *Wonf.*
Ogwell west, *Wonf.*
Okeford, *With.*
OKEHAMPTON.
Okehampton Moncks, *black.*
Oldridge, *cred.*
Orcharaton, *arm.*
Otterford, *hem.*
Ougborough, *arm.*
Ounwell, *arm.*
Overton, *Eastb.*
Owelscombe, *hem.*
Oxton, *Exm.*

P

Padstow, *Sheb.*
Pancrasweek, *black.*
Paynesford, *colr.*
Parkham, *Sheb.*
Parkham, *hart.*
Paracombe, *Sher.*
Pavington, *hey.*
Peamont, *Exm.*
Pehembury, *hay.*
Petherwyn North, *black.*
Petrockstowe, *Sheb.*
Petton, *bamp.*
Pilton, *bran.*
Pines, *Wonf.*
Pinhawes, *Wouf.*
Pyworthie, *black.*
Plymouth, *Rob.*
Plymouth Flu.
Plymouth haven, *Ro.*
PLYMPTON MARYES, *P.*
Plympton Stock, *plym.*
Plympton Morris, *plym.*
Plymtree, *hay.*
Poltimore, *Won.*
Pongill, *Westb.*
Poole south, *colr.*
Portlecomb, *colr.*
Portlidge, *Sheb.*
Portlidge mouth, *har.*
Portesson, *arm.*
Potheridge, *Sheb.*
Powderham, *Exm.*
Presson, *Ting.*
Puddington, *With.*
Punchardon, *bam.*
Pusland, *plym.*
Putford east, *hart.*
Putford west, *black.*

R

Rackenford, *With.*
Raley, *bran.*
Rashley, *North.*
Rattery, *stan.*
Redford, *plym.*
Revellstoke, *plym.*
Rew, *Won.*
Rinmore, *arm.*
Rockbeare, *Eastb.*
Romansley, *With.*
Rose ashe, *With.*
Rowborowe, *Frem.*

S

Salcombe, *Stan.*
Salcombe, *Eastb.*
Salcombe haven, *col.*
Salterne, *Eastb.*
Sampford peverall, *Hal.*
Samford shyney, *Rob*
Samford courtney, *Black.*
Sangford, *cred.*
Stanton, *bran.*
Saterleigh, *southm.*
Sauldon, *black.*
Seale, *Won.*
Seaton, *cull.*
Shave, *plymp.*
Shebbeare, *sheb.*
Shepistor, *Rob.*
Sherford, *colr.*
Shepwaithe, *sheb.*
Sherwell, *sher.*
Shildon, *Hay.*
Shillingford, *Ex.*
Shilton, *Arm.*
Shobrooke, *Westb.*
Shute, *cull.*
Sidbury, *Eastb.*
Sidmouth, *Eastb.*
Sidnam north, *lift.*
Sidnam south, *lift.*
Silverton, *Hay.*
Slade, *Plym.*
Slapton, *colr.*
Soureton, *lift.*
Sowton, *Won.*
Spraiton, *Won.*
Spurlestон, *plym.*
Staverton, *Hey.*
Stockley English, *West.*
Stockley pomery, *Westb.*
Stockland, *axm.*
Stockley, *Westb.*
Stoford, *arm.*
Stoke, *Won.*
Stoke Gabriell, *Hey.*
Stoke Church, *axm.*
Stoke rivers, *sher.*
Stoke Damerell, *Rob.*
Stoken tynhead, *Won.*
Stokenham, *colr.*
Stokefleming, *col.*
Stonehouse, *Rob.*
Store point, *Eastb.*
Stowford, *lift.*
Stretchley, *arm.*
Stretrawley, *Eastb.*
Stretpoint, *col.*
Stretwood head, *Eastb.*
Studley, *With.*
Surcomb, *black.*
Swimbridge, *southm.*

T

Tallaron, *hay.*
Tammerton floliet, *Rob.*
Taynton bishops, *Exm.*
Tanstock, *Fre.*
TAVESTOCK, *T.*
Tauye Mary, *lift.*
Tauye Peter, *Rob.*
Tauye Flu.
Tanton Bishops, *South.*
Taunton north, *Nor.*
Taunton south, *Won.*
Tawridge, *cred.*
Tedborne, *Won.*
Teyntondrewe, *Won*
Templeton, *With.*
Tetcott, *black.*
TAVERTON, *Ta.*
Thelbridge, *With.*
Therverton, *Westb.*
S. Thomas, *Wonf.*
Thornbery, *black*
Thorncomb, *axm.*
Thornton, *hay.*
Throuley, *Won.*
Thrushell Flu.
Thrushelton, *lift.*
Thurlestow, *stan.*
Tidwell, *Eastb.*
Tinge Flu.
Tingmouth east, *Ex.*
Tinmouth west, *Ex.*
Tingrase, *Ting.*
Topsham, *Won.*
Tor-bay, *Hey.*
Tormoham, *Hey.*
Tormount, *Hay.*
Torrington land, *Fr.*
Torrington little, *sheb.*
Torrington black, *black.*
TORRINGTON, *Fr.*
TOTNES, *Colr.*
Townstall, *Colr.*
Towridge Flu.
Trawbridge, *cred.*
Trebow, *Black.*
Trenshoe, *bran.*
Trinitie Chappell, *Hey.*
Tobrian, *Hey.*
Trusham, *Exm.*
Tuchyn, *southm.*
Twitching, *southm.*

V

Venottery, *Eastb.*
Vever Flu.
Uscombe, *Bamp.*
Ugbrooke, *Ting.*
Virginstowe, *Lift.*
Ulber, *Hay.*
Vowelscombe, *Arm.*
Upantre, *axm.*
Upcote, *Sheb.*
Upleman, *Tiver.*
Uplyme, *axm.*
Upton pyne, *Won.*
Upton hellins, *Westb.*
Vynnyton, *Hem.*

W

Walkhampton, *Rob.*
Wallopitt, *stan.*
Wambrooke.
Ware, *Sheb.*
Wareley, *Rob.*
Warkeleigh, *southm.*
Warpsley becon, *Wi.*
Warpsley hill, *With.*
Washfeild, *Tiver.*
Washefeild, *Westb.*
Washford pyne, *wit.*
Wayton, *Hey.*
Weare gifford, *sheb.*
Welland, *Hal.*
Welcombe, *Hart.*
Wembworthy, *Nort.*
Wenbery, *plym.*
Were, *Won.*
Westcoote, *Bran.*
Westdowne, *Bran.*
Westleigh, *Frem.*
Weston peverell, *Rob.*
Whitchurch, *Rob.*
Whitston, *Won.*
Widworthie, *cull.*
Wilsworth, *Lift.*
Wimple, *clif.*
Winckley, *Northt.*
Wynston, *arm.*
Wytheridge, *With.*
Withycombe, *stan.*
Withycombe, *hey.*
Withycombe rawlew, *East.*
Withycombe Chappell, *East.*
Wognell East, *Hey.*
Wognell West, *Hey.*
Wolfradisworth, *ha.*
Wholley, *sheb.*
Wolesworthy, *Wit.*
Wood, *stan.*
Wood, *Hay.*
Woodbury, *Eastb.*
Woodland, *hey.*
Woodland, *arm.*
Woodley, *stan.*
Worington, *Black.*
Worlington East, *with.*
Worlington West, *with.*
Worthiham, *lift.*
Wortley, *southm.*

Y

Yalme moth, *Arm.*
Yalme Flu.
Yaneton, *Bran.*
Yaneton Court, *Bran.*
Yarckcombe, *Axm.*
Yealmpton, *plym.*
Yarnescombe, *Hart.*
Youlston, *Sher.*

Z

Zaelmonaco, *Northt.*

Flores Hiſtor.

CORNVVALL (as *Matthew* of *Weſtminſter* affirmeth) is ſo named, partly from the forme, and partly from her people; for ſhooting it ſelfe into the Sea like a *Horne* (which the *Britaines* call *Kerne*) and inhabited by them whom the *Saxons* named *Wallia*; of theſe two compounded words it became *Cornwallia*. Not to trouble the Reader with the Fable of *Corineus*, couſin to King *Brute*, who in free gift received this County in reward of his proweſſe for wraſtling with the Giant *Gogmagog*, and breaking his necke from the *Cliffe* of *Dover*, as he of *Monmouth* hath fabuled.

Geffry Monm. Rich. Carew.

The Aire.

(2) Touching the temperature of this Countie, the ayre thereof is cleanſed as with *Bellows*, by the *Billows* that ever worke from off her environing Seas, where-thorow it becometh pure and ſubtill, and is made thereby very healthfull, but withall ſo piercing and ſharpe, that it is apter to preſerve then to recover health. The ſpring is not ſo early as in the more Eaſterne parts; yet the Summer with a temperate heat recompenceth his ſlow foſtering of the fruits, with their moſt kindly ripening. The Autumne bringeth a ſomewhat late harveſt: and the Winter, by reaſon of the Seas warme breath, maketh the cold milder then elſewhere. Notwithſtanding, that Countrey is much ſubject to ſtormie blaſts, whoſe violence hath freedome from the open waves, to beat upon the dwellers at Land, leaving many times their houſes uncovered.

The Soyle.

(3) The ſoyle for the moſt part is lifted up into many hilles, parted aſunder with narrow and ſhort vallies, and a ſhallow earth doth uncover their out-ſide, which by a *Seaweed* called *Orewood*, and a certaine kinde of fruitfull *Seaſand*, they make ſo ranke and batten, as is uncredible. But more are the riches that out of thoſe hilles are gotten from the *Mines* of *Copper* and *Tinne*; which Countrey was the firſt, and continueth the beſt ſtored in that Merchandize, of any in the world. *Timæus* the *Hiſtorian* in *Pliny* reporteth, that *the Britaines fetched their Tinne in wicker boats, ſtitched about with Lether*. And *Diodorus Siculus* of *Auguſtus Cæſars* time writeth, that *the Britaines in this part digged Tinne out of ſtony ground, which by Merchants was carried into Gallia, and thence to Narbone, as it were to a Mart*. Which howſoever the *Engliſh-Saxons* neglected, yet the *Normans* made great benefit thereof, eſpecially *Richard* brother to King *Henry* the third, who was Earle of *Cornwall*, and by thoſe *Tinne-workes* became exceedingly rich: for the incurſions of the *Moores* having ſtopped up the *Tinne-Mines* in *Spaine*, and them in *Germanie* not diſcovered before the yeare of Chriſt 1240. theſe in *Cornwall* ſupplyed the want in all parts of the world. This Earle made certaine *Tinne-Lawes*, which with liberties and priviledges were confirmed by Earle *Edmund* his ſonne. And in the dayes of King *Edward* the third, the Common-weale of *Tinne-workes* from one body was divided into foure, and a *Lord Warden* of the *Stanniers* appointed their Judge.

Lib. 6. cap. 8.

Tinne-Mines.

Priviledges of Tinne-works

The Borders of Cornwall.

(4) The Borders of this Shire on all parts but the Eaſt is bound in with the Sea: and had *Tamer* drawn his courſe but foure miles further to the North, betwixt this *Countie* and *Devon-ſhire*, it might have been rather accounted an *Iland*, then ſtood with the *Mayne*. Her length is from *Launſton* to the *Land-end*, containing by meaſure ſixtie miles: and the broadeſt part, ſtretching along by the *Tamer*, is fully fortie, leſſening thence ſtill leſſer like a horne.

The Forme and Length.

(5) The ancient Inhabitants knowne to the *Romans*, were the *Dammonii*, that ſpread themſelves further into *Devon-ſhire* alſo, by the report of *Diodorus Siculus*, *a moſt courteous and civill people*: and by *Michael* their Poet extolled for *valour and ſtrength of limmes*: nor therein doth he take the libertie that Poets are allowed, to adde to the ſubject whereof they write, but truly reporteth what we ſee by them performed, who in activitie ſurmount many other people.

Lib. 5. cap. 8. Michael Corn.

The ancient people and now Inhabitants.

When the *Heathen Saxons* had ſeated themſelves in the beſt of this Land, and forced the *Chriſtian Britaines* into theſe rockie parts, then did *Cornwall* abound in *Saints*, unto whoſe honour moſt of the Churches were erected, by whoſe names they are yet knowne and called. To ſpeake nothing of *Urſula* that Counties Dukes daughter, with her company of canonized *Virgin-Saints*, that are now reputed but to trouble the *Calender*. Theſe *Britaines* in *Cornwall* ſo fenced the Countrey, and defended themſelves, that to the reigne of King *Athelſtane* they held out againſt the *Saxons*, who ſubduing thoſe *Weſterne parts*, made *Tamer* the Bounder betwixt them and his *Engliſh*, whoſe laſt *Earle* of the *Britiſh Blood* was called *Candorus*.

Bale Cent. lib. 1

Wil. Malmeſ

(6) But *William* the *Baſtard* created *Robert* (his halfe-brother by *Herlotta* their mother) the firſt *Earle* of the *Normans* race: and *Edward* the *Blacke Prince*, the ninth from him, was by his Father King *Edward* the third inveſted the firſt *Duke* of *Cornwall*, which Title ever ſince hath continued in the *Crowne*.

The Earles of Cornwall.

(7) The commodities of this Shire, miniſtred both by *Sea* and *Soyle*, are many and great: for beſides the abundance of *Fiſh* that doe ſuffice the Inhabitants, the *Pilchard* is taken, who in great skuls ſwarme about the coaſt, whence being tranſported to *France*, *Spaine*, and *Italie*, yeeld a yearly revenue of gaine unto *Cornwall*: wherein alſo *Copper* and *Tinne* ſo plentifully grow in the utmoſt part of this *Promontory*, that at a low water the veines thereof lie bare, and are ſeene: and what gaine that commoditie begets, is vulgarly known. Neither are theſe *Rockes* deſtitute of *Gold* nor *Silver*, yea and *Diamonds* ſhaped and pointed Angle-wiſe, and ſmoothed by *Nature* her ſelfe, whereof ſome are as big as *Walnuts*, inferiour to the *Orient* onely in blackneſſe and hardneſſe.

The commodities.

Diamonds gotten in Cornwall.

Many are the *Ports*, *Bayes*, and *Havens* that open into this Shire, both ſafe for arrivage, and commodious for tranſport; whereof *Falmouth* is ſo copious, that an hundred Ships may therein ride at anchor apart by themſelves, ſo that from the tops of their higheſt Maſts they ſhall not ſee each other, and lie moſt ſafely under the windes.

(8) This *Countie* is fruitfull in *Corne*, *Cattle*, *Sea-fiſh*, and *Fowle*: all which, with other proviſions for pleaſures and life, are traded thorow twenty-two *Market-Townes* in this Shire, whereof *Launſton* and *Bodman* are the beſt; from which laſt, being the middle of the Shire, the Pole is elevated to the degree of Latitude 50. 35. minutes, and for Longitude from the firſt Weſt point, 15. 13. minutes, as *Mercator* hath meaſured them.

Market-Townes.

(9) Memorable matters both for antiquitie and ſtrangeneſſe of ſight, are theſe: At *Boskenna* upon the South-weſt of her *Promontory*, is a *Trophy* erected, which are eighteene Stones placed round in compaſſe, and pitched twelve foot each from others, with another farre bigger in the very center. Theſe doe ſhew ſome Victory there attained, either by the *Romans*, or elſe King *Athelſtane*. At the foot of the *Rocks* neere unto S. *Michaels Mount*, in the memory of our Fathers, were digged up *Speare-heads*, *Axes*, and *Swords* of *Braſſe*, wrapped in linnen, the weapons that the *Cimbrians* and ancient *Britaines* anciently uſed.

Memorable things.

Braſen ſwords found by digging.

At *Camelford* likewiſe pieces of *Armours* both for horſe and man, are many times found in digging of the ground, imputed to be the ſignes of that fight wherein *Mordred* was ſlaine, and wherein great *Arthur* received his deaths wound. And at *Caſtle Dennys* are the Trenches wherein the *Danes* lodged when they firſt minded to ſubdue the Land. In the Pariſh S. *Clare*, two ſtones are pitched, one of them inſcribed with a ſtrange Character, and the other called *the other halfe ſtone*: the formes whereof we have expreſſed in the Mappe. The *Hurlers* alſo, fabuled to be men metamorphoſed into ſtones; but in truth ſhew a note of ſome Victory, or elſe are ſo ſet for Land-markes Bounders. There alſo the *Wring-cheeſe* doth ſhew it ſelfe, which are huge Rocks heaped one upon another, and the loweſt of them the leaſt, faſhioned like a *Cheeſe*, lying preſſed under the reſt of thoſe Hilles, which ſeemeth very dangerous to be paſſed under. But neere to *Penſans*, and unto *Mounts-bay*, a farre more ſtrange *Rocke* ſtandeth, namely, *Main-Amber*, which lyeth mounted upon others of meaner ſize, with ſo equall a counterpoize, that a man may move it with the puſh of his finger, but no ſtrength remove it out of his place.

The other halfe Stone.

Wring-cheeſe.

Main-Amber.

(10) Religious houſes built, and ſuppreſſed within the limits of *Cornwall*, the faireſt and greateſt for account, were *Launſton*, S. *Neotes*, S. *Buriens*, S. *Michaels Mount*, and S. *Germans* a Biſhops See: ſo was *Bodman* alſo, from whence King *Edward* the *Confeſſor* removed it unto the Citie of *Exceſter*.

(11) The diviſion of this Shire is into nine Hundreds, wherein are ſeated twenty-two Market-Townes, and 161. Pariſh-Churches, whoſe names are Alphabetically gathered in the Table of this Chapter annexed.

LAUNCESTON OR ANCIENT DUNHEVET

Saint Stephens

The old priorye

The prison

The castle mount

Mary Magdal nis Church

The ould Towne wale

The south gate

DIEU ET

CORN

Described by the travills of John Norden augmented and publiſhed by I. Speed

THE IRI SHE

OR VIRGIVIAN SEA

OCCIDENS

Sct Ithes Baye

Sct Ithes

Brelant Isle

whitland Baya

Lands End

Penians

Monts Baye

Sct Clement Isle

Lamornye poynt

Predannor poynt

The Lowe

Helston

Penryn

Falmouth haven

Helford hauen

Nate poynt

Goon hilly Downs

The Manacles

Lezard poynt

Cary Baye

Gumdruth Baye

Moares

Truro

Land

Scale of miles

Robert de Morton

Reginald baſe ſonne to W. Conq.

John ſonne to King H. 2.

Richard E. of Cornwall and K. of Romans

NTRIO

N DROIT

WALL

The other halfe stone

THE HURLERS

THE CHESEWRING

DEVONSHIRE

PORTION OF

ORIENS

Iodocus Hondius Celavit
Anno Domini 1610

Theise Mappes are to be sold by Roger Rea the Elder and younger at the Golden Crosse in Cornhill against the Exchange

1662

HE BRITISH SEE

DIES

Edward sonne to K.Ed. 1.

Piers Gaveston, Erle of Cornwall

John of Eltham, Erle of Cornwall.

Edward P. of Wales D. of Cornwall and 2. of this

Hundreds in *Cornwall.*

1. PEnwith.
2. Kerrier.
3. Pider.
4. Powder.
5. Weſt.
6. Leſnewth.
7. Trigge.
8. Stratton.
9. Eaſt.

A

Aborrows, *Kerrier.*
Adven, *Leſnew.*
S. Agnis, *Pid.*
S. Allan. *Powd.*
Alan flu, *Trig.*
Allercombe, *Strat.*
Alternon, *Leſnew.*
Caſtle Andenas, } *Pid.*
Anowtham, *pen.*
Anſtell, *powd.*
Anthony, *powd.*
Anthony Eaſt, } *Eaſt.*
Anthony Weſt, } *Eaſt.*
S. Anthony in menege, } *Ker.*
Aneron, *Kerrier.*
Ardevora, *powd.*
Arthurſhall, *Trig.*
Arwanack, *Ker.*
Arwothall, *Ker.*
Aſalt, *Eaſt.*
Aſhfield, *powd.*

B

Bake, *Eaſt.*
Barlyn, *Pid.*
Barrete, *powd.*
Bedeve, *Trig.*
Bedwyn, *Trig.*
Beeds haven, *ſtrat.*
Benaſlock, *powd.*
Benallock, *Ker.*
S. Benet, *Pid.*
Benye, *Leſnew.*
Bere, *ſtrat.*
Berio bridge, *Eaſt.*
Beroſe, *Trig.*
Beſil, *Leſnew.*
Betonet, *Eaſt.*
Bickton, *Eaſt.*
Bindon beacon *Wo.*
Binerton, *Ker.*
Blackbitille point, } *Weſt.*
Blaiſe, *powd.*
Bliſtond, *Trig.*
Bloſtenim, *Eaſt.*
Bochym, *Ker.*
Boconock, *Weſt.*
Bodregan, *powd.*
BODMAN, *Trig.*
Bodrigy, *Pen.*
Boliſto, *Pen.*
Bonython, *Ker.*
Borden, *ſtrat.*
Borrow, *ſtrat.*
Botadon, *Eaſt.*
Botalleck, *pen.*
Botsboro, *ſtrat.*
Bolcaſtle, *Leſnew.*
Boskenna, *pen.*
Boſſaſſil, *pen.*
Boſvergus, *pen.*
Boyton, *ſtrat.*
Breage, *Ker.*
Breland Ile, *pen.*
Brenu, *pid.*
S. Breock, *pid.*
Breward, *Trig.*
Bridgrule, *ſtrat.*
Brodocke, *Weſt.*
Broungelly, *weſt.*
Buckern, *trig.*
Buckelly, *trig.*
Budocke, *Ker.*
Burgus, *pid.*
Burian, *pen.*
S. Burien, *pen.*
Burlace, *pid.*
Burnere, *Trig.*
Byneth wood, *Eaſt.*
Bynnawy, *ſtrat.*

C

Calſtocke, *Eaſt.*
Camborne, *pen.*
CAMELFORD, *Le.*
Canalegie, *pid.*
Canyjeck, *pen.*
Caradon Beacon, } *Eaſt.*
Carantack, *pid.*
Cardynbarn, *Weſt.*
Cargallomb, *Weſt.*
Cargern, *Eaſt.*
Carmyono, *Kerry.*
Carnonbigh, *pen.*
Carnon, *pid.*
Carock paſſage, *Weſt*
Caraglowſe, *pen*
Cary bay, *powd.*
Caſthorne, *pen.*
Cayne, *Weſt.*
Cayne bridge, *Weſt.*
Chasfrench, *Eaſt.*
Cheſwring, *Eaſt.*
Clayper bridge, } *Eaſt.*
Cleader, *Leſ.*
S. Cleere, *Weſt.*
S. Clement, *powd.*
S. Clements Ile, } *pen.*
Clifton, *Eaſt.*
Clowans, *pen.*
Cober Flu.
Colan little, } *pid.*
COLUMB great, } *pid.*
Columb leſſe, } *pid.*
Colquite, *powd.*
Combe, *powd.*
Conſtenton, *Ker.*
Corbullock Parke, } *Eaſt.*
Cornely, *powd.*
Cortether, *Weſt.*
Coſwyn, *penw.*
Court, *powd.*
Couſham bay, } *Eaſt.*
Crackington, *Leſ.*
Creed, *powd.*
Crigmere, *pid.*
Crocadon, *Eaſt.*
Croſthole, *Eaſt.*
Crowan, *pen.*
Cubye, *powd.*
Curye, *Kerry.*
Coſwath, *pid.*
Cutteall, *Eaſt.*
Cuttbert, *pid.*
The ruines of a Caſtle, } *pen.*

D

Davidſtone, *Leſ.*
S. Daye, *Kerry.*
S. Dennis, *powd.*
Denmer bridge, } *Trid.*
Dewloe, *Weſt.*
S. Dominick, *Eaſt.*
Dounſtocke, *Le.*
Doſmery poole, } *Weſt.*
Driſſe, *pen.*
Duckpoole, *ſtrat.*
Dudman point, } *powd.*
Dulo, *Weſt.*
Dunacombe, *ſtrat.*
Dunhevid, *alias* } *Eaſt.*
Launceſton,
Dyzarde, *leſ.*

E

S. Earth, *Eaſt.*
S. Eartham, *pen.*
Edith Chappell, } *Trig.*
Edgcombe, *Eaſt.*
Eſtorde, *ſtrat.*
Eglofaile, *Trig.*
Egloskerry, *Eaſt.*
Endellion, *Trig.*
Enis, *Kerry.*
Enedor, *pid.*
Erme, *powd.*
Erne, *Eaſt.*
Ervan, *pid.*
Ethy, *Weſt.*
Eva, *powd.*
Evall, *pid.*

F

Fawey Flu.
Falmouth haven, } *powd.*
Fentongallon, *powd*
Feocke, *powd.*
Forybery, *Leſ.*
Foy Well, *Leſ.*
FOYE, *powd.*
Foye haven, *Weſt.*
Friſie, *Kerry.*

G

Garlyn, *pen.*
Gennis, *Leſ.*
S. Germans, *Eaſt.*
Germow, *Kerry.*
Gerrance, *powd.*
Gillet, *Leſ.*
Gluvyns, *Kerry.*
Glyman, *pid.*
Glynford, *Weſt.*
Gnarnack, *powd.*
Godolphyn, *Kerry*
Godolphyn Hall, } *Ker.*
Golant, *powd.*
Golden, *powd.*
Goon hilly downes, } *Ker.*
Golſury, *pen.*
Grade, *Kerry.*
GRAM-POUND, } *powd*
Greſton, *Eaſt.*
Gudreny Iſle, *pen.*
Gulnall, *pen.*
Gullrock, *pen.*
Gunhaskyn, *pid.*
Gunwalow, *Kerry.*
Gunwallaw Mount, } *Ker.*
Grendron, *Kerry.*
S. Gurran, *powd.*
Gwindrath Bay, } *powd.*
Gwinier, *pen.*
Gwithion, *pen.*
Gwyn Rocke, } *powd.*
Gwynap, *Kerry.*

H

Hacton, *Eaſt.*
Hale Flu.
Hall, *Weſt.*
Ham. *ſtrat.*
Harlyn, *pid.*
Haye, *Eaſt.*
Helegan, *Trig.*
Helford Haven, } *Ker.*
Helland, *Trig.*
Helland bridge, } *Trig.*
Hensbery, *powd.*
Helſet, *Leſ.*
HELSTONE, *Ker.*
Helſtonford, *Eaſt.*
Hillary, *pen.*
Hilſton, *ſtrat.*
Hinckons downe, } *Eaſt.*
Hurlers, *Eaſt.*

I

Jacobſtowe, *ſtrat.*
Ilcombe, *ſtrat.*
Illogan, *pen.*
S. Johns, *Kerry.*
S. Johns, *Eaſt.*
S. Iſlue, *pid.*
S. ITHIES, *pen.*
S. Ithies bay, *pen.*
S. Ive, *Eaſt.*
Kern Ivis, *pen.*
S. Juſt, *powd.*
S. Juſt, *pen.*

K

Karnuſack, *pen.*
S. Keave, *Weſt.*
Kellington, *Eaſt.*
Kennegy, *pen.*
Kenwyn, *powd.*
Kergoe, *pid.*
Kern bridge, } *Eaſt.*
Kernbray, *pen.*
Kerneth, *powd.*
Karnmargh Beacon, } *pen.*
Kernſew, *Kerry.*
Kelſile, *Kerry.*
Keſwell, *Trig.*
S. Keverne, *Kerry.*
S. Kewe, *Trig.*
Kibberd, *pid.*
Kilguh, *pen.*
Killiow, *powd.*
Kilkamton, *ſtrat.*
Kiliegath, *weſt.*
Killigrew, *powd.*
Kilmarr, *Eaſt.*
Kickleo, *Ker.*
Kirthies, *pen.*
Armed Knight, } *pen.*

L

Ladocke, *powd.*
Liny } *pen.*
Lalant } *pen.*
Lalant, *pen*
Lamchan, *weſt.*
Lamorran, *powd.*
Lamornye point, } *pen.*
Labren, *pid.*
Lanbrigan, *pid.*
Ladew, *Eaſt.*
Landewenak, *Kerry.*
Landilpe, *Eaſt.*
Lands end, } *pen.*
Lancaſte, *Eaſt.*
Langdon, *ſtrat.*
Langford, *ſtrat.*
Langhadern, *powd.*
Lanhidrocke, *pid.*
Lanivett, *pid.*
Lanlyverrye, *powd.*
Lanno, *Trig.*
Lanrake, *Eaſt.*
Lanreſt, *Weſt.*
Lanſarllos, *weſt.*
Lanteglas, *Leſ.*
Lanteglos, *weſt.*
Lanwarnock, *weſt.*
Lounce, *powd.*
Louncells, *ſtrat.*
LAUNSTON, *Eaſt.*
S. Laurence, *Trig.*
Lawannicke, *Eaſt.*
Lawhitton, *Eaſt.*
Lawreth, *weſt.*
Lee, *ſtrat.*
Lean Caſtle, } *Eaſt.*
Lelant, *pen.*
Lepperry, *pid.*
Leſante, *Eaſt.*
Leſnewth, *Leſ.*
Leſterman, *powd.*
Levan, *pen.*
Levethan, *Trig.*
Lezante, *Eaſt.*
Lezard, *Kerry.*
Lezarg point, } *Kerry.*
Linkynhorne, *Eaſt.*
Liver Flu.
Looburg Eaſt, } *Weſt.*
The Lowe, *Kerry.*
Loo Flu.
Lowe Eaſt, } *weſt.*
LOWE Weſt, } *weſt.*
Ludgnam, *pen.*
Luggan, *pen.*
Lugion, *pen.*
Luland Iſle, } *Trig.*
Port Luny, } *powd.*
Luxulian, *powd.*
LYSKERD, *Weſt.*
LYSTWITHIEL, } *powd.*

M

Mabe, *Kerry.*
S. Mabyn, *Trig.*
Madern, *pen.*
Madern, *pen.*
Madern Well, } *pen.*
Magdalen Chappell, } *Ker.*
Maker, *Eaſt.*
Malader, *powd*
Manacka, *Kerry.*
The Manacles, *Ker.*
Maniton, *Eaſt.*
Manyng, *ſtrat.*
Markam Church, } *ſtrat.*
MARKASIEW, *pen*
Martherderna, *pen.*
S. Martins, *weſt.*
Martyn, *ker.*
S. Martyn, *weſt.*
Maugan, *pid.*
Mawgan, *kerry.*
Mawla, *pen.*
Mawnan, *kerry.*
The Mere, *ſtrat.*
Melocke, *Leſ.*
S. Mellyn, *Eaſt.*
Menchilly, *powd.*
Merin, *pid.*
Merthen, *kerry.*
Merther, *powd.*
Merther Uvy, } *kerry.*
Mevageſie, *powd.*
Meynamber, *kerry.*
Michael Chap, } *Trig.*
S. Michaels Chappell, } *pen.*
Michael, *pid.*
Michael carheis, } *powd.*
S. Michaels Iſle, } *Weſt.*
S. Michaels Mount, } *pen.*
S. Michaels, *Powd.*
Michelſtowe, *Leſ.*
MILBROOKE, *Eaſt.*
S. Minyer, *trig.*
Moares, *Kerry*, and *powd.*
Moorekinſlow *ſtrat*
Moran, *powd.*
Moris, *ſtrat.*
Morva, *pen.*
Morvall, *weſt.*
Morvale, *weſt.*
Morvath, *pen.*
Mounts Bay, } *pen.*
MOUSHOLE, *p.*
Mowan, *powd.*
S. Moze, *powd.*
S. Moſcea, *powd.*
Mudgian, *kerry.*
Mullian, *kerry.*
Myler Pooles, } *kerry.*
Mynheniott, *Eaſt.*
Mynſter, *Leſ.*

N

Nans, *pen.*
Nantgiſſallcove, *pe.*
Nate point, } *kerry.*
S. Neott, *weſt.*
Newbridge, *Eaſt.*
Newheis, *Eaſt.*
Newies, *pid.*
Newlin, *pen.*
Newlyn, *pid.*
Newport, *Eaſt.*
Newton, *Eaſt.*
S. Nighton, *weſt.*
Northill, *Eaſt.*
Notterbridge, *Eaſt.*
Norton, *Strat.*

O

Otterham, *Leſ.*

P

PADDESTOW, *p.*
Padſtow haven, } *pid.*
Paſſage, *Kerry.*
Paulchurch, *pen.*
Pawton, *pid.*
Pedmandow, *pen.*
Pellamontayne, *pid.*
Pellees, *pid.*
Pelyn, *powd.*
Pelynt, *weſt.*
Pencrek, *weſt.*
Pender, *pen.*
Pendenys, *kerry.*
Penden Aud, } *pen.*
Penden Vow, } *pen.*
Pendre, *Trig.*
Pengerſicke, *kerry.*
Pengwenyon pount, } *ker*
Penhall, *Eaſt.*
Penhall, *Trig.*
Penhale, *pid.*
Penkenell, *powd.*
Penlene, *Leſ.*
Penlet point, } *Eaſt.*
Penpoint, *trig.*
Penros, *pen.*
Penros, *Kerry.*
PENRYN, *ker.*
Penſand, *Leſ.*
PENSANS, *pen.*
Penſhere, *trig.*
Penſiguance, *ker.*
Pentuan, *powd*
Pentuane, *powd.*
Penuoſe, *trig.*
Penwarne, *powd.*
Penwarren, *kerry.*
Peran in the Sands, } *pid.*
Peran Uthno, } *pen.*
Peram Arwothall, } *ker.*
Peramthno, *pen.*
Peroſe, *trig.*
Petherick little, } *pid.*
Petherwyn South, } *Eaſt.*
Phillacke, *pen.*
Philly, *powd.*
Pill, *powd.*
Pillaton, *Eaſt.*
Pincheley, *weſt.*
Pleſh-bridge, *Eaſt.*
Plinte, *weſt.*
Poffill, *ſtrat.*
Pokenhorn, *pen.*
Polgrene, *pid.*
Polharma, *powd.*
Polkeries, *powd.*
Polmere, *powd.*
Polmarique, *pid.*
Polnan, *weſt.*
Polomawgon, *weſt.*
Polperrye, *weſt.*
Polruddon, *powd.*
Polterworgy, *trig.*
Polwhele, *powd.*
Ponallom, *Leſ.*
Ponde, *Eaſt.*
Poole, *Eaſt.*
Porkollyes, *kerry.*
Port Hiot, } *Eaſt.*
Portcurvo, *pen.*
Pottlunz, *powd.*
Porthilly, *trig.*
Portillye, *powd.*
Portiſicke, *trig.*
Portkeveren Cove, } *trig.*
Portlevan, *kerry.*
Portquyn, *trig.*
Poughill, *ſtrat.*
Pounſtocke, *Leſ.*
Predannor point, } *Ker.*
Premadart, *weſt.*
Pridiaux great, } *Pid.*
Pridiaux herte, } *Powd.*
Probus, *powd.*
Pulſath, *ſtrat.*
S. Pynnock, *weſt.*

Q

Quethiock, *Eaſt.*

R

Rame, *Eaſt.*
Rame head, *Eaſt.*
Redruth, *pen.*
Relubas, *pen.*
Repryn, *trig.*
Reſcoſa, *powd.*
Reskymer, *kerry.*
Roche, *powd.*
The Rock, *kerry.*
Roſland, *powd.*
Roskeſtall, *pen.*
Roſinoran, *pen.*
Rowtore, *trig.*
Royalton, *pid.*
Ruan, *pid.*
Ruan lanihorne, } *powd.*
Ruan little, } *Kerry.*
Ruan great, } *kerry.*
Rudgwary, *Eaſt.*
Ruchaell Penkevill, } *powd.*
Ruſcarrak, *trig.*
Ruſcrew, *Kerry.*

S

SALTASH, *Eaſt*
Sancred, *pen.*
S. Saviours, *pid.*
S. Saviour, *weſt.*
Scales, *pen.*
Senan, *pen.*
Sener Caſtle, *pen.*
Sheviocke, *Eaſt.*
Shillingham, *Eaſt.*
Sithny, *kerry.*
Skewes, *kerry.*
Skey, *powd.*
Skyberio, *kerry.*
Sleven, *pen.*
Southill, *Eaſt.*
Spargor, *ker.*
S. Stephens, *Eaſt.*
S. Stephens in brannell, } *powd.*
Sithians, *ker.*
Stoke clymſland, *Ea.*
Stow, *ſtrat.*
STRATTON, *ſtrat.*
Stratton centory, } *ſtrat.*
Stuppert point, } *pid.*
Swanacole, *ſtrat.*
Sythy bay, } *weſt.*

T

Talland, *weſt.*
Talland point, } *weſt.*
Talvar, *pen.*
Talvern, *powd.*
Tamar Flu.
Tamerton, *Strat.*
Tamyll, *Leſ.*
Tamſquyte, *trig.*
S. Teath, *trig.*
Teluddy, *pen.*
Temple, *trig.*
Terladinas, *pen.*
Tewedneke, *pen.*
Theram, *kerry.*
Thereck, *powd.*
S. Thomas, *Eaſt*
Thurleber, *Strat.*
Tintagell, *Leſ.*
Tintagell Caſtle, } *Leſ.*
Tophowſes, *Weſt.*
Toplendycon, *trig.*
Towne, *pid.*
Towyn, *powd.*
Tragardon, *powd.*
Trebaſteall, *Leſ.*
Trebe Ive, } *pid.*
Treberock, *trig.*
Trebigh, *Eaſt.*
Treburget, *trig.*
Trecarrell, *Eaſt.*
Tredegy, *Leſ.*
Treduneck, *pid.*
Tredruſton, *pid.*
Trefrew, *ſtrat.*
Trefuſus, *ker.*
Tregarden, *trig.*
Tregare, *powd.*
Treganethaw, *powd.*
Tregadyan, *powd.*
Tregarget, *trig.*
Tregenno, *pen.*
Tregernon, *Leſ.*
Tregonock, *Eaſt.*
TREGONEY, *powd.*
Tregonnon, *powd.*
Tregoodock, *Eaſt.*
Treguir, *trig.*
Treguil, *Eaſt.*
Tregunnon, *powd.*
Trehan, *powd.*
Treharrew, *Leſ.*
Treiſtick, *powd.*
Trekeve, *Weſt.*
Trelaſſe, *trig.*
Trelaske, *Eaſt.*
Trelauke, *Eaſt.*
Trelawn, *Weſt.*
Trelawerren, *kerry.*
Treliſticke, *pid.*
Trelovowith, *powd.*
Tremalye, *Weſt*
Trematon, *Eaſt.*
Trembroſe, *ker.*
Tremſſy, *pid.*
Tremene, *Eaſt.*
Trenalgo, *Leſ.*
Treneglos, *Leſ.*
Trengove, *Weſt.*
Trenowth, *powd.*
Trenowth, *Pid.*
Trentwith, *Pen.*
Treragger, *trig.*
Trerent, *Pen.*
Trerife, *Pid*
Trerofe, *ker.*
Treſiliang bridge, } *Powd.*
Treſilian, *Powd.*
Treſmere, *trig.*
Treſmere, *Eaſt.*
Treſo, *trig.*
Treſunger, *trig.*
Treſuſus, *ker.*
Treſwithin, *Pen.*
Tretallock, *Pid.*
Tretheag Flu.
Trethevy Stones, } *Weſt.*
Trethilly, *Powd.*
Trethune, *Pid.*
Trethurſe, *Powd.*
Trevabees, *kerry.*
Trevacus, *Powd.*
Trevalgon *Pen.*
Trevalgy, *Leſ.*
Trevaſus, *Powd.*
Trevegay, *Trig.*
Treverne, *Pid.*
Trevena, *Pid.*
Trevena, *Leſ.*
Trevenner, *Pid.*
Trevera, *Pid.*
Trevethock, *kerry.*
Trevillet, *Leſ.*
Trevill, *Pen.*
Trevilleck, *Powd.*
Trevins, *kerry.*
Trevifly, *Pid.*
Trevithick, *Powd.*
Trevona, *Powd.*
Trevoura, *Pid.*
Trevonth, *Weſt.*
Trewardinock, *Pow*
Trewardreth Baye, } *Pow*
Trewardreth, *Powd.*
Trewargon, *Weſt.*
Trewathe, *Pid.*
Trewen, *Eaſt.*
Trewerveneth, *Pen.*
Trewnard, *Pen.*
Trevins, *kerry.*
Trewino, *Powd.*
Trewindle, *trig.*
Trewolfe, *pen.*
Treworgan, *powd.*
Treworgans, *pen.*
Tremorgye, *Weſt.*
Trewothath, *kerry.*
Trewullock, *pid.*
Trewynon, *pid.*
Trimguenton, *pen.*
Trincow, *pid.*
Trinitie, *powd.*
Trithall, *kerry.*
TRURO, *powd.*
S. Tudy, *Trig.*
S. Tue, *powd.*
Tuis, *kerry.*
Twidnack, *pen.*
Tyninghouſe, *Weſt.*

V

Valle Flu.
S. Udye, *Trig.*
S. Veepe, *Weſt.*
Vertian, *powd.*
Ugboroe, *Strat.*
Uvy, *pen.*

W

Wadefaſt, *Strat.*
Warlegon, *Weſt.*
Warpſtowe, *Leſ.*
Weeke S. Maries, } *Strat.*
Wenne, *pid.*
WESTLOE, *Weſt.*
Weſtnarth, *Weſt.*
Whalsborow, *Strat.*
Whitfand Baye, } *pen.*
Whitſtone, *Strat.*
Wicke, *kerry.*
Windſor, *pid.*
Withiall, *pid.*
Wotton, *Eaſt.*
Wulſton, *Leſ.*
S. Winnow, *Weſt.*
Wynnyton, *kerry.*

Z

Zenor, *pen.*
Zwallock, *Trig.*

The bounds of *Somerſet-ſhire.*

SUMMERSET-SHIRE, is both a rich and ſpacious Countrey, having the *Severne Sea* beating upon it on the North-ſide, the South part bordering upon *Devon* and *Dorſet-ſhires*, the Weſt confined with *Devon-ſhire*, and the Eaſt and North-Eaſt upon *Wilt-ſhire*, and *Glouceſter-ſhire*. It tooke the name of *Sommerton* (ſometime the chiefe Towne of this Shire) whence in the ancient Hiſtorian *Aſſerius*, this County is called *Sommertunenſis*, that is, *Sommertun-ſhire*.

The length.

(2) The form thereof is large, bearing it ſelfe ſtill wider as it ſtretcheth into the middle part thereof, and contains in length from *Brackley* neer unto *Frome-Selwood* Eaſtward, to *Oure* in the Weſt, miles fifty five. In breadth from *Porſhut-point* in the North, to *Chard* South-ward, is ſomewhat above forty miles. The whole circumference is about 204. miles.

The breadth.

The Ayre.

(3) The Ayre is milde and pleaſing, and for the moſt part ſubject to ſuch temperate diſpoſitions as the Sommer ſeaſon affordeth, whence ſome have erroneouſly conceited that the Region borrowed her name from the nature of her Clime: yet how delightfull ſoever it is in the time of Sommer, with change of the ſeaſon it may well change her pleaſing name, and borrow ſome Winterly denomination; ſo full of wet, ſo myrie and mooriſh it is; in ſo much as the Inhabitants can hardly travell to and fro without their great encombrance.

The Soyle.

(4) How be it they paſſe over this with all patience, knowing their enſuing ſeaſonable-profits farre to exceed any preſent detriments and diſpleaſures: for as it is foule, ſo it is fruitfull, which makes them comfort themſelves with this Proverb, that *What is worſt for the Rider, is beſt for the Abider*: The Soyle and Glebe thereof being very fertile, and every ſide garniſhed with Paſtures and delightfull Meadowes, and beautified with Mannor houſes both many and faire; and (in a word) hath every thing in it to content the purſe, the heart, the eye, at home: and ſufficient Ports to give entertainment to Commodities from abroad.

The Inhabitants.

(5) The ancient Inhabitants that poſſeſſed this Province were the *Belgæ*, who ſpread themſelves far and wide, as well here as in *Wilt-ſhire*, and the inner parts of *Hampſhire*; who being branched from the *Germans*, conferred the names of thoſe places from whence they came, upon theſe their ſeats where they reſided.

Commodities.

(6) The generall profits of this Province are Corn and Cattell, wherewith it is ſo plentifully ſtored as it may challenge any neighbouring Countrey for the quantity to make ſhew of Cattle ſo fat, or Graine ſo rich. Some places are peculiarly enriched by Lead-mynes, as *Mindiphils*, (perchance ſo called of the deep Mynes) by *Leiland* aptly termed *Minerarii*, *Minerall hils*, which yeeld plenty of Lead, the moſt Merchantable commodity that is in *England*, and vented into all parts of the world. Some are beautified with Diamonds, as Saint *Vincent Rocke*, whereof there is great plenty, and ſo bright of colour, as they might equalize *Indian* Diamonds, if they had their hardneſſe: yet being ſo many and ſo common, they are leſſe ſought after or commended.

Lead.

Diamonds.

The chiefe Cities.

(7) This Countrey is famouſed by three Cityes, *Bath*, *Wels*, and *Briſtow*. The firſt takes name of the hot Bathes, which *Antonine* called *Aquæ Solis*, *The waters of the Sunne*; *Stephanus*, *Badiza*; we at this day *Bath*, and the Latiniſts *Bathonia*: a place of continuall concourſe for perſons of all degrees, and almoſt of all diſeaſes, (whence it was ſometimes called *Akeman-ceſter*) who by divine providence do very often find reliefe there, the Springs thereof by reaſon of their Mineral and ſulphurous paſſage, being of ſuch exceeding power and medicinable heat, as that they cure and conquer the rebellious ſtubbornneſſe of corrupt humours, in reſpect of which admirable vertues ſome have fabled, that they were firſt conveyed by Magick-Art. To teſtifie the antiquity of this place, many Images and Romane Inſcriptions are found in the wals, which can now be hardly read, they are ſo worne and eaten into by age. *Wells* (as *Leiland* reporteth) was ſometimes called *Theodorodunum*, but from whence it had that denomination he makes no mention: The name it now beareth is taken (as ſome thinke) from the River there, which King *Kinewulph* in his Charter *Anno 766.* calleth *Welve*, or (as others) from the *Wels* or Springs which there break forth, and whereupon that See (under whoſe Juriſdiction is alſo the City of *Bathe*) hath been anciently called *Fontanenſis Eccleſia*, the *Fountaine Church*: where the *Cathedrall* built by King *Ina* to the memory of S. *Andrew* is very beautifull and richly endowed. The City is likewiſe well replenished both with Inhabitants and ſeemly buildings. Whoſe government is managed by a Major yeerly elected, a Recorder and ſeven Maſters, having the aſſiſtance of fifteen Burgeſſes, a Town-Clerke, and two Sergeants at Mace. Whoſe Latitude is 51. 20. minutes, and Longitude 17. 31. minutes. *Briſtow* is not ſo ancient, as it is fair and well ſeated: The beauty of it being ſuch, as for the bigneſſe thereof, it ſcarce gives place to any City of *England*, and doth worthily deſerve the *Saxon* name *Brightſtad*: whoſe pleaſantneſſe is the more, by reaſon that the River *Avon* ſcowres through the midſt of it, which together with the benefit of *Sewes* under all the ſtreets, cleers the City of all noyſeme filth and uncleanneſſe. It is not wholly ſeated in this County of *Sommerſet*, but one part thereof in *Glouceſter-ſhire*; but becauſe it is an entire County of it ſelfe, it denies ſubjection unto either, having for its own government both a Biſhop with a well furniſhed Colledge, and a Major with a competent aſſiſtance of Aldermen, and other Officers for Civill affaires.

The Magiſtracy of *Wels.*

Briſtow.

(8) This Province hath been the Theater of many Tragicall events and bloody Battels: the *Danes* did grievouſly afflict *Porlock* by cruell Piracies, in the yeere eight hundred eighty ſix. Yet neer unto *Pen* a little village neighbouring upon *North Cadbury*, *Edmund* ſurnamed *Iron-ſide*, gave them a notable foyle, as he was purſuing *Canutus* from place to place, for uſurping the Crown of *England*. And *Keniwalch* (a *Weſt-Saxon*) in the ſame place had ſuch a day againſt the *Britains*, that they ever after ſtood in awe of the *Engliſh-Saxons* proweſſe. *Marianus* relateth that not farre from *Bridge-water* as the *Danes* were ſtragling abroad, *Ealſtan* Biſhop of *Sherbourne* did ſo foyle their forces in the yeer 845. as their minds were much diſcomfited, and their powers utterly diſabled. *Ninius* alſo writeth that King *Arthur* did ſo defeat the *Engliſh-Saxons* in a battle at *Cadbury*, that it deſerved to be made perpetuouſly memorable. Neither is *Mons Badonicus* (now *Banneſdown*) leſſe famous for *Arthurs* victories. And King *Elfred* in another battell not farre from hence gave the *Danes* ſuch an overthrow as he forced them to ſubmiſſion, and induced *Godrus* their King to become a Chriſtian, himſelfe being God-father to him at the Font. So happy is this *Region*, and ſo beholding to Nature and Art for her ſtrengths and fortifications, as ſhe hath alwayes been able to defend her ſelfe and offend her enemies.

Porlocke.

Battels.

Ealſtane Biſh. of *Sherbourne.*

Arthur.

Gadrus.

(9) Neither hath it been leſſe honoured with beauteous houſes conſecrated to Religion: ſuch was that of *Black-Chanons* at *Barelinch* in the firſt limit of this Shire Weſtward: and King *Athelſtan* built a Monaſtery in an Iland called *Muchelney* (that is to ſay) the *great Iland*, which is between the Rivers *Juel* and *Pedred*, running together; where the defaced wals and ruines thereof are yet to be ſeen: King *Henry* the third alſo erected a *Nunnery* at *Witham*, which was afterwards the firſt houſe of the *Carthuſian* Monks in *England*, as *Hinton* not farre off was the ſecond. But above all other for antiquity, glory and beauty was the Abbey of *Glaſtenbury*, whoſe beginning is fetcht even from *Joſeph* of *Arimathea*, which *Devi* Biſhop of S. *Davids* repaired being fallen to ruine, and King *Ina* laſtly builded a faire and ſtately Church in this Monaſtery, though it be now made even with the ground, the ruines onely ſhewing how great and magnificent a Seat it hath anciently been; which ſeverall houſes were thus beautified by bounteous Princes, for religious purpoſes, and to retire the mind from worldly ſervices, though blinded times and guides diverted them to ſuperſtitious and lewd abuſes.

Religious places.

Barelinch.

Muchelney.

Witham.

Hinton.

Glaſtenbury Abbey.

(10) Other memorable places are theſe, *Camalet* a very ſteepe hill hard to be aſcended, which appeares to have beene a worke of the *Romanes* by divers Coynes digged up there, on the top whereof are ſeene the lineaments of a large and ancient Caſtle, which the Inhabitants report to have been the Palace of King *Arthur*. *Ilcheſter*, which at the coming of the *Normans* was ſo populous, that it had in it an hundred and ſeven Burgeſſes, and it appears to be of great antiquity by the Romane *Cæſars* Coines oftentimes found there. The Church-yard of *Avalonia* or *Glaſtenbury*, where King *Arthurs* Sepulcher was ſearcht for by the command of King *Henry* the ſecond, which was found under a ſtone, with an Inſcription upon it faſtned, almoſt nine foot in the ground. Alſo *Dunſtere*, where (as is reported) a great Lady obtained of her husband ſo much Paſture ground in common by the Town-ſide, for the good and benefit of the Inhabitants, as ſhe was able in a whole day to go about bare-footed.

Camalet.

Ilcheſter.

Dunſtere.

This County is divided into 42. Hundreds for the diſpoſing of buſineſſe needfull to the State thereof, wherein are placed 33. Market-Townes, fit for buying and ſelling, and other affairs of Commerce. It is fortified with four Caſtles, and planted with 385. Pariſhes, for concourſe for Divine ſervice, as is denoted in the Table following.

The Counties diviſion. Market-Towns.

BATHE

PLACES
Within the Citie obserued
by letters

A S. Maryes
B Highe Streete
C Market hogsh
D S. Peters
E The Abbey
F Abbey Gates
G S. Iames
H Stawles Streete
I Abbey Lane
K Kings Bathe
L Tennis Courte
M Stawles Churche
N Cheape Streete
O Cockes Lane
P Vicaridge Lane
Q Spurriers Lane
R The Timber grene
S S. Michaels
T Westgate streete
V S. Iames Hospitall
X Crosse Bathe
Y Hote Bathe
Z Lazours Bathe
& S. Katherins Hospitall

The Armes of Bathe

Gascoins Towre

North Gate

West Gate

The Beate stall

Ballwick Mill

Hawkes Mill

The forme of the Kings Bathe

The forme of the New Bath

The forme of the Hotte Bathe

The forme of the Crosse Bathe

Lazours Bathe

The hotte Bathe

AVON FLV.

Flatholme Island

Shepholme Island

Porlock Bay

Boteshall poynt

PAR.

TE.

OF.

DEVON.

SHI.

RE.

Porlock
Culbone
Oure
Ex more
Stoke pero
CARHAMPTON
HVNDRED
Cutcombe
Exford
Ex flu
Winesford
Wethipole
Dark flud
Hawkridge
Duluerton
Tuchen
Molland
W. Anstey
E. Anstey
Combe
Bulford
Langbridge
Highley
Andersworthy
Mynhead
Luckum
Wotton Courtney
Timbercomb
Dunster
Carhampton
Wethicomb
Nettlecombe
Luxborough
Leighland
Treborr
Wethibill
Exton
Brupton regis
FREEMANNOR
Vyton
Haddon beacon
HVNDRED
Bittescomb
Skilgat
Murbathe
Exbridge
Petton
Dipford
Baunton
Clayhanger
Raddington
Chipstable
Hewishe
Wiuelscomb
CVRRY
MILVERTON
Milverton
HVNDRED
Stauleygh
Langford
Badleton
Rittesford
Runton
Asbrittell
Holcombe
Watchet
Kylue
St Decombs
Old Cleue
Williton
WILLITON &
Monksilver
Samford
Combe
Stoke Courcy
Crokam
Elworthye
Clatworthy
Tolland
Pitshead
PART OF
NORTH
CVRRY
Heathfield
Hill farrance
Nynhead
Bradford
Wellington
West Buckland
PART OF NORTH
CVRRY
Margerets burne
Samford
Black Down hylls
Burlescomb
Lyston
Kilton
Stokland
Otterhampton
Stokland Hayes
Stretcton
Alfreston
Haulsford
Stokgussey
Eiddington
Netherstowley
Stowley
TON
Doddington
Cannington
Ouer Stowley
Coripole
Spaxton
Asbbolt HVNDRED
Enmore
Brumfield
Bagboro
Lawrenceliddeard
Bruptonrose
Combeflorye
Cotheleston
ANDRESFEILD
Kingston
Thurloxton
Hastercombe
Monkton
Cheddon
Creche
Staple grove
Norton
Bishops Lediard
TAVNTON
Haulse
Taunton
Hilbushey
Wilton
Mary Stok
Orchard
Thurlebare
CVRRY HVND
Bicknell
Staple
Corse
HVNDRED
Burland
Pounsford
Pitmyster
Barton
Angellsley
Quantoke hills
East Quantoke
Dowsford
West Quantoke
head
Quantoke
Ourrford
Yarcombe
Whitstaunton
Rambrook
Stokland
PARTE
OF DEVONSH

Reynold de Mohun Lord of Dunster &c. E. of Somersett.

John Beauford Duke of Somersett.

Henry fitz Roy Duke of Somersett.

Edward Seimer Duke of Somersett

Phillip Chandew Earle of Bath

Wm Bouchier Lord fitz warren E: of Bathe

Henri Daubney

SOMERSET_SHIRE described:

adin to HUNDREDS devided, with the plott of the famous and most wholsom waters and citie of the BATHE.

PART OF GLOCESTER SHIRE

BRISTOLL

Porshut Roym

Portbury

Clyston

Clevedon

Walton HVND

Tykenham

Clevedon

Nayleſey

Kenſ

Chewley

Blackwell

Barrow

HARTCLIFF & BARR

Dundery

Filwood parke

Norton

CHEWE

Pensford

Publow

Burnat

Newton

Compton Dando

Priors Stanton

Twinerton

Combe

HVNDRED

Marksbury

Wilmerſton

Inglescombe

WELLO

Combhay

Clutton

Litleton

Camelye

Dunkerton

Willow

Henton

Commerton HVND.

Fyſhitz

Philips norton

Foley Caſt

Winfield

Telforde

Wrigleton

Wulverton

FROME

Hemington

Radſtoke

Midſomer Norton

Lauerton

Hardington

Lullington

Beckinton

Orcherley

Buckland

Bradley

Babbinton

Elme

Wales

Frowme Selwood

HVND.

Whatley

Holcombe

Melles

Vorſey

Stratton in the

Froome flu:

Brugger

Priddy

Eaſtbro

Chelcompton

KILMERSDON

Kilmerſton

Chelſon meadg

Mendip Hills

The Mineries

Axbridge

Cheddar rocke

Cheddar

This ſpringe riſeth ſo abundantly that it driueth 12 Mills within one quarter of a mile from his head.

Ratclyffe

Compton

Locuſton

Brent

Bleydon

Chiſton

Winſcombe

Shepham

Charterhouſe

Lytton

Stonaſton

Coldhenton

CHEWETON HVND

Farrenton

Welton

Poulton

Egſt Harptree

Blackdon

Comton Martin

Vbley

Weſt Harptree

Berrington

Churchill

Roberrow

Bawdrip

Huiton

Vphill

HVND

Chiſton

Winſcombe

Shepham

Charterhouſe

Cheddar rocke

Axbridge

Mendip Hills

Chedder

Ratclyffe

Bleydon

Locuſton

Compton

Bisſham

Limſham

Kateſbridge

Burrough

East Brent

HVND

South Brent

Burnham

Brent Marſhe

High bridge

Marke

Alverton

Weſt

Hythe

Baddeſworth

Nyland hill

WELLS &

Radneſtoke

Weſtbury

WELFORD

Wokey

Hundred

Dinder

Theodorodunum

Wite

Pilton

Segemore

GLASTONB.

Aneland

Iſland

Hartlackbridge

Glaſenburye

Weſt Pennard

East Pennard

Weſt Bradley

Baleſboro:

Baſtbord

Weſt Lydford

Wood

Eaſt Lydford

Lydford Caſtle

Carey

Lenniſford

Dichiat

Pull

Enerick lodge

Pulton

Nt Wotton

Streete

South Wotton

Ivythorne

Barton

Burley

Kyarwyſton

Weſt Carlton

East Carlton

Badcarr

Haſlingrove

Somerton

SOMERTON

Litle Carr HVND

Spargford

Milton

Weſt Camell

Eaulton

North Oure

Queencamell

Kingſtown

Longſutton

Ilcheſter

Marſton

Chilton

Kyneton

Corton

Sandfordcas

Perrinaton

Hukſtridge

Stalbridge

Milborn port

Goothill

Candelpurſe

Oburne

Sherborne

Nether Compton

Ouer Compton

Cliſton

Haydon

Glaſenbradford

Thornford

Lillington

Bearhaagard

Etmynſter

Chetnall

Lewcombe

Melbury

West Chelbury

Halſtoke

Coſcombe

Cheddington

Burſtoke

Brodwindſor

Ford

Chard

Crokethorne

Kern

Hounds Borough

Coker Hvnd

Hardington

Clauſworth

Penn

Dayner

Ryme

Chedſey

Stoke

Sutton

Morlynch

Grendon

Edington

Chelton

Shapwick

Aſhton

Walton

Streete

Sedge more

Queenes more

Middleſey

Audre more

Audre

Michaels Burro

Langham

Highham

Anthony

Lyng

Auler

Pitney

Hewiſh

Gregorytoke

Currycreud

Langport

North Curry

Cathanger

Fyfehead

Curry mallet

Illbruers

Thornay bridge

Muchenay

Iſland

Longlade

Kingsbury

Lambrok

Martock Hundred

Martock

Stoke

Montcute

Thorne

Stone

Chilterne Dunmer

Muiford

Eaſtyll

Pegſton

Brimpton

Berwick

Stoford

Barr

Hvn

Weſt Coucer

E. Coucer

Chenock

Middle Chenock

Sutton

Bingham

Hardington

Clauſworth

North parret

South parret

Pen

Dayner

Lewcombe

Melbury

Halſtoke

West Chelbury

Coſcombe

Cheddington

Burſtoke

Brodwindſor

Ford

Churchſtock

Winſham

Kingsbury

Wayford

Hvnd

Crokethorne

Chard

Cruſh Thomas

Cudworth

Chiſcombe

Knoll

Chellington

Dunnington

Seaton

Kingſton

Meryot

Crew

Ilminſter

Shepton

Stocklinch Ottersey

Whitlakington

Seaton

Dowlish

Ilminſter

Eaſt Dowlish

Geory

Henton

Scaſt

Knoll

Chellington

Dunnington

Crew

St Rane hill

Petherton

Kern

Crokethorne

Chard

Winſham

Kingsbury

Wayford

Hvnd

South parret

Cheddington

Burſtoke

Brodwindſor

Ford

Churchſtock

Stocklinch

Shepton

HUNDREDS in *Sommerſet-ſhire.*

1. CHewe.
2. Cheweton.
3. Bathforme.
4. Keynſham.
5. Bruton.
6. Catteſaſſhe.
7. Norton Feriis.
8. Frome.
9. Wellow.
10. Killmerſdon.
11. Glaſton.
12. Horethorne.
13. Wels and Welford.
14. Whitſton.
15. Taunton.
16. North Curry.
17. Milverton.
18. Carhampton.
19. Wylliton and Freemanner.
20. Whitleigh.
21. Cannington.
22. North Petherton.
23. Anderfield.
24. Huntſpil and Puriton.
25. Abdicke.
26. Bulſton.
27. Kingsbury.
28. South Petherton.
29. Crewkerne.
30. Sommerton.
31. Pitney.
32. Stone.
33. Tintinhull.
34. Hundsborough.
35. Barwick.
36. Coker.
37. Martock.
38. Winterſtoake.
39. Portbury.
40. Bempſton.
41. Brent.
42. Hartcliffe, and Bedminſter.

A

Abbottelye, *Abdick.*
Abbas combe, } *Horethor.*
Ariſholt, *Cannington.*
Alford, *Catteſ.*
Alfoxton, *Wylli.*
Adber of Barwich hun. } *Hore.*
Alhampton, *Whit.*
Allerford, *Carham.*
Allerton, *Bemp.*
Almerſworthy, *Car.*
Almisford, *Catteſ.*
alſon Maries, } *Bemp.*
Angellſley, *Taunt.*
Anthony, *Sommer.*
Apitcombe, *Catteſ.*
Aſhbrittell, *Milver.*
Aſhcott, *Whit.*
Aſhholt, *Canning.*
aſhe, *Martock.*
Aſhton, *Whitel.*
Aſhwick, *Killmer.*
Aſhhill, *Abdick.*
Aſhington, *Stone.*
Auler, *Sommer.*
Audremore, *Whitle.*
Aveland Iſland, *Glaſ.*
Audre, *Whitle.*
Avon flu. *Port.*
AXBRIDGE, *Winc.*
Axe flu. *Bemp.*

B

Babington, *Killmer.*
Babcarye, *Catteſ.*
Baddeſworth, *Winc.*
Baddleton, *Milver.*
West Bagbarrowe, } *Taunt.*
Balsborow, *Gloſ.*
Balsborowwood, *Glaſ.*
Bandrip, *North Pe.*
Banwell, *Winc.*
Barle flu. *Carham.*
Barkly, *Frome.*
Barton, *North.*
Barwicke, *Barwick.*
South Barrow, } *Catteſ.*
Barrow, *Bed.*
Barrington, *South-Pe.*
North Barrow, } *Cothſ.*
Baſtun bridge, *Winc.*
Batcombe, *Winc.*
Bathford, *Bath.*
Bathweeck, *Bath.*
BATH CITY, *Bath.*
Hatch Beauchampe, } *Bath.*
Beckington, *Frome.*
Bedminſter, *Bed.*
Beere, *Canning.*
Billinton, *Keyn.*
Benager, *Kilmer.*
Barrington of Brent hundred, } *Winc.*
Berrough, *Brent.*
South Brent, } *Brent.*
Bicknaller, *Wyllit.*
Bickneell, *Abdick.*
Bilſham, *Bemp.*
Bingham, *Coker.*
Biſhopton, *Tintin.*
Biſport, *Bed.*
Bittelcombe, *Wyllit.*
Blackford, *Whalle.*
Blackford, *Bemp.*
Blackford, *car.*
Blackdon, *Winc.*
Blagdon, *Taunt.*
Blackwell, *Bed.*
Bleydon, *Winc.*
Boncaſſon, *Bath.*
Boſington, *Carham.*
Bower, *North Pet.*
Bradford, *Taunt.*
Bradley, *Whit.*
Bradley, *Glaſ.*
North Brador, } *Abdick.*
South Bradon, } *Bulſt.*
Brayne, *Bemp.*
Brenham, *Brut.* (*Wi.*
Brent Marſh, *Brem.* and
East Brent, } *Brent.*
Weſt Brent, } *Brent.*
Bowbridge, *Hound.*
BRIDGEWATER, *Nor.*
Brimpton, *Stone.*
Briſlington, *Keyn.*
BRISTOLL a City.
Brockley of Chewton hund. } *Ted.*
Brockley, *Chew.*
Brodway of Abdick hund. } *Sou. p.*
Brodweldon, *Bed.*
Browne, *Carham.*
Burham, *Brut.*
Brumfield, *Anderſ.*
Brumpton Raſſe, } *Wyllit.*
Kings Brumpton, } *Wyllit.*
BRVTON, *Brut.*
West Buckland of North Cu. hundred. } *Mil.*
Buckland, *Kill.*
Buckland fee, *North Pet.*
Buckland marye, *Bulſt.*
Burcombe Lodge, *Brut.*
Burcot, *Wellet.*
Burland, *Taunt.*
Burnham, *Bemp.*
Burnet, *Keyn.*
Burtle-houſe, *Whitl.*
Burton, *Catteſ.*
Burton, *Bed.*
Buſhforde, *Wyllit.*
Butcombe, *Bed.*
Butley, *Whitle.*

C

South Cadbury, } *Catteſ.*
North Cadbury, } *Catteſ.*
Camely, *Cheweton.*
Weſt Camell, } *Somm.*
Cameleke Caſtle, *Hore.*
Queens CAMMELL, } *Catteſ.*
Cammerton, *Wello.*
CANESHAM, *Keyn.*
Camington, *Canning.*
Caſtle Caree, } *Catteſ.*
Little Carew, } *Sommer.*
Carhampton, *Carham.*
Cariſitzpain, *Whitl.*
Caſt, *Frome.*
Caſtelleary, *Catteſ.*
Catcott, *Whitle.*
Cattern, *Bath.*
Cathanger, *Wyllit.*
Chaſcomb, *South Pet.*
CHARDE, *King.*
Chardland, *King.*
Charfinch, *North Pet.*
Charlton Canuill, *Hore.*
Charleton, *Keyn.*
Charlton muſgrove, } *Norton.*
Charlecombe, *Chew.*
Weſt Charleton, } *Whit.*
East Charleton, } *Sommer.*
Charterhouſe, *Kill.*
Charterhoute, *Winc.*
Chedder, *Winc.*
Chedder Rock, *Winc.*
Cheddon, *Taunt.*
Chedſey, *North-Pet.*
Chellington, *South pet.*
Chelton, *Wyttle.*
Chelworth, *Keyn.*
Cheriton, *ſtoke.*
Cheſterblades, *Wells.*
Cheveley of Chewton hun. } *Ped.*
Chewton Caneſham, } *Keyn.*
Cheweton, *Cheweton.*
Chewſtock, *Chew.*
Chilcompton, *Chew.*
Chilton of Barwick hun } *Hor.*
Chilton, *Canning.*
Chilton, *Northpet.*
Chilton dummerſtone.
East Chinock, } *Hound.*
Middle Chinock, } *Hound.*
Weſt Chinock, } *Hound.*
Chipſtable, *Wyllit.*
Chilton, *Winc.*
Chuc flu. *Chew.*
Biſhops Chue, } *Chew.*
Churchland, *Bemp.*
Churchill, *Winc.*
Chuton mendip, *Chew.*
Clatworthy, *Wyllit.*
Clauford, *Frome.*
Claverton, *Chew.*
Clauſworth, *Coker.*
Old Cleve, } *Wyllit.*
Clevedon, *Port.*
Cliverdon, *Brut.*
Clopton, *Port.*
Clutton, *Chew.*
Coat, *martock.*
Weſt Coker, } *Coker.*
East Coker, } *Coker.*
Coldhenton.
Cole, *Brut.*
Colepits, *Killmer.*
Combe, *Wyllit.*
Temple Combe, } *Hore.*
Combe, *Wyllit.*
Combe S. Nicholas, } *King.*
Combe, *Bath.*
Combeſtory, *Taunt.*
Combehay, *Wello.*
Compton, *Catteſ.*
Compton David, *Keyn.*
Compton dundo, *what.*
Compton Paunsford, } *catteſ.*
Compton Martine, } *chew.*
Compton Biſhops, } *Winc.*
Comwindge, *Canning.*
Congresbury, *Winc.*
Croſe, *taunt.*
Corpoole, *Canning.*
Corſon, *Wello.*
Corton, *Hore.*
Coſton, *Bath.*
Cothleton, *Taunt.*
Coxley, *Wells.*
Coyldoe, *North pet.*
West Cranmer, } *Well.*
East Cranmer, } *Kill.*
Creech, *Ander.*
Cricket Malherb, } *Bulſton*
Crokampil, *Port.*
Beare Crockham, } *Abd.*
Crockham Brickham, } *Wyllt.*
Crockham Studley, } *Wyllit.*
CROKETHORN, *cro.*
Crockicombe, *Whit.*
Crycket Thomas, } *South-P.*
Cucklington, *Norton.*
Cudworth, *South P.*
Culbone, *Carham.*
Cumpton, *Whit.*
East Curry, } *North cur.*
Curry Mallet, } *Abdick.*
Curry Load, } *North cur.*
Curryvivell, *Bulſton.*
Cuſſington, *Wint.*
Cuſhniſh, *taunt.*
Cuſtoke, *Wint.*
Cutcombe, *Carham.*
Chyſſelborough, *Hou.*

D

East Dauliſh, } *Abdick.*
S. Decombs, *Wyllit.*
Deniſon, *North Pet.*
Dichiat, *Whit.*
Dinder, *Wells.*
Doddington, *Wyllit.*
Doliſh wake, *South p.*
Doniett of Abdick hund. } *South p.*
Donington, *South p.*
Donyford, *Wyllt.*
Doulting, *Wint.*
Downe end, *north p.*
Downhead, *Whit.*
Drayton, *Bulſton.*
Dudleſton, *taunt.*
Dulcot, *Wello.*
DVLVERTON, *wylli.*
Dundrye, *Chew.*
Dunkerton, *Wyllit.*
DVNSTER, *Carham.*
Dunter, *Kil.*
Durborow, *Whit.*
Durlay, *Anderſ.*
Durſton, *North pet.*
Dyſford, *taun.*

E

Eaſton, *wells.*
Eaton, *Chew.*
Eaton, in gordon, } *Port.*
Eaton, *Winc.*
Eddington, *Canning.*
Edington, *Wtitl.*
Edithoke, *Canning.*
Egarley, *Glaſ.*
Elline, *Frome.*
Elme, *Frome.*
Elworthy, *wyllit.*
Emborrow, *Cheweton.*
Enmore, *Anderſ.*
Eſtheat, *Glaſ.*
Everiche, *Wells.*
Evericho lodge, *whit.*
Evilton, *Sommer.*
EVILL, *Stone.*
Exflu. *Carham.*
Exmore, *Carham.*
Exford, *Carham.*
Exton, *Wyllit.*

F

Farley caſtle, *wells.*
Farmboro, *Keyn.*
Farrenton, *Cheweton.*
Fayland, *port.*
Felton, *Bed.*
Fiddwicke, *taunt.*
Fitchead, *Bulſton.*
Fillwood parke, *Chewt.*
Fitzheard, *North cur.*
Foſtuck, *wello.*
Frary, *Kill.*
Freſhford, *Bath.*
Frome flu. *Kill.*
FROME Selwood, } *Frome.*
North Fulford, } *taunt.*
South Fulford, } *taunt.*
Furlong, *Crew.*

G

Gablington, *taunt.*
Gedney more, } *Bemp.*
Gedney, *Glaſ.*
Georges well, } *taunt.*
S. George, *port.*
GLASTONBVRY, } *Glaſt.*
Gotchurſt, *Anderſ.*
Gothill, *Horethorne.*
Greenham, *mill.*
Greenware, *Cheweton.*
Gregory toke, *Somm.*
Greinton, *whitl.*

H

Haddon beacon, } *willit.*
Haſe, *wilst.*
Priours Haſh, } *north cur.*
Halwaye, *Wyllit.*
Halton, *whitl.*
Halton, *norton.*
Hamden hill, *tintinh.*
Hampton, *Chewt.*
Hampton, *Bath.*
Hanure, *north-pet.*
Hankfield, *Chew.*
Hardington, *Coker.*
East Harptrie, } *wint.*
Hartlack bridge, } *Glaſt.*
Weſt Harty, } *Cheweton.*
East Hartrye, } *wint.*
Haſelbeare, *Hound.*
Haſlingrove, *Catteſ.*
Haſtorcombe, *taunt.*
VVeſt Hach, } *north cur.*
Hawkridge, *wyllit.*
Heale, *taunt.*
Heigrove, *north pet.*
Hemington, *Kill.*
Heudeland, *taunt.*
Henford Martravers, } *Stone.*
Henſtridge, *Horetorn.*
Henton, *martock.*
Henton S. George, } *crewk.*
Henton Bluet, } *chewt.*
Henton, *well.*
Hetchpen, *Brut.*
Heth more, } *whit.*
Hethfield, *taunt.*
Hewiſh, *King.*
Hewiſh, *Crew.*
Hewiſh Campſtowe, } *wyllt.*
High bridge, *whitl.*
Hillbiſhop, *taunt.*
Higham, *whitſt.*
Hilfarendie, *taunt.*
Hilhouſe, *Kill.*
Hiniſh, *wint.*
Hobs paſſage, *Brent.*
Hockombe, *taunt.*
Holcombe, *Kill.*
Holload Counſley, } *taunt.*
Hullford, *whit.*
Holwaye, *taunt.*
Holwal, *Cheweton.*
Hombetie, *wyllit.*
Homeweeke, *Brut.*
Hornbaunton, *winc.*
VVeſt Hortington, } *wilt.*
Horſey, *north pet.*
Horſington, *Keyn.*
Houlton, *taunt.*
Houlford in Taunt hun. } *wyllit.*
Hungrode, *port.*
Huntley, *Stone.*
HVNSPILL, *north pet.*
Huntworth, *north pet.*
Hurſt, *martock.*
Hurcott, *Sommer.*
Hutton, *winc.*
Hynton, *Kill.*
Hythe, *winc.*

I

S. Iames, *taunt.*
Ilbruers, *Bulſton.*
ILCHESTER of Tintinhul hundred, } *mar.*
Ile beare, *taunt.*
ILMISTER, *Abdick.*
Ilton, *Abdick.*
Ilton parke, *Aldick.*
Ingleſcombe, *wello.*
Ivithorne, *whitle.*

K

Kelweſton, *Bath.*
Kenne, *winc.*
Killeſton, *north curry.*
Kilinterſtone, *Kil.*
Kilſutington, *norton.*
Kilton, *wyllit.*
Kilue, *wyllit.*
Kaingeſton, *taunt.*
Kingſton, *winc.*
Kingſton, *tintinh.*
Kingſton, *Abdick.*
Kingſton, *Cheweton.*
Kingſton of Chewton hun. } *Bed.*
Kingsbury, *Horethorn.*
Kingsbury, *King.*
Kingſdon, *Sommer.*
Kingſwood, *winc.*
Kineton, *Catteſ.*
Kingweſton, *Catteſ.*
Kittesford, *milver.*
Knape, *north curry.*
Knightlie, *taunt.*
Knighton, *Chew.*
Knowle, *Chew.*
Knowle, *pitney.*
Knowle, *South pet.*
Kylleſdon, *north cur.*
Kymeton, *Horthorn.*

L

Lambroke, *King.*
Lamyat, *whit.*
Langford bundaile, } *pitney.*
LANGPORT, *pitney.*
Langridge, *wyllit.*
Landgredge, *Bath.*
Laverton, *Frome.*
Launeſdon, *Bath.*
Laurence Liddeard, } *taunt.*
Lee, *taunt.*
Leeſtory, *taunt.*
Leigh, *South pet.*
Leighland, *wyl. & Fre.*
Lidford Pouncherton, } *taun.*
East Lidford, } *cat.*
Weſt Lidford, } *cat.*
Biſhops LIDDIARD, } *north.*
Ligh under Mendip, } *Kill.*
Ligh Abbies, } *per.*
Liſtocke, *wyllit.*
Littletoo, *Sommer.*
Littleton, *Chew.*
Litton, *wells.*
Locking, *winc.*
Locuſton, *winc.*
Lodhinſhe, *wyllit.*
Longlande, *martock.*
Longham, *Sommer.*
Longaſhton, *Bed.*
Lopen, *South pet.*
Lotſham, *whit.*
Lovington, *catteſ.*
Weſt Luccombe, } *Carh.*
Lullington, *Frome.*
Luſton, *tintinh.*
Luxborough everet, } *Carh.*
East Lydford, } *Som.*
Lye, *Port.*
Lympſham, *brent.*
Lymmington, *Stone.*
Lying, *Anderſ.*

M

Makebury, *Keyn.*
Mapetton, *catteſ.*
Margarets Thorne, } *milver.*
Mary Magdalen, } *taunt.*
Marke, *Bemp.*
Marſhe, *ſton.*
Broadie } *Marſh.*
Maſton, }
MARTOCK, *mart.*
Marpoole, *Glaſ.*
Meare, *Glaſ.*
Melle, *Kill.*
Mendip hills, *wells.*
Meriſton Bygot, *Frome.*
Meryfield, *Abdick.*
Meryate, *Crew.*
Midſomer Norton, } *Chewt.*
Michaels Buttro, *Somm.*
Michael church, *north.*
Middeleſey, *whitl.*
Milborne, *Horth.*
Milton, *whitl.*
Milton, *Brut.*
Milton, *wells.*
MILVERTON, *mil.*
Milverton mannor, *mil.*
The Mineries, *wells.*
Moore, *bemp.*
North More, } *Somm.*
Morlinch, *whitl.*
VVeſt Mouckton, } *whitl.*
Moukton, *taunt.*
Mountecut, *tintinh.*
Mounck ſilver, *wyllit.*
Mackney, *pitney.*
Muchenay Iſland, } *pitney.*
Mutford, *Stone.*
Myllayne, *taunt.*
Mylton, *martock.*
Mynehead, *taunt.*
MYNHEAD, *Carham.*
Mytterton, *crew.*

N

Nayletborowe, *taunt.*
Nayleſay, *bed.*
Nemner, *chew.*
Neroch forreſt, *Ald.*
Netherham, *wyllit.*
Nettlecombe, *wyllit.*
Weſt Newton, } *north pet.*
Newton, S. Lowe, *wil.*
Newton Court, *wyllo.*
Newton place, *wyllit.*
North curry, *north cur.*
Northover of Tintinhull hundred, } *mar.*
Northelme, *chew.*
Northlord, *Glaſ.*
Norton, *chew.*
Norton, *Hound.*
Norton, *taunt.*
Norton Malteward, } *chew.*
Norton Ferris, *norton.*
Nunnye, *Frome.*
Nyland hill, *wells.*
Nynhead, *taunt.*

O

Obridge, *taunt.*
Odcombe, *Hound.*
Oke, *taunt.*
Orchard, *taunt.*
Orchard, *Canning.*
Orchardly, *Frome.*
Orcherley, *Frome.*
Othill, *crew.*
Otteford, *taunt.*
Otterhampton *Canin.*
Otterley, *South pet.*
Oute, *carham.*

P

Parret Flu. *north pet.*
North Parret, } *Hound.*
Poulton, *cheverton.*
Paulett, *north pet.*
Pempereles bridge, *gl.*
Pen, *norton-ſtr.*
Pendomer, *coker.*
Weſt Pennard, } *Glaſ.*
East Pennard, } *whit.*
PENSFORD, *chew.*
Penſell wood, *norton*
Pery bridge of Brent hund. } *wint.*
Peryton, *north pet.*
Petherton park, *nor. p.*
North Petherton, } *north p.*
South PETHERTON, } *ſouth.*
Pharmborrow, *Keyn.*
PHILIPSNORTON, *k*
Pitcombe, *brut.*
Pixton, *taunt.*
Plainsheld, *canning.*
Pockington, *bulſton.*
Polſham, *Glaſ.*
Porlocke, *carham.*
Porlock bay, *carham.*
Portſhut, *port.*
Portſhut point, *port.*
Portbury, *port.*
Poundſford, *taunt.*
Poyntington, *toveth.*
Preſton, *Stone.*
Preſton, *Keyn.*
Preſton bowger, *wyls.*
Priddy, *wells.*
Publow, *Keyn.*
Puckſton, *winc.*
Puddimore, *whitl.*
Pull, *whit.*
Pulton, *winc.*
Purland S. Graftroſe, } *taunt.*
Pyllbridge, *marock.*
Pytney, *Somm.*
Pytney, *pitney.*
Pytmiſter, *taunt.*

Q

Querenes more, *whitl.*
East Quantoxhead, } *wyllit*
West Quantoxhead, } *wyllit.*
Quantoke hils, *wyllit.*

R

Raddor, *Frome.*
Radneſtock, *wells.*
Radſtock, *Kil.*
Ragilbury, *Bed.*
Ramweil, *taunt.*
S. Rane hill, *Crew.*
Reddington, *wyllit.*
Redlynch, *brut.*
Ratcliffe, *wint.*
Roade, *Frome.*
Roway, *canning.*
Rokeſtridge, *brent.*
Rowham paſſage, *ted.*
Rowberrowe, *wint.*
Runton, *milver.*
Ryſton, *taunt.*

S

Salford, *keyn.*
Samford, *milver.*
Samford, *north pet.*
Samfordarcias, *North.*
Samford Bret, *wyllit.*
Seaborough, *crew.*
Sevedge more, *wyllit.*
Segemore, *Glaſ.*
Selwood forreſt, *brut.*
Sevington abbot, *ſou p.*
Sevington michael, *ſou p.*
Sevington mary, *ſou. p.*
Seymour, *chewton.*
Shapwick, *whitl.*
Sharpham parke, *whitl.*
SHEPTON mallet, *whit.*
Shepholm Iſland, *brent.*
Shepton Montague, } *norton.*
Shepton Beauchamp, } *South p.*
Sheriton, *north p.*
Sheſtelborough, *Hund.*
Shipham, *Winc.*
Shurton, *canning.*
Siddington, *canning.*
Skilgate, *Wyllit.*
Smaledon wood, *Winc.*
SOMMERTON, *Sommer.*
Somerton Erly, *Som.*
Southarpe, *South pet.*
Spakford, *catteſ.*
Spaxton, *canning.*
Stafferdel, *norton.*
Standerweek, *Frome.*
Stanton prior, *Keyn.*
Stanton drew, *Keyn.*
Staple, *Aldick.*
Stapleton, *martock.*
Staplegrove, *taunt.*
Scathe, *north curry.*
Staughleigh, *milver.*
Stocklinche Magdaline, } *Aldi.*
Steet poynt, *canning.*
Stocklinch, *Abdick.*
Stolord, *barwick.*
Stogruſey, *canning.*
Stokeland, *Kil.*
Stoke under hamden, } *Tint.*
Stoke pero, *carham.*
Stoke giffard, *Winc.*
Stoke garley, *canning.*
South Stoke, *bath.*
North Stoke, } *Bath.*
Stoke mary, *taunt.*
Stoke, *norton.*
Stoke, *north pet.*
Stoke gomer, *Wyllit.*
Stokeland marſh, *cann.*
Stone Chappell, *Whit.*
Stonealton, *chew.*
Stowell, *Whitl.*
Stowey, *chew.*
Over Stowley, } *Wyllit.*
Nether Stowley, } *Wyllit.*
Stowey, *chew.*
Stowell, *Horeth.*
Stratton in Vorfwey, *Kil.*
Streat, *South pet.*
Streat, *Whitl.*
Strenixton, *canning.*
Over Stretton, } *South pet.*
Sutte pile, *Winc.*
Sutton, *chew.*
Sutton, *catteſ.*
Sutton, *coker.*
Sutton mallet, *Whitle.*
Long Sutton, } *Sommer.*
Swanſweeke, *Bulſton.*
Swill, *tulſton.*

T

TAVNTON, *taun.*
Telsford, *Wels.*
Thorney bridge, *King.*
Thorne, *martock.*
Thornfawken, *northcur.*
Thrubwell, *Keyn.*
Thurloxton, *north p.*
Thurſbarre, *north p.*
Tintinhull, *tintin.*
Torridge, *taun.*
Tolland, *taun.*
Tone Fin, *milver.*
The Tor, *Glaſ.*
The Tor, *tin.*
Tornoe, *bemp.*
Walkes Toare, } *pit.*
Treboro, *Wyllit.*
South Trendle, } *taun.*
North Trendle, } *taunt.*
Trent, *marſton.*
Tritten, *norton.*
Trull, *wattcur.*
Tuckerton, *north pet.*
Trummer, *Horethorne.*
Twyverton, *Wells.*
Tyckham, *por.*
Tymbercombe, *carh.*
Tymsborow, *cheww.*

V

Vbleigh, *cheww.*
Vphill, *Winc.*
Vpton, *Wyll t.*
Vpton noble, } *brut.*

W

WATCHET, *Wyllit.*
Walton, *wor.*
Walton parke, } *port.*
Walton, *Whitle.*
Walles, *Frome.*
Wanſtrow, *Frome.*
Wanſtraw, *Brut.*
Wayford, *crew.*
Wedmore, *bemp.*
Laurence Weeke, } *Whit.*
Weeke, *canning.*
Wells City, *Wells.*
Welleſtone, *milver.*
WELLINGTON of north curry hund. } *m.*
Wello, *Wello.*
Welton, *cheww.*
Wemdon, *north p.*
Weten, *Sommer.*
Were, *bemp.*
WESTON, *Whitl.*
Weſton, *catteſ.*
Weſton, *por.*
Weſton upon Mare, } *Winc.*
Weſtbury, *Wels.*
Weſtcombe, *Wells.*
Weſtholme, *Glaſ.*
Wethihill, *Wyll t.*
Whatley, *Frome.*
Wheathill, *Whitl.*
Whitſtanton, *South p.*
Whitnell, *Whit.*
Whitlacklington, } *Ald.*
Whitchurch, *Wels.*
Whitchurch, *keyn.*
Wicke, *brut.*
Wicke, *Wells.*
Wigder, *Stone.*
Willitton, *Wyllit.*
Wilmerſton, *keyn.*
Wilton, *taun.*
WINCAVNTON, } *mar.*
Winesford, *Wyllit.*
Winford, *bed.*
Winſcombe, *Winc.*
Winſham, *king.*
Witcome, *bath.*
Witcombe, *martock.*
Witcombe, *cheverton.*
Witham, *kill.*
Withicombe, *carh.*
Withpoole, *Wyllit.*
Withihill, *taun.*
WIVESCOMB, *north.*
West Woodland, } *Frome.*
East Woodland, } *Frome.*
Woodland, *taun.*
Woodſpring, *Winc.*
Wooky, *Wells.*
Wooky hole, } *Wells.*
Wolcot, *bath.*
Wollavington, *Whit.*
Wolleigh, *bath.*
Wolmarſton, *north p.*
Wolmyſton, *crew.*
Wolverton, *Frome.*
Wotton, *Wbit.*
Wotton courtney, } *Carham.*
Woorle, *Winc.*
Worminſter, *Wells.*
South Wotton, } *Wbitſt.*
North Wotton, } *Glaſ.*
Wraxall, *por.*
Wrentage, *north cur.*
Wriggleton, *kill.*
Wrington of Brent hundred, } *Winc.*
Wyke, *brut.*

Y

Yarcombe, *north tain.*
Yardley, *wath.*
Yearlington, *brit.*
Yenſton, *morethorne.*

WILT-SHIRE.

CHAPTER XIV.

The ancient name of this Shire.

WILT-SHIRE, in the ancient *English-Saxons* written Wiltɔuna, is enclosed upon the North with *Glocester-shire*, upon the East is bounded with *Bark-shire*, upon the South with *Dorset* and *Hamp-shire*, and upon the West is confronted against partly by *Glocester*, and the rest by *Somerset-shires*.

The forme.

(2) The forme thereof is both long and broad; for from *Inglesham* upon *Thamesis* in the North, to *Burgat Damarum* in the South, are thirty-nine miles; the broadest part is from *Buttermer* Eastward, to the *Shire-stones* in the West, being twenty-nine; the whole in circumference is one hundred, thirty-nine miles.

The Ayre.

In his Polycraticon.

(3) For Ayre it is seated in a temperate Climate, both sweet, pleasant, and wholsom; and for soyl (saith *John* of *Sarisbury*) *is exceeding fertile and plentifull, yea, and that with variety.*

North-Wiltshire.

(4) The Northern part which they call *North-wiltshire*, riseth up into delectable hils, attired with large woods, and watered with clear Rivers, whereof *Isis* is one, which soon becometh the most famous in the Land. The South part is more even, yeelding abundantly grass and corn, and is made the more fruitfull by the Rivers *Wily*, *Adder*, and *Avon*. The midst of this County is most plain, and thereby is known and commonly called *Salesbury-Plaines*; and lye so levell indeed, that it doth limit the *Horizon*: for hardly can a man see from the one side to the other. These *Plains* graze an infinite number of sheep, whose fleeces and flesh bring in an yeerly revenew to their owners.

Salesbury Plains.

The ancient people.

(5) Anciently this County was possessed by the *Belgæ*, who are seated by *Ptolemy* in *Hamp-shire*, *Somerset-shire*, and in this Tract; and they (as it seemeth by *Cæsar*) were of the *Belgæ* in *Gaul*. These (as some hold) were subdued by *Vespasian*, Lieutenant ot the second Legion under *Claudius*, when the foundations ot his future greatnesse were in these parts first laid by his many victories over the *Britains*. And herein surely the *Romans* seated; for besides *Yanesbury Trench*, by tradition held to be his, in many other Forts in this Shire the Tract of their footing hath been left, and the stamped Coines of their Emperours found, an apparent testimony of their abode.

Vespasian Lieutenant under Claudius.

Yanesbury Trench.

West-Saxons possessors of this Shire.

(6) After them the *West-Saxons* made it a part of their Kingdome, whose border was *Avon*, as witnesseth *Athelward*, though the *Mercians* many times encroached upon them, whereby many great battels, as *Malmsbury* tells us, betwixt them were fought, when in the young years of their *Heptarchie* each sought to enlarge his, by the lessening of the next: but grown unto more ripeness, they assigned their limits by a great and long ditch crossing thorow the middest of these *Plains*, which for the wonder thereof is supposed by the vulgar to be the work of the Devil, and is called of all, *Wansdike*, undoubtedly of *Woden*, the *Saxons* Ancestor and great reputed God, where a little Village yet standeth, and retaineth to name *Wodens-burg*. At this place in *Anno* 590. *Ceaulin* the *West-Saxon*, received such a foyl of the *Britains*, and his Countrey-men, that he was forced to forsake his Kingdome, and to end his dayes in exile, becoming a pittiful spectacle even unto his enemies. And in this place *Ina* the *West-Saxon* joyned Battle with *Ceolred* the *Mercian*, whence both of them departed with equal losse. The like was at *Bradford* by *Kenilwach* and *Cuthred*; at *Wilton*, betwixt *Egbert* and *Beornwolfe*; at *Edindon*, where King *Elfred* was vanquisher of the *Danes*; and at *Wilton*, where the *Danes* wonne the day against him. With as bloudy successe, though not happening by sword, was the issue of the Synod assembled at *Calne* a small Town in this County, in the year of Christ Jesus 977. where being hotly debating for the single life, and against the marriages of the *Clergy*, what wanted by the Word to prove their divorce, was supplyed by a Stratagem, and that very bloudy; for suddenly the main timber brake, and down fell the floor with the Nobles and Prelates, the Gentlemen and Commons, whereby a great number were hurt, and many more slain; onely *Dunstan* the President and mouth for the Monks escaped untouched, the Joist whereon his chair stood remaining most firme: which confirmed the sentence ot their separations, whom God had conjoyned, and became the tall and snare of much incontinency in both sexes.

Wansdike.

Wodensburg. King Ceaulin.

King Ina.

King Elfred.

Calne. A Synod about the marriages of the Clergy.

A pitifull mishap.

Dunstan President.

(7) The chiefest City ot this Shire is *Salesbury*, removed from a higher, but a far more convenient place; whose want ot water was not so great in the mother, as is supplyed and replenished in the daughter, every street almost having a River running thorow her midst; and for sumptuous and delicate buildings, is interiour to none. The Cathedral, a most rich magnificent Church, was begun by *Richard Poore*, Bishop, and with fourty years continuance was raised to her perfect beauty: wherein are as many windows as there are dayes in the year, as many cast pillars of marble as there are hours in the year, and as many gates for entrance as there are moneths in the year. Neither doth this City retain true honour to her self, but imparteth hers, and receiveth honour from others who are entituled *Earles of Salesbury*, whereof eight noble Familyes have been dignified since the *Normans Conquest*, and now is enjoyed by that most wise and loyal Counsellor *Robert Cecill*, Lord high Treasurer of *England*, and the worthy Patron of the place whereof my self am a member. This Cities situation is in the degree of Latitude 51. 10. minutes, and from the first West point observed by *Mercator*, 18. degrees and 31. minutes of Longitude.

Salesbury the chief Town.

The Cathedrall Church.

The Earle of Salesbury.

(8) Over this, old *Salesbury* sheweth it self, where *Kenrik* overcame the *Britains*, and where *Canutus* the *Dane* did great dammage by fire. This formerly had been the seat of the *Romans*: as likewise was *Lecham*, as by their Coines digged up is apparent: so were *Brokenbridge* and *Cosham*, the Courts of the *Saxon* Kings. But *Fortune* long since hath turned her face from all these, as lately she did from many ancient and religious foundations planted in this Province, whereof *Malmesbury* was the most famous. I will not with *Monmouth* avouch the foundation thereof unto *Mulmutius*, but by true records from *Maidulph* a *Scot*, a man of great learning, that therein built a *Cell*, and led an *Hermits* life, whereof *Beda* calleth it the City of *Maidulph*, and we by contraction, *Malmesbury*. *Adelme* his Disciple and Successor, built here a fair Monastery, which *Athelstan* the Monarch richly endowed, and left his body after death there to rest. Neither hath any graced this more then *William* her Monk, in recording to posterities the *Chronicles* of our Land, concerning both the Church and Commonweal, wherein himself lived and wrote those Historics.

Old Salesbury. Ann. 553. Ann. 1003.

Lecham. Brokenbridge. Cosham.

Maidulph a learned man.

Adelme.

William of Malmesbury.

(9) *Ambresbury* for repute did second this, built by *Alfritha*, King *Edgar* his wife, to expiate the sin of murder which she committed upon young *Edward* her son in Law, that hers might be King. In this place Queen *Eleanor*, widow to King *Henry* the third, renounced all royall pomp, and devoted her self to God in the habit of a Nunne. Other places erected for piety, were at *Salesburie*, *Lacock*, *Stanlege*, *Wilton*, *Ivichurch*, *Farnleg*, *Bradstocke*, *Briopune*, and *Bromhore*. These grafts grown to full greatnesse, were cut down by the Pruner, lest the Cankers thereof should infect the whole body (as by them was alledged) and their Revenues bestowed upon far better uses, both for the bringing up of youth, and the maintenance of estate.

Ambresbury.

Qu. Eleanor.

Places of Religion.

(10) With eight strong Castles this County hath been guarded; in nineteen Market-Towns her Commodities are traded: into twenty-nine Hundreds for businesse is divided, and in them are seated three hundred and four Parish-Churches.

Castles.
1. Malmesbury.
2. Castle-comb.
3. Lacock.
4. The Devizes.
5. Largeshall.
6. Wardour-castl.
7. Salesbury.
8. Mulings-borow.

WILSHIRE PART OF

NORTH

SALESBVRY

A. CALLOT. FACIES.

A	S. Edmonds
B	Winchester Gate
C	S. Martins
D	S. Thomas
E	The minster
F	The Deuenyse
G	Bedley street
H	S. Cathrin street
I	Dragon street
K	High Street
L	Ragion street
M	Low street
N	The Market
O	Salt Lane
P	Greneroste street
Q	Castle street
R	Fysherton street
S	

The farme of the Counsel House

THE ARMES of the Earles of wilshyre & Salesburye

Will. Scrope.

Patrik Fitzpatrr.

Wil. Longspey.

Sam. Butler.

Iohn. Stafford.

Tho. E. of Lancas.

Hen. Stafford.

Wil. Montagutz.

Ric. Neuill.

Tho. Bollen.

Georg D. of Clarence

Will. Paulet.

Robert. Cicill.

WEST

PART OF WILSHIRE

SOMERSET SHIRE

PART OF DORSET SHIRE

SOVTH

PART OF BARKE SHIRE

STONE HENGE

A Trenche

AVRELIVS AMBROSVS Buryed at Stonheng Anno 500.

This ancient Monument was erected by Aurelius surnamed Ambrosius King of the Britaines, whose Nobility in the reigne of vortiger this countreyes soueraigne about ye yere of Christ 475 by treachery of ye Saxons, on a daye of parley were there slaughtered and their Bodyes there interred In memory whereof this King Aurel. caused this Trophye to be set up. Admirable to posterityes Both in forme and quantytye. The matter thereof are stones of great bignes, containyng twenty eighte foot and more in length and vran in breadth, theise are set in ye ground by xxvtie 2. and a thrid laide gaterwise over thwart fashion with tenons and mortaises wrought in the same very dangerous to all that paste thereunder. The forme is rounde, and as it seemth hath bene circulated with three rankes of theise stones, many whereof are now fallen downe, and the vttermost standing containeth in compaß three hundred foot by measure of a cord. They all are rought and of a graye colour standing within a trench that hath bene much deeper. In this place this foresayd king Aurelius with 2. more of ye Britishe kinges his successours have bene buryed with many more of their nobilitye and in this place under litle hookes, to this daye are founde by digging bones of mighty men, and Armoure of large and ancient fashion. Not fare hence is seene the ruines of an auld forteresse thought by some to be built there by the Romaines when this kingdom was possessed by their Emperours.

Anno 517

VTER PENDR. GON Vpon whose sepulchre stone hong

Anno 546

CONSTANC king of Britaine buryed at stone hil

PART OF EAST HAM SHIRE

Performed by Iohn Speed And are to be sold by Roger Rea the Elder and younger at the Golden Crosse in Cornhill against the Exchange

THE SCALE OF ENGLISHE MILES

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Anno 1610

HUNDREDS in *Wilt-shire*.

1. Highworth.
2. Malmsbury.
3. Kingsbridge.
4. Damerham north.
5. Chippenham.
6. Pottern.
7. Calne.
8. Selkley.
9. Ramsbury.
10. Kinwarston.
11. Elstube.
12. Swanborne.
13. Melkesham.
14. Bradford.
15. Whorwelsdown.
16. Westbury.
17. Warmister.
18. Haresbury.
19. Branche.
20. Amesbury.
21. Underditch.
22. Alderbury.
23. Frustfeild.
24. Downton.
25. Cawden.
26. Dauworth.
27. Damerhamsouth.
28. Mere.
29. Chalke.

A

Abbotston, *Frus.*
Ablington, *Ame.*
Abury, *Selk.*
Allcannynges, *swan.*
Aldburne chase, *Ram.*
Alderbury, *Ald.*
Alderborne chase, *selk.*
Alderston, *Frust.*
Alderton, *chip.*
Allington, *Pot.*
Allyngton, *Ames.*
Alton, *Ames.*
Alton barnes, *swan.*
Alverston, *Chalk.*
Allworth, *Brad.*
AMBERSBURY, *Ames.*
Amesbury little, *ames.*
S. Anns hill, *cal.*
Ansley, *Dau.*
Ashlay, *Malm.*
Ashlington, *swan.*
Ashton gifford, *hare.*
Ashton keynes, *high.*
Ashton west, *Whor.*
Ashton, Steple *Whor.*
Aston, *Elst.*
Aston, *Mal.*
Atford, *chip.*
AUBURNE, *Ram.*
Avon, *Dam.*
Avon Flu.
Axford.

B

Baberstoke, *caw.*
Badbury hill, *ram.*
Badhampton, *bran.*
Badhampton, *hare.*
Bagdon hill, *Pot.*
Bapton, *war.*
Barbury hill, *selk.*
Barforde, *caw.*
Barwicke basset, *cal.*
Baycliffe, *hare.*
Baydon, *Ram.*
Baynton, *Wor.*
Beach, *Ames.*
Beckhampton, *selk.*
Beacon hill, The *Dam.*
Bedborough, *Pot.*
Bedwin great, *Kin.*
Bedwin little, *Kin.*
Bemerton, *bran.*
Bemmerton, *Und.*
Benecaz, *Melk.*
Berwick S. James, *bran.*
Berwick S. Leonards, *dau.*
Berwick S. Johns, *chalk.*
Birtford, *caw.*
Bishopstrove, *Wor.*
Birchamstock, *swan.*
Black heath, *bran.*
Blunsdon brode, *high.*
Blackmore forest.
Blunsdon S. Andrewes, *high*
Boreham, *War.*
Borton, *Pot.*
Boscombe, *ames.*
Botnam, *Down.*
Powdon parke, *chip.*
Boxe, *chip.*
Boyton, *hare.*
Bremble, *chip.*
Bradfeild, *Mal.*
BRADFORD, *Brad.*
Bradley North, *Whor.*
Malden Bradley, *Mer.*
Bradon forest, *high.*
Bratton, *West.*
Bremblcham, *Mal.*
Brenkworth, *mal.*
Brigmilston, *ames.*
Brixton deverell, *hare.*
Brokenborowe, *mal.*
Brook, *West.*
Broughton, *brad.*
Brumhall, *swan.*
Burkington, *mel.*
Buckland, *cal.*
Buckminster, *ames.*
Bulford, *ames.*
Bupton, *Pot.*
Burbiche, *Kin.*
Burcombe South, *caw.*
Burcombe North, *bran.*
Burchalke, *caw.*
Burdrop, *Kin.*
Burgat damarum, *caw.*
Burtford, *ald.*
Burthall, *chal.*
Burton hill, *mal.*
Bury Blunsdon, *high.*
Bushopston, *Ram.*
Bushton, *Elst.*
Buttermere, *Kin.*
Bydston, *chip.*
Bynol, *Kin.*
Byshopston, *Down.*

C

Cadnam house, *Dam.*
CALNE, *cal.*
Calston, *cal.*
Calwayes houses, *dam.*
Cannings bishops, *Pot.*
Castle Eaton, *high.*
CASTLECOMBE, *ch.*
Catcombe, *selk.*
Chaddenton, *Kin.*
Chaldfeild, *brad.*
Brode Chalke, *chalk.*
Bur-Chalke, *chalk.*
Chapmanslade, *West.*
The Chappell of Plaster, *chip.*
Charlton, *swan.*
Charleton, *Down.*
Charlton, *Mal.*
Charleton, *Dau.*
Charnhamstreet, *Kin.*
Chawdenwich, *mer.*
Chekesgrove, *Dau.*
Chelterington, *ames.*
Chelsworth, *high.*
Cherrington, *swan.*
Cherroll, *cal.*
Chefelbury, *elst.*
Cheverell little, *swan.*
Cheverell great, *swan.*
Chicklat, *Dau.*
Chickletridge, *Dau.*
Chilhampton, *bran.*
Chilmarke, *Dau.*
Chilternes, *hare.*
Chilton folliot, *Kin.*
CHIPNAM, *chip.*
Chiselton, *Kin.*
Chittwaye, *Pot.*
Choldrington, *ames.*
Cholson, *ames.*
Christ malford, *Dam.*
Chut, *Kin.*
Chut forest, *kin.*
Clack, *Dam.*
Claringdon parke, *Ald.*
Clatford, *Selk.*
Clay hill, *War.*
The Cleare *brad.*
Cleve, *Pot.*
Cleverton, *Mal.*
Cleeve pepper, *kin.*
Coate, *Pot.*
Codfords, *hare.*
Collerne, *chip.*
Collingborne, *kin.*
Collingborn dukes, *elst.*
Combe basset, *caw.*
Comerwell, *brad.*
Compton, *ames.*
Compton basset, *cal.*
Compton chamberlain, *D. sou.*
Conocke, *swan.*
Corlington, *hare.*
Corston, *mal.*
Cosley little, *War.*
Cosley great, *War.*
Cossam, *chip.*
Coulston, *Whor.*
Cowsfeild, *Frust.*
CREKELADE, *high.*
Crokwood, *Pot.*
Croston, *kin.*
Crudwell, *mal.*
Compton, *caw.*

D

Leigh Dallamore, *chip.*
Damerham, *Dam. S.*
Dantsey, *mal.*
West Deane, *Ald.*
Deven, *bran.*
Deverell kingstone, *Dam. s.*
Deverell langbridge, *Dam. s.*
Munkston Deverell, *Dau.*
Hill Deverell, *hare.*
Brixton Deverell, *hare.*
DEVIZES, *swan.*
Dichbridge, *chip.*
Diddingham, *ames.*
Didmeton, *chip.*
Dilton, *War.*
Ditton, *Dau.*
Over Donet, *chalk.*
Nether Donet, *chalk.*
Downton east, *Down.*
Downton church, *dow.*
Dracot, *swan.*
Drayeott cern, *mal.*
Great Drenford, *Und.*
Little Drenford, *Und.*
Dricote, *Ram.*
Duncton, *Down.*
Dunhed, *Dau.*
Durnford, *ames.*
Durrington, *ames.*

E

East Everley, *Elst.*
Eastmanstret, *cal.*
Easton, *kin.*
Easton, *Pot.*
Eastongrey, *chip.*
Eastrop, *high.*
Ebbesborn wake, *chalk*
Echilhamton, *swan.*
Eddington, *Whor.*
Elcombe, *kin.*
Elston, *bran.*
Enforde, *elst.*
Estcot, *high.*
Estcot, *swan.*
East Everley, *elst.*
Estridge, *Ram.*
West Everley, *elst.*
Everley warren, of hares, *elst.*
Evilston, *bran.*

F

Fallersdon, *Down.*
Mouckton Farleigh, *brad.*
Farley, *Ald.*
Farley hill, *ames.*
Fasbury, *kin.*
Faston, *kin.*
Fiseild, *elst.*
Fighilton, *ames.*
Fisherton, *warm.*
Fisherton, *bran.*
Fittleton, *elst.*
Flamston, *Down.*
Flittenberston, *Down.*
Ford, *kin.*
Fovant, *caw.*
Foxley, *mal.*
Fresden, *high.*
Froxfeild, *kin.*
Funtell gifford, *Dau.*
Funtill bishops, *mer.*
Fyfeild, *selk.*

G

Garsdon, *mal.*
Graston west, *kin.*
Graston east, *kin.*
The Green, *swan.*
Greenham, *kin.*
Grinsteed west, *Ald.*
Grinsteed east, *Ald.*
Grittleton, *Dam.*
Groveley wood, *Dau.*
Grundwell, *high.*
Gumbledon, *ald.*

H

Haiston, *Dau.*
Ham, *elst.*
Ham, *kin.*
Hampton nether, *caw.*
Hampton turvyle, *hi.*
Hamston, *high.*
Langford Hanging, *bran.*
Hankerton, *mal.*
Hankeridge, *west.*
Hannington, *high.*
Haradon hill, *ames.*
Harding, *kin.*
Haresbury, *hare.*
Harnam east, *caw.*
Harnam west, *caw.*
Hartham, *chip.*
Hatch, *Dau.*
Haselbury, *chip.*
Nether Haven, *elst.*
Up Haven, *swan.*
Haxton, *elst.*
Heddington, *cal.*
Heldropp, *Ram.*
Helmerton, *kin.*
Hewishe, *swan.*
Heighway, *Pot.*
HIGHWORTH, *h.*
Hilperton, *mel.*
Hinton, *mer.*
Hinshe, *swan.*
Hinton brode, *selk.*
Hinton hatch, *ames.*
Hinton Oades, *ames.*
Hinton pipard, *ames.*
Holt, *brad.*
Horningsham, *hare.*
Horton, *Pot.*
Houlston, *elst.*
Hulcott, *swan.*
Hullavington, *mal.*
Hunnington, *caw.*
Hynton, *Ram.*

I

Idford, *Ald.*
Idmerston, *ald.*
Idover bridge, *mal.*
Iford, *brad.*
Iford, *elst.*
Imbar, *hare.*
Ingesham, *high.*
Isey, *high.*
Ivichurch, *ald.*

K

Kemble, *mal.*
Kennet Flu.
Kennet west, *selk.*
Kennet east, *selk.*
Kevyll, *whor.*
Keaton Keynell, *chip.*
West Keynton, *chip.*
Keyton S. Michaels, *Dam.*
Kings manner, *ald.*
Kingswood, *chip.*
Kington, *Down.*
Kingtons ashe, *caw.*
Knahill bishops, *mere.*
Knahill east, *mer.*
Knahill west, *mer.*
Knuk, *hare.*

L

Lacock, *chip.*
Lake, *Und.*
Langley burrell, *chip.*
Langford little, *bran.*
Steple Langford, *bran.*
Langford, *Fru.*
Latton, *high.*
Laverstoke, *ald.*
MARKET LAVINGTON, *swan.*
Lavington Bishoppe, *Pot.*
Lea, *mal.*
Lea, *high.*
Lekham, *chip.*
Liddiard treygoze, *kin.*
Liddiard North, *high.*
Lighe, *Brad.*
Lighe, *West.*
Linecoton, *brad.*
Littlecote, *Ram.*
Littleton, *Whor.*
Littleton, *swan.*
Littleton drew, *chip.*
Lockering, *selk.*
Longford, *sal.*
Long leat, *hare.*
Longnewton, *Mal.*
Luckington, *chip.*
Luddington, *kin.*
Ludwell, *Chalk.*
Lurgeshall, *ames.*
Lusthall, *high.*
Lycham, *kin.*
Lynt, *high.*

M

Maddenton, *bran.*
MALMESBURY, *malm.*
Sutton Mansfeild, *caw.*
Mannyngford, *swan.*
Mannyngford Abbots, *swan.*
Mannyngford crucis, *swan.*
MARLINGSBOROE, *selk.*
The Marsh, *West.*
Marston south, *high.*
Marten, *Dam, south.*
Martensall hill, *swan.*
S. Martin, *caw.*
Marton, *selk.*
Martyn, *kin.*
Maston, *Pot.*
Melkesam, *Melk.*
Merden, *swan.*
MERE, *Mer.*
Merston measey, *high.*
Middenhall, *selk.*
Milborne, *Mal.*
Milsham, *brad.*
Milston, *ames.*
Milton, *kin.*
Mounton, *brad.*
Munckton, *cal.*
Deverell Munckton, *dam. S.*
Mylford, *Und.*
Myntye, *Mal.*

N

Nettleton, *dam.*
Newton south, *bran.*
Newton Toney, *ames.*
Long Newton, *mal.*
Newenton, *swan.*
Normanton, *ames.*
Norridge, *War.*
Norryngton, *chalk.*
Norton, *hare.*
Norton, *mal.*
Norton bovant, *War.*
Nuneaton, *high.*
Nunton, *down.*
Nusteed, *Pot.*

O

Odsloke, *caw.*
Ogborne S. George, *selk.*
Ogborne S. Andrew, *selk.*
Okesey, *mal.*
Oldbury hill, *selk.*
Orcheston S. George, *hare.*
Orstons S. Maries, *bran.*
Overton, *kin.*
Overton east, *elst.*
Overton west, *selk.*

P

The little Parke, *kin.*
Patney standeth in Canning Hund.
Penligh, *West.*
Pertwood, *War.*
Pewsey, *kin.*
Pewsham forest, *chip.*
Pinnells, *Pot.*
Pirton, *ald.*
Platford, *ald.*
Preshut, *selk.*
Poole canes, *mal.*
Porton, *ald.*
Potternewood, *Pot.*
Pottern, *Pot.*
Poulshot, *melk.*
Powlton, *high.*
Purton, *high.*

Q

Queens lodge, *ald.*
Quarre, *caw.*

R

Ramsbury, *Ram.*
The Rey Flu.
Rodborne, *high.*
Rodborne, *mal.*
Rokeley, *selk.*
Rowdon mounten, *chi.*
Rowden, *swan.*
Rowley, *brad.*
Ruchefen, *ames.*
Rundwaye, *Pot.*
Rustisall, *swan.*

S

Salesbury Plaine, *bran. sal.*
SALESBURY. Old Salisburie, *ald.*
Salthorp, *kin.*
Savernake forest, *selk.*
Sedghyll, *dau.*
Seene, *melke.*
Segarye, *mal.*
Semble, *chalk.*
Seven hampton, *high.*
Sevington, *Whor.*
Shalborne, *kin.*
Sharnecote, *high.*
Sharston, *chip.*
Shawe, *mel.*
Sheperidge little, *ames.*
Sheperidge great, *ames.*
Sherington, *hare.*
Sherington, *bran.*
Sherston pinckney, *chi.*
Shefton great, *chip.*
Sherstones, *chip.*
Shrawton, *bran.*
Upton Skidmore, *war.*
Slangtenford, *chip.*
Smalebrook, *Wor.*
Spy, *mel.*
Somerford little, *mal.*
Somerford great, *mal.*
Somerford keynes, *h.*
Sopworth, *chip.*
Southweek, *whor.*
Stanley nethermore, *chip.*
Stanton, *melk.*
Stanton Quinton, *mal.*
Stapleford, *bran.*
Staunton barnard, *swan.*
Staunton, *high.*
Staverton, *mel.*
Stocke, *cal.*
Stocktod, *elst.*
Stoell, *elst.*
Stoke, *kin.*
Stoke, *whor.*
Stoke, *brad.*
Stoke earle, *mel.*
Stoke vereine, *chalk.*
Stoketon, *war.*
Stonhenge, *Und.*
Stoneley, *Frus.*
Studley, *cal.*
Stratford comon, *Und.*
Stratford dean, *Und.*
Strattong S. Margarets, *bi.*
Streat, *swan.*
Fenny Stretford, *down.*
Sturton, *mere.*
Sutton benger, *mal.*
Sutton little, *war.*
Sutton great, *war.*
Swallow cliff, *dau.*
Swindon, *kin.*

T

Nether Tefunt, *dau.*
Over Tefunt, *dau.*
Tefunt great, *war.*
Tetherton lucas, *chip.*
Tidworth north, *ames.*
Tilbury, *dau.*
Tinhead, *whor.*
Titcombe, *kin.*
Thamesis Flu.
Thetherington, *bar.*
Tokenham, *kin.*
Tollard Royall, *chal.*
Trowle, *brad.*
TRUBRIDGE, *mel.*
North Tudworth, *elst.*
Tylshead, *bran.*

V

Vasterne, *kin.*
Uffcot, *kin.*
Ugford, *caw.*
Upton lovell, *hare.*
Urchefont, *swan.*

W

Wanborowe, *kin.*
Warder castle, *dau.*
Warmister, *War.*
Weeke, *Mel.*
Weeke, *down.*
Weeke, *Pot.*
Weekley *bran.*
Welton, *caw.*
WESBURY, *West.*
Westropp, *high.*
Westwood, *elst.*
Westwood, *brad.*
Westwellowe, *ames.*
Wexcombe, *kin.*
Whaddon, *ald.*
Whaddon, *melk.*
Whelpley, *Frus.*
Whethampton, *swan.*
Whichbury, *caw.*
Whitchurch, *ald.*
Whitcliffe, *hare.*
Whitteley, *mel.*
Whitteley house.
Whittenditch, *Ram.*
Widhill, *high.*
Wilcot, *swan.*
Willeybourne Flu.
Wilsford, *swan.*
Wilsford, *Und.*
Wilton, *bran.*
Wilton, *kin.*
Winckfeild, *brad.*
Winsley, *brad.*
Winterbourne mounton, *selk.*
Winterborn Stoks, *B.*
Winterborn basset, *S.*
Winterborn gunner, *ald.*
Winterborn Earles, *ald.*
Winterslow East, *ames.*
Winterslow West.
Winterslow dauntesey, *ald.*
Winton little, *elst.*
Wishford great, *bran.*
Wishford, *bran.*
Wivesford, *dau.*
Wooddenton, *swan.*
Woodborowe, *swan.*
Woodford little, *Und.*
Woodford great, *Und.*
Woodland, *mer.*
Woodland, *Ram.*
Woodshawe, *kin.*
Woore, *swan.*
Worton, *Pot.*
Wotton rivers, *kin.*
WOTTON BASSET, *kin.*
South Wraxall, *brad.*
North Wraxall, *chip.*
Wroughton, *kin.*
Wroughton, *elst.*
Wulfall, *kin.*
Wyly, *war.*
Wyly flu.

Y

Yatesbury, *cal.*

Z

Zeales, *war.*

The ancient name.

BARKE-SHIRE, by the *English Saxons* written Beppocrcyne, whether of the *Boxwoods* there ſited, according to the cenſure of *Aſſerius Menevenſis*, or from a naked and beareleſſe *Oke-tree*, whereunto the people uſually reſorted in troubleſome times, to conferre for the State, I determine not: only the County a long time hath been ſo called, and bounded with other in

The bounds.

manner as followeth: The North-part is parted by *Thameſis* from *Buckingham* and *Oxford-ſhires*; the South neer *Kennet* doth tract upon *Hampſhire*; the Eaſt is confined with the County of *Surrey*; & the Weſt with *Wiltſhire* and *Gloceſter-ſhire* is held in.

The forme.

(2) The form of this Shire doth ſomewhat reſemble a *Sandall* for a mans foot, lying longwiſe from Eaſt to Weſt, in which part ſhe is broadeſt, the middle-moſt narrow, & then ſpreading wider like to the heel: though for her rich endowments and ſtately magnificence it may well be accounted the heart of the whole.

The meaſure.

(3) The length thereof from *Ingleſham* in the Weſt, to old *Windſor* in the Eaſt, extendeth unto forty miles; from *Inkpen* to *Wightham*, the broadeſt part from South to North are twenty foure; the whole in circumference, about one hundred and twenty.

The Ayre.

(4) The Ayre is temperate, ſweet, and delightfull, and proſpect for pleaſure inferiour to none; the Soyle is plenteous of Corne, eſpecially in the Vale of *White-horſe*, that yeeldeth yearly an admirable encreaſe. In a word, for Corne and Cattle, Waters and Woods, of profit and pleaſure, it gives place unto none.

The ancient Inhabitants.

(5) Her ancient Inhabitants, by *Ptolemy* and *Cæſar*, were the *Attrebatii*, & them of thoſe that deſcended from *Gallia*, among whom *Comius* (conquered by the Dictator) was of good reſpect, and could do much with the *Britains*, who (as *Frontinus* reporteth) uſed this ſtratagem, though it proved nothing at laſt: he flying before *Cæſar* to recover ayd of theſe *Attrebatians*, light bedded upon a ſhelfe in the Sea, whereupon hoiſting his ſails as before a fore-winde, gave ſhew to his purſuer that they were in ſwift flight; ſo that hopeleſſe to hayle them, he gave over the chaſe: yet no ſooner had *Cæſar* made over among them, but that ſome of theſe people, by name the * *Bibroces*, yeelded him ſubjection, which proved the ruine of all former liberty. But when the *Romans* had rent their own Empire, and retired their Legion into a narrower circuit, the *Saxons* ſet foot where their forces had been, and made this County a parcell of their Weſterne Kingdome.

Frontinus.

Cæſ. Comment. lib. 5.

* The Inhabitants of Braye Hundred in the Eaſt of this Shire.

An. D. 866.

The *Danes* then ſetting their deſire upon ſpoyles, from their roaving Pinaces, pierced into theſe parts, and at *Redding* fortified themſelves betwixt the rivers *Kennet* and *Thameſis*, whither after their great overthrow received at *Ingleſield* by the hand of King *Ethelwolfe*, they retired for their further ſafetie.

Aſſerius.

Redding the chiefe Town.

Henry the firſt built *Redding*.

(6) This Town King *Henry* the firſt moſt ſtately beautified with a rich *Monaſtery* and ſtrong *Caſtle*, where, in the Collegiate Church of the *Abbey*, himſelf and Queen (who lay both veiled & crowned) with their daughter *Maud* the Empreſſe, called the *Lady of England*, were interred, as the private Hiſtory of the place avoucheth, though others beſtow the bodies of theſe two Queens elſewhere. The Caſtle King *Henry* the ſecond razed to the ground, becauſe it was the refuge for the followers of King *Stephen*. From whence the North-Pole is raiſed in Latitude 51. degrees and 40. minutes, and in Longitude from the firſt Weſt-point obſerved by *Mercator* 19. degrees and 35. minutes.

Henry the ſecond razed *Redding*.

The Graduation.

Wallingford.

(7) A Caſtle and Towne of greater ſtrength and antiquity was *Wallingford*, by *Antonine* and *Ptolemy* called *Gallena*, the chiefeſt Citie of the *Attrebatians*, whoſe large circuit, and ſtrong fortifications, ſhew plainly, that it was a place of the *Romans* abode, and ſince in a conceived ſafetie hath made many very bold, eſpecially when the ſparkes of *Englands* civill diſſentions were forced to flame in caſe of the *Crown*, betwixt *Maud* the Empreſſe and King *Stephen*, whither her ſelfe and aſſociates reſorted as their ſureſt defence.

(8) But of farre greater magnificence and ſtate is the Caſtle of *Windſor*, a moſt Princely Palace, and Manſion of his Majeſtie. I will not with *Jeffrey* affirme it to be built by King *Arthur*, but with better authority ſay, it was ſo thirſted after by the *Conquerour*, that by a compoſition with the Abbot of *Weſtminſter*, whoſe then it was, he made it to be the Kings Poſſeſſion, as a place beſides the pleaſures, very commodious to entertain the King. In this Caſtle that victorious Prince K. *Edward* the third was born; and herein after he had ſubdued the *French* and *Scots*, held he at one and the ſame time, as his Priſoners, *John* King of *France*, and *David* K. of *Scotland*. Neither was it ever graced with greater Majeſty, then by the inſtitution of the moſt honourable Order of the Garter, a ſignal Ornament of Martiall Proweſſe: the invention thereof ſome aſcribe to be from a Garter falling from his Queen, or rather from *Joan* Counteſſe of *Salisbury*, a Lady of incomparable beauty, as ſhe danced before him, whereat the by-ſtanders ſmiling, he gave the impreſſe to check all evil conceits, and in golden Letters imbelliſhed the Garter with this *French* Poeſie, HONI SOIT QUI MALY PENSE. And yet that worthy *Clarenceaux* alledging the book of the firſt inſtitution, finds the invention to be more ancient, as when King *Richard* the firſt warred againſt the *Turkes*, *Saracens*, *Cypres*, and *Acon*, he girt the legs of certain choice Knights with a tache of leather, which promiſed a future glory to the wearers. The moſt Princely Chappel thereof is graced with the bodies of thoſe two great Kings, *Henry* the ſixt, & *Edward* the fourth, whom the whole Kingdome was too little to contain, the one of *Lancaſter*, the other of *York*, where they reſt now united in one mould, with a branch of both thoſe Houſes, even King *Henry* the Eight, who there lyeth alſo interred, and reſts in the Lord.

Windſor.

William the Conquerour compounded for *Windſor*.

An. D. 1312

The Inſtitution of the moſt honourable Order of the Garter.

Henry the ſixt. *Edward* the Fourth.

Henry the Eight.

(9) Other places of note in this Shire are *Sinodum* in the North, and *Watham* in the Eaſt, both of them places of the *Romans* reſidence, as by their Moneys there oftentimes found appeareth. Neither was *Sunning* the leaſt in this Tract, that had been the Seat of eight Biſhops before the See was tranſlated thence unto *Shirburne*, or that to *Salisbury*. *Wantage* alſo is not wanting of honour, in bringing to life that learned and moſt valiant King *Ealfred*, the ſcourge of the *Danes*, & great Monarch of the *Engliſh*. And *Finchamſted* for wonder inferiour to none, where (as our Writers doe witneſſe) that in the yeare a thouſand one hundred, a Well boyled up with ſtreames of bloud, and fifteene dayes together continued that *ſpring*, whoſe waters made red all others where they came, to the great amazement of the beholders.

Sinodum.

Watham.

Sunning.

Shirburne.

Wantage.

Finchamſted.

John Stow.

(10) The riches and ſweet ſeats that this County affordeth, made many devout perſons to ſhew their devotions unto true piety, in erecting places for Gods divine ſervice, & their exemptions from all worldly buſineſs: ſuch were *Abington*, *Redding*, *Biſham*, *Bromehall*, *Henley*, *Hamme*, and *Wallingford*, whoſe *Votaries* abuſing the intents of their Founders, overthrew both their own Orders & places of profeſſions; all which were diſſolved by *Act* of *Parliament*, and given the King to diſpoſe at his will.

The commodities of this Shire.

The devotions of the people.

This Shires diviſion is into twenty Hundreds, and hath been ſtrengthned with ſix ſtrong Caſtles, is yet graced with three of his Majeſties moſt Princely Houſes, and traded with twelve Market-Towns, and is repleniſhed with one hundred and forty Pariſh-Churches, all whoſe names are further inſerted in the Table following.

The diviſion of this Shire.

Anno 1350.

The names of them which first receiued the honorable order of the Garter

of

Saint	George.
Edward III.	Tho. Holland K.
Edward prince	John Grey Knight
Hen. D. of Lancast.	Rich. fitz Simon K.
Tho. E. of Warwik	Miles Stapleton K.
Captaine de Beuch	Thomas Walle K.
Raph E. Stafford	Hugh Wrethsley K.
W. Montacut E. Salis.	Nele Loring K.
Rog. Mort. E. of Marc.	Iohn Chandos K.
Iohn de Lisle Knight	Iames de Audley K.
Tho. Burwash K.	Otho Holland K.
Iob. Beauchamp K.	Henry Ene Knig.
Iob. de Mohun K.	Zanchet Dabridg.
Hugh Courtney K.	Wl Paganell K.

WINDSOR

At Radcott-bridge Thomas Duke of Gloecster, the Earles of Arundel, Warwick Darbye and Nottingham, encountred with Robert Vere Duke of Ireland, mantayned against them, by King Richard 2. Where the saide Duke was putt to flight; and in swymming the Thames, hardly escaped drowning. There in his behalfe Sir Tho. Molineux constable of Chester, with many others were slayne. Anno Dom. 1387. R. 2. 11.

PART OF GLOCESTER SHIRE

PART OF WILT SHIRE

PART OF BARKSHIRE DESCRIBED

Castenton
Witney
Staunton Haulin court
Nort More
Newbridge
Longworth
Tamesis flu
Hynton
Lachlad
Langford
Part of Bark Shire
Kemsor
Gratton
Radcot Bridge
Wadley
St. Johns Bridge
Faringdon
Kemesford
Inglesham
FARINGTON HUND.
Colleshul
Lit. Coxwel
Great Coxwel
Fernan
Tamesis flud
Hyworthe
Longcott
SHRIVENHAM
Ffington
Shriuenham
HUNDR
Ashbury
Maston
Hinton
Bishopton
Baydon
Aubury
Ranisburye
Kennet flud
Chilton
Froxfeld
Hugerford
Kinburye
Shauborn
Inkpen
Westwodhey
The Scale of Miles
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Buckland
GANFIELD
Garforde
Pusay HUNDRED.
Stanford
Lyforde
OKE
Henny
Sallington
South Duchworth
WANTING HUND
THE VALE OF WHITHORSE
Chilrey
Wantage
Spers holt
Kings Letcombe
Kingston lysle
Letcomb Basset
Comton
Whithorse hill
KENTBURY
LAMBORNE
Lamborne HUND.
Great Faley
EastIlsley
Brightwalton
Biddon
Cumpton
Ashamsted
Chaddleworth
Pyesmore
Hamsted
Yattington
Stanford
EAST GARSTON
THE ATREBATII
Littleshelford
Owre chapell
Frilsham
Cheuley
Great Shelford
Welforde HUND
Winter borne
FAIRCROSSE
Boxford
Wickham
Auington
Denston
Shaw
Thatsham
Spene
Kenner flud
Brypton
Newberye HUNDR
Hamsted Kinburye
Enborne
Mersball
Knight bridge
Aborn flud
Newton
Oxford
Botley
Laurence Kinksey
South Kinksey
Cumnor
HORMER
Kennyngton
Sanford
Rodley
Wotton HUND
Besselsleighe
Sunningwell
Appleton
Foxfelde
Sandford
Shipton
Abbington
Nuncham
Cliston
Marcham
Drayton
HUND
Myston
Struenton
Sutton Courtney
Harwell
Didcot
Aplesford
Littlestenham
Brightwell
MORTON
North Morton
West Hendred
Ardrington
East Hendred
Part of Ridinghurn
Hagbourne
South Morton
Chaulsey
Aston
Blubery
Moulsford
COMPTON
Chilton
Cuckhamsley hill
Farnborowe
West Ilsley HUNDR
Strelley
HUNDR
Aldworth
Ba
Locking
Tamesis flud
Ock flud
Lang Whitenham
Dorchester
PART OF BUCKLEBURY
READING
Bucklebury
THEAL
Bercham
Wolhampton
HUND.
HUN
Knight bridge
Newton
Performed by Eyerick and are to be sold by Roger Rea the Elder and younger at the Golden Crosse in Cornhill against the Exchang

RKSHIRE
SCRIBED

PART OF
BVCKINGHAM SHIRE
PART OF
MID
DLE
SEX

PART
OF
OXFORD
SHIRE

PART
OF
SURREY

PART
OF
HAM
SHIRE

Walling ford
Henley
Ewelme
Benfington
Cranmershe
Newnham
Mungwell
Ipsden
South Stoke
Wodcote
Goring
Whitchurch
Mapledorcham
Bassilden
Pangborne
purley
Tidmersh
Sutham
Tilehurst
Redding
READING
Bradfeld
Inglefelde
Thele
HUNDR
Burfelde
Stredes
Silham
Vston
DRED
Padworth
Alder maston
Stretfeld Mortimere
Wasinge
Tadlow
Silchester
HUNDR.
Witley park
Arberfelde
CHARL: TON Shinfelde
Swallowfelde
PART OF WILT SHIR
Hekfelde
Surges
Loddon flud
SONNINGE
Loddon Bridge
PART OF WILT SHIRE
Sunning
Okingham
Barkham
Finchamsted HUNDRED
Sandherst
Yateley
Eversley
Blackwater
Bagshot
OF
Ewelme
Little Merlowe
Great Merlow
Medenham
Greenland
Hedsore
Thamesis flud
BRAYE
Bysham
Remenham
Hurley
BERNERSH HUNDRED
WARGROVE
Horsfrenden
Shiplake
Ipley
Madenhead
Colbrok
Dorney
Eaton
Vpton
Datchet
Braye
Whitwalsham
Windsor
Shatsbrok
Chawerth
RIPPLESMORE
Oldwinsor
Waisbury
Winsor forest
HUN
Winsor park
Stanes
Thamesis flud
Egham
Rowcombe
Hurst
Billingsbere
HUND
Winkfeld
Warfeld
Binfeld
COOKHAM
Sunnynghill
Part of Rip
HUNDR.
Eastamsted more Hith
plef
NORTH
WEST
EAST
SOUTH

HUNDREDS in BARK-SHIRE.

1. Hormer.
2. Ganfeild.
3. Farrington.
4. Shrivenham.
5. Wanting.
6. Compton.
7. Morton.
8. Lamborne.
9. Fairecroſſe.
10. Theale.
11. Reading.
12. Charleton.
13. Sonnynge.
14. Wargrove.
15. Barnerlhe.
16. Braye.
17. Ripplemore.
18. Cookham.
19. Oke.
20. Kentbury.

A

ABINGTON, *Hor.*
Aldermerſton, *Theale.*
Aldworth, *Comp.*
Apleford, *Oke.*
Apleton, *Oke.*
Arberfeild, *Son.*
Ardington, *Want.*
Aſhamſteed, *Mort.*
Aſhbury, *Shri.*
Aſton upthorpe, *Mor.*
Aſton tirrold, *Mort.*
Avington, *Kent.*

B

Bagnor, *Fair.*
Balking, *Shriv.*
Barkham, *Charl.*
Barrington, *Far.*
Barton, *Hor.*
Baſſelden, *Mort.*
Bayworth, *Hor.*
Benham vale, *Kent.*
Berneham, *Read.*
Bleſſelſlighe, *Hor.*
Biddon, *Fair.*
Billingesbere, *War.*
Biſham, *Ber.*
Blubery, *Read.*
Borton, *Shriv.*
Botley, *Hor.*
Bourſhill, *Hor.*
Boxford, *Fair.*
Bradfeild, *Theale.*
Braye, *Braye.*
Bright walton, *Fair.*
Brightwell, *Mort.*
Brimpton, *Faire.*
Buckland, *Gan.*
Bucklebury, *Read.*
Burfield, *Theale.*
Burwesket, *Shriv.*
Bynfeild, *Cook.*

C

Calcot, *Kent.*
Catmer, *Kent.*
Chaddleworth, *Kent.*
Chalie, *Hor.*
Chalow weſt, *Kent.*
Charlton, *Want.*
Charney, *Gan.*
Chaulſey, *Mort.*
Cheveley, *Fair.*
Childry, *Want.*
Chilton, *Compt.*
Chilſwell, *Hor.*
Cholſey, *Read.*
Churchſpene, *Read.*
Cleworth, *Rip.*
Clopcott, *Mort.*
Colleſhull, *Shriv.*
Cookeham, *Cook.*
Compton, *Compt.*
Compton, *Shriv.*
Cothy Flu.
Coxwell little, *Far.*
Coxwell great, *Far.*
Cuckhampſley hill, *Compt.*
Cumner, *Hor.*

D

Demyſton Caſtle, *Fair.*
Denchworth South, *Want.*
Donnington, *Fair.*
Draiton, *Oke.*
Draycott more, *Oke.*
Dudcot, *Mort.*

E

Earlie, *Charl.*
Eaſthamſted, *Rip.*
Eaton, *Oke.*
Edington, *Kent.*
Enborne, *Kent.*

F

Falley, *Kent.*
Falowe, *Shriv.*
FARRINGDON, *Far.*
Farrington little, *Far.*
Farnebrough, *Compt.*
Ferniſham, *Shriv.*
Frilford, *Oke.*
Friliham, *Fair.*
Fyfeild, *Oke.*
Fynchamſted, *Char.*

G

Garford, *Oke.*
Garſton Eaſt, *Lam.*
Ginge Eaſt, *Want.*
Gooſey, *Oke.*
Grampond, *Hor.*
Greenham, *Fair.*
Grove, *Want.*

H

Hagborne Eaſt, *Mort.*
Hagborne Weſt, *Mort.*
Hamſted morryes, *Fair.*
Lech Hampſted, *Faire.*
Hams weſt, *Want.*
Hams eaſt, *Want.*
Hamſted marſhall, *Kent.*
Hanney eaſt, *Oke.*
Hardwell, *Shriv.*
Hartly Donnex, *Theale.*
Harwell, *Mort.*
Hatford, *Gan.*
Hendred eaſt, *Read.*
Hendred weſt, *Want.*
Hendred eaſt, *Want.*
Hillend, *Hor.*
Hinckſey Laurence, *Hor.*
Hinckſey ſouth, *Hor.*
Hinton, *Gan.*
Hobcot, *Kent.*
HUNGERFORD, *Kent.*
Hurley, *Ber.*
Hurſt, *Son.*

I

Ilſleyweſt, *Compt.*
ILSLEYEAST, *Compt.*
Inglefeild, *Theale.*
Ingliſham, *Fa.*
Inkpen, *Kent.*
S. Johns bridge, *Far.*
Isbury, *Lam.*

K

Kinburye, *Kent.*
Kingſtone bagpuze, *Oke.*
Kingſtone on lile, *Shriv.*
Kennet Flu.
Kennington, *Hor.*
Knight-bridge, *Fair.*

L

LAMBORNE, *Lam.*
Langford, *Far.*
Letcombe kings, *Kent.*
Letcombe baſſet, *Kent.*
Leverton, *Kent.*
Littleworth, *Shriv.*
Locking weſt, *Want.*
Locking eaſt, *Want.*
Loddon bridge, *Son.*
Loddon Flu.
Longcot, *Shriv.*
Longworth, *Gan.*
Lyford, *Oke.*

M

MADENHEAD, *Bray.*
Marcham, *Oke.*
Markney, *Mort.*
Martleſton, *Fair.*
Merſhall, *Kent.*
Midgham, *Fair.*
Miſton, *Oke.*
Mortimer wookfeild, *Theale.*
Morton north, *Mort.*
Morton ſouth, *Mort.*
Moulsforb, *Mort.*

N

NEWBERY, *Fair.*
New bridge, *Oke.*
Norcott, *Hor.*

O

Oke Flu.
OKINGHAM, *Son.*
Owre Chappell, *Fair.*

P

Padworth, *Theale.*
Pangborne, *Read.*
Peyſmore, *Fair.*
Purley, *Theale.*
Puſay, *Gan.*

R

Radcott bridge, *Farring.*
Radley, *Hor.*
READING, *Read.*
Remneham, *Bern.*
Ruſcombe, *Son.*

S

Sandenfoe, *Kent.*
Sandford, *Hor.*
Sandhurſt, *Son.*
Satwell, *Mort.*
Shallington, *Gan.*
Shattesbrooke, *Ber.*
Shawborne, *Kent.*
Shawe, *Fair.*
Shelford great, *Lamb.*
Shelford little, *Kent.*
Shellingford, *Gan.*
Shilton, *Far.*
Shinfeild, *Charl.*
Shipton, *Hor.*
Shrivenham, *Shriv.*
Silham, *Theale.*
Slancler, *Shriv.*
Sonnyngwell, *Hor.*
Sperſholt, *Want.*
Spene, *Fair.*
Spinhamland, *Fair.*
Stanford, *Gan.*
Stanford dingbie, *Fair.*
Stedes, *Theale.*
Steventon, *Oke.*
Stretley, *Mort.*
Stronde, *Hor.*
Sulhamſted banneſter, *Theale.*
Sulthamſted Abbots, *R.*
Sunyng, *Son.*
Sunninghall, *Cook.*
Sutham, *Theale.*
Sutton courtney, *Oke.*
Swallowfeild, *Theale.*

T

Thatcham, *Read.*
Thele, *Theale.*
Thorp, *Hor.*
Trum, *Shriv.*
Twyford, *War.*
Tydemerſhe, *Theale.*
Tylehurſt, *Read.*

V

The Vale of Whitehorſe, *Shriv.*
Uffington, *Shriv.*
Upton, *Mort.*
Uſtone, *Theale.*

W

Wadley, *Shriv.*
WALLINGFORD, *Mor.*
Waltham Laurence, *War.*
Whit Waltham, *Ber.*
WANTAGE, *Want.*
Warfield, *War.*
Wargrove, *War.*
Watchfeild, *Shriv.*
Waſinge, *Fair.*
Welford, *Fair.*
Weſtbrooke, *Kent.*
Whetſton, *Tyneſ.*
Whiſley in hurſt, *Charl.*
Whitley, *Hor.*
Whitley, *Read.*
Whitehorſe hill, *Shriv.*
Wickham, *Kent.*
WINDSOR, *Rip.*
Windſore parke, *Rip.*
Windſore forreſt, *Rip.*
Old Windſore, *Rip.*
Winckfield, *Rip.*
Winterborne, *Fair.*
Witham, *Hor.*
Witley parke, *Charl.*
Witnham little, *Oke.*
Witnham long, *Oke.*
Woolſton, *Shriv.*
Woodhay, *Kent.*
Woodſpene, *Fair.*
Woolley, *Kent.*
Woolhampton, *Theale.*
Wotton, *Hor.*
Wiverſley in hurſt, *Son.*

Y

Yattington, *Fair.*

MIDDLESEX.

CHAPTER XV.

MIDDLESEX; ſo called in regard of the ſituation, as ſeated betwixt the *Weſt-Saxons* and *Eaſt-Angles*, was ſometimes, together with *Eſſex* and *Hartfordſhire*, that part and portion which the *Eaſt-Saxons* enjoyed for their Kingdome: it lyeth bordered upon the North, with *Hartfordſhire*; upon the Weſt by *Colne*, is ſevered from *Buckingham*; the South, by *Thameſis*, from *Surrey* and *Kent*; and on the Eaſt from *Eſſex*, by the River *Lea*.

The length. (2) The length thereof extended from *Stratford* in the Eaſt, to *Morehall* upon *Colne* in the Weſt, is by meaſure nineteene Engliſh miles; and from *South-mimes* in the North, to his Majeſties Mannour of *Hampton-Court* in the South, are little above ſixteene miles, the whole circumference extending to ninety.

The forme. (3) In forme it is almoſt ſquare, for ayre paſſing temperate, for ſoyle abundantly fertile, and for paſturage and graine of all kindes, yeelding the beſt, ſo that the Wheat of this County hath ſerved a long time for the Manchet to our Princes Table.

(4) It lyeth ſeated in a vale moſt wholeſome and rich, having ſome hills alſo, and them of good aſcent, from whoſe tops the proſpect of the whole is ſeene like unto *Zoar* in *Egypt*, or rather like a *Paradiſe* and *Garden of God*. Gen. 14. 10.

The ancient Inhabitants. *Cæſars Com.* (5) The ancient Inhabitants knowne to *Ceſar*, were the *Trinobants*, whom he nameth to be the moſt puiſſant in the Land; whoſe chiefe Citie and State yeelding him ſubjection, made the whole, with leſſe loſſe to the *Romans*, to beare the yoke of their own bondage, and to come in under termes of truce. But when their forces in theſe parts were ſpent, and the Empire ſhaken by inteſtine wars, the *Saxons* ſetting their eyes upon ſo faire a ſoyle, made their footing as ſure herein; which laſtly with *Hartford* and *Eſſex*, was the portion of the *Eaſt-Saxons* Kingdome.

Five princely houſes in this Shire. (6) Five Princely Houſes, inheritable to the Engliſh Crown, are ſeated in this Shire, which are *Enfield*, *Hanworth*, *Whitehall*, S. *James*, and *Hampton Court*, a City rather in ſhew then the Palace of a Prince, and for ſtately Port and gorgeous building, not inferiour to any in *Europe*. At *Thiſtleworth* once ſtood the Palace of *Richard* King of the *Romans*, Earle of *Cornwall*, which the *Londoners* in a tumultuous broyle, burned to the ground: many other ſtately Houſes of our *Engliſh Nobility*, Knights and Gentlemen, as alſo of the worſhipfull Citizens of *London*, are in this Shire ſo ſumptuouſly built, and pleaſantly ſeated, as the like in the like circuit are no where elſe to be found. Neere unto *Thameſis* entrance into this County, is kept the remembrance of *Ceſars* entrance over *Thameſis*, by the name of *Coway* ſtakes, ſtuck faſt in the bottome to impeach his deſignes; and further at *Staines* a Maire-ſtone once ſtood for a marke of Juriſdiction, that *London* had ſo farre upon *Thameſis*. *Beda hiſt. Ang. lib. 1. cap. 2.*

LONDON. (7) Which Citie is more ancient then any true record beareth, fabuled from *Brute*, *Troynovant*, from *Lud*, *Ludſtone*: But by more credible writers, *Tacitus*, *Ptolemy*, and *Antonine*, *Londinium*, by *Ammianus Mercellinus* for her ſucceſſive proſperitie, *Auguſta*, the greateſt title that can be given to any: by *Britaines*, *Londayn*, by the *Saxons*, London Ceaſtoep, by Strangers *Londra*, and by us *London*. This Citie doth ſhew as the *Cedars* among other trees, being the ſeat of the *Britiſh* Kings, the chamber of the *Engliſh*, the modell of the Land, and the Mart of the world: for thither are brought the ſilke of *Aſia*, the ſpices from *Africa*, the Balmes from *Grecia*, and the riches of both the *Indies* Eaſt and Weſt: no Citie ſtanding ſo long in fame, nor any for divine and politick government may with her be compared. Her walls were firſt ſet by great *Conſtantine* the firſt *Chriſtian Emperour* at the ſuit of his mother, Q. *Helen*, reared with rough ſtone and *Britiſh* Brick, three *Engliſh* miles in compaſſe: thorow which are now made ſeven moſt faire gates, beſides three other paſſages for entrance. Along the *Thameſis*, this wall at firſt ranged, and with two gates opened, the one *Doure-gate*, now *Dowgate*, and the other *Billingſgate*, a receptable for Ships. In the midſt of this wall was ſet a mile-marke (as the like was in *Rome*) from whence were meaſured their ſtations for carriage or otherwiſe; the ſame as yet ſtandeth, and hath been long known by the name of *London Stone*. Upon the Eaſt of this City, the Church of S. *Peters* is thought to be the Cathedrall of *Reſtitutus*, the Chriſtian Biſhops See, who lived in the reigne of Great *Conſtantine*; but ſince S. *Pauls* in the weſt part, from the Temple of *Diana*, aſſumed that dignity, whoſe greatneſſe doth exceed any other at this day, and ſpires ſo high that twice it hath been conſumed by lightning from Heaven. Beſides this Cathedrall God is honoured in one hundred twenty one Churches more in this Citie: that is, ninety-ſix within the walls; ſixteen without, but within the Liberties; and nine more in her Suburbs; and in *Fitz-Stephens* time, thirteen Convents of religious Orders. It is divided into twenty-ſix Wards, governed by ſo many grave *Aldermen*, a *Lord Maior*, and two *Sheriffes*, the yearly choice whereof was granted them by Patent from King *John*; in whoſe time alſo a Bridge of Stone was made over *Thames*, upon nineteen Arches, for length, breadth, beauty, and building, the like again not found in the world.

London Stone a mile marke. S. *Peters* in *Cornhill* the Cathedrall Church. S. *Paul*.

The number of Churches in *London*.

The Wards of *London*.

London Bridge

(8) This *London* (as it were) diſdaining bondage, hath ſet her ſelfe on each ſide, farre without the walls, and hath left her Weſtgate in the midſt, from whence with continuall buildings (ſtill affecting greatneſſe) ſhe hath continued her ſtreets unto a Kings Palace, and joyned a ſecond * Citie to her ſelfe, famous for the Seat and Sepulchre of our Kings; and for the Gates of Juſtice, that termely there are opened, onely once a Biſhops See, whoſe Title dyed with the man. No walls are ſet about this City, and thoſe of *London* are left, to ſhew rather what it was, then what it is: whoſe Citizens, as the *Lacedemonians* did, do impute their ſtrength in their men, and not in their walls, how ſtrong ſoever. Or elſe for their multitude, cannot be circulated, but (as another *Jeruſalem*) is inhabited without walls, as *Zachary* ſaid. The wealth of this Citie (as *Iſaiah* once ſpake of *Nilus*) grows from the Revenues and harveſt of her South-bounding *Thames*: whoſe traffique for marchandizing, is like that of *Tyrus*, whereof *Ezekiel* ſpeaks, and ſtands in abundance of Silver, Iron, Tin and Lead, &c. And from *London* her chanell is navigable, ſtraitned along with medowing borders, untill ſhe taketh her full liberty in the *Germane Seas*. Upon this *Thameſis* the Ships of *Tharſis* ſeeme to ride, and the Navy, that rightly is termed the *Lady* of the Sea, ſpreads her ſail. Whence twice with luckie ſucceſſe hath been accompliſhed, the compaſſing of the univerſall Globe. This River, *Canutus* laying ſiege againſt *London*, ſought by digging to divert, and before him the *Danes* had doſſe great harmes in the Citie, yet was their State recovered by King *Elfred*, and the River kept her old courſe, notwithſtanding that coſt. In the times of the *Normans*, ſome civill broyles have been attempted in this Citie, as in the dayes of King *John*, whereinto his Barons entred, and the Tower yeelded unto *Lewis*. And again, *Wat Tiler* herein committed outragious cruelties, but was worthily ſtruck down by the *Maior* and ſlain in *Smithfield*. This Cities graduation for Latitude is the degree 51. 45. minutes, and in Longitude 20. degrees 39. minutes.

* *Weſtminſter.*

Weſtminſter a Biſhops See.

Zach. 2. 4.

Iſa. 23. 3.

Ezek. 27. 12. The trade of *London*.

The *Thameſis*.

London invaded. An. 1216. An. 1380.

(9) In this County at *Barnet*, upon Eaſter day, a bloody battell was fought, betwixt *Henry* the Sixth, and *Edward* the Fourth, wherein were ſlaine one Marques, one Earle, three Lords, and with them ten thouſand *Engliſh-men*.

Battles in *Middleſex*. The 14. of April, *An.* 1471. and eleventh of *Edw.* 6.

(10) The diviſion of this Shire is into ſeven Hundreds, wherein are ſeated two Cities, foure Market-Towns, and ſeventy-three Pariſh-Churches, beſides them in *London*; where in the Church of *Gray-Friers*, now called *Chriſt-Church*, three Queens lie interred, which were, Queene *Margaret*, the Daughter of *Philip* the hardy, King of *France*, ſecond wife to King *Edward* the firſt; the ſecond was Queene *Iſabel*, wife to King *Edward* the ſecond, and Daughter to *Philip* the faire King of *France*; and the third was Queene *Joan*, thei daughter, married to *David* King of *Scotland*.

The diviſion of this Shire.

Margaret wife to *Edward* 1. *Iſabel* wife to *Edward* 2. *Joane* Queene of *Scots*, all buryed at Gray-Fryars.

Simon of *Durham*. An. 306. *London* walled by *Conſtantine* the Great.

MIDLE-
descr be
WITH THE MOST
Cities of
LONDON and WEST



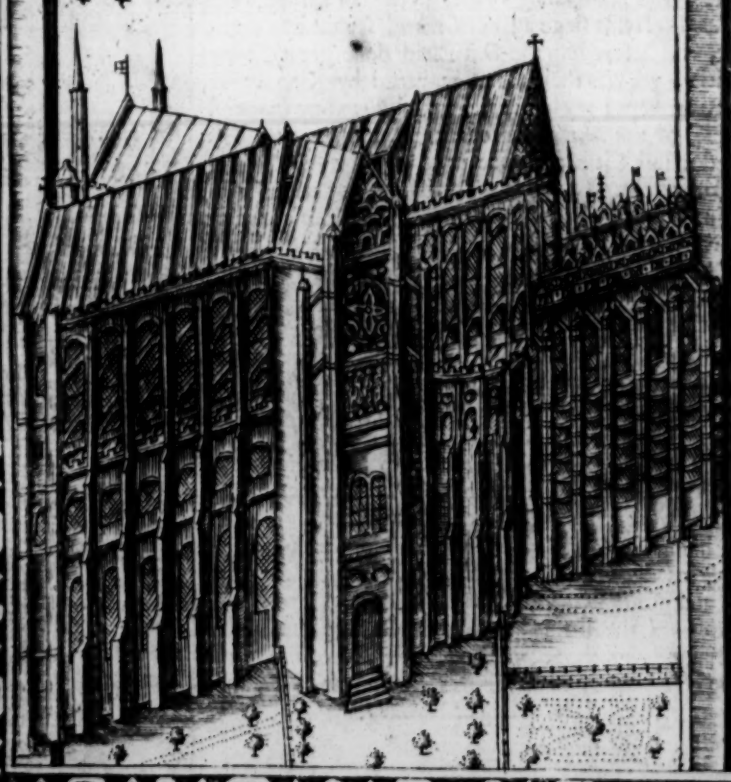
S^ct PETERS

THE Churche of WEST-
MINSTER was antiently the
Temple of Apollo as sayth
Sulcardus, which by an earth-
quake in ỹ raigne of Anto-
ninus Pius was overthrowne
Of whose ruines Sebert K. of
ỹ East Angles built another to
S. Peter: and ỹ beyng destroyed
by the Danes. Edward Con-
fessor raised againe to greate
beautye wch was lastly take^n down
by K. H. 3 & new built w^t so ma-
nye labor as nowe it standeth.

SAINT PAULES

THE Churche of St PAULE
is thought to have bene some
tymes ỹ Temple of DIANA, w^ch
oppinion is strengthned by
an incredible nomber of oxes
heads digged up there in the
raigne of K. E. 1. their bodyes
supposed to have bene sacri-
ficed unto her. This Churche
Ethelbert K. of Kent newe-
built and converted to Chri-
stianite; And after him Mau-
rice Bish. of Lond^n raised it to the
greatnes, whose steple was 274.
foote hye & hath bene twise
consumed by fyre soe Heave- And

SAINT PETERS





-SEX
ed
T FAMOUS
f
TMINSTER

LONDON

SCALE OF PASES

Waltham Abbey
Whitewebb
Waltham Cross
Potters Barr
Archatch
Southmyms
Durhams
EDMONTON HUDR.
Greyestreet
Durance
Dancersh:ll
Enfeild Chace
Enfeilde
Pendars End
Kickescnd
The Folde
Ludgrave
Winchmorehill
Buryestreet
Edmondstreet
Edmondsm
Wyer hill
Tymus
High Bernet
East Bernet
Wheatstone
Tatteridg
Bruntsfild
North End
Fryarn Barnet
Tottenhamstreet
Fryth
Fryarn manner
East End
Brownsfill
Tottenham
Mus Hings
Derby Sarr
Comy Hatch
Hollick
Dunnets
Finchley
Muswell hill
Tottenham highe
Crosse
FYNESBURY
Lodge
hill
Harnesey
Cruch End
Highgate
Hamstid
Halwaye
Newington
Newington Grene
Shackerwell
Dalston hill
Kentishtown
Camberg
Kensland
Hackesden
Islington
Paneras
Sherdich
Mirgrett
Oldford
Bishops hall
Stratford
Totten Court
Marybone
Clerkenwell
LONDON
OSULSTON
St Gylles
WESTMINST R
Stepney
Mackwall
Lymehouse
Thames fflu.
The Ile of Dogges
HUNDRED
Lambeth
Southwerk
Kensington
Brompton
Chelsey
Parsons Grene
Battersey
Newington
Clapham
Wansworth
Mortlake
Barnes
Barnelms
Putney
Shene
Charlton
Grenewich
Deptford
PART OF SUR REY
PART OF ESSEX
Chingford
Woodford
Walthamstow
Wanstead
Layton
PART OF KENT
Kingestoft
AND
WENLAXBARNE
LIBERTIES
Paddingwike
The Hospitall
Chelsey
Chesewike
Brentford
Fulham
Acton
East Acton

Described by Iohn Norden. Augmented by I. Speed
Sold by Roger Rea the Elder and younger at the
Golden Crosse in Cornhill against the Exchange

1610

Fol. 142

The large circuite, & multitude of streets beſydes the beautifull & ſtately buildings in this fayre, and moſt famous Citie LONDON: can no wiſe be demonſtrated in ſoe little compaſe, as here I am inforced to ſhewe. But as Hercules his bodye might be meaſured by his foote, and the univerſall Globe drawe in a ſmale circle: Soe in this rather conceit the magnificens therof in myde, then curiouſely ſeeke ſatisfaction by the ſight: whoſe pleaſant ſituation, beautye, and rich bleſſings both for ſoyll and ſea equals (yf not exceeds) any Citie under Heaven. The trew plott wherof I purpoſely reſerve to a further leaſure & larger Scale. And

SAINT PAULS

HUNDREDS in MIDDLESEX.

1. Edmonton.
2. Gore.
3. Fynnesbury, and Wenlaxebarn.
4. Oſulſton.
5. Elthorne.
6. Iſtleworth.
7. Spelthorne.

A

Acton Weſt, *Fynnesbury.*
Acton Eaſt, *Fynnesbury.*
Alperton, *Gore.*
Aſcott, *Elthorne.*
Aſheforde, *Spelthorne.*
Aſtleham, *Spelthorne.*

B

Baberbridge, *Spelthorne.*
Fryarne, *Fynnesbury.*
Barnet,
Bedſonte Weſt, *Spelthorne.*
Bedſonte Eaſt, *Spelthorne.*
Bednall Greene, *Oſulſton.*
Belſyſe, *Fynnesbury.*
Biſhops hall, *Oſulſton.*
Blackwall, *Oſulſton.*
Boſton, *Elthorne.*
Braineforde little, *Elthorne.*
BRAINEFORD Weſt, *Elth.*
Breakſpeares, *Elthorne.*
Brent Flu.
Brentſtore, *Gore.*
Brokenborowes, *Elthorne.*
Bromeſley, *Oſulſt.*
Brompton, *Fynnesb.*
Browſwell, *Fynnesb.*
Burmfeild, *Edmont.*
Bury-ſtreet, *Edmont.*

C

Canons, *Gore.*
Canbury, *Fynnesb.*
Chalcot, *Fynnesb.*
Charlton, *Spelthorn.*
Chelſey, *Fynnesb.*
Cheſwicke, *Fynnesb.*
Childes hill, *Fynnesbury.*
Clapton, *Oſulſton.*
Clarkenwell, *Oſulſt.*
Colham, *Elthorne.*
Colne Flu.
Conyhatch, *Fynnesb.*
Coppermill, *Iſtleworth.*
Coptehall, *Oſulſt.*
Cowley, *Elthorne.*
Craneford, *Elthorne.*
Craneford bridge, *Elthorne.*
Cruch end, *Fynnesbury.*

D

Daleſton hill, *Fynnesbury.*
Dalis, *Gore.*
Daneerſhill, *Edmont.*
Deane wood, *Fynnesb.*
Dogges Iſle, *Oſulſt.*
Dormans well, *Elthorne.*
Dorſey ſars, *Edmont.*
Drayton Weſt, *Elthorne.*
Driverſhill, *Gore.*
Ducoates, *Edmont.*
Durance, *Edmont.*
Durhams, *Edmont.*

E

Eaſt end, *Fynnesb.*
EDGWARE, *Gore.*
Edmonton, *Edmont.*
Edmonſtreete, *Edmont.*
Elynge, *Fynnesb.*
Enfeild, *Edmont.*
Enfeild chaſe, *Edmont.*
Eveney farme, *Spelthorn.*

F

Feltham, *Spelthor.*
Feltham hill, *Spelthor.*
Fincheley, *Fynnesb.*
The Fold, *Edmont.*
Fryarn Maner, *Fynnesb.*
Fryth, *Gore.*
Fulham, *Fynnesb.*

G

Greene hill, *Gore.*
Greenford, *Elthor.*
Greenſtreet, *Edmont.*
Gunnetsbury, *Fynnes.*
S. Gyles, *Fynnesb.*

H

Hackney, *Oſulſt.*
Hadley, *Edmont.*
Halwayes, *Fynnesb.*
Hamerſmyth, *Fynnesb.*
Hampton, *Spelthorn.*
Hampton Court, *Spelthorn.*
Hampſteed, *Fynnesb.*
Hamſworth, *Elthorn.*
Hanford, *Spelthorn.*
Hanworth, *Spelthorn.*
Hangerwood, *Fynnesb.*
Hanwell, *Elthorn.*
Harefeild, *Elthorn.*
Harleſton greene, *Fynnesb.*
Harlington, *Elthorn.*
Harmondeſworth, *Elthorn.*
Harrow hill, *Gore.*
Heayes, *Elthorn.*
Hellingdon little, *Elthorn.*
Hendon, *Gore.*
Hendon houſe, *Gore.*
Heſton, *Iſtle.*
Highwood, *Gore.*
Highgate, *Fynnesb.*
Hillingdon little, *Elthorn.*
Hillingdon great, *Elthorn.*
Hockeſdon, *Oſulſt.*
Hollack, *Fynnesb.*
Holy well ſtreet, *Oſulſt.*
Horneſey, *Fynnesb.*
The Hoſpitall, *Fynnesb.*
Hunſlow, *Iſtle.*
Hyde Parke, *Fynnesb.*

I

S. James, *Fynnesb.*
Ickenham, *Elthorn.*
Ile of Dogges, *Oſulſt.*
Iſlington, *Fynnesb.*
Iſtleworth, *Iſtle.*

K

S. Katherins, *Lon. Lib.*
Kenſington, *Fynnesb.*
Kenton, *Gore.*
Kenton, *Spelthor.*
Kentiſhtowne, *Fynnesb.*
Kickefend, *Edmont.*
Kingſland, *Oſulſt.*
Kingsbury, *Gore.*
Kingſton wike, *Spelthorn.*
Knightsbridge, *Fynnesb.*
Kylborne, *Fynnesb.*

L

Laleham, *Spelthorn.*
Littleton, *Spelthorn.*
Lodgehill, *Fynnesb.*
LONDON.
Ludgraves, *Edmont.*
Lymehouſe, *Oſulſt.*

M

Marybone, *Fynnesb.*
Mendon houſe, *Gore.*
Mereſtrete, *Oſulſt.*
Milhill, *Gore.*
Morehall, *Elthorn.*
Morehatche, *Edmont.*
Muckings, *Edmont.*
Muſwell hill, *Fynnesb.*
Myle end, *Oſulſt.*
Myms ſouth, *Edmont.*

N

Northhall Lodge, *Elthorn.*
Nefedon, *Fynnesb.*
Newhouſe, *Spelthorn.*
Newington Stoke, *Fynnesb.*
Newington, *Fynnesb.*
Newington greene, *Fynnesb.*
Norcote, *Elthorn.*
Northall, *Elthorn.*
North end, *Fynnesb.*
Norton folgate, *Oſulſt.*
Norwood, *Elthorn.*

O

Oldford, *Oſulſt.*
Oſterley, *Elthorn.*

P

Padingwick, *Fynnesb.*
Paddington, *Fynnesb.*
Pancras, *Fynnesb.*
Parſons greene, *Fynnesb.*
Perrinale, *Elthorn.*
Pinnes, *Edment.*
Ponders end, *Edmont.*
Poplar, *Oſulſt.*
Potters barr, *Edmont.*
Preſton, *Gore.*
Pynner, *Gore.*

R

Rateclyffe, *Oſulſt.*
Rimſlippe, *Elthorn.*
Roxoey, *Gore.*

S

Saffrone hill, *Fynnesb.*
Sauthold, *Elthorn.*
Shackerwell, *Oſulſt.*
Shepperton, *Spelth.*
Shordich, *Oſulſt.*
Southmyns, *Edmont.*
STANES, *Spelth.*
Stanmore great, *Gore.*
Stanmore little, *Gore.*
Stanner great, *Gore.*
Stanſchurch, *Spelth.*
Stanwell, *Spelth.*
Stepney, *Oſulſt.*
Strande, *Elthorn.*
Stratford bow, *Oſulſt.*
Sudbury, *Gore.*
Sunbury, *Spelthorn.*
Swaleys, *Elthorn.*
Syon, *Elthorn.*
Syſon, *Elthorn.*

T

Tottenham, *Edmont.*
Tottenham ſtreete, *Edmont.*
Tottenham high-croſſe, *Edmont.*
Totten Court, *Fynnesb.*
Tuddington, *Spelthorn.*
Turnham greene, *Elthor.*
Twickenham, *Iſtle.*
Twickenham Parke, *Iſtle.*
Twyford Eaſt, *Fynnesb.*
Twyford Weſt, *Gore.*

V

UXBRIDGE, *Elthor.*
Uxenden, *Gore.*

W

Wadhad greene, *Fynnesb.*
Waltham croſſe, *Edmont.*
Wapping, *Oſulſt.*
Weald, *Gore.*
Wemley hill, *Gore.*
Weſtborne, *Fynnesb.*
WESTMINSTER.
Weſtminſter Citie.
Whetſtone, *Fynnesb.*
Wewrſley, *Elthorn.*
Whitton, *Iſtle.*
Whitwebb, *Edmont.*
Willeſdon, *Fynnesb.*
Winchmorhill, *Edmont.*
Woodhall, *Gore.*
Worton, *Iſtle.*
Wyerhill, *Edmont.*

ESSEX.

CHAPTER XVI.

The name of ESSEX.

ESSEX, by the *Saxons* written Eaſt-ſeaxa, and Eaſt-ſexcipe, by the *Normans Exſeſſa*, and by the vulgar *Eſſex*; is a Countie large in compaſſe, very populous, and nothing inferiour to the beſt of the Land.

The forme of *Eſſex*.

(2) The forme thereof is ſomewhat circular, excepting the Eaſt part, which ſhooteth her ſelfe with many Promontories into the Sea; and from *Horſey* Iſland to *Haidon* in the Weſt, (the broadeſt part of the Shire) are by meaſure forty miles, and the length from *Eaſt-Ham* upon *Thamiſis* in the South, to *Surmere* upon the River *Stow* in the North, are thirtie miles; the whole in circumference, one hundred forty-ſix miles.

The length and breadth.

The borders of *Eſſex*.

(3) It lyeth bounded upon the North, with *Suffolke* and *Cambridge-ſhires*, upon the Weſt with *Hertford* and *Middleſex*, upon the South by *Thamiſis* is parted from *Kent*, and the Eaſt ſide thereof is altogether waſhed with the *German Sea*.

The Ayre.

(4) The ayre is temperate and pleaſant, onely towards the waters ſomewhat aguiſh, the ſoile is rich and fruitfull, though in ſome places ſandy and barren: yet ſo that it never fruſtrates the Husbandmans hopes, or fils not the hands of her Harveſt-Labourers: but in ſome part ſo fertile, that after three yeares glebe of Saffron, the land for eighteene more, will yeeld plenty of Barley, without either dung or other fatning earth.

The Soile.

The Inhabitants. *Cæſar. Comme. lib. 5.*

(5) Her ancient Inhabitants knowne to the *Romans*, were by *Cæſar* called the *Trinobantes*, of whom in the former Chapter we have ſpoken, and in our *Hiſtory* ſhall ſpeak more at large. But this name periſhing with the age of the Empire, the *Saxons* preſently framed a new; and with *Hertford* and *Middleſex* made it their *Eaſt-Saxons* Kingdome, untill that *Egbert* brought this and the whole into an entire and abſolute Monarchy: the *Danes* after them laid ſo ſore for this Province, that at *Beamfleet* and *Havenet* (now *Shobery*) they fortified moſt ſtrongly; and at *Barklow*, (beſides the hills mounted for their burials) the *Danewort*, with her red berries, ſo plentifully grow, that it is held and accounted to ſpring from the blood of the *Danes* which in that place was ſpilt, and the herb as yet is called from them the *Danes-blood*; neither yet were they quelled to ſurceaſe that quarrell; but at *Aſhdown* abode the *Ironſide* in fight, wherein ſo much blood of the *Engliſh* was ſpilt, that *Canutus* their King in remorſe of conſcience, built a Church in the place, to pacifie God for the ſinnes of his people: But when the *Normans* had got the garland of the whole, many of their Nobles there ſeated themſelves, whoſe poſterities ſince, both there and elſ-where, are ſpread further abroad in the Realme.

Annals of the *Engliſh-Saxons*.

Danes-blood.

The *Normans*.

The Commodities.

(6) The Commodities that this Shire yeeldeth, are many and great, as of Woods, Corne, Cattle, Fiſh, Forreſts and Saffron: which laſt groweth with ſuch gaine and increaſe upon her North parts, that from a ſplit clove much like unto Garlike, a white blewiſh flower ſhortly ſpringeth, from whence fillets of Saffron are gathered before the Sun, and dryed, are ſold as ſpice with great gaine. From the Iſlands *Canvey*, *Merſey*, *Horſey*, *Northly*, *Oſey*, *Wallot* and *Foulnes*, great ſtore of fiſh and fowle are daily gotten: and ſo from their Cattle have they continuall increaſe, which men and boyes milke; as well the Ewe as the Kine; whereof they make great and thicke Cheeſe, ſold abroad in the Land, and much thereof tranſported into other Countries.

Saffron in *Eſſex*.

Oyſters.

Their Oyſters which we call *Walfleet*, the beſt in eſteeme, and are thought from *Plinie* to have been ſerved in the *Romans* Kitchins. But leſt we ſhould exceed meaſure in commending, or the people repoſe their truſt in the ſoyle; behold what God can doe, to fruſtrate both in a moment, and that by his meaneſt creatures: for in our age and remembrance, the yeare of Chriſt 1581. an Armie of *Mice* ſo over-ran the Marſhes in *Dengey Hundred*, neere unto *South-minſter* in this Countie, that they ſhore the graſſe to the very roots, and ſo tainted the ſame with their venemous teeth, that a great Murraine fell upon the Cattle which grazed thereon, to the great loſſe of their owners.

Mice devoure ſome part of *Eſſex*. *John Stowe*.

(7) The chiefeſt Citie for account at this day in this Shire is *Colcheſter*, built by *Coilus* the *Britiſh* Prince, one hundred twenty-foure yeares after the birth of our Saviour Chriſt (if he of *Monmouth* ſay true) wherein his ſon *Lucius*, *Helena*, and *Conſtantine*, the firſt Chriſtian King, Empreſſe, and Emperour in the world, were born: which made *Necham* for *Conſtantine* to ſing as he did.

Colcheſter the chiefe Citie.

From Colcheſter *there roſe a ſtarre,*
The rayes whereof gave glorious light
Throughout the world in Climates farre,
Great Conſtantine, Romes *Emperour bright.*

Conſtantine borne at *Colcheſter*.

And the *Romans* to the great honour of *Helena* inſcribed her, *Piiſſima Venerabilis Auguſta*. But of theſe we ſhall be occaſioned to ſpeake more hereafter. This Citie is ſituated upon the South of the River *Colne*, from whence it hath the name, and is walled about, raiſed upon a high trench of earth, though now much decayed, having ſix Gates of entrance, and three poſterns in the Weſt wall, beſides nine Watch-Towers for defence, and containeth in compaſſe 1980. paces; wherein ſtand eight faire Churches, and two other without the walls, for Gods divine ſervice: S. *Tenants* and the *Black Friers* decayed in the ſuburbs; *Mary Magdalins*, the *Nunnery*, S. *Johns*, and the *Crouched Fryers*, all ſuppreſſed: within towards the Eaſt is mounted an old Caſtle, and elder ruines upon a trench containing two Acres of ground, whereas yet may be ſeene the provident care they had againſt all enſuing aſſaults. The trade of this Towne ſtandeth chiefly in making of Cloth, and Bayes, with Sayes, and other like Stuffes daily invented; and is governed by two Bailiffes, twelve Aldermen, all wearing ſcarlet; a Recorder, a Town-clerk, and foure Sergeants at Mace. Whoſe poſition for Latitude is in the degree 52. 14. minutes; and for Longitude, in the degree 21. and 5. minutes.

The fortification of it.

Commerce.

Magiſtracie.

Graduation.

(8) Places of antiquitie and memorable note in this County, I obſerve the moſt famous to be *Camalodunum*, by the *Saxons* Maledune, by us *Maldon*, which was the Royall ſeat of *Cunobelin* King of the *Trinobants*, as by his money therein minted appeareth, about the time of our Saviours birth: which Citie afterwards *Claudius* won from the *Britaines*, and therein placed a Colony of Souldiers, which were called *Victricenſis*. This Citie Queene *Bodua*, in revenge of her wrongs, razed to the ground, what time ſhe ſtirred their people againſt *Nero*, with the ſlaughter of ſeventy thouſand of the *Romans*. Of ſome later and leſſer account was *Ithancheſter*, now S. *Peters* upon the wall, where the *Fortenſes* with their Captain kept, towards the declination of the *Roman Empire*. In the Eaſt Promontory of this County, in the reigne of *Richard* the ſecond, the teeth of a Giant were found (if they were not of an *Elephant*) of a marvellous ſize (ſaith *Ralph Coggeſhall*) and not farre thence, in the reigne of *Elizabeth*, more bones to the like wonder were digged up.

Maldon.

K. *Cunobelin*.

Queen Bodua.

S. *Peters*.

(9) I purpoſely omit the meſſage of a Pilgrim from S. *John Baptiſt*, by whom he ſent a Ring to King *Edward Confeſſor*; for which cauſe his houſe took the name *Havering*: ſeeing the Monks of thoſe times made no great dainty daily to forge matter for their own advantage: who in this Shire ſo ſwarmed, that they had houſes erected at *Waltham*, *Pritlewell*, *Tiltey*, *Dunmow*, *Leeye*, *Hatfeild*, *Peverell*, *Chelmeſford*, *Coggeſhall*, *Maldon*, *Earls-colne*, *Colcheſter*, S. *Oſiths*, *Saffron-Waldon*, *Hatfeild-Bradoke*, and more, with great revenues thereto belonging, all which felt the axes and hammers of deſtruction, when the reſt of ſuch foundations fell under the flail of King *Henry* the Eight, who with *Ezekiah* brake downe all theſe Braſen Serpents.

A Pilgrims Meſſage.

Religious houſes.

(10) This Shire is divided into twenty Hundreds, wherein are ſeated 21. Market-Towns, 5. Caſtles, 5. Havens, 2. of his Majeſties Mannours, and 415. Pariſh-Churches: all which are expreſſed in the Table annexed to this Countie following.

Caſtles. *Colcheſter*. *Pleſys*. *Hangham*. *Angre*. *Waleden*. *Hemingham*.

Market-Towns.

THE EARLES OF ESSEX



Geffrey Mandevill



Humfrey Bohun



Thomas Woodstock



Henry Bourchier



Thomas Cromwell



William Parr



Walter d'Eureux

PART OF CAMBRIDGE

PART OF

SHIRE

SHIRE

PART OF

OCCIDENS

UTLISFORDE HUNDRED

FRESHWELL HUN

HARFORDE

HUNDRED

DUNMOW

CHEMESFORD HUND.

HUND.

Epping strete

WALTHAM HUNDRED

ONGAR

THE TRINOBAN TES

Waltham Abbey

Waltham Forest

HAVERING LIBERTIE

Rumford

BECONTRE

HUND.

CHAFORD HUNDRED

BARSTABLE

HUNDRED

Billerecay

Braintree

Dunmow

Great Bradfield

Great Samford

Walden

Audley End

Saffron Walden

Newport

Debden

Wimbishe

Clavering

Barkway

Haverill

Clare

Sturmere

Hatfeld Forest

Hatfeld Broadoke

Bishopsterford

Great Hastingbury

Little Hastingbury

Great Canfield

Little Canfield

Great Easton

Little Easton

Thaxted

Chickney

Tylty

Braxted

Great Braxted

Little Bradfield

Great Bradfield

Felsted

Rayne

Shalford

Stysted

Bocking

Black Notley

White Notley

Pentlow

Foxhearth

Burbrok

Steple Bumsted

Sturmere

Borley

Clarret hal

Broke hall

Ashden

Orington

Poles

Belchamp

Hinkeston

Ickaldune

Abbington

Horsheath

Lynton

Cetie Campes

Bartlow

Castle Campes

Hadstok

Great Chesterford

Little Chesterford

Ashden

Terrells

Hempsted

Strethall

Littlebury

Elmeden

Crysall gra.

Haiden

Crysall

Great Wenden

Wenden Lough

Little Wenden

Great Chissel

Chissell

Arkesden

Wickham Bonant

Ammaden hall

Widdington

Newman

Quendon

Langley

Wilbury

Ricklyng

Anstye

Mesden

Burnt Pellam

Pellam Priory

Clavering

Berden

Bayton end

Vale

Pinchpole

Maunden

Berefield

Furuze pelham

Sewken Pellam

Heuham

Farnham

Elsenham

Stanstead Mountfichet

Takeley

Birchanger

Bushinger

Lyndsell

Tiltey

Shalford

Tanfield

Stebbing

Saling

Dunmow church

Little Dunmow

Little Canfield

Great Canfield

Barnyston

Black Chap.

Gardes

Riesby

Aellonus

High Roding

Leyton Roding

Margaret Roding

Good Easter

Newarks

Berners Roding

Roding Abbey

Torells hall

Mashbury

Chelmesford

Springfield

Little Baddow

Great Baddow

Sandon

Chignall

Chignall smeley

Shellow

Willingales

Spayne

Chickwell

St Lawrence

Newland

Roydon

Skreenes

Roxwell

Fidlers

Cold hal

Wrytle park

Tye hall

Norton Mandevell

Highonger

Pryfwell

Stondon

Margret Inge

Friernyng

Blake more

Engelsham

Smyttes

Dodinghurst

Thoby

Munnasing

Butsbury

Stock

Wilford

Sheafield

West Hamingfield

East Hamingfield

Great Baddow

Tilbury Hall

Little Yeldam

Great Yeldam

Ridgwell

Gosfellingbury

Hemyngha

Stable Hemyngha

Castle hall

Thurston

Spayns

Royden hall

Wetherfield

Fynchingfield

Pitches

Belhouse

Ashfield

Liston hall

Halsted

Cadham

Gosfield

Shamford

Bocking

Braintree

Rayne

Felsted

Dunmow church

Little Dunmow

Lindsell

Great Easton

Stebbing

Saling

Tanfield

Bradfield Saling

Porters

Thaxted Mon hall

Great Bradfield

Little Bradfield

Chickney

Tylty

Braxted

Great Braxted hall

Lyndsell

Elsenham

Bushinger

Stanstead Mountfichets

Takeley

Birchanger

Farnham

Furuze pelham

Sewken Pellam

Heuham

Vale

Pinchpole

Maunden

Berefield

Clavering

Berden

Bayton end

Langley

Wilbury

Ricklyng

Anstye

Mesden

Burnt Pellam

Pellam Priory

Arkesden

Wickham Bonant

Ammaden hall

Widdington

Newman

Quendon

Newport

Debden

Wimbishe

Barkway

Chissell

Rockells

Little Wenden

Great Chissel

Wenden Lough

Haiden

Crysall

Great Wenden

Littlebury

Elmeden

Crysall gra.

Strethall

Little Chesterford

Ashden

Terrells

Hempsted

Hadstok

Great Chesterford

Hinkeston

Ickaldune

Abbington

Horsheath

Lynton

Cetie Campes

Bartlow

Castle Campes

Haverill

Clare

Sturmere

Borley

Clarret hal

Broke hall

Pentlow

Ashden

Burbrok

Steple Bumsted

Foxhearth

Orington

Poles

Belchamp

Bumsted helion Bowre

Meyners

Old hall

Stanborn

Stanborn hall

Gosfellingbury

Tilbury Hall

Little Yeldam

Great Yeldam

Ridgwell

Radwinter

Great Samford

Topsfield

Castle hall

Hemyngha

Stable Hemyngha

Thurston

Spayns

Royden hall

Wetherfield

Fynchingfield

Pitches

Belhouse

Ashfield

Liston hall

Halsted

Cadham

Gosfield

Little Samford

Moll hall

Debden

Newport

Wimbishe

Audley End

Walden

Saffron Wal

ESSEX, devided into Hundreds, with the most antient and fayre Towne COLCHESTER Described and other memorable MONUMENTS observed. *Anno* 1662

UFF OLKE

Chilton
Sudbury
Little Cornard
Great Cornard
Buers
Wiſton
Stoke
Jugham
Lammaſſhe
Bewers Hamlet
Nyland
Wormingford
Burrs Hamlet
Pedmerſhe
Little Horſley
Great Horſley
Barnyk hall
Whit Colne
D HUND.
Boxted Lowers hall
Stretford
Canwod bridge
Sutton
Harkſted
Shotley
Langerſton
The Ofr end Orwell haven
Harwich
Langham
Dedham
LEXDEN HUNDRED
Chapell Pariſh
Pyle end
Fordham
W. Bergholt
Cooke hall
Colne Engans
Colnewake
The Hoo
Aldham
Lexden
Bowcers
COLCHESTER
COLONIA
Berechurch
Wiuenhoe
Patſwick
Great Tay
Little Tay
Markeſhall
Markeſhay
Coggeſhall
Stanway hall
Copford
Feering
Little Coggeſhall
Great Birch
Little Birch
Eſthorp
Inworthe
Rowenall
Messing
Layermarney
Tyders
Great Braxted
Little Braxted
Great Totham
Little Totham
Tolleſhunt knights
Tolleſhunt darcy
Great Tolleſhunt
THURSTABLE HUNDR.
Goldhanger
Hy Bridge
IDUMANUM P.
Maldon
CAMALODUNUM
Haſeley
Woodham Mortimer
Mundon
Purleygh
Lawling
Stanſgate
Steple
Tillingham
St. Lawrence
DENGYE HUNDRED
Norton
Aſhilden
Laſtingeyelde hall
Dengye
South Minſter
Flamberds
Stow Maries
North Fambridge
Althorne
Creſſey
Burnham
Mayland
Lynche Flud
Hallbridge
South Fambridge
Canvidon
Gridſe ferry
Fulwiſle
Baches
Rawreth
ROTCHEFORD
Rawreth hall
Heckley
Hawkeſwell
Aſhington
Parkeſham
HUND
Little Stambridge
Great Stambridge
Barling
Waering hall
Raleghe
Rochford
Little Wakering
Great Wakering
North Shoebury
South Shoebury
Bemflete
East Wood
Hallyh hall
Prittlewell
Mucking hall
Thunderſley
Forrers hall
Southend
Church
Canue Iſland
Thameſis Flud
Holl Haven
The Scale of Miles
2 3 4 5 6
Althalows
Grane
Grane Iſland
Queenborough caſtle
Medway Flud
Stratford
Langton
Manytree
Meſſey
Bradfield
Wrabneſs
Ramſey
Lawford
Martins
Ardley
Moſt hall
Little Brumley
Great Brumley
Wickes
Little Bentley
Elmſted
TENDERING HUNDRED
Tendering
Frating
Great Bentley
Wheltree
Thurrington
Wyley
Thorp
Brickleſey
Cuſtrich Bretts
Beaumont
Little Okeley
Great Okeley
Moſe
Horſey Iſland
Kirkbye
Walton
Orwy Holland
Tryndon
Little Holland
Great Clackton
Little Clackton
Faxbridg
Engaynes
Bowyll
Aberton
WINSTR. Feldon
Langenhoe
Great Wiborne
Little Wiborne
Layer bretton HUND.
Verley
Salcot
Boarchers
Bradwell
Ramſey
Aſtbury
Maylond
Althorne
Creſſey
Burnham
Bacton
Fulwiſle
Aſhington
Parkeſham
Little Stambridge
Great Stambridge
Barling
Waering hall
Little Wakering
Great Wakering
North Shoebury
Shopland
Kenetts
South Shoebury
Church
Cobs Inn
Black Friers
The Castell
S. Peters
East Street
Trinity Church
The Nunnery
Maudlyn chap
Mary Magdalen church
Maudlyn Street
Owches Friers
S. Johns
COLCHESTER
A Scale of Paſes

A. S. Martins
B. S. Rumbals
C. S. Tinants chap.
D. S. Nicolas
E. Halhalowes
F. S. Iames
G. S. Bothals
H. S. Gyles
I. North Gate
K. East Gate
L. Bothals gate
M. Shore Gate
N. Hyal Gate
O. Highe Street
P. East Street
Q. Bothals Stet
R. Wye Street
S. Towe Street
T. Millsborow
V. Bouchers
W. Shore elm lane
X. Trinity lane
Y. S. Mervins lane
X. Tinants lane

CONSTANTINVS MAXIMVS
DIVO CONSTANTIO PIO
FL. HELENA AVGVSTA

HUNDREDS in ESSEX.

1. Uttlesford.
2. Hinckford
3. Lexden.
4. Tendring.
5. Dengie.
6. Witham.
7. Chelmesford.
8. Dunmow.
9. Clavering.
10. Harlowe.
11. Waltham.
12. Havering.
13. Becontree.
14. Freshwell.
15. Chafford.
16. Barstable.
17. Ongar.
18. Thurstable.
19. Rotchford.
20. Winstree.

A

Abbey Roding, *Ong.*
Aberton, *winst.*
Abrey hatch, *becont.*
Aldham, *lex.*
Allisford, *tend.*
Alphamstone, *hinck.*
Althorne, *deng.*
Alvethlye, *chaff.*
Ammadonhall, *uttl.*
Ardleyghe, *ten.*
Arkesden, *uttlef.*
Arnolds, *ong.*
Ashdon, *fresh.*
Ashden, *hinc.*
Asheldon, *deng.*
Asheseild, *hinc.*
Ashingdon, *rotch.*
Audley end, *uttl.*
S. Ayleths, *uttl.*

B

Bacches, *rotch.*
Baddowe little, *chel.*
Baddowe great, *chel.*
Ballingdon, *hinck.*
Barrington hall, *bar.*
BARKING, *bec.*
Barling, *rotch.*
Earnish Roding, *dun.*
Earnyk hall, *lex.*
Borro hall, *rotch.*
Barwick parker, *cha.*
Bassets, *deng.*
Bassildon, *barst.*
Bassingborne, *uttl.*
Battle bridge, *chel.*
Battle hall, *clav.*
Bayton end, *clav.*
The Beakon, *lex.*
Beamonte, *ten.*
Beacham Roding, *on.*
Beches, *bar.*
Belchampwater, *hin.*
Belchamp S. Paul, *hinck.*
Belchampotten, *hinc.*
Belhouse, *hinck.*
Bellowes, *dun.*
Benseild, *claver.*
Benflitt north, *barst.*
Benflitt south, *barst.*
Bentley little, *ten.*
Bentley great, *ten.*
Berche hall, *ong.*
Berdon priory, *clav.*
Berden, *claver.*
Berechurch, *lex.*
Bernes Roding, *dun.*
Bersholt, *lex.*
Bettolls, *chaff.*
Beweres hamlet, *hinck.*
Bicknecie, *chelm.*
Bilesdon, *ong.*
BILLERECAY, *bar.*
Birch great, *lex.*
Birch little, *lex.*
Birchanger, *uttlef.*
Blacke Chappell, *dun.*
Blackmore, *chelm.*
Black-water Flu.
Blockhouse, *winst.*
Bobingworth, *ong.*
Bocking, *hinck.*
Boreham, *chelm.*
Boreley, *hinck.*
Bovyll, *ten.*
Bowcers, *lex.*
Bowers gifford, *barst*
Bowre, *winst.*
Bowre hall, *hinck.*
Bowrchers hall, *thurst.*
Boxted, *lex.*
Boydon hall, *chelm.*
Bradseild, *ten.*
Bradseild saling, *fresh.*
Bradseild little, *fresh.*
Bradseild great, *fresh.*
Bradwell, *deng.*
Bradwell, *with.*
BRAINTRIE, *hin.*
Bramston, *dunm.*
Braxted great, *with.*
Braxted little, *with.*
The new Breach, *becon.*
Brentishe, *ong.*
BRENTWOOD, *C.*
Brettes, *ten.*
Bretton layer, *winst.*
Brickelsey, *ten.*
Brides green, *dun.*
Brittens, *becon.*
Brodokes, *uttle.*
Brokehall, *hinck.*
Brokstreet, *chaff.*
Bromseild, *chelm.*
Broxted hall, *dunm.*
Broxted, *dunm.*
Brumley little, *ten.*
Brumley great, *ten.*
Brunden, *hinck.*
Brunden, *hinck.*
Brunden hall, *hinck.*
Brunshobery, *dunm.*
Brunthall, *hinck.*
Buckware, *dun.*
Bulmer, *hinck.*
Bulpham, *barst.*
Bumstedhelion, *fresh.*
Bumsteed sleeple, *hinck.*
Burbrooke, *hinck.*
Bures mont, *lex.*
Burneham, *deng.*
Burssted little, *barst.*
Burssted great, *barst.*
Buttesbury, *chelm.*
Byam hall, *hinck.*

C

Campions, *deng.*
Campions, *harl.*
Canewdon, *rotch.*
Canseild hall, *dun.*
Canseild great, *dun.*
Canseild little, *dun.*
Canue Iland, *barst.*
Chaldwell, *barst.*
Chappell, *lex.*
The Chappell, *hav.*
Chatley, *with.*
Chawdwell, *becon.*
Chelmer Flu.
CHELMESFORD.
Chesterford great, *uttle.*
Chesterford little, *uttle.*
Chesterford, *uttlef.*
Chevers, *ong.*
Chickney, *dun.*
Chignall S. James, *chelm.*
Chignall smely, *chelm.*
Chigwell, *ong.*
Chigwell row, *ong.*
Chigwell dewes, *ong.*
Childerditche, *chaff.*
China hall, *walth.*
Chingeford, *walth.*
Chipping hongar, *ongar.*
Chissell little, *uttlef.*
Chissell great, *uttlef.*
Clackton great, *ten.*
Clackton little, *ten.*
Clarret hall, *hinck.*
Clavering, *claver.*
Claybury, *becon.*
Cockrells, *chaff.*
Codham, *hinck.*
Coggeshall little, *with.*
COGGISHAL, *lex.*
COLCHESTER, *lex.*
Cold hall, *chelm.*
Collier row, *han.*
Colnewake, *lex.*
Colne white, *lex.*
Colne Earles, *lex.*
Colne Flu.
Colne Engame, *lex.*
Cooke hall, *lex.*
Copford, *lex.*
Coptchall, *walth.*
Coringham, *barst.*
Cotes, *ten.*
Covers, *ong.*
Cowpers hall, *ong.*
Cranham, *chif.*
Cressing, *with.*
Cressing Temple, *wi.*
Cricksey, *deng.*
Cricksey ferry, *rotch.*
Cripping, *lex.*
Crissall, *uttlef.*
Crissall great, *uttlef.*
Crouche Flu.
Cnstridge, *ten.*
Cusse hall, *hinck.*

D

Dagenham, *becon.*
Dagenham little, *cha.*
Danbury, *chelm.*
Darwardes, *hinck.*
Debden, *uttlef.*
Dedham, *lex.*
Delahayelayer, *win.*
Dengie, *deng.*
Dewes, *ong.*
Dodinghurst, *ong.*
Dunmow little, *dun.*
DUNMOW great, *dun.*
Donyland west, *lex*
Donyland east, *lex.*
Dover Court, *ten.*
Dowington waylet, *barst.*
Downe, *harl.*
Downham, *barst.*
Dukes, *winst.*
Dunmow Church, *D.*
Dunton, *barst.*
Dynes hall, *hinck.*

E

Eastbury, *becon.*
Easter good, *dun.*
Easterford, *with.*
Easter high, *dun.*
Easthorpe, *lex.*
Easton little, *dun.*
Easton great, *dun.*
Eastwood, *rotch.*
Edwards hall, *chelm.*
Elmdon, *uttlef.*
Elmstede, *ten.*
Elsenham, *uttlef.*
Engaynes, *ten.*
EPPING-STRETE, *walt.*
Epping towne, *walt.*
EythorpRoding, *dun*

F

Fairestede, *with.*
Falkborne, *with.*
Fambridge North, *deng.*
Fambridge South, *rotch.*
Fangie, *barst.*
Farnham, *claver.*
Fawbridge, *ten.*
Feering, *lex.*
Felsteede, *hinck.*
Fellowes hall, *with.*
Femings, *chelm.*
Fidlers, *chelm*
Finchingfeild, *hinck.*
Fingringhoo, *winst.*
Flamberds, *deng.*
Fobbing, *barst.*
Fordham, *lex.*
Fowlnesse, *rotch.*
Fox-earth, *hinck.*
Frating, *ten.*
Frennoll, *barst.*
Frinton, *ten.*
Fryerning, *chelm.*
Fyfeild, *ong.*

G

Gaines, *chaff.*
Gaines parke, *ong.*
Garndes, *dun.*
Gestlingthorpe, *hinc.*
Giddie hall, *haver.*
Gingrave, *barst.*
Goldingham, *hinck.*
Goldingham hall, *hin*
Goosles, *haver.*
Gosfeild, *hinck.*
Gouldhanger, *thur.*
The Grange, *fresh.*
Greensted, *ong.*
Greensted, *lex.*
Gubbins, *have.*
Gunsleete, *ten.*
Gyldabbs, *barst.*
S. Gyles, *walth.*

H

Hackwell, *rotch.*
Hacton, *chaff.*
Hadleigh, *rotch.*
Hadleigh Castle, *rotc.*
Hadstocke, *fresh.*
Hallifield, *walth.*
Ham east, *becon.*
Ham west, *becon.*
Haningfeild east, *che.*
Haningfeild west, *ch.*
Haningfeild south, *c.*
Harlowe, *harl.*
Harlow street, *harl.*
Harlowbury, *har.*
Harrolds wood, *hav.*
Harrolds parke, *wal.*
HARWICH, *ten.*
Haseley, *deng.*
Hassobury, *claver.*
Hastings wood, *harl.*
Hastingbury Morley, *harl.*
Hastingbury little, *harl.*
Hatseild forrest, *harl.*
Hatseild peverel, *wi.*
HATFEILD BRADOKE,
Havering, *haver.*
HAULSTEED GREAT, *ha.*
Hawsham, *harl.*
Hell hall, *ong.*
Hemstede, *fresh.*
HEMYNGHAM CASTLE,
Henham, *uttlef.*
Heningham sible, *hi.*
Hennye little, *hinck.*
Hennye great, *hinck.*
Herne, *barst.*
Herons, *dun.*
Heybridge, *thur.*
Heybridge, *ong.*
Heydon, *uttlef.*
Hipsford, *hinck.*
HIGH ONGER, *ong.*
Hockley, *rotch.*
Holland great, *ten.*
Holland little, *ten.*
Holl haven, *barst.*
Horeham hall, *dun.*
Hornedon on the hill, *bar.*
Hornedon east, *bar.*
Hornechurch, *haver.*
The Hooe, *lex.*
Horseley great, *lex.*
Horseley little, *lex.*
Horseley Island, *ten.*
Horsingbroke, *barst.*
West House, *barst.*
Hull bridge, *rotch.*
Hull, *rotch.*
Hutton, *bar.*

I

Jenkins, *becon.*
Jenkins, *barst.*
Jervis hall, *barst.*
Ilford little, *becon.*
Ilford great, *becon.*
Indywall, *barst.*
Ingerstone, *chelm.*
Inworth, *lex.*
Joselyn, *dun.*

K

Kantis, *barst.*
Kelnedon, *with.*
Kelvedon, *ong.*
Kentes, *rotch.*
The Kings place, *wa.*
Kirkby, *hinck.*
Kirkby, *ten.*
Knoll hill, *ong.*

L

Lackingdon, *dun.*
Laighton lowe, *bec.*
Laighton stone, *bec.*
Lamborne, *ong.*
Lamersh, *hinck.*
Langdall hill, *barst.*
Langdon, *barst.*
Lanford, *thur.*
Langham, *lex.*
Lanhenhoo, *win.*
Langley, *clav.*
Latton, *har.*
Latton priory, *harl.*
Laver little, *ong.*
Laver high, *ong.*
Laver Magdalene, *on.*
Lawford, *ten.*
Lawling, *deng.*
S. Lawrence, *deng.*
The Lea, *harl.*
Leadon Roding, *dun*
Lee gardens, *hav.*
Leigh, *rotch.*
Leighes great, *chelm.*
Leighes little, *chelm.*
Leighes prior, *chelm.*
Leigh hall, *rotch.*
Lexden, *lex.*
Little berrie, *uttlef.*
Little berrie, *ong.*
Loughton, *ong.*
Loxford, *bec.*
Lindsell, *dun.*
Lyston, *hinc.*
Lyston hall, *hinc.*

M

MALDON, *deng.*
Manenden, *clav.*
MANINGTREE.
Maplesteed great, *hi.*
Maplesteed little, *hin.*
Maplesteed hall, *hin.*
Margaret roding, *on.*
Marget Inge, *chelm.*
Markets, *hav.*
Markes Tey, *lex.*
Markeshall, *lex.*
Marney layer, *winst.*
Marsey east, *winst.*
Marsey west, *winst.*
Martins, *ten.*
Mashberie, *dun.*
Matching, *har.*
Mayland, *deng.*
Marnards, *dun.*
Maytors, *hav.*
Medles mede, *with.*
Meredich, *bec.*
Messing, *lex.*
Messing hall, *lex.*
Midlemeade, *deng.*
Middleton, *hinck.*
Milton, *rotch.*
Minster south, *deng.*
Moll hall, *uttlef.*
Monhall, *fresh.*
Morchell, *barl.*
Moreton, *ong.*
Mose, *ten.*
Mountnasing, *chelm.*
Mowlsham, *chelm.*
Moynes, *hinck.*
Mucking, *barst.*
Mucking hall, *rotch.*
Mundon, *deng.*
Mile end, *lex.*
Myles, *ong.*
Misley, *ten.*

N

The Nase, *Tendring.*
Nasing, *Walth.*
Navestocke, *ong.*
Nelmes, *haver.*
Nether hall, *harl.*
Netreswell, *harl.*
Nevendon, *barst.*
Newarke, *dun.*
Newbery, *becon.*
Newhall, *dun.*
Newhall, *with.*
Newhall, *harl.*
Newland hall, *chelm.*
Newport, *uttlef.*
Newtran, *uttlef.*
Noke hill, *haver.*
North end, *haver.*
Northey Ile, *deng.*
Norton, *deng.*
Norton Mandevill, *ong.*
Notley white, *with.*
Notley blacke, *with.*

O

Ockenden south, *cha*
Ockenden north, *ch.*
Okeley great, *ten.*
Okeley little, *ten.*
Old hall, *hinck.*
Old Holt, *lex.*
HIGH ONGAR, *ong.*
Orsett, *barst.*
Orwell haven, *ten.*
The Ose end, *ten.*
Oseth Isle, *deng.*
S. Osythes, *ten.*
Ovington, *hin.*
Oulting, *with.*

P

Paddlesham, *rotch.*
Panseild, *hinck.*
Paringdon great, *har.*
Paringdon little, *har.*
Pateswicke, *lex.*
Pebmershe, *hinck.*
Peldon, *winst.*
Pentlowe, *hinck.*
Petches, *hinck.*
S. Peters chappel on the wall, *d.*
Petswell, *ong.*
Pickrels, *ong.*
Pinchpole, *clav.*
Pirgo, *hav.*
Pissingford bridge, *ong.*
Pitsey, *barst.*
Plaistowe, *bec.*
Pledgden, *clav.*
Plesby, *dun.*
Pores hall, *with.*
Porters, *rotch.*
Porters, *fresh.*
Porters, *bec.*
Potters street, *har.*
Potters rowe, *thur.*
Powncehall, *uttlef.*
Pretons, *chelm.*
Prittlewell, *rotch.*
Purleighe, *deng.*

Q

Quenden, *uttlef.*
Quickbury, *hav.*

R

Radley hall, *with.*
Radwinster, *fresh.*
RAILIGHE, *rotch.*
Ramsdon craye, *bar.*
Ramsdon belhouse, *barst.*
Ramsey, *ten.*
Ramsey, *den.*
Rawreth, *rotch*
Rawreth hall, *rotch.*
Rayne little, *hinck.*
Raynham, *chaff.*
Rettendon, *chelm.*
Richell, *harl.*
Rie hall, *uttlef.*
Rickling, *uttlef.*
Ridgwell, *hinck.*
Rinsell, *den.*
Ripple, *bec.*
Rivers hall, *lex.*
Rockells, *uttlef.*
Roding morrell, *ong.*
Roding high. *dun.*
Roding white, *dun.*
Rodon Flu.
ROMFORD, *hav.*
Rooding beacha, *on.*
Rooding Abbey, *ong.*
Rotchford, *rotch.*
Roughhedge, *lex.*
Roxwell, *chelm.*
Royden hall, *hinck.*
Royden, *harl.*
Royden, *ten*
Roydon hamlet, *wal.*
Royes hall, *hinck.*
Ruckward, *ong.*
Rumwell, *chelm.*
Ryvenghall, *with.*
Rye, *walth.*

S

Sabretts, *chelm.*
Safforn garden, *barst.*
Salcot, *winst.*
Saling ould, *hinck.*
Samons, *barst.*
Sampford great, *fre.*
Sampford little, *fre.*
Sandon, *chelm*
Shackstones, *chelm*
Shalford, *hinck.*
Shelley, *ong.*
Shellow bowels, *dun.*
Shenseild, *barst.*
Shenseild, *chelm.*
Shering, *harl.*
Shopland, *rotch.*
Showbery north, *rotch.*
Showbery south, *rotch.*
Skrenes, *chel.*
Smiters hall, *chel.*
Snerston, *wal.*
South Church, *rotch.*
South end, *haver.*
Spaines, *hinc.*
Springseild, *chelm.*
Stambridge little, *rotch.*
Stambridge great, *rotch.*
Stanborne, *hinc.*
Stanborne hall, *hinc.*
Stanford rivers, *ong.*
Stansgate, *deng.*
Stanford le hope, *ba.*
Stansted hall, *hinc.*
Stansted monfictes, *uttlef.*
Stanway hall, *lex.*
Stanway, *lex.*
Stapleford tawnie, *ong.*
Stapleford abbots, *ong.*
Stebbing, *hinck.*
Steple, *deng.*
Stifford clay, *chaff.*
Stifford, *chaff.*
Stocke, *chel.*
Stondon, *ong.*
Stowe Maryes, *deng.*
Stowre Flu.
Stratford langthorne, *bec.*
Strete, *deng.*
Strettall, *uttlef.*
Sturmer, *hinck.*
Stysteed, *hinck.*
Sturfleete, *ten.*
Stutton great, *rotch.*

T

Takeley, *uttlef.*
Tendering, *ten.*
Terling, *with.*
Terrels, *fresh.*
Tey little, *lex.*
Tey great, *lex.*
THAXTED, *dun.*
Thorington, *ten.*
Thorndon west, *bar.*
Thorndon east, *bar.*
Thornewood, *har.*
Thorpe, *ten.*
Thorrocke west, *cha.*
Thorrocke little, *bar.*
Thorrocke great, *chaff.*
Thoyden boyce, *ong.*
Thoyden charnon, *ong.*
Thoyden mount, *ong.*
Thremnolt priorie, *uttlef.*
Thunderley, *uttlef.*
Thundersne, *rotch.*
Thundersey, *barst.*
Thurston, *hinc.*
Tilburye east, *barst.*
Tilburye, west, *barst.*
Tillingham, *deng.*
Tiptree, *thurst.*
Toobye, *chel.*
Topesfeild, *hinck.*
Torells hall, *dun.*
Totham great, *thurst.*
Totham little, *thurst.*
Toulsbury, *thurst.*
Toulshount Knight, *thurst.*
Toulshount Darcye, *thurst.*
Toulshount great, *thurst.*
Tremmall, *barst.*
Toys, *with.*
Tuftes, *deng.*
Twinsteed, *hinck.*
Tye hall, *chel.*
Tylbury, *hinck.*
Tylbury hall, *hinck.*
Tyld hall, *deng.*
Tyltie, *dun.*
Tythorp Roding, *dun.*

V

Valens, *haver.*
Verley, *winst.*
Ugley, *claver.*
Ultinge, *with.*
Upminster, *chaff.*
Upthire, *walt.*
Upton, *becon.*

W

Walbury, *harl.*
WALDEN, *uttlef.*
Wallor, or Walsleet Ile, *rotch.*
Waltham little, *chel.*
Waltham great, *chel.*
WALTHAM ABBEY, *wal.*
Walthamstow, *bec.*
Waltham Forrest, *bec.*
Walton, *ten.*
Wansted, *bec.*
Warley little, *chaff.*
Warley great, *chaff.*
Watering hall, *rotch.*
Watering little, *rotch.*
Watering great, *rotch.*
Weald hall, *ong.*
Weald south, *chaff.*
Weald north, *ong.*
Wenden loughes, *uttl.*
Wenden little, *uttl.*
Wenden great, *uttl.*
Wennington, *chaff.*
Wethersfeild, *hinck.*
Whellers, *ten.*
West house, *bar.*
White-hall, *bar.*
Wickes, *ten.*
Wickford, *barst.*
Wickeham, *thurst.*
Wickham S. Paul, *winst.*
Wickham bonant, *winst.*
Widdington, *uttlef.*
Widford, *chel.*
Wigborow little, *winst.*
Wigborow great, *winst.*
Wilbores, *clav.*
Willingale Spaine, *dun.*
Wilton tower, *ten.*
Wimbish, *uttlef.*
Witham, *with.*
Wiverhoo, *lex.*
Woodford bridge, *bec.*
Woodford, *bec.*
Wood-hall, *uttlef.*
Wood-hall, *clav.*
Woodham ferries, *chelm.*
Woodham mortimer, *deng.*
Woodham water, *deng.*
Woodriding, *walth.*
Wormingford, *lex.*
Wrabnes, *ten.*
Writtle, *chelm.*
Writtle parke, *chelm*
Wyley, *ten.*
Wyvenhoo, *lex.*

Y

Yealdam hall, *hinck.*
Yealdam little, *hinc.*
Yealdam great, *hinc.*

The name of *Suffolk*.

SUFFOLK, by the *Saxons* called Suð-polc, in regard of them which were seated in *Norfolke*, is a Country most plenteous and pleasant for habitation. It is separated from *Norfolke*, by the Rivers of the lesser *Ouse*, and *Waveney*, whose heads meet almost in the midst of her Verge, and that very neer together: the one taking course East, and the other full West, upon which part *Cambridge-shire* doth wholly confront. The South side is severed by *Stoure*, from *Essex*, and the East together washed with the Germane Seas.

The bounds of *Suffolke*.

The Aire.

(2) The Aire is good, sweet, and delectable, and in some parts, of some of our best Physitians, held to be the best in the Land: the soyle is rich, fruitfull, and with all things well replenished: in a word, nothing wanting for pleasure or profit.

The forme.

(3) The form thereof is somewhat *Cressant*, shooting up narrower into the North, and spreading wider towards the South, whose broadest part is about twenty miles: but from East to West much more; for from *Easton* point (the furthest of this Shire, yea of all *Britaine* into the Sea) unto great *Ouse* River, her Western bounder, are fourty-five miles, and the whole in circumference, about one hundred fourty-six.

The old Inhabitants.

Tacitus. Agricola.

(4) Anciently this part of the Island was possessed by the *Iceni*, who as it seemeth by *Tacitus*, joyned in amity with the *Romans*, *a mighty people* (saith he) *and never shaken with wars* before the reign of *Claudius*, but then by *Ostorius* were vanquished, though not without great slaughter of the *Romans*; and in a Battle against them, *M. Ostorius* the son of the *Generall*, wonne great honour in saving of a *Roman* Citizens life; so ready were they to give and receive Honours to themselves, but sleightly to passe over and to smoother far greater exploits of the *Britaines*: which notwithstanding long in these parts they could not do: for the wrongs of the *Iceenians* growing intolerable, who by the *Roman* Souldiers were put out of their rightfull possessions, their Princes accounted no better then slaves, and their Queen whipped in most ignominious manner; under *Bodua* they wrought their revenge, as in the History (Christ assisting) shall be further related.

Next to these *Iceenians*, were the *Saxons* that got their footing into these parts, and of them, this with *Norfolke*, *Cambridge-shire*, and the *Ile* of *Ely*, was made their *East-Angles* Kingdome; though as it seemeth ever in subjection either to the *Mercians*, or to the Kings of *Kent*: whose offspring ending in S. *Edmund* the Martyr, after the *Danes* had laid it most desolate, *Edward* the Elder subdued it unto his *West-Saxons* Monarchy: and that likewise ending in King *Edward* the Confessor, many noble *Normans* got their possessions in these parts, whose off-spring are plenteously replenished in this Shire to this day.

The Commodities.

(5) The Commodities of this Shire are many and great, whereof the chiefest consisteth in Corn, in Cattle, Cloth, Pasturage, Woods, Sea-Fish and Fowle; and as *Abbo Floriacensis* hath depainted, *this County is of green and passing fresh hue, pleasantly replenished with Orchards, Gardens, and Groves:* thus he described it above six hundred years since, and now we find as he hath said, to which we may adde their gaine from the Paile, whose Cheeses are traded not onely throughout *England*, but into *Germany*, *France*, and *Spaine*, and are highly commended by *Pantaleon* the Physitian, both for colour and taste.

Pantaleon.

Ipswich the chief City.

(6) And had *Ipswich* (the onely eye of this Shire) been as fortunate in her Surname, as she is blessed with Commerce and buildings, she might worthily have born the title of a City: neither ranked in the lowest rowe, whose trade, circuit, and seat, doth equall most places of the Land besides.

It seemeth this Town hath been walled about, both by a Rampire of earth, mounted along her North and West parts, and places of entrance where gates have stood; which no doubt, by the *Danes* were cast down, in the year of Christ *Jesus* 991. when they sacked with spoyle all these Sea-coasts: and again in the year one thousand, laid the streets desolate, and the houses on heaps: yet afterwards recovering both breath and beauty, her buildings from *Stoke-Church* in the South, to S. *Margarets* in the North, now contain 1900. paces, and from S. *Helens* in the East, to S. *Matthews* Church in the *West*, are no lesse then 2120. full of streets plenteously inhabited, wherein are twelve Parish-Churches seated, besides them suppressed; such were *Christ-Church*, S. *Georges*, S. *James*, *the White*, *the Black and Grey-Friers*. The site of this Town is removed from the *Equator*, unto the degree 52. 25. minutes: and by *Mercators* observation, from the first *West-points* 22. degrees, 9. minutes: and is yearly governed by two Bailiffs, and ten Port-men, all wearing Scarlet, with twenty foure of their Common-Counsel in Purple: a Recorder, a Town-Clerk, five Sergeants, whereof one is for the Admiralty, a Beadle, and Common-Crier, all in blew, with the Towns Armes on their Sleeves.

The lenght and breadth of Ipswich.

The Governors of Ipswich.

The other Eye of this Shire is the *Saxons* Benapicgeapo. By *Abbo* the Royal Town, wherein at the day-break of the *Saxons* conversion, *Sigebert* King of the *East-Angles* founded a Christian Church: and upon the occasion of King *Edmunds* buriall (who at *Hoxon* was shot to death) hath been ever since called S. *Edmunds-Bury*, where was built to his honour one of the fairest Monasteries in the world, begun by King *Canute*, much affrighted with the seeming appearance of that Martyrs Ghost, who to expiate the sacrilegious impiety of his Father *Swenus*, enriched the place with many endowments, and offered up his own Crown upon the holy Martyrs Tombe. For the beauty and building of this Abbey and Town, let *Leyland* for me declare: *The Sunne* (saith he) *hath not seen a City more finely seated, so delicately upon the easie ascent of an hill, with a River running on the East-side; nor a more stately Abbey either for revenues or incomparable magnificence, in whose prospect appeareth rather a City than a Monastery, so many Gates for entrance, and some of them brasse, so many Towers, and a most glorious Church, upon which attend three others, standing all in the same Church-yard, all of them passing fine, and of a curious workmanship.* Whose ruines lie in the dust, lamenting their fall, moving the beholders to pity their case.

S. *Edmunds-bury.*

For King *Edmunds* Martyrdome see more in the History.

Leyland his commendation of S. *Edmunds-bury.*

Neer unto this Town a great Battle was fought by *Robert Bossu* Earle of *Leicester* against his Soveraigne King *Henry* the second: but was worthily overcome by *Richard Lucy*, the Kings high Justice, himself and wife taken, with many Flemmings and Englishmen slain.

John Tuzor. An. 1173.

(7) Other places of worthy of remembrance this County affords; such is *Exning* in the West, formerly famous for the birth of S. *Audrey*, daughter to King *Anna*, one of the three names of the Shires division. *Rendlisham* in the East, where *Redwald* the first Christian in this Kingdome held his Court: and *Hadley* in her South, where *Guthrum* the *Dane* whom *Elfred* baptized, was buried. And things of stranger note are the limits of the *East-Angles* Territories, running along *Newmarket* heath, vulgarly called the *Devils Ditch*: the like table is formally told by *Nubrigensis*, that at *Wulpet* in the heart of this Shire two green boyes of *Satyres* kind arose out of the ground, from the *Antipodes*; beleeve it if you will: and *Ralph Coggshall* in the Monuments of *Colchester*, declareth that a *Fish* in all parts like a man, was taken neer *Orford*, and for six moneths was kept in the Castle, whence after he escaped again to the Sea.

Exning.

Rendlysham.

Hadley.

Nubrigensis.

Wulpet.

As strange, but most true, was a crop of Pease that without tillage or sowing grew in the Rocks, betwixt this *Orford* and *Aldebrough*, in the year 1555. when by unseasonable weather a great dearth was in the Land: there in *August* were gathered above one hundred Quarters, and in blossoming remained as many more, where never grasse grew, or earth ever seen, but hard solid Rocks three yards deep under their roots.

Orford and *Aldebrough.*

(8) Places separated from common use, and devoted to God and his service by religious Princes, were at S. *Edmunds*, *Ipswich*, *Ikleworth*, *Blythborow*, *Clare*, *Lefton*, *Burgh* Castle, wherein *Sigebert* King of the *East-Angles* entered the profession of a Monke: but was thence forced by his people to fight against the *Mercians*: in which Battle he was slain. And *Dunwich*, where *Fælix* founded his Episcopall See. These with many others in this County were suppressed in the fall of the Monasteries, and their Revenues assumed by King *Henry* the Eight.

Religious houses built and suppressed.

Ann. 636.

(9) This Shire is principally divided into three parts, which are called the *Coldable*, S. *Edmunds*, and S. *Andrews* Liberties, subdivided into twenty-two Hundreds, and them again into 575. Parish-Churches, wherein are seated seaven Castles, and twenty eight Market-Towns, whose names are in the Table annexed.

The division of the shire.

The Market Towns.

PART OF NORFOLKE

DIEV ET MON DROIT.

The DVKES, and EARLES of CLARE created since the Normans conquest.

Gilbert de Clare Earle of Clare.

Lionell Sonn to K E 3 Duke of Clarence

Thomas Lancaster Duke of Clarence

George Brother to K E 4 Duke of Clarence

IPSWICHE

A	Christs church	C	S. Laurence	M	S. Mary Key
B	S. Georg chap.	H	S. Stephens	P	Stoke Church
C	S. Margarets	I	S. Nicolas	Q	Stoke Bridge
D	S. Mathews	K	S. Clements	R	Stoke mill
E	S. Mary Tower	L	S. Nicolas	S	The Key
F	S. Mary Elms	M	S. Peters.	T	Grey Friers

The Sale water

Orwell flu.

Wilton
Hockhold
Wilinge
Little Ouse flu.
Dowcham
Brandon
Wangford
Thetford
Ruffforth
Ridlesworth
Blownorton
Lopham
Gasthorpe
Lakenheathe
Elden
LACKFORD HVN
Bernham
Euston
Knattesball
Coyrestone
Hepton
Thelnetham
Hindesley
Westen
Fakenham parua
Fakenham magna
BLACK BORNE HVN
Hynnyton
Eriswell
Mildnall
Worlington
Berton
Tuddenham
Lackford
Flempton
Herringswell
Culford
Ingham
Ampton
Troston
Berdwell
Langham
Walsham in the willowes
Hunston
Stanton
Wattesfeilde
Wordwell
Leuermere parua
Leuermere magna
W. Stow
Isworthe thorpe
Isworthe
Fornham genefor
Fornham S. Martin
Fornham S. Brens
Fornham S. Martin
Berton
Tymworth
Pakenham
Stowlangtoft
Badwellashe
Wyrtesden
Norton
Barton
Asfeilde
Haukey
Newton
Dagworth
Harleston
Stow
Skelland
Ouborne
Orwell
Combes
Finbore
Finbore parua
Berkin
Bastford
Ringsfield
Ostton
Ely
Idlingham
Forham
Worlington
Berton
Tuddenham
Fecknham
Herringswell
Badlingham
Kennet
Cancham
Lackford
Flempton
Hengrave
Rifbye
Culford
Ingham
Ampton
Fornham genefor
Tymworth
Pakenham
Troston
Isworthe thorpe
Isworthe
Berdwell
Langham
Walsham in the willowes
Hunston
Stanton
Wattesfeilde
Wyfborpe
Eyeworth
Joselham
Exninge
Kenford
Gaisley
Saxham magna
Saxham parua
Higley
Rougham
Tostok
Elmeswell
Norton
Barton
Asfeilde
Haukey
Newton
Dagworth
Harleston
Stow
Skelland
Ouborne
Orwell
Combes
Finbore
Finbore parua
Berkin
Bastford
Ringsfield
Ostton
Ely
Newmerket
Moulton
Barrow
Herringberth
Chevington
Hegworth
Newton
Burye
Rushbrok
Rejshton
Wilpet
Drenkeston
Ratlesden
Hefset
Munkebradfield
Weltham parua
Weltham magna
S. Cleres
Geddina
Burnebradfield
Fellham
Buxhall magna
Finbore
Finbore parua
Denham
Dalham
Ouesden
Afhley
Cheuely
Cathidge
Lidgate
Hargrave
Haufted
Wheptsted
Rede
Chelber
Debden
Haukden
Brokley
Lawshill
Cock field
Bertenham
Wattesham
Thorpe
Kettleston
Hitcham
Bilston
Bilston strete
Brisset mag
Brisset parua
Somerton
Hartveste
Stansfelde
Shimplinge
Alpheton
Burntesyle
Munkesabve
Nedging
Naughton
Whatfeild
Elmeset
Cheffworth
Lyndfer
Carsey
Hadley
Layham
Groton
Waldingfeild mag
Waldingfeild parua
Edwerdston
Asington
Boxford
Shelley
Polsted
Stoke
Neyland
Wyston
Bocted
Langham
Horsley
Warningford
Lammersh
Buers hamlet
Buers
Smalebridge
Cornerd mag
Cornerd parua
Sudbury
Bullington
Brunden
Middleton
Henny
Peakes heltham
Borley
Pentlowe
Lyston
Foxherde
Ashden
Ouington
Burbrok
Sturmere
Stoke
Clare
Wickfog
Kediton
Hauerill
Withersfeilde
Tallow wratting
Wratting parua
Wratting mag
Horsheath
Wickham
Westen
Thirlow parua
Thirlow mag
Bradley mag
Bradley parua
Strashill
Bernardston
Hemden
Pefingsforde
Glemysforde
Candisse
Melford
Chilton
Newton
Stanfted BABER
Laneham
Milding
Acton
HVN
Sheds campes
Castle campes
Wickham
Westen
Horsheath
Wickham
Tallow wratting
Withersfeilde
Hauerill
Thirlow parua
Thirlow mag
Bradley mag
Bradley parua
Strashill
Bernardston
Hemden
Pefingsforde
Kediton
Wratting parua
Wratting mag
Stansfelde
Hartveste
Somerton
Shimplinge
Alpheton
Burntesyle
Munkesabve
Bocted
Glemysforde
Candisse
Melford
Stanfted BABER
Laneham
Milding
Acton
HVN
Waldingfeild parua
Waldingfeild mag
Chilton
Newton
Edwerdston
Asington
Boxford
Shelley
Polsted
Stoke
Neyland
Wyston
Bocted
Langham
Horsley
Warningford
Lammersh
Buers hamlet
Buers
Smalebridge
Cornerd mag
Cornerd parua
Sudbury
Bullington
Brunden
Middleton
Henny
Peakes heltham
Borley
Pentlowe
Lyston
Foxherde
Ashden
Ouington
Burbrok
Sturmere
Stoke
Clare
Wickfog
Kediton
Hauerill
Withersfeilde
Tallow wratting
Wratting parua
Wratting mag
Horsheath
Wickham
Westen
Thirlow parua
Thirlow mag
Bradley mag
Bradley parua
Strashill
Bernardston
Hemden
Pefingsforde

SUFFOLKE described and divided into Hundreds, The situation of the fayre towne IPSWICH shewed, with the ARMES of the most noble families that have bene either DUKES, or Earles both of that Countie as also of Clare

OF

THE DUKES and EARLES of SUFFOLK Created since the Normãs conquest

Robert Vfford. Erle of Suffolk.

William de la poole Duke of Suffolk.

Charles brandon duke of Suffolk.

Henry Gray duke of Suffolk.

Thomas Howard Earle of Suffolke

A SCALE OF PASES

V	Black Friers	4	Barre Gate
W	Christ Hospitall	5	Old Bar gate
X	Gramer Schole	6	Fishe market
Y	Poores howse	7	Kings Street
Z	Hasford mill	8	Corne hill
9	Bull Gate	10	Broke Street

Performed by John Speede and are to be sold by Roger Rea the Elder and Younger at ye Golden Croffe in Cornhill against the Exchange 1662

ESSEX

HUNDREDS in *Suffolk.*

1. Lackford.
2. Thingoe.
3. Risbridge.
4. Baberghe.
5. Thedwastrie.
6. Blackborne.
7. Stowe.
8. Cosforde.
9. Bosmere.
10. Sampsford.
11. Colneis.
12. Carleford.
13. Thredlinge.
14. Harteſmere.
15. Hoxone.
16. Looes.
17. Wilforde.
18. Plumeſgate.
19. Blithing.
20. Wangford.
21. Mutford.
22. Lothingland.

A

Aſton, *Baberg.*
Akenham, *Boſmer.*
ALDERBURGHE, *Plum.*
Aldham, *Cosford.*
Alderton, *Wilford.*
Aldringham, *Blith.*
Allington, *Hoxon.*
Alpheton, *Babergh.*
Ampton, *Thed.*
S. Andrewes, *Wang.*
All Saints, *Wang.*
Arwerton, *Sam.*
Aſhbye, *Lothing.*
Aſhe, *Looes.*
Aſhe Bocking, *Boſmer.*
Aſheſeild, *Thred.*
Aſhfeild, *Black.*
Aſpall, *Harteſ.*
Aſſington, *Baberg.*
Aye, *harteſ.*

B

Backton, *harteſ.*
Badley, *boſmer.*
Baddingham, *hoxon.*
Badwell, *black.*
Baiton *alias* Beighton, } *Thed.*
Bardwell, *black.*
Bargham, *black.*
Barham, *boſmer.*
Barkinges, *boſmer.*
Barnbye, *Mut.*
Barningham, *black.*
Barrowe, *Thingoe.*
Barſham, *Wang.*
Barton, *Thed.*
Barton little, *lack.*
Batisford, *boſmer.*
Baudſey, *Wilford.*
Bawdſey haven, *coln.*
Bayleham, *boſmer.*
Bealings great, *carlef.*
Bealings little, *carlef.*
BECKLES, *Wang.*
Bedfeild, *hoxon.*
Bedingfeild, *hoxon.*
Bellſtead, *Samp.*
Belton, *Lothing.*
Beneker, *blith.*
Benhall, *Plum.*
Bentley, *ſamp.*
Bernerdiſton, *Rubridge.*
Bildeſton, *coſfor.*
Bildeſton ſtreet, *croſſor.*
Blakenham great, *boſmer.*
Blakenham little, *boſmer.*
Blaxhall, *Plum.*
BLIGHBOROUGHE, *blith.*
Blithford, *blith.*
Blith Flu.
Blundeſton, *lothing.*
BONGEY, *Wang.*
Bouldge, *Wilf.*
BOTYSDALE, *Harteſ.*
Boxford, *baberg.*
Boxted, *baberg.*
Boyton, *Wilf.*
Boyſcott, *Wang.*
Bradfeild Combuſham, } *Thed.*
Bradfeild Monks, } *Thed.*
Bradfeild S. George, } *Thed.*
Bradfeild S. Cleer, } *Thed.*
Bradley great, *Rub.*
Bradley little, *Rub.*
Bradwell, *Lath.*
Bramford, *boſmer.*
Brampfeild, *blith.*
Brampton, *blith.*
Brandeſton, *looes.*
BRANDON FERRIE, } *lack.*
Brantham, *ſamp.*
Braſiard, *Plum.*
Bredfeild, *Wilf.*
Brent Ely, *baberg.*
Breſworth, *harteſ.*
Bretton Flu.
Brettenham, *cosford.*
Brightwell, *carlef.*
Brockelie, *Thingoe.*
Brockford, *harteſ.*
Brome, *harteſ.*
Bromſwall, *Wilf.*
Brundiſhe, *hoxon.*
Bryſett, *boſmer.*
Buckletham, *coln.*
Bures, *baberg.*
Burgate, *harteſ.*
Burghe, *carlef.*
Burgh caſtle, *lothing.*
Burſtall, *ſamp.*
Burſtall, *boſmer.*
BURIE, *Thingo.*
Burlie Looes, } *looes.*
Buxall, *ſtowe.*

C

Catwade bridge, *ſamp.*
Capell, *Wilf.*
Capell, *ſamp.*
Carleton coluile, *mut.*
Carlton, *Hoxon.*
Carſey, *cosford.*
Cavendiſhe, *baberg.*
Cavenham, *lack.*
Clare Flu.
CLARE, *Rub.*
Claydon, *boſmer.*
Clopton, *carlef.*
Chatiſham, *ſamp.*
Charſeild, *looes.*
Chedburghe, *Risb.*
Cheldmonſton, *alias* Chempton, } *ſam.*
Chelſworth, *cosford.*
Cheſton, *blith.*
Chevingcon, *Thingo.*
Chillesford, *Plum.*
Chilton, *Risb.*
Chiule, *Risb.*
Cleydon, *boſm.*
Clopton, *carlef.*
Cobdocke, *ſamp.*
Cocfeild, *baber.*
Goddenham, *boſ.*
Combes, *ſtowe.*
Coniweſton, *black.*
Cookelye, *blith.*
Cornerd great, *baberg.*
Cornerd little, *baberg.*
Cotton, *Lothing.*
Cotton, *harteſ.*
Cove hith, *blith.*
Cove North, *Wang.*
Cove South, *blith.*
Cowling, *Rub.*
Cranesford, *Plum.*
Cratfeld, *blith.*
Creating Weſt, *ſtow.*
Creating S. Mary, *boſmer.*
Creating S. Olive, *boſmer.*
Creating all Saints, *boſmer.*
Cretingham, *looes.*
Croſeild, *boſmer.*
S. Croſſe, *Wang.*
Culſurth, *black.*
Culphoe, *carlef.*

D

Dagworth, *ſtowe.*
Dalham, *Risb.*
Dalinghoo Looes, *Looes.*
Dalinghoo, *wilf.*
Darſham, *blith.*
Debedge, *wilf.*
DEBENHAM, *Thred.*
Demerdiſton, *Risb.*
Denham, *Risb.*
Denham, *Hoxon.*
Dennington, *Hoxon.*
Depden, *Risb.*
Dermiſden, *boſmer.*
DONWICHE, *blith.*
Downham, *lack.*
Dunnyngworth, *Plum.*
Dunſtall, *Risb.*
Drinckſton, *Thed.*

E

Earleſtonham, *boſmer.*
Earletham, *looes.*
Earwell, *lack.*
Eaſton Gosbek, *boſmer.*
Eaſton, *Looes.*
Eaſton haven, *blith.*
Edwarſton, *baberg.*
Eiken, *Plum.*
Ellowe, *wang.*
Elmeſwell, *black.*
Elmeſeth, *cosford.*
Elveden, *lack.*
Ewſton, *black.*
Erwarton, *ſamp.*
Eſſberdgholt, *ſamp.*
Exninge, *lack.*
Exte, *harteſ.*
Eyke, *looes.*

F

Fakenham great, *black.*
Fakenham little, *black.*
Falkenham, *coln.*
Farneham, *Plum.*
Felſham, *Thed.*
Felixſtowe, *coln.*
Flempton, *Thing.*
Flixton, *wang.*
Flixton, *lothing.*
Flonton, *boſmer.*
Fordley *blith.*
Forneham geneſeſe, *Thed.*
Forsham S. Martins, *Thed.*
Fornham all Saints, *Thing.*
Foxall, *carlef.*
Frameſden, *Thred.*
FRAMLINGHAM, *looes.*
Freckenham, *lack.*
Freſingfeild, *Hoxon.*
Freſton, *Samp.*
Friſton, *Plum.*
Fritton Flu.
Fritton, *lothing.*
Froſtenden, *bluth.*
Fynbarrowe great, *ſtowe.*
Fynbarrowe little, *ſtowe.*
Fyningham, *Harteſ.*

G

Gaſeley, *Risb.*
Gedding, *Thed.*
Giſleam, *mut.*
Giſlingham, *Harteſ.*
Gipping, *ſtowe.*
Glemham great, *Plum.*
Glemham little, *Plum.*
Glemſorde, *baberg.*
Gorlſton, *lothing*
Grondesburghe, *carlef.*
Growton, *baberg.*
Gunton, *lothing.*

H

Hacheſton, *looes.*
HADLEIGH, *cosford.*
Hankdon, *Risb.*
HALLESWORTH, *blith.*
Hardwicke, *Thingo.*
Hargrave, *Thingo.*
Harkeſtead, *ſamp.*
Harleſton, *ſtowe.*
Harteſhe, *baberg.*
Haſketon, *carlef.*
Haſlewood, *Plum.*
HAVERILL, *Risb.*
Haughley, *ſtowe.*
Hawſted, *Thingo.*
Hedgeſſet, *alias* Heſſet, } *Thed.*
Heigham green, *lack.*
Helmingham, *Boſmer.*
Hemingſton, *Boſmer.*
Hemley, *Coln.*
Hengrave, *Thingo.*
Henham, *Blith.*
Henley, *Boſmer.*
Henſted, *Blith.*
Hepworthe, *black.*
Heringfleet, *Loth.*
Heringſwell, *lack.*
Heveyngham, *bli.*
Higham, *ſamp.*
Hinderelaie, *black.*
Hintleſham, *ſamp.*
Hitcham, *Cosford.*
Holebrooke, *ſamp.*
Holeſley, *Wilf.*
Holton, *Blith.*
Holton, *ſamp.*
Homersfeild, *Wan.*
Hoo, *Looes.*
Hopton, *Black.*
Hopton, *Lothing.*
Hotham, *Hoxon.*
Horningtherth great, *Thin.*
Hoxone, *Hox.*
Hulverſtreet, *Wang.*
Hundon, *Rub.*
Hunnington, *Black.*
Hunſton, *Black.*
Huntingfeild, *blith.*

I

S. James, *Wang.*
Icklingham, *Lack.*
Ickworthe, *Thingo.*
Ingate, *Wang.*
Ingam, *black.*
S. Johns, *Wang.*
IPSWICH, *boſmer.*
Ixworthe, *black.*
Ixworthorpe, *black.*

K

Kedington, *Risb.*
Kellythall, *Hoxon.*
Kenford, *Lack.*
Kentford, *Risb.*
Kenton, *Looes.*
Keſſingland, *Mut.*
Keſgrave, *Carlef.*
Ketleberſton, *Cof.*
Kettleburghe, *Lo.*
Knadiſhall, *blith.*
Knatleſhall, *black.*
Kuſhmere, *Mut.*
Kyrkley, *Mut.*
Kyrton, *Coln.*

L

Lackford, *Thing.*
Laigham, *cos.*
Lakingheath, *Lack.*
Langerſton, *coln.*
Langham, *black.*
Lanthull, *bab.*
LAVENHAM, *bab.*
S. Laurence, *Wang.*
Laxfeild, *Hox.*
Layſton, *blith.*
LAYSTOST, *lothing.*
Levington, *coln.*
Letheringham, *looes.*
Lidgate, *Risb.*
Linſey, *cosford.*
Linſted great, *blith.*
Linſted little, *blith.*
Livemere great, *Thed.*
Liivemere little, *black.*
Longham, *Thed.*
Lophamford, *black.*
Lownde, *lothing.*
Luthinge Mere, *Mut.*

M

S. Margarets, *Wang.*
S. Margarets, *wang.*
Marlesford, *looes.*
Martleſham, *car.*
Melles, *harieſ.*
Mellford, *bab.*
Mells, *blith.*
Melton, *wilf.*
Mendham, *hox.*
MENDLESHAM, *harteſ.*
Metfeild, *hox.*
Mettingham, *wang.*
S. Michaels, *wang.*
Midleton, *blith.*
Mikefeild, *boſmer.*
Milding, *bab.*
MILDENHALL, *lac.*
Miſmere haven, *blith.*
Moncks Ely, *Baberg.*
Monkeſoham, *hox.*
Moulton, *Risb.*
Mourden, *Looes.*
Mutford, *Mut.*
Mutford bridge, *Mut.*

N

Nacton, *coln.*
Naughton, *cosford.*
NEEDHAM, *boſmer.*
Nedginge, *cosford.*
Neiland, *baberg.*
Nettleſtead, *Boſmer.*
Newborne, *carlef.*
NEWMARKET, *lack.*
Newton, *baberg.*
Newtowne, *ſtowe,*
Newton, *ſtowe.*
S. Nicholas, *Wang.*
Norton, *black.*
Nothalls, *blith.*
Nowghton, *Thin.*

O

Ockold, *harteſ.*
Okeley, *harteſ.*
S. Olaves, *lothing.*
One-houſe, *ſtowe.*
Onſe Flu.
Or Flu.
ORFORD, *Plum.*
Orford haven, *Wilf.*
Orwell Flu.
Olon, *boſmer.*
Otley, *carlef.*
Oulton, *lothing.*
Owſden, *Rub.*

P

Pakefield, *mut.*
Pakenham, *Thed.*
Palgrave, *harieſ.*
Parham, *Plum.*
Peſinghall, *blith.*
S. Peters, *Wang.*
Peteſtre, *wilf.*
Petranghe, *Thred.*
Playford, *carlef.*
Phlemton, *Thing.*
Poſted, *baberg.*
Poſlingford, *Risb.*
Preſton, *baberg.*

R

Ramſholte, *Wilf.*
Ratleſden, *Thed.*
Redgrave, *harteſ.*
Rediham, *Wang.*
Redlingfeild, *harteſ.*
Reed, *Thingo.*
Rendhams, *Plum.*
Rendleſham, *looes.*
Rickinghall great, *black.*
Rickinghall little, *black.*
Ringfeild, *Wang.*
Risbie, *Thingoe.*
Riſſangles, *harteſ.*
Romburghe, *blith.*
Rougham, *Thed.*
Roydon, *blith.*
Roydon, *ſamp.*
Ruſhbroke, *Thed.*
Ruſhmere, *carlef.*
Ruſkmere, *mut.*
Ryngſhall, *boſmer.*

S

Sapiſton, *black.*
Saxham great, *Thing.*
Saxham little, *Thing.*
SAXMONDHAM, *Plum.*
Saxſtede, *hox.*
Saylehome, *hox.*
Seamer, *cosford.*
Sekford, *carl.*
Shaddingfeild, *Wang.*
Shanfeild, *wang.*
Shelley, *ſamp.*
Shellond, *ſtowe.*
Shepemedowe, *wang.*
Shimpling, *baberg.*
Shotley, *ſamp.*
Shotteſham, *wilf.*
Sibton, *blith.*
Smalebridge, *baberg.*
Siſewell, *blith.*
Skithe, *harteſ.*
Snape bridge, *Plum.*
Somerleto, *Lothing.*
Somerton, *baberg.*
Somerſham, *boſmer.*
Sotherton, *bluth.*
Sotterley, *wang.*
Southelman, *wang.*
SOUTHOULD, *blith.*
Southolt, *hox.*
Southtowne, *Lothing.*
Spexhall, *blith.*
Sprowton, *ſamp*
Staningfeild, *Thed.*
Stansfeild, *Risb.*
Stanſted, *baber.*
Stanton, *black.*
Stenfeild, *Plum.*
Stoke Aſhe, *harteſ.*
Stoke, *Risb.*
Stoke, *ſamp.*
Stoke, *baberg.*
Stonham aſpoll, *boſmer.*
Stoneham little, *boſmer.*
Stoven, *blith.*
STOWE, *ſtowe.*
Stow langtoſt, *black.*
Stowe uplane, *ſtowe.*
Stowe weſt, *black.*
Stradbrook, *hox.*
Stradiſhall, *Risb.*
Stratford, *Plum.*
Stretford, *ſamp.*
Sturſton, *harteſ.*
Stutton, *ſamp.*
Sudborne, *Plum.*
SUDBURIE, *baberg.*
Sutton, *wilf.*
Sweffling, *Plum.*
Swiſſond, *boſmer.*

T

Tadingſton, *ſamp.*
Tattington, *hox.*
Thebarton, *bluth.*
Thelnetham, *black.*
Thorndon, *harteſ.*
Thornham great, *harteſ.*
Thornham little, *harteſ.*
Thorpe, *baberg.*
Thorpe, *blith.*
Thorpe, *Thed.*
Thorpe Moridux, } *cosford.*
Thrandeſton, *harteſ.*
Thurlowe great, *Risb.*
Thurlowe little, *Risb.*
Thurrington, *blith.*
Thurſton, *Thed.*
Thwayte, *harteſ.*
Toſlocke, *thed.*
Trimlye S. Martyne, } *coln.*
Trimlye S. Mary, } *coln.*
Troſton, *black.*
Tuddenham, *lack.*
Tuddenham, *carlef.*
Tunſtall, *Plum.*
Tymworthe, *Thed.*

U

Ubbeſton, *blith.*
Ufforde, *Wilf.*
Uggſhall, *blith.*

W

Walberſwicke, *blith.*
Waldingfeild great, } *baberg*
Waldingfeild little, } *baberg.*
Waldringfeld, *carl.*
Walpoole, *blith.*
Wathebrook, *ſamp.*
Waliham in the Willowes, } *black.*
Walton, *coln.*
Wangford, *blith.*
Wangford, *lack.*
Wanteſden, *Plum.*
Warleſfeild, *black.*
Watiſham, *cosf.*
Wenham great, *ſamp.*
Wenham little, *ſamp.*
Wenhaſton, *blith.*
Weſterfeild, *boſm.*
Weſthall, *blith.*
Weſleton, *blith.*
Weſthorpe, *harteſ.*
Weſtlye, *Thingo.*
Weſton, *black.*
Weſton, *wang.*
Wetherden, *ſtow.*
Wetheringſett, *harteſ.*
Weybread, *hoxon.*
Whatfeild, *cosford.*
Whelthan great, *Thed.*
Whelvetham little, *Thed.*
Whepſtead, *Thingo.*
Wherſtead, *ſamp.*
Whitton, *boſmer*
Whixoe, *Risb.*
Wickham, *Wilf.*
Wickham brooke, } *Risb.*
Wickham Skeyth, } *harteſ.*
Wilbye, *hoxon.*
Willingham, *wang.*
Williſham, *boſmer.*
Wingfeild, *hoxon.*
Winſton, *Thed.*
Wiſton, *baberg.*
Wiſſet, *blith.*
Witheſdale, *hoxon.*
Witherfeild, *Risb.*
Wiverſton, *black.*
Wittenſham, *carl.*
Wolverſton, *ſamp.*
WOOLD RIDGE, *looes.*
WOOLPITT, *Thed.*
Wordwell, *black.*
Warlingham, *wang.*
Worlingworth *hoxon.*
Worlington, *lack.*
Wortham, *harteſ.*
Wratting great, *Risb.*
Wratting little, *Risb.*
Wratting tallow, *Risb.*
Wrentham, *blith.*
Wyverſtone, *harteſ.*

Y

Yaxley, *harteſ.*
Yoxford, *blith.*

NORTHFOLKE is an Iland inclining to an Ovall forme, closed on the South part with the Rivers of *Waveney* and the lesser *Ouse*, which divides it from *Suffolk*. On the East and North with the *German-Ocean*; on the West toward *Cambridge-shire*, with some branches of the greater *Ouse*; toward *Lincolne-shire* with that part of the *Nene* which passeth from *Wisbitch* into the *Wishes*.

Content. It containeth in length (from *Yarmouth* to *Wisbitch*) about fifty miles. In breadth (from *Thetford* to *Wels*) about thirty. The whole Circuit is about two hundred forty-two miles.

Name. The name ariseth from the situation of the people, who being the Norther-most of the Kingdome of *East-Angles*, are therefore called the *North-folke*, as the Souther-most *South-folke*.

Ayre. The Ayre is sharp and piercing, especially in the Champion, and neere the Sea: therefore it delayeth the Spring and Harvest, the situation of the Country inclining thereto, as being under the 53 degree of Latitude.

Soyle. The Soyle diverse: about the Towns commonly good: as Clay, Chalk, or fat earth, well watered, and with some wood: upward to the Heaths naked, drie, and barren: *Marsland* and *Flegg* exceeding rich; but *Marsland* properly for Pasture, *Flegg* for Corne.

(2) The parts from *Thetford* to *Burnehum*, and thence Westward, as also along the Coast, be counted *Champion*: the rest (as better furnished with woods) *Wood-land*. The *Champion* aboundeth with Corne, Sheep, and Conies, and herein the barren Heaths (as the providence of our Ancestors hath of old disposed them) are very profitable. For on them principally lie our *Fould courses*, called of the *Saxons* (whose institution they therefore seem to be) ꝑalɒꝓocun, that is, *Liberty of fold or fouldage*. These Heaths by the Compasture of the Sheepe (which we call *Tathe*) are made so rich with Corn, that when they fall to be sowne, they commonly match the fruitfullest grounds in other Countries: and laid againe, do long after yeeld a sweeter and more plentifull feed for sheep: so that each of them maintaine other, and are the chiefest wealth of our Country. The *Wood-land* (fitter for grasse) is maintained chiefly by feeding of Cattell, yet well stored with Corne and Sheepe.

The Coast is fortunate in fish, and hath many good Harbours, whereof *Lenn* and *Yarmouth* be the mother Ports, and of great traffique: *Wels* and *Blakeney* next in estimation.

The whole County aboundeth with Rivers and pleasant Springs, of which the *Ouse* is chiefest, by whose plentifull Branches the Iland of *Ely*, the Towns and Shires of *Cambridge*, *Huntington*, and the County of *Suffolke* vent and receive commodities. The next is *Hierus* or *Tere*, passing from *Norwich* to *Yarmouth*, where it receiveth the Burg coming from *Aylsham*, both of them of great service for water carriages, but very notable for their plenty of fish: for some one man ott of a hold upon the *Bure*, hath drawne up ordinarily once a yeare, between two Nets, about five or six score bushels of fish at one draught. The *Waveney* and the lesser *Ouse* are also Navigable and of great use. The residue I omit.

At *Ranworth*. (3) The People were anciently called ICENI, as they also of *Suffolke*, *Cambridge shire* and *Huntington-shire*, and supposed to be of them whom *Cæsar* nameth *Cenimagni*; *Ptolemie*, *Simeni*; some *Tigeni*. Their manners were likely to be as the rest of the *Britaines*, barbarous at those times, as appeareth by *Cæsar* and *Tacitus*. Neither can I otherwise commend their Successours the *Saxons*: for so also their owne Countryman *Ethelward* terneth them. Since the entry of the *Normans*, they have been counted civill and ingenious, apt to good Letters, adorning Religion with more Churches and Monasteries then any Shire of *England*, and the Lawes and Seats of Justice (for many ages) with some excellent men; from whom most of our chiefe Families, and some of the greatest Nobility of the Kingdome have taken advancement. And herein is *Norfolke* fortunate, that as *Crete* boasted of an hundred Cities, so may shee of an hundred Families of Gentlemen, never yet (that searching I can find) attainted of high Treason. How the government of this Country was about *Cæsars* time, is uncertaine, but (agreeable, no doubt, to the rest of the *Britaines*) under some peculiar *Toparch* or *Regulus*, as *Tacitus* terneth him. The latter *Romans* held it by two *Garrisons*, one at *Gariannen* neere *Yarmouth*, the other at *Brandodunum*, now called *Brancaster*, both of horse, and commanded by the *Comes Maritimi Tractus*, as *Marcellinus* calleth him, termed after *Comes Littoris Saxonici*. Upon the entry of the *Saxons*, this County with *Suffolke* fell in the portion of the *Angles*, and about the yeare 561. were together erected into a Kingdome by *Uffa*, of whom the succeeding Kings were tituled *Uffines*. But having suffred many Tempests of Fortune, it was in the yeare 870. utterly wasted and extinct by *Hungar* & *Hubba* the *Danes*, who overthrew the vertuous King *Edmund* about *Thetford*, and after martyred him at S. *Edmundsbury*. Yet they did not long enjoy it: for King *Edward* shortly recovered it from them, and annexed it to his other Kingdomes. The *Danes* notwithstanding inhabited abundantly in these parts, so that many of our Towns were founded by them, and a great part of our people and Gentry are risen out of their blood.

Ethel. 833. Hunting. lib. 2.

(4) This Kingdome of *East Angles* was after allotted to an Earledome of that name by *William* the *Conquerour*, who made *Radulph* a *Britaine*, marrying his kinswoman, Earle thereof: but gave the greatest parts of this County about *Winondham*, *Keninghall*, *Lenn*, *Burnham*, *Rudcerston*, &c. to *W. de Albany*, *Pincernæ*, and *W. de Warrenna Forrestario*, who to strengthen themselves (according to the use of that time) with the homage and service of many Tenants, divided large portions of the same amongst their friends and followers: so that most of the Manours and Lands in the parts afore said, were in those dayes either mediatly, or immediatly holden of one of them. And as *Norfolke* and *Suffolke* were first united in a Kingdome, then in an Earledome, so they continued united in the *Sheriffewicke* till about the fifteenth yeare of Queene *Elizabeth*.

Norwich. Lenn. Yarmouth. (5) The Townes here are commonly well built, and populous; three of them being of that worth and quality, as no one Shire of *England* hath the like, *Norwich*, *Lenn*, and *Yarmouth*: to which for ancient reputation (as having been a seat of the Kings of *East Angles*) I may adde *Thetford*, knowne to *Antoninus*, and elder ages, by the name of *Sitomagus*, when the other three were yet in their infancie, and of no esteeme: for I accept not the Relations of the Antiquitie and state of *Norwich* in the time of the *Britaines* and *Saxons*, though *Alexander Nevil* hath well graced them. Her very name abridgeth her Antiquitie, as having no other in Histories but *Norwich*, which is meere *Saxon* or *Danish*, and signifieth the *North-Towne*, *Castle*, or winding of a River. It seemeth to have risen out of the decay of her neighbour *Venta*, now called *Caster*, and as Master *Cambden* noteth, not to have been of marke before the entry of the *Danes*, who in the yeare 1004. under *Sweno* their Captaine, first sackt, and then burnt it, even in her infancie. Yet in the dayes of *Edward the Confessor* it recovered to 1220. Burgesses. But maintaining the cause of Earle *Radulph* afore said against the Conquerour, they were by famine and sword wasted to 650. at which time the Earle escaping by Ship, his Wife upon composition yeelded the Castle, and followed. In *William Rufus* time it was growne famous for Merchandize and concourse of people: so that *Herbert* then translating the Bishopricke from *Thetford* thither, made each of them an ornament to other. In variety of times it felt much variety of fortune: By fire in *Anno* 1508. By extreame plagues, whereof one in *An.* 1348. was so outrageous, as 57104. are reported to have dyed thereof between the Calends of *January* and of *July*. By misery of warre, as sacked & spoyled by the Earle of *Flanders* and *Hugh Bigod*, Anno 1174. In yeelding to *Lewis* the *French*, against their naturall Lord King *John*, Anno 1216. By the disinherited Barons, *Anno* 1265. By tumult and insurrection between the Citizens and Church-men: once about the yeare 1265. which if *Henry* the third had not come in person to appease, the City was in hazard to be ruined: The second time in *Anno* 1443. for which the Major was deposed, and their Liberties for a while seised. In *Edward* the sixths time, by *Ketts* rebellion, whose fury chiefly raged against this City. Since this it hath flourished with the blessings of *Peace*, *Plenty*, *Wealth*, and *Honour*: so that *Alexander Nevil* doubteth not to preferre it above all the Cities of *England*, except *London*. It is situate upon the River *Hierus*, in a pleasant valley, but on rising ground, having on the East the Hills and Heath called *Mussold* for *Moss-mould*, as I take it. In the seventeenth yeare of King *Stephen* it was new founded, and made a Corporation. In *Edward* the firsts time closed with a faire Wall, saving on a part that the River defendeth. First governed by foure Bayliffes: then by *Henry* the fourth in *Anno* 1403. erected into a Majoralty and County; the limits whereof now extend to *Eaton-bridge*. At this present it hath about thirty Parishes, but in ancient time had many more.

Hevend. 422.

Malm. fol. 104.

Alex. Nevil.

Mussold.

Lenn. (6) *Lenn* having been an ancient Borrough under the government of a Bayliffe or Reve, called *Præpositus*, was by King *John* in the sixt yeare of his Reigne made *Liber Burgus*, and (besides the gift of his memorable Cup, which to this day honoureth this Corporation) endowed with divers faire Liberties. King *Henry* the third in the seventeenth year of his Reigne (in recompence of their service against the out-lawed *Barons* in the Isle of *Ely*) enlarged their Charter, and granted them further, to choose a Major *Loco Præpositi*: unto whom King *Henry* the Eight, in the sixteenth yeare of his Reigne, added twelve Aldermen, a Recorder, and other Officers, and the bearing of a Sword before the Maior. But the Towne coming after to the same King, he in the nine and twentieth yeare of his Reigne, changed the name, from *Lenn Episcopi*, to *Lenn Regis*.

Yarmouth. (7) *Yarmouth* is the Key of the Coast, named and seated by the mouth of the River *Iere*. Begun in the time of the *Danes*, and by small accessions growing populous, made a Corporation under two Bayliffes by King *Henry* the third, and by his Charter, about the fifteenth yeare of his Reigne, walled. It is an ancient member of the *Cinque Ports*, very well built and fortified, having only one Church but faire and large) founded by Bishop *Herbert*, in *William Rufus* dayes. It maintaineth a Peere against the Sea, at the yearely charge of five hundred pound, or thereabout: yet hath it no possessions, as other Corporations, but like the children of *Æolus* and *Thetis*, *Maris & 4. ventos*, as an Inquisitour findeth, *Anno* 10. *Henry* the third. There is yearely in *September* the worthiest Herring-fishing in *Europe*, which draweth great concourse of people, and maketh the Towne much the richer all the yeare, but very unsavoury for the time. The Inhabitants are so courteous, as they have long held a custome to feast all persons of worth, repairing to their Towne.

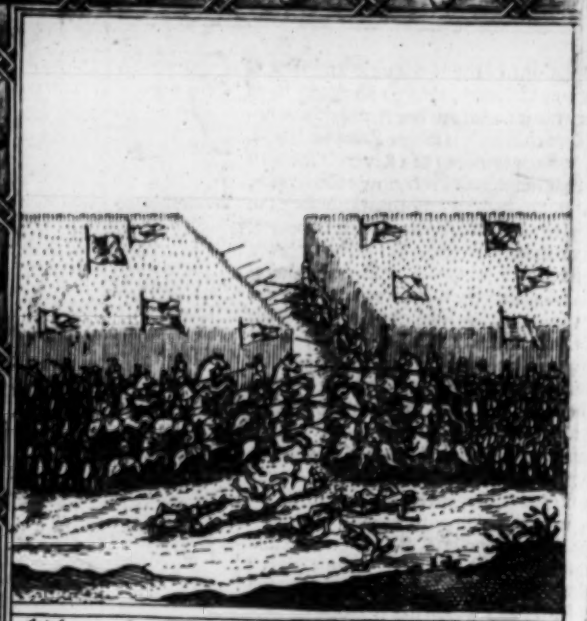
Coram M. de Patishull Wa. de Evermicke &c.

Thetford. (8) The Bishoprick of *Norwich* had first her seat at *Dunwich* in *Suffolke*, and was there begun by *Felix*, who converted this County, and the *East-Angles* to the faith. Being brought out of *Burgundy* by *Sigebert* (the first Christian King of the *East Angles*) he landed at *Babingley* by *Lenn*, and there builded the first Church of these Countries which in his memory, is at this day called by his name. The second he built at *Sharnbourn* then of wood, and therefore called *Stock-Chappell*. After *Felix* and three of his Successours, this Bishoprick was divided into two Sees: the one with eleven Bishops in succession, continuing at *Dunwich*; the other with twelve at *Elmham* in *Norfolke*. Then united againe in the time of King *Edwin*, the entire See for twelve other Bishops remained at *Elmham*, and in the *Conquerours* time was by his Chaplaine *Arfastus* (being the thirteenth) translated to *Thetford*, from thence by *Herbert* (his next successour save one) bought of *William Rufus* for nineteene hundred pounds, and brought to *Norwich*. This *Herbert* (surnamed *Losinga* a *Norman*) builded the Cathedrall Church there, and endowed it with large possessions. Not far from thence he also builded another Church to S. *Leonard*, a third at *Elmham*, a fourth at *Lenn*, (S. *Margarets*, a very faire one) and the fifth at *Yarmouth* before mentioned. By the Cathedrall Church he builded a Palace for the Bishops, and founded the Priory there (now converted to *Deane* and *Chapter*) and another Priory at *Thetford*. Since his time the Bishops See hath immoveably remained at *Norwich*, but the ancient Possessions are severed from it, and in lieu thereof the Abbey and Lands of S. *Benedict* of *Holme* annexed to it. The Commodities of this County I have contained in these foure Verses.

The Bishopricke.

Ingenio & populi cultu Norfolcia clara est:
Hinc fluviis, illinc Insula clausa mari;
Quaratis, & vellus, frumenta, cuniculus, agnus,
Lac scatet, & pisces, pabula, mella, crocus.

This Description of *Northfolke*, I received from the Right Worshipfull, Sir *Henry Spelman*, Knight.



With twoe seuerall and vnnaturall rebellions hath this countie of Norfolke bene infested: the first commenced by John Littster, a Dier in Norwich calling himselfe kinge of the Commons whoe led fiftye thousand Souldiers into the feild, and forceablye carryed the Lord Morley and Scales to serue him at his table with other knights besyds, but was lastly ouerthrown by Henry Spenser bysshop of Norwich and worthely hanged Anno. 1381.
The other was vnder the leading of Robert Ket Tanner of Windham, whoe in a conflict forced the Lord William Parr Marquis of Northampton to flight, and slewe the Lord Sheffield in the feild, but after many outrages done to the Citie of Norwich was taken by John Dudley Earle of Warwick hauing fyue thowsand of his followers slaine and himself hanged vpon the toye of the Castle. Anno. 1549.

NORFOLK A COVNTIE FLORISHING & POPVLOVS DESCRIBED AND DEVIDED

DIEV ET MON DROIT

THE WASHE

AESTVARIVM META RIS

WEST PARTE OF NORFOLKE

PARTE OF CAMBRIDGE SHIRE

MERSHE LANDE

FREBRIDGE IN MERSHLAND HVNDRED

CLACKHOWSE HVNDRED

S GRENEHOWE HVNDRED

GALLOWE HVNDRED

GRIMSHOO HVNDRED

LACKFORD HVN:

LAVNDICHE HVN:

FREBRIDGE Citra LINN

SITOMAGVS

Discribed by Christopher Sayeton. Augmented by I. Speede. Are to be sold by Roger Rea & Elder and younger at ye Golden Crosse in Cornhill against the Exchange.

A SCALE OF MI

1 2 3 4 5 6

SOVT

TH

WITH THE ARMES OF SVCH NOBLE FAMILES AS HAVE BORNE THE TITLES THEROF.

The Armes of Norwiche

NORWICHE

PLACES within the Citie observed by Letters.

A. S. Leonards	N. S. Michaels.
B. Bishopps gate	O. S. Iohns at the gate.
C. The Cathedrall Church	P. S. Stephens.
D. S. Martins at ye Palls gate	Q. The Market place.
E. S. Botholfs	R. S. Gyles gate.
F. S. Clements	S. Hell gate.
G. S. Augustins	T. S. Benets gates.
H. S. Martins at the Okē	V. S. Stephens gates.
I. The Castle	W. Pockthorpe gate.
K. S. Peters Permaunt gate	X. The New Mills.
L. S. Martins on the hill	Y. Chapell in the fralds.
M. S. Iohns on the hill	Z. S. Martins gate.

Ri: Guist Earle of Norf:

Wm: Bolcyn E. of Nor:

Ha: Bigod E. of Norfolk.

Th: Brotherton E. of N.

Th: Mowbray D. of N.

Ri: of Shrewsbury D. of N.

Ia: Howard D. of Norfolk

N: ORPINGHAM

HVN

TVNSTED

Wursted

S: ORPINGHAM

Alesham

HAPPINGE HVN:

WEST FLEGG

EAST FLEGG

TAVERHAM

FOREHOWE

NORWICHE

HENSTED

DEPWADE HVN:

ERISHAM HVN:

Harleston

DIS

BLOFELD HVN:

CLAVERINGE & LODDON

Beckles

SOVINGLAND

GARIENGE flu

Yarmouth

Lestoffe

Dunwiche

Aye

PARTE OF SVFFOSKE

R. Elbrack sculpsit

EAST

HUNDREDS in *Northfolke*

1. Smethon.
2. Brothercrosse.
3. North-Greenehoe.
4. Halfe.
5. North Erpingham.
6. Tunstad.
7. Happing.
8. Wift Flegg.
9. Blowfeild.
10. Tavarham.
11. South-Erpingham.
12. Eynsford.
13. Gallowe.
14. Freebridge.
15. Laundiche.
16. Mitforde.
17. Forehoe.
18. Humbleyarde.
19. Henstead.
20. Lod.
21. Clavering.
22. Earsham.
23. Depwarde.
24. Dysse.
25. Gylterosse.
26. Shorpham.
27. Waylond.
28. South-Greenhoe.
29. Wilsham.
30. Clackeloffe.
31. Grymshoe.

A

Accle, *Blow.*
Aileſwythorpe, *Dec*
Alby, *Southerpe.*
Alburrough, *Northe.*
Alburghe, *Earſh.*
Aldeby, *clav.*
Alderford, *Eynſ.*
Alpington, *clav.*
Althorpe, *Gal.*
Anmer, *Frecb.*
Antingham, *Norther.*
Appleton, *Frecb.*
Armingale, *Henſt.*
Aſhby, *Fleg.*
Aſhby, *clav.*
Aſhill, *Wayl.*
Aſhmonhangle, *Tun.*
Aſhwelthorp, *Depw.*
Aſlacton, *Depw.*
Attlebridge, *Taver.*
Attleburgh, *ſhrop.*
AYLESHAM, S. *Er.*
Aylmerton, *Norther.*

B

Baconſthorp, *Southe.*
Bagthorpe, *Gal.*
Banham, *Gyl.*
Baningham, *ſouther.*
Barford, *Fore.*
Barmer, *Gal.*
Barney, *Norther.*
Barneham, *Fore.*
Barningham Northwood, } N.E.
Barningham, *Northe.*
Barningham, *ſouthe.*
Barrow, *Mit.*
Barrowe, *Clav.*
Bartonblendiſh, *clav*
Barwicke in the brakes, } *Smet.*
Barwicke, *Fore.*
Baſham North, *Gal.*
Baſham Weſt, *Gal.*
Baſham Eaſt, *Gal.*
Baſſingham, *Norther.*
Baſtwicke, *Fleg.*
Bathely, *Holt.*
Bawburgh, *Fore.*
Bawdeſwell, *Eynſ.*
Bawſey, *Frecb.*
Bayfeild, *Holt.*
Becham weſt, *Southe.*
Becham eaſt, N. *Er.*
Beddenham, *clav.*
Beeſton, *Laund.*
Beeſton S. Laurence, } *Tun.*
Beigton, *Blow.*
S. Benet, *Tunſt.*
Benſted, *Hap.*
Berningham, *Southe.*
North Berningham, } N.E
Berningham Winter, } N.E.
Berrowe, *Mit.*
Beſthorpe, *Shrop.*
Beſton, *Norther.*
Beſton, *Tavi.*
Betely, *Laund.*
Bexwell, *clack.*
Bicham-weſt, *clack.*
Bidleſworth, *Gylt.*
Bilaughe, *Eynſ.*
Billingford, *Earſh.*
Billingford, *Eynſ.*
Bilney eaſt, *Laun.*
Bintre, *Eynſ.*
Bittering little, *Laun.*
Bixley, *Henſt.*
Bixton, *Fore.*
Blackney, *holt.*
Blickling, *Southerp.*
Blingham north, *blo.*
Blingham ſouth, *blo.*
Blow-norton, *Gylt.*
Blowfeild, *blow.*
Bodham, *holt.*
Bodney, *Southgr.*
Booton, *Southgr.*
Borowgh, *Southerp.*
Bowthrope, *Fore.*
Bowton, *clac.*
Bracenaſhe, *humb.*
Bradfeild, *Tunſt.*
Braddenham eaſt, } *Southg.*
Braddenham weſt, } *Southg.*
Brancaſter, *Smeth.*
Brandon little, *Fore.*
Branſton, *Eynſ.*
Bramerton, *henſt.*
Brampton, *Southerp.*
Breekles, *Wayl.*
Brieſton, *Blow.*
Breſingham, *Dyſſ.*
Brettenham, *Shrop.*
Bridgham, *Shrop.*
Briſton, *holt.*
Briſſlye, *Laun.*
Brockdiſhe, *Earſh.*
Broke, *clav.*
Brome, *Fore.*
Brome, *clav.*
Broneſthorpe, *Gal.*
Brynton, *holt.*
Brundall, *Blow.*
Buckenham little, *G.*
Buckenham old, *Shr.*
NEW BUCKENHAM, }
Bucknam, *Blow.*
Buckton, *Tunſt.*
Bunwell, *Depw.*
Burcham great, *Sme.*
Burcham Newton, } *Smeth.*
Burnham depdale, *B.*
Burnham thorpe, *Br.*
Burnham Sutton, *Br.*
Burnham Norton, *Br*
Burnham weſtgate, *B*
BURNHAM OVEIOY, } *bro.*
Burningham, *Holt.*
Burrough, *clav.*
Burrowe, *holt.*
Burſton, *Dyſſ.*
Burtos, *Weſt-Fleg.*
Burton, *Tunſt.*
Buxton, *Southerp.*
Bylawgh, *Southerp.*
Bylney weſt, *Frecb.*
Bylockby, *Weſt-Fleg.*
Bynham, *Northgr.*

C

Caiſter, *Eaſt-Fleg.*
Calthorpe, *Southerp.*
Cantley, *blow.*
Carbrocke, *Wayl.*
Carleton, *humb.*
Carleton, *clav.*
Carleton, *Fore.*
Carleton wood, *Dep.*
Caſter, *Eaſt-Fleg.*
Caſtleacre, *Frecb.*
Caſtor, *henſted.*
Catfeild, *hap.*
Catton, *Taver.*
CAWSTON, *Sout.*
Chappelgate, *Foreho.*
Chetgrave, *claver.*
Claxton, *claver.*
CLAYE, *holt.*
Claye, *Southgr.*
Clenchwharton, *Fr.*
Cippisby, *Weſt-Fel.*
Coethorpe, *Northgr.*
Colbye, *Southerp.*
Colkirke, *Laund.*
Collney, *humb.*
Coltiſhall, *ſoutherp.*
Corpuſtie, *ſouther.*
Coſteflye, *Foreho.*
Coſton, *Foreho.*
Cottnell, *clack.*
Cougham, *Frecbr.*
Congrine Flu.
Coulſton, *Grymſh.*
Coulton, *Foreho.*
Crandworth, *Mit.*
Cranwiche, *Grymſ*
Creike North, *bro.*
Creike South, *bro.*
Creſſingham little, } *ſouth.*
Creſſingham Great, } *ſouth.*
Crimpleſham, *clack.*
Cringleford, *humb.*
CROMER, *Norther.*
Croskeyes, *Frecb.*
Croſton, *Gallow.*
Croſtwicke, *Taver.*
Croſtwicke, *Tunſt.*
Crownethorpe, *Fore.*
Croxton, *Grymſ.*

D

Denham weſt, *clack.*
Wood Dalling, } *Eynſ.*
Denber, *clack.*
Denton, *Earſh.*
Depeham, *Fore.*
Dereham weſt, *clack.*
DEREHAM EAST, } *Mit.*
Derſingham, *Frecbr.*
Dilham, *Tunſt.*
Didlington, *Tunſt.*
Didlington, *ſouthgr.*
Didlington, *Laund.*
Ditchingham, *claver.*
Docking, *ſmeth.*
Downeham, *Foreho*
DOWNEHAM, *cla.*
Drayton, *Taver.*
Dunham little, *Laun.*
Dunham great, *Laun.*
Dunſton, *humble.*
Dunton, *Gallow.*
Dykeburgh, *Dyſſ.*
DYSSE, *Dyſſe.*

E

Eaſton, *Foreho.*
Eaſton, *Wayl.*
Eccles, *ſhrop.*
Eccles, *hap.*
Edingthorpe, *Tunſt.*
Edgefeild, *holt.*
S. Edmond, *ſmeth.*
Egmer, *Northgr.*
Ellingham little, *Way.*
Ellingham great, *ſhr.*
Ellingham, *claver.*
Elinham north, *Laun*
Elmerton, *Norther.*
Elſing, *Eynſ.*
Emneth, *Frecb.*
Engham, *hap.*
Eritham, *Earſh.*
Erleham, *humb.*
Erpingham, *ſouther.*
Eſtington, *Depw.*
Eſtington, *Frecb.*
Eton, *Norw.*

F

FAKENHAM, *Gal.*
Farfeild, *Dyſſe.*
Feildalling, *Northgr.*
Felbridge, *Northerp.*
Felmingham, *Tunſt.*
Feltwell, *Grymſh.*
Felthorpe, *Taver.*
Filbye, *Eaſt-Fleg.*
Fincham, *clack.*
Fiſhley, *blow.*
Flitcham, *Frecb.*
Flordon, *humb.*
Fomſet peter, *Depw.*
Fordham, *clac.*
Forehooe, *Foreh.*
Foullſham, *Eynſ.*
Fowlden, *ſouthgr.*
Foxley, *Eynſ.*
Framingham Earle, } *henſt.*
Praminſham Pigot, } *henſt.*
Franſham little, *Lau.*
Franſham great, *Lau.*
Freethorpe, *blow.*
Frenſe, *Dyſſ.*
Frettenham, *Taver.*
Fringe, *ſmeth.*
Frytton, *Depw.*
Fulmerſton, *Gallow.*
Fundenhall, *Depw.*

G

Garboieſthorpe, *clac.*
Garboldiſham, *Gylt.*
Gravelſton, *mit.*
Gaſthorpe, *Gylt.*
Gatelye, *Laund.*
Gateſend, *Gallow.*
Gayton, *Frecb.*
Gayton-thorpe, } *Frecb.*
Gaywood, *Frecb.*
Geiſt, *Eynſ.*
Geiſtwicke, *Eynſ.*
Gelſton, *clack.*
Germans, *Frecb.*
Gillington all Saints, } *clav.*
Gillingham Mary, } *clav.*
Glamford, *holt.*
Godwicke, *Laund.*
Gooderſton, *ſouthgr.*
Greſham, *Northerp.*
Greſſenhall, *Laund.*
Grymſton, *Frecb.*
Gunton, *Northerp.*
Gunthorpe, *holt.*
Gymingham, *Northe.*
Gyſſing, *Dyſſe.*

H

Hackforth, *Foreho.*
Hackford, *Eynſ.*
Haddeſcoe, *clav.*
Hales, *claver.*
Halvergote, *blow.*
Hanworth, *Northerp.*
Hapsburgh, *hap.*
Hardingham, *mit.*
Harwick, *Depw.*
Harleing weſt, } *Gylt.*
HARLEING EAST, } *Gyl.*
HARLESTON, *Eaſt.*
Harpham, *ſhrop.*
Harpley, *Frecb.*
Haſſingham, *blow.*
Hayham, *Nor.*
Hayham, *Hap.*
Haynford, *Taver.*
Hearhold, *humb.*
Heatherſet, *humb.*
Hecham, *ſmeth.*
Heckingham, *clav.*
Heddenham, *clav.*
Helgaye, *clack.*
Helleſden, *Tav.*
Hellington, *clav.*
Helloughton, *Gal.*
Hemlington, *blow.*
Hempnoll, *Depw.*
Hempſtead, *holt.*
Hempton, *Gallow.*
Hemſtead, *hap.*
Hemysbye, *Eaſt-Fleg.*
Henlond, *Eynſ.*
Henyngham, *ſouther.*
Heringby, *Fleg.*
Heydon, *ſouther*
HICKLING, *hap.*
Hier Flu.
Hilborough, *ſouthgr.*
Hilderſton, *Eynſ*
Hillington, *Frecb.*
Hindringham, *Nort.*
Hobbies little, *ſouth.*
Hobbies great, *ſouth.*
Hockering, *mit.*
Hockham, *ſhrop.*
Hockwold, *Grymſ.*
Hoo-cum delington, } *Laun.*
Hoſſton S. John } *Tunſt.*
Hoſſton S. Peter, } *Tunſt.*
HOLT, *holt.*
Holkham, *Northgr.*
Holme, *clac.*
Holme, *ſmeth.*
Holmhall, *ſouthgr.*
Homingham, *Fore.*
Honinge, *Tunſt.*
Hopton, *Depw.*
Hormingtoſt, *Laund.*
Horning, *Tunſt.*
Horſey, *hap.*
Horsford, *Taver.*
Horſham S. Fayths, } *Taver.*
Horſted, *Taver.*
Hoveſton, *henſted.*
Houghton, *Gallow.*
Houlton, *Gallow.*
Houlton, *Northgr.*
Houlton on the hill, } *ſouth.*
Howe, *claver.*
Hunſtanton, *ſmeth.*
Hunworth, *holt.*
Hyndford, *grymſh.*
HYNGHAM, *Fore.*

I

Ickborowe, *grymſh.*
Jermans, *Frecb.*
Illington, *ſhrop.*
Ingalſthorpe, *ſmeth.*
Ingworth, *ſoutherp.*
Intwood, *humb.*
Itteringham, *ſouther.*

K

Kelling, *holt.*
Kempſton, *Laund.*
Keningall, *gylt.*
Keſwicke, *Tunſt.*
Keſwicke, *humb.*
Ketheringham, *humb*
Ketleſton, *gallow.*
Kemberley, *Foreho.*
Kirby bedon, *henſt*
Kirſted, *claver.*
Knapton, *Northerp.*
Kyrby, *claver.*
Kylverſton, *Norther.*

L

Laiſter, *henſt.*
Lakenham, *Northwi.*
Lammas, *ſoutherp.*
Langford, *ſouthgr.*
Lanhall, *claver.*
Langham, *holt.*
Langley, *claver.*
Langmer, *Earſh.*
Leſiat, *Frecb.*
Leſſingham, *hap.*
Letheringſet, *holt.*
Letton, *mit.*
Lexham eaſt, *Laund.*
Lexam weſt, *Laund.*
Lingwood, *blow.*
Limpenhoe, *blow.*
Loddon, *claver.*
Longham, *Laund.*
Lopham north, *gylt.*
Lopham ſouth, *gylt.*
Ludham, *happ.*
Lycham, *Laund.*
Lynge, *Eynſ.*
Lynne weſt, *Frecb.*
LYNNE REGIS, } *Frec.*
Litlingford, *ſhrop.*

M

Mandlen, *Frecb.*
Manington, *ſouther.*
Mantby, *Eaſt-Fleg.*
Marham, *clac.*
Marketſted, *Fore.*
Markingham, *Fore.*
Marſham, *ſoutherp.*
Martham, *Weſt-Fleg.*
Martyn, *Wayl.*
S. Maryes, *Frecb.*
Maſſingham little, } *Frecb.*
Maſſingham great, } *Frecb.*
Matlaske, *Norther.*
Marſhall, *Mit.*
Meadham, *Earſh.*
Melton, *holt.*
Melton great, *humb.*
Melton little, *humb.*
Merſton, *holt.*
Methwold, *grymſh.*
Metton, *Northerp.*
S. Michael, *Eaſt fleg.*
Midleton, *frecb.*
Moreley, *foreho.*
Morningthorpe, *Dep*
Moulton, *Depw.*
Moulton, *Blow.*
Moundeford, *grymſ.*
Mulberton, *humb.*
Mundham, *claver.*
Munſlie, *Northerp.*
Murton, *Eynſ.*
Myleham, *Laund.*
Myntlin, *frecb.*

N

Narborough, *ſouthgr.*
Narford, *ſouthgr.*
Neeton, *ſouthgr.*
Nedham, *Earſh.*
Netiſheard, *Tunſt.*
Newton, *Taver.*
Newton, *Frecb.*
Newton weſt, *Frecb.*
Newton, *Henſt.*
Newton, *ſouthgr.*
Newton flotman, *hu.*
Northwold, *grymſ.*
Wood Norton, } *Eynſ.*
Norton ſuper Mount, } *Eyn*
Norton, *Claver.*
NORWICHE, *Nor.*

O

Oby, *Weſt-Fleg.*
Ormesbye, *Eaſt-Fleg.*
Ormesbye S. Michael, } *E. fl.*
Oſmondſton, *Dyſſe.*
Overſtrand, *Northe.*
Ovington, *Wayl.*
Oulton, *ſoutherp.*
Ouſe Flu.
Owtwell, *Clac.*
Oxborough, *ſouthgr.*
Oxnet, *ſoutherp.*
Oxbrand, *North.*
Oxwicke, *Laund.*

P

Palling, *Happ.*
Panxford, *Blow.*
Paſton, *Tunſted.*
Patteſley, *Laund.*
Pentney, *frecb.*
Penſthorpe, *gal.*
Pickenham North, } *ſouthg.*
Pickenham South, } *ſouthg.*
Plumſted, *Northerp.*
Plumſted great, *blo.*
Plumſted little, *blo.*
The old Podicke, } *clack.*
The new Podicke, } *clack.*
Porland, *henſt.*
Poſtwick, *blow.*
Preſthouſes, *clack.*
Prumſted, *hap.*
Pudding-norton, *gal*
Pulham-mary, *Earſh.*
Pulham-market, *Ear.*

Q

Quiddenham, *gylt.*

R

Rackey, *Tav.*
Ramgate, *fore.*
Ranworth, *blow.*
Raveringham, *clav.*
Raynham ſouth, *gal.*
Reynham eaſt, *gal.*
Raynham weſt, *gal.*
Rednell, *Earſh.*
Redham, *Blow.*
Remirſton, *Mit.*
REPEHAM, *Eynſ.*
Reppes ſouth, *North.*
Reppes north, } *Norther.*
Reppis, *Weſt-fleg.*
Riborough little, *gal.*
Riborough great, *ga.*
Ringland, *Eynſ.*
Ringſtead, *ſmeth.*
Rockland, *ſhrop.*
Rockland, *henſt.*
Rockland, *way.*
Rolisbye, *Weſt-fleg.*
Rougham, *Laund.*
Roughton, *Northe.*
Rowdham, *Shrop.*
Roydon, *Dyſſe.*
Roydon, *frecb.*
Roxam, *clack.*
Rudham weſt, *gal.*
Rudham eaſt, *gal.*
Rington, *clack.*
Runham, *Eaſt-fleg.*
Runhall, *fore.*
Runton, *Northe.*
Runton north, *frecb.*
Ruſhall, *Earſh.*
Ruſham, *Laund.*
Ruſhforth, *gylt.*
Ruſton, *clack.*
Ruſton eaſt, *happ.*
Riſing Caſtle, *frecb.*

S

Saham, *Wyland.*
Salhouſe, *Tave.*
Salthouſe, *holt.*
Saltornlode, *frecb.*
Sandringham, *frecb*
Saull, *Eynſ.*
Saxlingham, *holt.*
Saxlingham, *henſt*
Saxthorpe, *ſouther.*
Scarning, *Laund.*
Scornſton *ſouthe.*
Scornſton. *Tunſt.*
Scottby, *Eaſt-fleg.*
Sederſton, *gal.*
Sedgford, *ſmeth.*
Sething, *clav.*
Siſtead, *Northe.*
Sharington *holt.*
Shelfaner, *Dyſſe.*
Sheltong, *Dep.*
Sherborne, *ſmeth.*
Shereford, *gal*
Sheringham, *Northe.*
Shimpling mull, *Dyſſ.*
Shingham, *clac.*
Shipdham, *Mit.*
Shottesham, *henſt.*
Showldham, *Clack.*
Showldham, *Shrop.*
Skeyton, *ſouthe.*
Skottough, *ſouthe.*
Skoulton, *way.*
Skulthorpe, *gal.*
Slingham, *henſt.*
Sloly, *Tunſt.*
Smalborough, *Tunſt.*
Snitterington, *Shrop*
Snoring great, } *Northgr.*
Snoring little, *gal.*
Sommerton weſt, } *we.fle.*
Sommerton eaſt, } *we.fle.*
Sothery, *clac.*
Soowode, *Blow.*
Southacre, *ſouthgr.*
Southbridge, *Mit.*
Sperham, *Eynſ.*
Spixford, *Tav.*
Sportle, *ſouthgr.*
Sprowſton, *Tav.*
Stalham, *hap.*
Stanfeild, *Laund.*
Stanfeild, *fore.*
Stanford, *grym.*
Stanhow, *ſmeth.*
Staninghall, *Tav.*
Starſton, *Earſh.*
Stibard, *gal.*
Stiſkey, *Northg.*
Stoake, *henſt.*
Stockton, *clav.*
Stokesbye, *Eaſt fleg.*
Stook, *clack.*
Stowe, *wayl.*
Stowe, *clack.*
Stradſett, *clack.*
Stratton mille, *Depw.*
Stratton Mary, *Dep.*
Stratton, *ſouther.*
Strumſhawe, *Blow.*
Sturſton, *grym.*
Studdy, *holt.*
Suſted, *Norther.*
Suffeild, *Norther.*
SWETISHAM, *ſmet.*
Sutton, *hap.*
Sutton, *fore.*
SWAFFHAM *ſouth.*
Swanton, *holt.*
Swanton morley, } *Laund.*
Swanton Abbots, } *ſouther.*
Swardſtonney, *hum.*
Swayfeild, *Tunſt.*
Swenington, *Eynſ.*
Swinſthorpe, *humb.*
Sydeſtroude, *Northe.*
Syſfeild, *foreho.*
Syſland, *claver.*

T

Tacolneſton, *Depw.*
Tarſham, *Earſh.*
Tasborowe, *Depw.*
Tatterſet, *gallow.*
Tatterford, *gallow.*
Taverham, *Taver.*
Terrington, *frecb.*
Teſſerton, *gallow.*
Tharne, *fleg.*
Tharſton, *Depway.*
Thelveton. *Dyſſe.*
Themilthorpe, *Eynſ*
THETFORD, *ſhor.*
Thorpe, *Earſh.*
Thorpe little, *Dyſſe.*
Thorpe, *foreboe.*
Thorpe, *claver.*
Thorpe Norwich, *Bl*
Thorpe market, *nor.*
Thornage, *holt.*
Thorneham, *ſmeth.*
Thorpland, *gallow.*
Threxton, *way.*
Thrickby, *Eaſt fleg.*
Thurgarton, *northe.*
Thurlton, *claver.*
Thurning, *Eynsford.*
Thurſford, *northg.*
Thurſten, *claver.*
Thuxton, *mit.*
Thwate, *claver.*
Thwayte, *ſouthe.*
Tithwell, *ſmeth.*
Terrington, *frecb.*
Titleſhall, *Laund*
Titſhall Market, *Dyſſ.*
Titſhall Mary, *Dyſſ*
Tompſon, *wayl.*
Topcroft. *claver.*
Toſte, *wayl.*
Toſtes weſt, *gym.*
Toſtes, *gallow.*
Toſtes, *ſmeth.*
Toſtmonachorum, *C*
Tortington, *way.*
Townegreene, *fore.*
Trowſe, *henſted.*
Trunche, *northe.*
Trymingham, *north.*
Tuddenham North, } *Mit.*
Tuddenham Eaſt, } *Mit.*
Tunſtall, *Blow.*
Tunſtad, *Tunſt.*
Tuttington, *ſouthe.*
Twyford, *Eynſ.*
Tybenham, *Depw.*
Tylney, *frecb.*
Tyvetſhall Margaret } *Dyſſe.*
Tyvetſhall Mary, } *Dyſſe.*

V

Upton, *Blow.*
Upwell, *clack.*
Urſted, *Tunſt.*

W

Walcott, *hap.*
Wallington, *clack.*
Walpoole, *frecb.*
WALSHAM NORTH, } *Tun.*
Waltham ſouth, *Blo.*
WALSINGHAM GREAT.
Walſingham old, } *north.*
Walſoken, *frecb.*
Walton, *Depw.*
Walton weſt, *frecb.*
Walton eaſt, *frecb.*
Warham, *Norlig.*
Waterden, *broth.*
Watlington, *clack.*
Wattleteild, *foreho.*
WATTON, *way.*
Waveney Flu.
Waxham, *hap.*
Wayborne hope, *hol.*
Wayborne, *holt.*
Wearham, *clack.*
Weeting, *grym.*
Welborne, *foreho.*
Welles, *northg.*
Wellingham, *Laund.*
Wendling, *Laund.*
Weſenham, *Laund.*
Weſtacre, *foreh.*
Weſtfeild, *mit.*
Weſton, *Eynſ*
Weſtwicke, *Tunſt.*
Whetacre, *clav.*
Whetacre borrowe, } *clav.*
Whitwell. *Eynſ.*
Whynbrough, *mit.*
Wickhamton, *Blow.*
Wicklewood, *fore.*
Wickmer, *ſouther.*
Wighton, *northg*
Wightlingham, *henſt.*
Wignell peters, *frecb.*
Wikin, *frecb.*
Wilton, *grymſh.*
Wimboreham, *clack.*
Winſder Flu.
Winterton, *weſt-fleg*
Winterton-neſſe, } *weſt-fl*
Wiſſingſet, *Laund.*
Wiſton, *holt.*
Witchingham great, } *Eyn.*
Witchingham little, } *Eyn.*
Wolverton, *frecb.*
Woodriſing, *mit.*
Woodbaſwick, *Blow*
Woolverton, *ſouthe.*
Wormgaye, *clack.*
WORSTEAD, *Tun.*
Worthing, *Laund.*
Wortwell, *Earſh.*
Wotton, *clav.*
Wotton ſouth, *frecb.*
Wotton north, *frecb.*
Wramplingham, *ſo.*
Wremingham, *bum.*
Wrettham weſt, *ſhr.*
Wrettham eaſt, *ſhr.*
Wretton, *clack.*
Wroxham, *Tav.*
Wrungey, *frecb.*
Wylby, *ſhrop.*
WYMONDHAM.
Wynche weſt, *frecb.*
Wynche eaſt, *frecb.*
Wyndall, *clav.*
Wynfarthing, *Dyſſe.*
Wytton, *Blow.*
Wytton, *Tunſt.*
Wyverton, *holt.*

Y

YARMOUTH, E. *fl.*
Yardley, *clav.*
Yeaxham, *mit.*
Yelverton, *henſt.*

CAMBRIDGE-SHIRE.

CHAPTER XIX.

The ancient *Saxons* name of the Shire.

CAMBRIDGE-SHIRE, written by the *English Saxons* Cpenrbpiȝ-rcyne, lyeth bounded upon the North with *Lincolne-shire* and *Norfolke*; upon the East with *Norfolke* and *Suffolke*; upon the South with *Hartford-shire* and *Essex*; and upon the West with *Bedford* and *Huntingdon-shires*.

The bounds of it.

The length, breadth, and circumference.

(2) This Province is not large, nor for ayre greatly to be liked, having the Fennes so spread upon her North, that they infect the ayre farre into the rest: from whose furthest point unto *Roiston* in the South, are thirty-five miles; but in the broadest is not fully twenty: the whole in circumference, traced by the compasse of her many indents, one hundred twenty and eight miles.

The Soyle.

(3) The Soyle doth differ both in Ayre and Commodities; the Fenny surcharged with waters: the South is Champion, and yeeldeth *Corne* in aburdance, with *Meadowing-pastures* upon both the sides of the River *Came*, which divides that part of the Shire in the midst, upon whose *East-banke* the *Muses* have built their most sacred *Seat*, where with plenteous increase they have continued for these many hundred years.

Cambridge the Universitie.

(4) For from ancient *Grantcester*, *Camboritum* by *Antonine*, now famous *Cambridge*, the other breast and *Nurse-Mother* of all pious literature, have flowed full streames of the learned *Sciences* into all otherparts of this Land and elsewhere: ancient indeed, if their *Story* be rightly writ, that will have it built by *Cantaber* a *Spaniard*, three hundred and seventy-five yeares before the birth of our *Saviour*, who thither first brought and planted the *Muses*. This Citie *Grantcester* by the tyranny of time lost both her owne beautie and her professed *Athenian Students*, so that in *Bedaes* dayes seven hundred yeares after the Word became flesh, it is described to lye a little desolate Citie, and as yet retaineth the name, without any memory of circuit by walls.

Ex historia Cantabrig. manuscript.

Of this Citie, in the yeare of Christ Jesus 141. as the Monk of *Burton* doth report, nine Scholars received their Baptisme, and became Preachers of the Gospel among the *Britaines*, which (as he saith) happened in the reigne of *Hadrian* the Emperour. But when the *Picts*, *Scots*, *Hunnes* and *Saxons* had laid all things wast, and with their savage swords cut out the leaves of all civill learning, this (as the rest) yeelded to destruction, and so lay forlorn till the *Saxons* themselves became likewise civill; when *Sigebert* the first *Christian King* of the *East-Angles*, from the example of *France*, whither he had been banished, built *Schooles* in his Kingdome, and here at *Grantcester* the chiefe, recalling thither the professors of *Arts* and *Sciences*, as the Story recordeth, and Traditions doe hold.

Sigebert.

But afterwards, as it seemeth, their increase being straitned, the *Students* complained (as the Prophets did to *Elisha*) that the place was too little for them to dwell in, therefore inlarging more North-ward seated themselves neer unto the *Bridge*, whereupon the place began to be called *Grant-bridge*, though others from the crooked River *Came* will have it named *Cambridge*. This place (though sacred and exempted from *Mars*, as *Sylla* once spake, when he spared *Athens*,) the *Danes* in their destructions regarded no whit, wherein they often wintered after their spoyles, and left the scars of their savage sores ever behinde them. And in the yeare 1010. when *Suen* in his fiercenesse bare downe all before him, this place was no place for *Schollers* to be in: *Warres* loud *Alarums* ill consorting the *Muses* milde Harmonies. Yet when the *Normans* had got the *Garland* on their heads, and these *Danish stormes* turned into *Sunshine dayes*, *Gislebert* the *Monk*, with *Odo*, *Terricus*, and *William*, all three of the like *Monasticall Profession*, in the reigne of King *Henry* the first, resorted unto this place, and in a publike *Barne* read the *Lectures* of *Grammar*, *Logick*, and *Rhetoricke*, and *Gislebert Divinitie* upon the Sabbath and Festivall dayes. *From this little fountaine* (saith *Peter Blessensis*) *grew a great River, which made all England fruitfull, by the many Masters and Teachers proceeding out of* Cambridge, *as out of a holy Paradise of God.* The first *Colledge* therein endowed with Possessions was *Peter-house*, built by *Hugh Balsham* Bishop of *Ely*, in the yeare of Grace, 1284. whose godly example many others followed, so that at this day there are sixteen most stately *Colledges* and *Halls*, for building, beautie, endowments, and store of *Students*, so replenished, that unlesse it be in her other Sister *Oxford*, the like are not found in all *Europe*.

Cambridge how it came to be called *Grant-bridge.*

2 King. 6. 1.

Peter-house the first Colledge built.

But at what time it was made an *Universitie*, let *Robert de Remyngton* tell you for me. *In the Reigne* (saith he) *of King* Edward *the First*, *Grantbridge*, *of a Schoole, by the Court of Rome, was made an Universitie, such as Oxford is.* Lastly, the *Meridian line* cutting the *Zenith* over this Citie, is distant from the furthest West-point, according to *Mercator*, 20. degrees, 50. scruples, and the *Arch* of the same *Meridian*, lying between the *Æquator* and *Verticall point*, is 52. degrees, 20. scruples.

The graduation of the Citie.

(5) Another Citie formerly in great fame is *Ely*, by the *Saxons* Eliȝ, had in account for the repute and holinesse of *Votary Nunnes* there residing; built first by *Audrey* wife to one *Tombret* a Prince in this *Province*, who had this place as a part of her Dowrie: she having departed from her second Husband *Egbert* King of *Northumberland*, devoted her selfe to the service of God, and built here a *Monastery*, whereof she became the first *Abbesse*. This in the *Danish* desolation was destroyed, but soone after re-edified by *Ethelwold* Bishop of *Winchester*, who stored it with *Monks*; unto whom King *Edgar* granted the jurisdiction over foure Hundreds and a halfe, within these Fennes and the *East-Angles* limits, which to this day are called *The Liberties of S. Audrey*: after whose example many *Nobles* so enriched it with large *Revenues*, that as *Malmesbury* saith, *the Abbot thereof laid up yearly in his owne Coffers a thousand and foure hundred pounds.* And of latter times the *Monks* thereof became so wealthy, that their old decayed Church they renued with new and most stately buildings, which is now the *Cathedrall* of the *Diocesse*, and for beauty giveth place to no other in the Land. Eight other foundations set apart from secular use in this *Province*, were at *Thorney*, *Charteres*, *Denny*, *Elsey*, *Beach*, *Barnwel*, *Swasey* and *Shenger*, all which in the dayes of King *Henry* the Eight came to the period of their surpassing wealth, and left their Lands to the dispose of his Will.

The Citie of *Ely*.

Saint *Audrey*.

The religious houses in this Province.

(6) The generall commoditie of this Shire is *Corne*, which in the South and Champion part doth abundantly grow, as also *Saffron*, a very rich Spice. Some *Woods* are there, and *Pasture* both pleasant and profitable. The North part thereof is Fenny, but withall fruitfull, whereof *Henry* of *Huntington* and *William* of *Malmesbury* thus doe write: *This Fenny Country is passing rich and plenteous, yea, and beautifull also to behold, wherein is so great store of fish, that strangers doe wonder, and water-fowle so cheape, that five men may therewith be satisfied with lesse then an halfe-penny.*

The commodities of this Countie.

(7) Places of ancient note in this Shire are these, the *Ermin-street-way*, which upon the lower West parts of this Countie, thorow *Roiston*, runneth forth-right unto *Huntingdon*. And from *Reach* a Market-Towne standing neer to the River *Came*, a great *Ditch* and *Trench* is cast all along *New-Market-Heath*, which for the wonder conceived thereat, is of the vulgar called *The Devils ditch*, being in truth made for a defence against the *Mercians* by the *East-Angles*, whose Kingdome is inverged. The *Gogmagog hils* neere *Cambridge* retaine the remembrance of the *Danish Station*, where as yet on their tops is seene a *Rampire*, strengthened with a three-fold Trench, whereof *Gervase* of *Tilbury* tels us many a pretty Tale.

Places of ancient note. *Ermin-street.*

Devils Ditch.

Gogmagog hils. Henry Hunt.

(8) This *Shire* is divided into seventeen *Hundreds*, wherein are seated eight *Market-Townes*, and hath been strengthened with seven *Castles*, and God divinely honoured in 163. Parish-Churches.

The division of this Shire. Market-Towns. Castles. Parish-Churches.

CAMBRIDGE

The armes of K. Sigebert founder of the Vniuersity

S[t] Peters House. 1280.

Pembroke Hall. 1343.

Trinitie Hall. 1347.

Kings Colledge. 1441.

S[t] Katherins Hall. 1475.

Christs Colledge. 1505.

Magdalen Colledge. 1519.

Emanuel Colledge. 1584.

Chiefe places in the Citie obserued by Alphabeticall letters.

A. Trinitye Colledge.	O. Sainct Gyles.
B. Kinges Colledge.	P. Magdalen Colledge.
C. Clare Hall.	Q. Emmanuell Colledge.
D. Caius Colledge.	R. Christes Colledge.
E. Sainct Iohns Colledge.	S. Sainct Andrew.
F. Sainct Sepulchre.	T. Iesus Colledge.
G. All holowes in ffrie.	V. Quenes Colledge.
H. Sainct Michael.	W. Sainct Botolphe.
I. Trinitye Church.	X. Pembrok Hall.
K. Sainct Edward.	Y. Peter house.
L. Sainct Benets.	Z. Sainct Clement.
M. Corpus Christi Coll:	1. Litle Sainct Maries.
N. Sainct Peters.	2. The Castle.

Pembrok Hall Orchard

S. Thomas Ive

Pythagoras house

PART OF LINCOLN SHIRE

Spalding

Coubet

Crowland

Trokenbole

WISBICH

Douesdale

Thorney

Eldernall

GIRVII. or

Whittlesey

Whittlesey Dike

Peterburgh

THE ILE OF

Whittlesey Mere

Y'e Mere

Rasey Mere

Yxley

Tokeyorth

Stilton

Holme

Cunnyngton

Ramsey

Bury

PART OF

Wistow

Sutton

Somersham

Bluntsham

Woodhurst

Erith

Himtingdon

S[t] Iues

Willingham

Fenny drayton

Godmanchester

Hemingford

HVNTING TON SHIRE

PART OF BEDFORD SHIRE

Offordes

PAPWORTH

Papworth annes

Papworth euered

Knapwell

Toseland

Yelding

Elsworth

HV:

Childersley

Hardwick

Eltisley

Beccworth

S[t] Neot

Graueley

Caxton

STOW.

Teste

Cambridge

Graunsden

Kingston

Tetworth

Gamlingay

WETHERLEE

Great East

Arrington

Walton

Potton

S[t] George

Cokinghatley

Hatley

Tadlow

Bigleswade

Dunton

Steple

Lylyngton

ARNINGFORD

Basmborne

Abbington

Melbourne

Cloptin

Croxden

Windye

Wheddon

Hornesworth

HVN:

PART OF HARTFORD

Performed by IOHN SPEEDE And are to be sold by Roger Rea at the Elder and at the younger at the Golden Crosse in Cornhill against the Exchange

ANNO. 1662

William brother to Raulph E. of Chester

John of Heuaud marid to Phillip Q. to Edward 3.

William Marques of Iuliers.

PART OF NOR : FOLK

DIEV ET MON DROIT

CAMBRIDGSHIRE described with the deuision of the hundreds. the Townes situation. with the Armes of the Colleges of that famous Vniuersiti:

And also the Armes of all such Princes and noble-men as haue heer: tofore borne the honor: able tytles & dignities of the Earldome of Cambridg.

PARTE OF EAST SVFFOLKE

PARTE OF ESSEX



Cum Privilegio.

1610.

The Armes of the Vniuersitie

Clare Hall 1326.

Corpus Christi Colledge 1344.

Gonuile & Caius College. 1348.

Queenes Colledge 1448.

Iesus Colledge 1502.

S Iohns Colledge 1508.

Trinitie Colledge. 1546.

Edward Duke of York.

Richard Earle of Cambridge.

Richard Duke of York

¶ An Alphabeticall Table of all the Townes,

Rivers, and memorable places mentioned in *Cambridge-ſhire.*

HUNDREDS in *Cambridge-ſhire.*

1. Wisbich.
2. Wichford.
3. Ely.
4. Staplehoo.
5. Chewelie.
6. Stane.
7. Northſtoe.
8. Papworth.
9. Cheſterton.
10. Flendiſhe.
11. Radfeild.
12. Chilford.
13. Whittlesford.
14. Thryplow.
15. Wetherley.
16. Stowe.
17. Armingford.

A

Abington, *Arming.*
Abington great, *Chil.*
Abington little, *Chil.*
Arrington, *Weth.*
Aſhley, *Chev.*
Audre, *Wich.*
Audrey cauſey, *North.*

B

Badburham, *Chil.*
Badlingham, *Staple.*
Balſham, *Rad.*
Barrington, *Weth.*
Bartlowe, *Chil.*
Barton, *Wether.*
Baſſingborne, *Arm.*
Bedelthey, *Ely.*
Brame, *Ely.*
Brinckley, *Rad.*
Bottiſham, *Stane.*
Bourne, *Stowe.*
Boxworth, *Pap.*
Burrow, *Rad.*
Burwells, *Staple.*

C

Cam Flu.
Caldecott, *Stowe.*
CAMBRIDGE, *Flend.*
Caſtle Camps, *Chil.*
Shady Camps, *Chil.*
Carleton, *Rad.*
Catlidge, *Chev.*
Caxton, *Stowe.*
The Chare, *Wich.*
Chatteris, *VVich.*
Cheſterton, *Cheſt.*
Chetcham, *Ely.*
Chevely, *Cheve.*
Childerley, *Cheſt.*
Chippenham, *Stap.*
Clopton, *Wether.*
Clowcroſſe, *Wich.*
Colham, *Wich.*
Weſton Colvill *Rad.*
Comberton, *Wether.*
Conyngton, *Pap.*
Capthall, *Ely.*
Cottenham, *Cheſt.*
Cottenham, *North.*
Coveney, *Wich.*
Crawden, *Arming.*
Croxton, *Stowe.*

D

Ditton, *Flend.*
Wood Ditton, *Cheve.*
Dixford, *Whittlesf.*
Denny, *North.*
Doddington, *Wich.*
Downham, *Ely.*
Dowſdale, *Wiſ.*
Drayton fenne, *Pap.*
Dry Drayton, *Cheſt.*
Dullingham, *Rad.*

E

Eaſt great, *Stowe.*
Eldernall, *Wich.*
Elme, *Wiſ.*
Elſworth, *Pap.*
Eltiſley, *Stowe.*
ELY, *Ely.*
Erith cauſey, *Wich.*
Everſden great, *Stowe.*
Everſden little, *Stowe.*

F

Fordham, *Stap.*
Forton, *Thryp.*
Fowlmere, *Thryp.*
The Frith dike, *Wich.*
Fulburne little, *Flend.*
Fulburne great, *Flend.*

G

Gamlinghey, *Stowe.*
Gaton, *Cheſt.*
Girton, *North.*
Gogmagog hils, *Flend.*
Granceter, *Wether.*
Granſden parva, *Stowe.*
Granſden magna, *Stowe.*
Graveley, *Pap.*
Gyherne, *Wiſ.*

H

Haddenham, *Wich.*
Hardwick, *Stowe.*
Harimere chap, *Wiſ.*
Harlſton, *Thryp.*
Harlton, *Wether.*
Haſtingfield, *Weth.*
Hatley Eaſt, *Arming.*
Hatley S. George, *Stowe.*
Hawxton, *Thryp.*
Hilderſham, *Chil.*
Hinxton, *Wich.*
Hobbes Houſe, *Wiſ.*
Hogginton, *North.*
Hormingſey, *Flend.*
Horſheathe, *Chil.*
Cherry Hynton, *Flend.*
Hyſtons, *Cheſt.*

I

Ickleton, *Wich.*
Impington, *North.*
Iſellham, *Stap.*

K

Kennitt, *Stap.*
Kingſtone, *Stowe.*
Knapwell, *Pap.*
Kneſworth, *Arming.*
Kyrtling, *Chev.*

L

Landbeach, *North.*
Landwade, *Stap.*
New Leame, *Wic.*
Waterſey Leame, *Wiſ.*
Leverington, *VViſ.*
Litlington, *Arming.*
LITTLEPORT, *Ely.*
Lowleworth, *North.*
LYNTON, *Chil.*

M

Maddingley, *North.*
Maden lode, *Ely.*
Maney, *VVich.*
S. Maries, *Wiſ.*
Melborne, *Arming.*
Melreth, *Arming.*
Mepole, *VVich.*
Merſhe, *Wich.*
Milton, *North.*
Gilden Morden, *Arming.*
Steple Morden, *Arming.*

N

Newbernes, *Ely.*
NEWMARKET, *Che.*
Newmarket-heath, *Ch.*
Newton, *Thryp.*
Newton, *VViſ.*
Norney, *Ely.*

O

Ouſe Flu.
Owre, *Pap.*
Owtwell, *Wiſ.*
Oxwell, *Weth.*

P

Pampisford, *Chil.*
Papworth Evered, *Pap.*
Papworth Agnes, *Pap.*
Perſondrove, *Wiſ.*
Prickwillow, *Ely.*

Q

Quaney, *Ely.*

R

Rampton, *North.*
Ramſey mere, *VVich.*
RECHE, *VVich.*
ROYSTON, *Arm.*

S

Sawſton, *VVit.*
Saxum, *Chev.*
Shelford great, *Thryp.*
Shelford little, *Thryp.*
Shengey, *Arm.*
Sheperheth, *VVeth.*
Snaylwell, *Stap.*
Soham, *Stap.*
Soham mere, *Stap.*
Statchworth, *Rad.*
Stanton long, *North.*
Stapleford, *Thryp.*
Stontney, *Ely.*
Stowe, *Stowe.*
Stowe Quire, *Stane.*
Streatham, *Wich.*
Streatham mere, *North.*
Sutton, *Wich.*
Swaffham prior, *Stane.*
Swaffham bulbeck, *Sta.*
Swaveſey, *Pap.*

T

Tadlow, *Arming.*
Teverſham, *Flend.*
Thetfort, *Wich.*
Thorney, *Ely.*
Thorney, *Wich.*
Thryplowe, *Thryp.*
Toſte, *Stowe.*
Trokenhole, *Wiſ.*
Trumpington, *Thryp.*
Turbulſey, *Ely.*
Tydd S. Gyles, *Wiſ.*

V

Up-mere, *Wich.*
Upware, *Wich.*
Upwell, *Wiſ.*

W

Walton, *Weth.*
Waterbeach, *North.*
Welney, *Ely.*
Wendy, *Arming.*
Wentworth, *Wich.*
Weſtwick, *Cheſt.*
Weſtley, *Rad.*
Whaddon, *Arming.*
Whittleſey, *Wich.*
Whittleſey dike, *Wich.*
Whittleſey mere, *Wich.*
Whitwell, *Weth.*
Wicham, *Wich.*
Wichford, *Wich.*
Wickham Weſt, *Chil.*
Wicken, *Stap.*
Widford, *Thryp.*
Wilberham great, *Stane.*
Wilberham little, *Stane.*
Wilberton, *Wich.*
Willingham, *Pap.*
Willingham, *Rad.*
Willington, *Wich.*
WISBICH, *Wiſ.*
Witcham, *Wich.*
Wittlesford, *Whit.*
Wratting Weſt, *Rad.*
Wymple, *Weth.*

HERTFORD-SHIRE.

CHAPTER XX.

The bounds of Hertford-ſhire.

HERTFORD-SHIRE is bordered upon the *North* with *Bedford* and *Cambridge-ſhires*; upon the *Eaſt*, is altogether bounded by *Eſſex*; upon the *South*, is confined with *Middleſex*; and her *Weſt* butteth upon *Buckingham* and *Bedford-ſhires*.

The Forme.

(2) The forme thereof is ſomewhat circular, with many indents to fetch in thoſe Towns that are diſperſedly ſtragled into her next *Shire*: whereof *Roiſton* and *Totteridge* are the two extremes from *North* to *South*, betwixt whom in a ſtrait drawne line are twenty ſeven *Engliſh miles*, and from *Putnam* Weſtward, to *Cheſton Nunnery* in the *Eaſt*, are twenty-eight; the whole circumference, about an hundred and thirty miles.

The length. The breadth.

The Ayre.

(3) The ayre is temperate, ſweet, and healthful, as ſeated in a Climate neither too hot, nor too cold: the ſoyle is rich, plenteous, and delightfull, yeelding abundance of *Corn*, *Cattle*, *Wood* and *Graſſe*, deſtitute of nothing that miniſtreth profit or pleaſures for life, which are more augmented by the many *Rivers* that ariſe and run thorow this Shire, watering her own and others, till they emptie themſelves into the Sea.

The Soyle.

The ancient Inhabitants.

Ptol. Cæſar. Tacitus.

(4) Her ancient Inhabitants in the time of the *Romans* were the *Cattieuchlanians*, or *Caſſiians*, & the *Trinobantes*, as their Writers declare, & in the *Heptarchy* was poſſeſſed by the *Eaſt-Saxons*, excepting ſome ſmall portion thereof that the *Mercian* Kings enjoyed. The *Danes* alſo in their over-runnings, ſought to ſtay themſelves in this Shire, & at *Ware* (then *Weare*) pitched down their reſt & hope: for paſſing the *Lea* in their light *Pinnaces* & *Shallops*, raiſed therein a *Fort*, which maugre the *Engliſh* they kept, until that by the wiſe policy of King *Elfred*, that *River* was parted into more running ſtreames, whereby their *Ships* periſhed, and they intercepted both of proviſion and further ſupply.

Aſſerius.

The Warres.

(5) The *Romans* before them had made *Verolamium* in this Shire their greateſt for account, which in *Neroes* time was a *Municipiall*, as *Ninius* in his *Catalogue* of Cities doth call it, or as *Tacitus*, a *Free Town*; ſacked by *Bodua* that ever eternized *Queen* of the *Icenians*, when ſeventy thouſand of the *Romans* and *Confederates* by her revenging ſword periſhed: the ſite and circuit whereof, in this *Card* we have ſet according to our view and meaſure there taken: whoſe magnificence for *Port* & ſtately *Architecture*, were found by her large & arched *Vaults* in the dayes of K. *Edgar*, which were digged into and caſt down by *Elred* & *Edmer*, Abbots of S. *Albanes*, for that they were the receptacles and lurking-holes of *Whores* and *Theeves*: the ruines of which have raiſed the beauty of her ſurviving & faire *Saint Albanes*, where *Offa* the great *Mercian* in great devotion built a moſt ſtately *Monaſtery*, whoſe Church yet ſtanding, retaineth the aſhes of many *Nobles*, there ſlain in the quarrel of *York* and *Lancaſter*; and a *Font* of ſolid braſs brought out of *Scotland* by Sir *Rich. Lea*, from the ſiege of *Leeth*.

S. Albans.

A Towne indowed with the Priviledges of *Rome*, *Tacit. Annal. lib. 14. cap. 10.*

Market-Townes.

(6) Many other Townes, both for commerce, ſtately buildings, and of ancient Record, this Shire affordeth, whereof *Hertford*, though the Shire-Town, is not the richeſt; the paſſage thorow *Ware* hath left her wayes ſo untrodden: to prevent wch, in former times that River at *Ware* was whained up, and the *Bailiffes* of *Hertford* had the cuſtody of the Key: which howſoever they have loſt, yet hath the Towne gotten her *Governour* to be preferred from the name of a *Bailiffe*, unto a *Maior*, aſſiſted with nine *Burgeſſes*, a *Recorder*, & two *Sergeants* their *Attendants*. Herein a *Caſtle*, for ſituation pleaſant, for Trench, Walls, and River, ſufficiently fenced, was lately ſeen; but marked to deſtiny, as the Towne to decay, hath found the hand of *Fortune* to over-match her ſtrength, and to ruinate the *Priory*, S. *Nicholas*, and S. *Maries* Churches, beſides a Cell of S. *Albanes* Monks, that therein were ſeated. The like fate fals unto *Hemſted*, and her faire Caſtle, wherein *Richard* King of the *Romans* left his life. Yet *Langley* is graced both in the birth of Prince *Edmund* the fifth ſon to King *Edward* the third, and the buriall of *Richard* the ſecond that unfortunate King, who in the Cell of Fryers Preachers was there firſt buried, but afterwards removed & enſhrined at *Weſtminſter*. And in another *Langley*, neer and Eaſt from thence, was borne that *Pontificall Break-Speare*, Biſhop of *Rome*, known by the name of *Hadrian* the fourth, (and famous for his ſtirrup-holding by *Frederick* the Emperour) whoſe breath was laſtly ſtopped by a *Flie* that flew into his mouth.

Hertford.

Hemſted.

Langley.

Civill Battles in this Shire.

(7) The civill *Battles* that in this Shire have been fought, in the *Map* it ſelf are inſerted, & therefore here omitted, but the more ancient remembred unto us by *Oiſter hill* neer S. *Albans*, whom the judicious *Cambden* ſuppoſeth to have been the Camp of *Oſtorius* the ſecond Lieutenant, and ſubduer of great *Caractacus*; as alſo ſeven ſmall round *Hills* betwixt *Stevennedge* & *Knebworth*, in which are ſuppoſed ſome *Roman Souldiers* to lie buried.

Religious houſes erected and ſuppreſſed.

The ſite of Hertford.

(8) Religious Houſes built and ſuppreſſed, the chiefeſt for account in this *Shire*, were S. *Albans*, *Roiſton*, *Ware*, *Spowell*, *Langley*, beſides them at *Hertford*, whom *Beda* cals *Herudford*: which *Cities* graduation is diſtant and removed from the *Equator*, 52. *degrees*, 5. *minutes* of *Latitude*, and ſet from the firſt point of the *Weſt*, according to *Mercator*, in the 20. *degree* 29. *minutes* of *Longitude*. The *Earledomes* whereof, were enjoyed only by thoſe two honourable *Families*, whoſe atchievements we have alſo therein expreſſed.

The Earles.

The Shires diviſion.

(9) This *Counties* diviſion is into eight *Hundreds*, wherein are ſeated eighteen *Market-Towns*, & one hundred & twenty *Pariſh-churches*, as in the *Table* inſerted by their Alphabet are eaſily to be found.

HARTFORD SHIR

The ſituations of Hartfor
cient towne S. Albons with ſuch memor

PART OF

HARTFORDE

PASES

A Cowe Bridge
B Old Croſſe
C S. Andrews
D The mill
E S. Nicolas
F S. Martis
G Drury lane
H Back ſtreet
I High ſtreet
K Allhallowes
L Caſtle ſtreet
M Weſt ſtreet

Roger Erle of Clare and Harford

Edward Seimour Erle of Hartford

BEDFORD SHYRE

PART OF BUCKINGHAM SHYRE

PART OF

Part of Cambridge Shire

Luton

Juingo

Tring

Hitching

HITCHING HUNDRED

BROADWATER HUNDRED

DACORUM HUNDRED

CAISHO HUNDRED

CATEUCHLANS

THE TRINOBANTES

VERULAMIUM

S. Albans

Barkhāſted

Hemſted

Watford

Part of Hartford Shire

Colſhull Grene

Performed by Iohn Speede and are to be ſold by Roger Rea at ye Elder in ye Bulwarke at ye Golden Croſſe in Cornehill againſt the Exchange

Iodocus Hondius celavit

1 2 3 4 5

IRE DESCRIBED
ford, and the most an: morable actions as have happened

PART

VEROLANIUM

VER

Olde Verolam, the ancient seat of Cassibelane, which to his owne libertie he lost, unto Caius Iulius Cæsar was sometime a citie of great renowme, and of the Romanes, held in great regard: who Tacitus termeth a free towne and one of the richest in the land: wherin hath bene found, both pillers, pauements and Romish Coynes, most certaine tokenes of their abode. The river Lea diminished much from the greatnes, which once it bare) was her southe defence, and marcks the ruines of those down-cast walls on East and West: whose tract, and trench, as yet apparantly remaines, and extends by measure 1270 paces. Here S. Albane Britaines Steph under Dioclesian, suffered martyrdome. Anno 293. Whose memorial great Offa controwned by buildinge in the place of his creation, a most magnificent Abbey: And there also Verolams ruines hath reysed the beautie of new S Albanes.

OF

ESSEX

In this Countie at three severall tymes, three mortall and bloddy Battells of Englands ciuill dissensions have bene fought. The first whereof chaunced the 23 of Aprill Anno 1455. in the towne of S.t Albons by Richard Duke of Yorke, with his adiotiats, the Earls of Warwick, and Salesbury and Lords of fine cynbridg, and Cobham, against King H. 6. In whos defence Edmund Duke of Somerset, Henry Earl of Northumberland, and John Lord Clifford with 5000 more lost their lives, the king himselfe was wounded in the neck with an arrowe, the Duke of Buckingham and Lorde Sudley in their faces. Humfrey Earle Stafford in his right hand, and the Earle Dorset almost slaine. On the Dukes part only 600. were slaine. The king by them was brought to London, and a reconciliation made by their advancements unto dignities and offices

The seconnd Battell was likwise fought in the towne of S. Albons by Quene Margaret, against the Duke of Norfolke, and Suffolke, the Earls of Warwick, and Arundell, that by force kept with them the king her husband, with whome by constreyt he held, and on their syde fought untill the feild was lost and the Lords fled, when with great ioye he was received by his Quene and younge sone Prince Edward this Battell fell the 17. of February being Shrovetuesday. Anno 1461.

The third and last battell was fought nere unto the towne of high Barnet upon the 14. of Aprill being Easter daye, by the Earles of Warwick, and Oxford, and Marquis Montacute against King Ed. 4. whose led with him king H. 6. his prisoner unto that feild, and obteyned that daye the victorye against his enemyes. There were slaine in this bloody Battel Richard Nevill the Stout Earle of Warwick with his brother the Marques and the Earle of Oxford put to flight, & the Duke of Excester sore wounded, and keft in the feild for dead. On King Edwards part were slaine, the Lords Cromwell, Boucher, and Barnes. And on Both parts the number of xxxx thousand men. Anno 1471.

MIDDLESEX

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

HUNDREDS in *Hertford-ſhire.*

1. ODſey, *Hund.*
2. Edwinſtree, *Hun.*
3. Branghing, *Hund.*
4. Brodewater, *Hund.*
5. Hitching, *Hund.*
6. Dacor, *Hund.*
7. Hertford, *Hund.*
8. Caiſho, *Hund.*

A

Abbotsbury, *Edwinſt.*
Aſſley, *Hitch.*
S. ALBANS, *Caiſh.*
Aldbury, *Dacor.*
Aldbury, *Edwinſt.*
Aldbury Hall, *Edwinſt.*
Aldenham, *Caiſh.*
Alſwick, *Edwinſt.*
Amwell little, } *Hert.*
Amwell great, } *Hert.*
Angabury, *Hitch.*
Annables, *Dacor.*
Anſlye, *Edwinſt.*
Aſhwell, *Odſey.*
Aſpenden, *Edwinſt.*
Aſton, *Brod.*
Ayott Lawrence, } *Brod.*
Ayott little, } *Brod.*

B

The Beacon, *Hert.*
The Beacon, *Brod.*
The Beacon, *Odſey.*
BALDOCK, *Brod.*
BARKHAMSTED, *D.*
Barkhamſted, *Hert.*
BARKWAY, *Edwinſt.*
Barley, *Edwinſt.*
Bartrams, *Brang.*
The Baſe, *Hert.*
Beachams, *Edwinſt.*
Beaches, *Edwinſt.*
Beamonds, *Caiſh.*
Beche Wood, } *Dacor.*
Bedmont, *Caiſh.*
Bedwell, *Hert.*
Bedwell Parke, } *Hert.*
Bell Bare, } *Caiſh.*
Benington, *Brod.*
Benjoy, *Hert.*
HIGH BERNET, } *Caiſh.*
Bernet East, } *Caiſh.*
Berſted, *Dacor.*
Berwick, *Brang.*
Bibſwell, *Hitch.*
Bleakſwaye, *Brang.*
Bovington, *Dacor.*
Bourne Hall, } *Caiſh.*
Bourne end, } *Dacor.*
Box-wood, *Brod.*
Bradfield, *Odſey.*
Bragherend, *Brod.*
Bramfifield, *Caiſh.*
Branfield, *Hert.*
Branghing, *Brang.*
Brickenden, *Hert.*
High Bridge, } *Caiſh.*
Briggens, *Brang.*
Brodwater, *Brod.*
Brokell Hall, } *Brod.*
Broxbourne Wood, } *Hert.*
Broxborne, *Hert.*
Buckland, *Edwinſt.*
BUNTINGFORD, *Ed.*
Burley, *Brod.*
Burwells greene, } *Brod.*
Buſhey Hall, } *Dacor.*
Buſhie, *Caiſh.*
Bygrave, *Odſey.*

C

Caddington, *Dacor.*
Caiſhoe, *Caiſh.*
Caiſhoe Bridge, } *Caiſh.*
Caiſhoburie, *Caiſh.*
Calkott, *Odſey.*
Camberlow greene, } *Odſey.*
Caſſulburie, *Brang.*
Chandoſe, *Dacor.*
Cheiſfield, *Brod.*
Chepperfield, *Dacor.*
Cheſton, *Hert.*
Cheſton Parke, *Hert.*
Cheſton Nunnery, } *Hert.*
Clothall, *Odſey.*
Coddicott, *Caiſh.*
Cokenhatch, *Edwinſt.*
Colliers End, *Brang.*
Colſhill, *Dacor.*
Colney, *Caiſh.*
Colveſtreet, *Caiſh.*
Coringley, *Edwinſt.*
Corner Hall, } *Dacor.*
Cottered, *Odſey.*
High Croſſe, } *Brang.*
Cudicott, *Hitch.*
Cuhollgate, *Caiſh.*

D

Dane End, } *Dacor.*
Dane End, } *Brod.*
Darnels, *Brod.*
Datchworth, *Brod.*
Digſwell, *Brod.*
Dogſhed, *Edwinſt.*

E

Eaſtwicke, *Brang.*
Elſtree, *Caiſh.*
Epalletts, *Hitch.*
Eſſenden, *Hert.*

F

Fincher end, *Brod.*
Flamſteed, *Dacor.*
Flaunden, *Dacor.*
Freſden, *Dacor.*
Friers, *Brang.*
The Friers, *Dacor.*

G

Gabbins, *Hert.*
Gabbins, *Caiſh.*
Gadſden little, } *Dacor.*
Gadſden great, } *Dacor.*
Geldeſden, *Brang.*
Gigging, *Edwinſt.*
Gorehambury, *Caiſh.*
Graveley, *Brod.*
Graveſend, *Edwinſt.*
Grove, *Caiſh.*

H

Hadham great, } *Edwinſt.*
Hadham little, } *Edwinſt.*
Hadham naſh, } *Edwinſt.*
Halmeley, *Brod.*
Haly, *Hert.*
Harding, *Dacor.*
Harpsfield Hall, } *Brod.*
HERTFORD, *Hert.*
Hartingfordbury, *Hert.*
Hatfield Wood, } *Hert.*
HATFIELD, Biſhops, } *Brod.*
Haulwicke, *Brod.*
Helſhams Hall, } *Edwinſt.*
HEMPSTEED, *Dacor.*
Henxworth, *Odſey.*
Hexton, *Caiſh.*
Hide Hall, } *Odſey.*
Hidehall, *Brang.*
Highover, *Hitch.*
Highſtreet, *Dacor.*
Hillend, *Caiſh.*
HITCHING, *Hitch.*
HODDESDON, *Hert.*
Horkerell, *Brang.*
Holey, *Hert.*
Hormead great, *Edwinſt.*
Hormead little, *Edwinſt.*
How End, *Hitch.*
Holwell, *Brod.*
Hunſdon, *Brang.*
Hyde, *Caiſh.*

I

Ickleford, *Hitch.*
Ileſtrey, *Caiſh.*

K

Kellſhull, *Odſey.*
Kempton, *Hitch.*
Kenſworth, *Dacor.*
Kinſwoodbury, *Odſey.*
Kinsburne, *Dacor.*
Knebworth, *Brod.*

L

Ladwell, *Hitch.*
Laiſton, *Edwinſt.*
No mans Land, } *Caiſh.*
Kings Langley, } *Dacor.*
Langley Abby, *Caiſh.*
Langley, *Hitch.*
The Lea, *Caiſh.*
Lechworth, *Brod.*
Lenmere, *Dacor.*
Leveſden, *Caiſh.*
Ludwell, *Hitch.*
Ludwick Hall, *Brod.*
Lullie, *Hitch.*

M

Mallocks, *Brang.*
S. Margets, *Hert.*
Maiden Croſſe, *Hitch.*
Meeſden, *Edwinſt.*
Merden, *Hert.*
Merſton long, *Dacor.*
S. Michael, *Caiſh.*
Milford, *Edwinſt.*
Minhall, *Caiſh.*
Minſingbery, *Edwinſt.*
Monden frewell, *Brod.*
Monden furnivall, *Brod.*
More Parke, *Caiſh.*
Morehouſe, *Caiſh.*
North Myms.

N

Naſhide, *Caiſh.*
Newbarne, *Caiſh.*
Newenham, *Caiſh.*
Newenham, *Odſey.*
Newgateſtreet, *Hert.*
Newhall, *Brang.*
New place, *Brang.*
Nimhall.
Northaw, *Caiſh.*
Northchurch, *Dacor.*
Norton, *Caiſh.*
Norton, *Odſey.*
Newſels, *Edwinſt.*
Nuthamſted, *Edwinſt.*
Nimhall, *Caiſh.*

O

Odſey grange, *Odſey.*
Owghton Head, } *Hitch.*
Owley, *Edwinſt.*

P

Panſanger, *Hert.*
Parkeward, *Caiſh.*
Patmer Hall, *Edwinſt.*
Pelham burnt, *Edw.*
Pelham Furneux, *Edw.*
Pelham ſtocking, *Edw.*
Penley, *Dacor.*
Periton, *Hitch.*
Peſſebery, *Brang.*
Potters crouch, *Caiſh.*
Pottrels bare, *Caiſh.*
Pottrels, *Caiſh.*
Popes, *Hert.*
The Pree, *Caiſh.*
Preſton, *Hitch.*
The Priorie, *Brod.*
PUCKERIDGE, *Bran.*
Punchin end, *Dacor.*
Punsburne, *Hert.*
Putnam, *Dacor.*
Putteridge, *Hitch.*

Q

Quenbery, *Edwinſt.*
Quickſwood, *Odſey.*

R

Radwell, *Odſey.*
Redborne, *Caiſh.*
The Ree, *Brang.*
Reed, *Odſey.*
Redgewells, *Edwinſt.*
Revels, *Brod.*
Reyford, *Hert.*
RICKMANSWORTH, } *Caiſh.*
Rickneſſe, *Brang.*
Ridge, *Caiſh.*
ROISTON, *Odſey.*
Roſe Hall, *Caiſh.*
Ruſhden, *Odſey.*

S

Sabſworth, *Brang.*
Salesbery, *Caiſh.*
Sandon, *Odſey.*
Sarret, *Caiſh.*
Sartridge, *Brang.*
Sauntridge, *Caiſh.*
Sawcombe, *Brod.*
The Scale, *Hert.*
Shenley, *Caiſh.*
Sheepehall, *Brod.*
Shepeſhide, *Caiſh.*
Shinglehall, *Brang.*
Sinkles, *Caiſh.*
Sleape, *Caiſh.*
Smalford, *Caiſh.*
Sopwell, *Caiſh.*
Spelbrooke, *Brang.*
Standen, *Brang.*
Stanſted Abbots, *Brang.*
Stanthecle, *Brang.*
Stapleford, *Hert.*
S. Stephens, *Caiſh.*
Stevenage, *Brod.*
STORTFORD, Biſhops, } *Brang.*
Studham, *Dacor.*
Sullemaca, *Caiſh.*

T

Tannis, *Edwinſt.*
Tednambury, *Brang.*
Temple, *Brod.*
Temple dinſley, *Hitch.*
Tewing, *Hert.*
Tharfield, *Odſey.*
S. Thomas Chappell, *Hitch.*
Thoreley, *Brang.*
Throcking, *Edwinſt.*
Thundrick, *Brang.*
Thyobald, *Hert.*
Titten hanger, *Caiſh.*
Totteredge, *Brod.*
Totteredge, *Caiſh.*
TRING, *Dacor.*
Tunwell, *Brod.*
Two waters, *Dacor.*

V

Uphall, *Brang.*

W

Wadeſmill, *Brang.*
Wakerley, *Edwinſt.*
Walden S. Pauls, } *Hitch.*
Walden Kings, } *Hitch.*
Walkerne, *Brod.*
Wallington, *Odſey.*
Waltham Croſſe, *Hert.*
Walſworth, *Hitch.*
Ware Parke, *Brang.*
WARE, *Brang.*
Watford Hall, *Hert.*
WATFORD, *Caiſh.*
Watton, *Brod.*
Waymer Caſtle, *Brang.*
Welbery, *Hitch.*
Welde, *Caiſh.*
Wellwin, *Brod.*
Weſthide, *Caiſh.*
Weſtmill, *Brang.*
Weſton, *Brod.*
Weſtwich, *Caiſh.*
Wheathamſteed, *Dacor.*
Whitebarnes, *Edwinſt.*
Widboro hill, *Brang.*
Widford, *Brang.*
Wigginton, *Dacor.*
Willesborne, *Dacor.*
Willion, *Brod.*
Windridge, *Caiſh.*
Withiall, *Edwinſt.*
Woodgreene, *Hert.*
Woodhall, *Brod.*
Wormeley, *Hert.*
Wulmer greene, } *Brod.*
Wymley great, } *Brod.*
Wymley little, } *Brod.*

Y

Yardley, *Odſey.*

BEDFORD-SHIRE.

CHAPTER XXI.

BEdford-ſhire, ſeated in the South-East of this *Iland*, is a plain and champion Country, and lyeth bounded upon the North with *Huntington-ſhire*, upon the East with *Cambridge* and *Hartford-ſhires*; upon the South with *Hartford* and *Buckingham-ſhires*; and upon the Weſt with *Buckingham* and *Northampton-ſhires*.

The bounds.

(2) The forme thereof is ſomewhat Ovall, and not very large: for from *Tilbroke* in the North, unto *Studham* in the South, are but twenty four Engliſh miles, and from *Turny* in the Weſt, unto *Hatley Coking* in the East, are not fully fourteene; the whole in circumference, about ſeaventy three miles.

The Forme.

(3) The Ayre is temperate, and the Soyle bounteous, eſpecially the North, whoſe Borders the fruitfull *Ouſe* with her many windings watereth. The South is more leane, and with greater induſtry bringeth forth Barley, no better elſewhere. Generally, this County is Champion, though ſome places be ſprinkled with paſturage and Woods.

The Aire. The Soyle.

(4) The ancient Inhabitants known to the *Romanes*, that held in this Shire, were part of the *Cattieuchlani*, a ſtout and warre-ſtirring people: and yet upon the report of *Cæſars* proceeding, ſent him their ſubjection for peace. But when that conquering Nation had brought *Britaine* into a Province under *Rome*, their Legions lay at *Selenæ* and *Magintum*, which are now *Sandy* and *Dunſtable*, places of memorable note in this Shire. After them the *Saxons* coveting for ſo faire a Seate, firſt diſpoſſeſſed the *Britains*, under the leading of *Cuthwulfe* the *Weſt-Saxon*, about the yeare of Grace 572. who making it their own, was laſtly enjoyed by the *Mercians*, as a part of their Kingdome.

Inhabitants.

(5) In the year of Chriſts Incarnation 1399. immediately before thoſe *Civill Warres*, that rent in pieces the peace of this Land, betwixt the Princes of *Lancaſter* and *Yorke*, the River *Ouſe* neer unto *Harwood*, ſtood ſuddenly ſtill, and refrained to paſſe any further; ſo that forward, men paſſed three miles together on foot in the very depth of her Channel; and backward, the waters ſwelled unto a great height: which was obſerved by the judicious, to foretel ſome unkind diviſion that ſhortly ſhould ariſe.

The River Ouſe ſtanding ſtill.

(6) This County among the common calamities of the Land, when it lay trampled under the feet of the *Danes*, ſuſtained a part: and after that, in the time of King *Stephen*, when the *Civill Warres* thundred betwixt *Maud* the Empreſſe and himſelf, the Shire-Town was ſore waſted, with great ſlaughter of men: So when the Barons forſooke their allegiance to King *John*, the Town and Caſtle were rendred up unto their hands: and laſtly, by King *Henry* the Third, laid levell even with the ground, ſome ruinous walles appearing towardes the *Ouſe*, but not a ſtone left upon the Mount where ſtood his foundation.

King *Stephen*. *Maud* the Empreſſe.

King *John*.

King *Henry* the Third.

(7) This Town by the *Britains* was called *Lettidur*; by the *Saxons*, Bedanford; and of us, *Bedford*: being the chiefeſt in the County, from whom it taketh the name, and is moſt fruitful, and pleaſantly ſeated, having the *Ouſe* running thorow the Town in the middeſt, and a fair Stone bridge built over the ſame, whereon are two Gates to lock & impeach the paſſage, as occaſion ſhall ſerve. At the firſt entrance ſtandeth S. *Leonards* Hoſpitall for Lazars: & further inwards S. *Johns* & S. *Maries* Churches: within the Town, S. *Pauls*, a moſt beautiful Church, S. *Cuthberts*, and S. *Peters*: without the Town ſtandeth the *Friers*, S. *Loyes*, *Alhallows*, and *Caudwell Abbey*: not farre whence, ſomtimes ſtood a Chappel upon the Banke of *Ouſe*, wherein (as *Florilegus* affirmeth) the body of *Offa* the great *Mercian* King was interred, but by the over-ſwelling of that River, was born down, and ſwallowed up: whoſe Tomb of Lead (as it were ſome phantaſticall thing) appeared often to them that ſeek it not, but to them that ſeek it (ſaith *Roſſe*) it is inviſible. This Town is governed yearly by a Major, two Bailiffs, two Chamberlains, a Recorder, a Towne-clerke, and three Sergeants with Maſes.

The name of Bedford.

Florilegus.

Magiſtracy.

(8) A tale of vain credit is reported of *Dunſtable*, that it was built to bridle the outragiouſneſs of a theef named *Dun*, by King *Henry* the firſt: but certaine it is the place was formerly held by the *Romanes*, whoſe Legions there lay, as appeareth by the Coyns there uſually found, which from *Magintum* are corruptly called *Madning-money*.

A Tale of vaine credit.

King *Henry* the firſt.

(9) Caſtles in this Shire are *Woodhil*, *Eaton*, *Temsford*, and *Amphil*, an honour now appertaining to the Crowne. And places of Religion, built by devout perſons, but for Idolatrous Abuſes again aboliſhed, were at *Bedford*, *Harwood*, *Helenſtow*, *Newenham*, *Chickſand*, *VVardon*, *Woborne*, & *Dunſtable*. All theſe, with their like, felt the hand of *Henry* the Eight to lye ſo heavy upon them, that they were not able to ſuſtaine the weight, but were cruſhed to peeces, and fell to the ground.

Caſtles.

The Religious places.

(10) The Graduation of this County, taken for the Shire-Towne, is placed from the Equator in the degree of 52. and 30. minutes for Latitude, and is removed from the firſt Weſt Point of Longitude, 20. degrees and 16. minutes.

Graduation.

(11) Whoſe Princely Families that have born the Titles both of Dukes and Earls, within the Map it ſelf, by names and their Armes are inſerted, as thou ſeeſt; & whoſe Counties diviſion are into nine Hundreds, wherein are ſeated ten Market-Towns, and 116. Pariſh-Churches.

The Diviſion. Market-Towns.

BEDFORD SHIRE

AND THE SITUATION OF BEDFORD described

with the armes of thos Honorable Famil-
lyes that have borne ȳ titles of Dukes and Earls thereof.

Ingelram Coucy
Erle of Bedford

Iohn Russell
Erle of Bedford

In the yere of our redemption 1399. the first of January, and 22 of King R.2. in this Countie, nere to the towne of Harwood, the Rivir Ouse suddeynly stayd her course, and divided it selfe so, that for the space of 3. miles the wonted Chanell thereof laye drye, to the great amazement of the beholders, and ever since observed as a prodigious token or foreshowing of that great and lamentable division in the Kingdom, betwixt the families of York and Lancaster, which the next yere following and continewed the tyme of 90. whole yeres together with bloddshed and losse.

PART OF NORTHAMPTON SHIRE

PART OF BUCKINGHAM SHIRE

STODDEN HUND.

WYLLY HUND

REDBORNSTOKE HUN.

MANSHEAD HUN.

THE CATTEUCHLAN

Oulney

Newport paganell

Woburne

Tuddington

Leyghton

Dunstable

MAGIONINIUM

Bedford

Anthill

Kimbalton

Iodocus Hondius Cælavit
Anno Domini 1610

ITING SHIRE

on

Ouse flu.

S. Neot

Eynesbury

Eaton

BARFORD

Rokkesdon

Berkford

Tempford

UNDR

Berford

Tetworth

Everdon

Coking Hatley

Blunham

Willyngton

Potton

Sutton

Woomleighton

Cuphull

Sandye

Eworth

Cardington

SELENAE

Taillow

XAMTREE

Northill

Bigleswade

Old werden

Duncott

Stratton

HUNDRED

BIGGLESWAD

Southhill

Edworth

Langford

Shefford

HUNDR.

Chikfand

Astwick

Clyfton

Henlow

Arlesey

CLIFTON HU.

Cambleton

Stotfold

Meppfall

FLI TT

Wrast

Stunden

Nether

Graveharst

Holwell

Baldok

Shillington

Pald

Higham Gobon

Hicklingford

Berton

Periton

Haxton

Hitchin

Stretley

Sunden

Loulye

UNDRED

Biscot

Walden

Sygrave

Luton

Summers

Caddington

Kensworth

Merker

SHIRE

PART OF HART

FORD

Part of Cambridge Shire

Bedforde

Telps Bridge

PACES

A	The Priory
B	S. Loues
C	Allhallowes fhir
D	Allhallowes
E	Lyons house
F	Offall Lane
H	S. Towrs
K	S. Peters Grene
L	Bridhouse Lane
M	Duck Lane
N	Lurke Lane
P	Mill Lane
Q	S. Cutherts
R	Pitch Place
S	Caple Hill
T	Caple Lane
V	High ſtreet
W	S. Poules
X	Moult Hall
Y	The Schole
2	Calts Lane
3	Key Lane
4	Well ſtreet
5	Shyps Chapping
6	Silverſtreet
7	Sonne Lane
8	Poultry anarket
9	Olld Raines
10	The Bridge
11	Bridge ſtreet
12	S. Maryes
13	Towers ſtreet
14	Caudwell Abby
15	St Thomas ſtreet
16	S. Johns hoſpitall
17	Caudwell Abbye
18	S. Johns Church

John Plantaginet Duke of Bedford

George Nevill Duke of Bedford

Iesper of Hatfield Duke of Bedford

The Scale of Miles

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

ohn Speed. Are to
er Rea the Elder
er at the Golden
gainſt the Exchange

¶ An Alphabeticall Table of all the Townes,

Rivers, and memorable places mentioned in *Bedford-shire*.

HUNDREDS in *Bedford-shire*.

1. STodden, *Hund.*
2. Barford, *Hund.*
3. Wylly, *Hund*
4. Wixamtree, *Hund.*
5. Biggleswad, *Hun*
6. Redbornstoke, *H.*
7. Flitt, *Hund.*
8. Clifton, *Hund.*
9. Manshead, *Hund.*

A

ANTHIL, *Redborne.*
Arlesey, *Clift.*
Ascotts, *Wixam.*
Aspley guise, *Mansh.*
Aswicke, *Biggle.*

B

Barford, *Barford.*
Barkmaw Parke, *Redb.*
Battledon, *Mansh.*
Beckring Parke, *Mansh.*
BEDFORD, *Wylly.*
Beeston, *Wixam.*
Bletsoe, *Wylly.*
Berkford, *Biggle.*
Berton, *Flitt.*
BIGGLESWADE, *Big.*
Billington, *Mansh.*
Biscot, *Flitt.*
Blunham, *Wixam.*
Bolnhurst, *Stod.*
Brome, *Wixam.*
Brumham, *Wylly.*
Bushmead, *Barford.*
Byddenham, *Wylly.*

C

Caddington, *Flitt.*
Calmworth, *Barford.*
Cambleton, *Clift.*
Cardington, *Wixam.*
Carleton, *Wylly.*
Caysooe, *Stodden.*
Chalgrave, *Mansh.*
Chaulton, *Flitt.*
Chellington, *Wylly.*
Chicksend, *Wixam.*
Clapham, *Stodden.*
Claphill, *Flitt.*
Clifton, *Clifton.*
Clipson, *Mansh.*
Cranfield, *Redborne.*
Crawley Husband, *Mansh.*
Cuphull, *Wixam.*

D

Deane over, *Stodden.*
Deane nether, *Stodden.*
DUNSTABLE, *Man.*
Dunton, *Biggl.*

E

Eaton, *Mansh.*
Eaton Sotton, *Barford.*
Edworth, *Biggle.*
Egginton, *Mansh.*
Elmersham, *Wylly.*
Elstowe, *Redborne.*
Euerdon, *Biggle.*
Euersholt, *Mansh.*
Eyworth, *Biggle.*

F

Farndish, *Wylly.*
Flitton, *Flitt.*
Flitwick, *Redborne.*
Faldo, *Flitt.*

G

Goldington, *Barford.*
Grauenerstes, *Flitt.*
Grauenhurst over, *Flitt.*
Grauenhurst nether, *Flitt.*

H

Harwood, *Wylly.*
Harlington, *Mansh.*
Hatch, *Wixam.*
Hatley Port, *Biggle.*
Hatley coking, *Biggle.*
Hawnes, *Flitt.*
Haxton, *Flitt.*
Heath, *Mansh.*
Henlowe, *Clifton.*
Hide East, *Flitt.*
Hide West, *Flitt.*
Higham goben, *Flitt.*
Hill, *Wixam.*
Hockecliffe, *Mansh.*
Holcott, *Mansh.*
Holme, *Biggle.*
Houghton conqueſt, *Redborn.*
Houghton Kings, *Mansh.*
Howell, *Clifton.*

K

Kempston, *Redborn.*
Knotting, *Stodden.*

L

Langford, *Biggle.*
Legenho, *Redborne.*
LEIGHTON buzard, *Mansh.*
Ligrave, *Flitt.*
Limbene, *Flitt.*
Littleton, *Redborne.*
LUTON, *Flitt.*

M

Mauldon, *Redborne.*
Margatt, *Mansh.*
Melchborne, *Stodden.*
Mepshall, *Clifton.*
Merston morton, *Redborne.*
Milbrooke, *Redborne.*
Milhoe, *Biggle.*
Milton Briaw, *Mansh.*
Mograrige, *Wixam.*
Milton ernes, *Stodden.*

N

Newneham, *Wylly.*
Norhill, *Wixam.*

O

Ocley, *Wylly.*
Ockley, *Stodden.*
Ouse, *Flu.*

P

Patenham, *Wylly*
Peggiston, *Flitt.*
Pertenhull, *Stodden.*
Poddington, *Wylly.*
Potesgrave, *Mansh.*
POTTON, *Biggle.*
Pullox hill, *Flitt.*

R

Radwell, *Wylly.*
Rauensdon, *Barford.*
Reynold, *Barford.*
Ridgemond, *Redborn.*
Rysely, *Stodden.*
Rokkesdon, *Barford.*
Ruche, *Mansh.*

S

Sandey, *Biggle.*
Sawford, *Mansh.*
Scotfield, *Clifton.*
Segnowall, *Mansh.*
Sharnbrocke, *Wylly.*
Sharpenho, *Flitt.*
SHEFFORD, *Clift.*
Shelton, *Stodden.*
Shidlington, *Clifton.*
Shillington, *Flitt.*
Siluisho, *Flitt.*
Sondon, *Flitt.*
Souldroppe, *Wylly.*
Southill, *Wixam.*
Stagden, *Wylly.*
Stanbridge, *Mansh.*
Stando over, *Clifton.*
Standen nether, *Clifton.*
Stanford, *Wixam.*
Steppingley, *Redborn.*
Steventon, *Wylly.*
Stopseley, *Flitt.*
Stoughton little, *Stodden.*
Stratton, *Biggle.*
Stretley, *Flitt.*
Studham, *Mansh.*
Sundon, *Clift.*
Summers, *Flitt.*
Sutton, *Biggle.*

T

Taternall, *mansh.*
Tempsford, *biggle.*
Tettworth, *biggle.*
Tenkseke, *Redborne.*
Thorncott, *Wixam.*
Thurlye, *Wylly.*
Tilesworth, *mansh.*
Tylbroke, *stod.*
Tylworth, *mansh.*
Tyngrave, *mansh.*
TUDDINGTON, *man.*
Turvey, *Wylly.*

W

Werdon old, *Wixam.*
Westning, *mansh.*
Whipsand, *mansh.*
Wildon, *Barford.*
Wilshamstead, *Redborn.*
Willington, *Wixam.*
WOBORNE, *mansh.*
Woborne Abbey, *man.*
Wodhill, *Wylly.*
Woodenden, *mansh.*
Wotton, *Redborn.*
Womnleighton, *biggle.*
Wrast, *Flitt.*
Wrestingworth, *biggle.*
Wynyngton, *Wylly.*

Y

Yeldon, *stodden.*

BUCKINGHAM-SHIRE.

CHAPTER XXII.

The name of this Shire.

BUCKINGHAM, for the plenty of *Beech Trees* there growing, and thoſe in the elder times of the *Saxons* called *Bucken*, may well be ſuppoſed from them to have the Name, as afterwards the whole Shire had hers from this Towne of *Buckingham*.

The forme. The limits.

(2) In forme it ſomewhat reſembleth a Lyon Rampant, whoſe head or North-point toucheth the Counties of *Northampton* and *Bedford*; whoſe back or Eaſt-part is backed by *Bedford* and *Hertford-ſhires*: his loynes or South-borders reſt upon *Bark-ſhire*, and his breaſt the Weſt ſide is butted upon wholly by *Oxford-ſhire*. The length thereof from *Waisbury* in the South, to *Bradfeld* in her North, are thirty-nine miles: the breadth at the broadeſt, from *Aſhbridge* in the Eaſt, to *Brenwood Foreſt* in the Weſt, are eighteene; the whole in circumference one hundred thirty-eight miles.

Length. Breadth. Circumference.

(3) The ayre is paſſing good, temperate, and pleaſant, yeelding the body health, and the mind content. The ſoile is rich, fat, and fruitfull, giving abundance of Corn, Graſſe, and Marle. It is chiefly divided into two parts by the *Chilterne hills*, which run thorow this Shire in the middeſt, and before time were ſo peſtered with *Beech*, that they were altogether unpaſſable, & became a receptacle and refuge for theeves, who daily endammaged the way-faring man; for which cauſe *Leoſtan* Abbot of Saint *Albans* cauſed them to be cut down: ſince when thoſe parts are paſſable, without any great incumbrances of trees; from whoſe tops, a large and moſt pleaſing proſpect is ſeene. The Vale beneath is plaine and champion, a clayie ſoyle, ſtiffe, and rough, but withall marvellous fruitfull, naked of Woods, but abounding in meadows, paſtures, and tillage, and maintaining an infinite number of ſheep, whoſe ſoft and fine fleeces are in great eſteem with the *Turkes* as far as *Aſia*.

Ayre. Chilterne hils. *Leoſtan* Abbot of S. *Albans*. Plenty of ſheepe.

(4) The ancient Inhabitants that were ſeated in this Shire, were the *Cattieuchlani*, mentioned by *Ptolemie*, and then diſperſed through the Tract of *Bedford*, *Hertford*, and this. Theſe yeelded themſelves with the firſt to *Cæſar* under the *Romanes* ſubjection, whoſe over-worne Empire ending in *Britaine*, the *Saxons* by ſtrong hand attained this Province, and made it a part of their *Mercian Kingdome*: yet was it firſt ſubdued unto them by *Cherdike* the *Weſt-Saxon*, whoſe memory is in part continued in the Towne *Cherſey*, upon the Weſt of this Countie, where in a ſharp and bloudy battle he was victor over the *Britaines*. So alſo *Cuthwulfe* a *Weſt-Saxon* at *Alesberie* in the year of Grace 592. overcame the *Britaines*, and bare down all things before him: yet no ſooner was their *Heptarchie* wained, and their *Monarchie* able to ſtand alone, but that the *Danes*, before their ſtrength and growth was confirmed, waxed upon them; and they not able in ſo weake a hand to hold faſt that weight of greatneſſe they had ſo graſped, gave place to their Conquerours, who did many harmes in this Province: for in the yeare 914. the *Danes* furiouſly raged as farre as *Brenwood*, where they deſtroyed the Citie *Burgh*, the ancient ſeat of the *Romanes*, afterwards a royall houſe of King *Edward* the Confeſſor, which they utterly deſtroyed.

The ancient Inhabitants. *Cherdike* the *Weſt-Saxon*. *Cuthwulfe*. The *Danes*. *Brenwood*. *Edward* Confeſſor.

(5) The Shire-Town *Buckingham*, fruitfully ſeated upon the River *Ouſe*, was fortified with a Rampire, and ſconſes on both bankes, by King *Edward* the elder, ſaith *Marianus* the *Scotiſh* Writer; where in the heart of the Town hath ſtood a ſtrong Caſtle, mounted upon an high hill, which long ſince was brought to the period of her eſtate, now nothing remaining beſides the ſignes, that there ſhe had ſtood. The River circulates this Town on every ſide, that only on the North excepted, over which three faire ſtone-bridges lead, and into which the ſprings of a Well run, called S. *Rumalds*, a child-ſaint borne at *Kings Sutton*, canonized, and in the Church of this Town enſhrined, with many conceited miracles and cures: ſuch was the hap of thoſe times, to produce Saints of all ages and ſexes. This Town is governed by a Bailiffe and twelve principall Burgeſſes; and is in the degree removed from the firſt point of the Weſt for Longitude 19. 33. ſcruples; and the North-pole is elevated in Latitude for the degree of 52. 18. ſcruples.

Buckingham the chiefe Towne. S. *Rumalds* Well. The Magiſtracy of Buckingham.

(6) A Town of ancienter note is *Stony-Stretford*, the *Romans Lactorodum*, being built upon that ancient *Cauſey-way* which is called *Watling-ſtreet*, where remain the markes thereof even unto this day. At this place *Edward* the elder ſtopped the paſſage of the *Danes*, whiles he ſtrengthned *Torceſter* againſt them: and herein, King *Edward* the eldeſt ſince the Conqueſt, reared a beautiful Croſſe in memory of *Eleanor* his dead Queen, as he did in every place where her Corps reſted, from *Herdby* in *Lincolne-ſhire*, till it was received and buried at *Weſtminſter*.

Stony-Stretford. *Watling-ſtreet*. K. *Edward* in memory of his wife Queene *Eleanor*.

(7) Places intended for Gods true worſhip, built by devout perſons, and ſequeſtred from worldly imployments, were at *Launden*, *Luffeld*, *Bidleſden*, *Bradwell*, *Nothey*, *Ankerne*, *Miſſenden*, *Tekeford*, *Partrendune*, *Aſhbridge*, and *Alesbury*: *Aſhbridge* in great repute for the blood (ſuppoſed out of *Chriſts* ſides) brought out of *Germany* by *Henry* the eldeſt ſonne of *Richard* King of the *Romans*, and Earle of *Cornwall*, whereunto reſorted great concourſe of people for devotion, and adoration thereof. But when the Sun-ſhine of the Goſpel had pierced thorow ſuch clouds of darkneſſe, it was perceived apparently to be onely honey clarified and coloured with Saffron, as was openly ſhewed at *Pauls Croſſe*, by the Biſhop of *Rocheſter*, the twenty-fourth of *February*, and yeare of Chriſt 1538. And *Alesbury* for the holineſſe of S. *Edith* was much frequented, who having this Town allotted for her Dowrie, bad the world and her husband farewell, in taking upon her the veile of devotion, and in that fruitfull age of Saints became greatly renowned, even as far as to the working of miracles. Theſe all in the ſtormes and rage of the times, ſuffred ſuch ſhipwrack, that from thoſe turmoiled Seas, their Merchandize light in the right of ſuch Lords as made them their own for wreacks indeed.

Places of Religion. *Aſhbridge* a fained miracle. Biſhop of *Rocheſter*. *Alesbarie*. S. *Edith*. The Shipwracke of Superſtition.

(8) With foure Caſtles this Shire hath been ſtrengthned, and thorow eleven Market-Towns her Commodities traded; being divided, for ſervice to the Crowne & State, into eight Hundreds, and in them are ſeated one hundred foureſcore and five Pariſh-Churches, as in the Table annexed Alphabetically are expreſſed.

Caſtles. *Newport*. *Buckingham*. *Launden*. *Harſlope*. Market-Towns.

BUCKINGHAM

A Scale of Paces

A	Podds Lane
B	Nast ende
C	Highe Strete
D	The Chappell
E	West Stret
F	Castell Strete
G	Well Strete
K	Water Lane
L	Cutterne Elme
M	Castell Hill
N	Sherifes Bridge
P	S. Rumbalds Lan
Q	Castell Bridge
R	Prebend House
S	Prebend End
T	The Lords Bridg
V	S Rumbalds well
W	Prebend Ende beyond the water

BUCKINGHAM Both Shyre, and Shire-towne describ.

Part of

Northampton Shire

PART OF OXFORD SHIRE

Isanavaria

Buckingham HUND.

NEUPORT HUND

Winslow

ASHENDEN

Bernwood Forest

The vale of

POSUI DEUM ADIUTOREM MEUM

BEATI PACIFICI.

UNION

THE SCALE OF MILES

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

ANNO

Oulney · Newport · Stony Stretford · Buckingham · Brackley · Whaddon Chase · Winslow · Henley · Tame · Thame flu. · Ouse flu.

NORT

SOUT

WEST

For that Barke-Shire cold not contayn place for this Towne I have here inserted it, as one of ye most ancient and chei: fest in ye Cõtye

REDDING

A	The Priory
B	Gutter lane
C	The Free Schole
D	St Laurence
E	Forbery
F	Queens stables
G	The Abbey
H	Schomakers Row
K	Fyshe street
L	Butchers Rowe
M	Broade street
N	Pursehouse lane
O	Hosier lane
P	Castell Streete
R	S. Maryes
S	Minster Streete
T	Chayne lane
V	George lane
W	London Streete
X	Mill Lane
Z	Seavern Bridges
1	S. Giles church
2	Towne Mills
3	High Bridge
4	S. Giles street
5	Crowne lane
9	Orte lane
10	Sower street
11	Old Streete
12	Dukes street

Cole
Kennet flu
50 100 150 200

THE ARMES of those Honorable Families which have born ye Titles of Buckingha.

Walter Gifford Earle

Richard Stranbowe E.

Thomas of Wodstoke E.

Humfr. Stafforde Duke

PART OF BEDFORD SHIRE

PART OF BARKE SHIRE

PART OF HARTFORD SHIRE

PART OF EAST SHYRE

Performed by John Speed, and are to be sold by Roger Rea ye Elder and younger at ye Golden Crosse in Cornhill against ye Exchange

¶ An Alphabeticall Table of all the Townes,

Rivers, and memorable places mentioned in *Buckingham-ſhire.*

HUNDREDS in *Buckingham-ſhire.*

1. NEwport.
2. Buckingham.
3. Collſtowe.
4. Aſhenden.
5. Alesbury.
6. Disburrough.
7. Burnham.
8. Stocke.

A

Achenborow, *Buc.*
Ackeley, *Buck.*
Addington, *Buck.*
Adſtocke, *Buck.*
AGMONDSHAM, *Bu.*
AYLESBURY, *A.*
Vale of Aylesbury, *Ales.*
Apſtone, *Diſ.*
Aſcott, *Coll.*
Aſhridge, *Coll.*
Aſhendon, *Aſh.*
Aſton clinton, *Ales.*
Aſton abbots, *Coll.*
Cold Aſton, *Ales.*
Aſtwood, *New.*
Aunſlop, *New.*

B

Barton, *Buck.*
Beachhampton, *Buck.*
BEACONFIELD, *Burn.*
Bearton, *Ales.*
Bernwood foreſt, *A.*
Bidleſden, *Buck.*
Blechley, *New.*
Bledlow, *Aleſ.*
Boreney, *Bur.*
Boreton, *Buck.*
Boſtall, *Aſh.*
Cold Bradfield, *New.*
Bradnam, *Diſ.*
Bradnam parke, *Diſ.*
Bradwell, *New.*
Brickhill little, *New.*
Brickhill great, *New.*
Bowe Brickhill, *New.*
Brill, *Aſhen.*
Broughton, *Aleſ.*
Broughton, *New.*
BUCKINGHAM, *Buc.*
Buckland, *Aleſ.*
Burnham, *Burn.*
East Burnham, *Burn.*
Burſton, *Coll.*

C

Calverton, *New.*
Caldecott, *New.*
Caſtlethorpe, *New.*
Caveley, *Buck.*
Caversfeild, *Buck.*
Chalfont S. Peters, *Burn.*
Chalfont S. Gyles, *Burn.*
Chalwey, *Stock.*
Checkmore, *Buck.*
Chechely, *New.*
Cheddington, *Coll.*
Chepping wickcomb, *Diſ.*
Chepping wickcomb florens, *Diſ.*
Cherſlie, *Aſh.*
Cheſham, *Burn.*
Cheſham boyes, *Burn.*
Cheyneyes, *Burn.*
Chilton, *Aſh.*
Chitwood, *Buck.*
Cholesbury, *Ales.*
Choldesbury, *Coll.*
Claydon middle, *Aſh.*
Steeple Claydon, *Buck.*
Claydon Eaſt, *Aſh.*
Clifton raines, *New.*
Colbrocke in horton, *Stock.*
COLBROCKE in LANGLEY, *Sto.*
Cold-aſton, *Aleſ.*
Crandon, *Aſh.*
North Crowly, *New.*
Cublington, *Coll.*
Cuddenton, *Aleſ.*

D

Datchet, *Stock.*
Denham, *Stock.*
Dorney, *Burn.*
Dorton, *Aſh.*
Drayton beauchampe, *Coll.*
Drayton parſlowe, *Coll.*
Dunton, *Coll.*
Dynton, *Aleſ.*

E

Eaton, *New.*
Eaton, *Stock.*
Edgcott, *Buck.*
Edlesburrough, *Coll.*
Elsborough, *Aleſ.*
Emmerton, *New.*
Eydroppe, *Aſh.*

F

Farnam royall, *Bur.*
Fawly, *Diſ.*
The Feath, *Burn.*
Filgrane, *New.*
Fingerſt, *Diſ.*
Foſcott, *Buck.*
Fulbrok, *Coll.*
Fullmere, *Stock.*

G

Garnboro, *Aſh.*
Gawcott, *Buck.*
Merſhe Gibbeen, *Buck.*
Gotehurſt, *New.*
Grendon long, *Aſh.*
Greneland, *Diſ.*
Grove, *Coll.*

H

Hadnam, *Aleſ.*
Hambleden, *Diſ.*
Little Hamden, *Aleſ.*
Great Hamden, *Aleſ.*
Leck Hamſted, *Buck.*
Hanſlop, *New.*
Hardmere, *New.*
Hardwick, *Coll.*
Hardwood great, *Coll.*
Hardwood little, *Coll.*
Hardwell, *Aleſ.*
Haverſham, *New.*
Haulton, *Aleſ.*
Hawridge, *Coll.*
Hedgeley, *Stock.*
Hedſtor, *Diſ.*
Hilleſden, *Buck.*
Hitchendon, *Diſ.*
Hoggerſton, *Coll.*
Hogſhawe, *Aſh.*
Horidge, *Aleſ.*
Horſenden, *Aleſ.*
Horſingdon, *Aſh.*
Horton, *Stock.*
Hucket, *Aleſ.*

I

Ilmere, *Aſh.*
Ipſton, *Diſ.*
Ivet, *Stock.*
IVINGOE, *Coll.*

K

Kimbers, *Aleſ.*
Kingſey, *Aſh.*
Kreſtow, *Coll.*

L

Langley mariſh, *Stock.*
Lanwicke, *Aleſ.*
Latimers, *Burn.*
Laundon, *New.*
Lee, *Aleſ.*
Shipton Lee, *Aſh.*
S. Leonards, *Aleſ.*
Lillingſtone dayrell, *Buck.*
Linchlad, *Coll.*
Litherſhall, *Aſh.*
Littlecott, *Coll.*
Lothbury, *New.*
Loughton, *New.*
Luffeild, *Buck.*
Lynford little, *New.*
Lynford great, *New.*

M

Marlowe little, *Diſ.*
Marlowe great, *Diſ.*
Marlowe florens, *Diſ.*
Marſhe gibbon, *Buck.*
Mayes morten, *Buck.*
Mednam, *Diſ.*
Mentmore, *Coll.*
Little Merdon, *Aſh.*
North Merſton, *Aſh.*
Merſworth, *Coll.*
Middleton keynes, *New.*
Great Miſſenden, *Aleſ.*
Little Miſſenden, *Aleſ.*
Morton, *Diſ.*
Mouſſo, *New.*
Murſley, *Coll.*

N

Naſhe, *Coll.*
Nettleden, *Coll.*
Newington longfield, *New.*
Newington blomareile, *New.*
NEWPORT, *New.*
Nothey, *Aſh.*

O

Ockley, *Aſh.*
OULNEY, *New.*
Ouſlwick, *Aleſ.*
Ouſe Flu.

P

Padbury, *Buck.*
Penne, *Burn.*
Pichcote, *Aſh.*
Pitſton, *Col.*
Poundon, *Buck.*
Prebend end, *Buck.*
Preſton, *Buck.*

Q

Quainton, *Aſh.*

R

Radnage, *Diſ.*
Ratley, *Buck.*
Ravenſtone, *New.*
Over Rendon, *Aſh.*
Rickmanſworth. *Burn.*
Princes Risborough, *Aleſ.*
Monkes Risborough, *Aleſ.*
Rowſham, *Coll.*

S

Sabbinton, *Aſh.*
Sanderton, *Diſ.*
Aſton Stanford, *Aſh.*
Saulden, *Coll.*
Shaulſton, *Buck.*
Shenley, *New.*
Shenley brooke end, *Coll.*
Sheringron, *New.*
Shipron, *Coll.*
Sinckleburrow, *Coll.*
Sipnam, *Burn.*
Slapton, *Coll.*
Staunton, *New.*
Stoke golding, *New.*
Stoke poges, *Stock.*
Stoke manuill, *Aleſ.*
Stoke hamond, *New.*
Stone, *Aleſ.*
STONY STRATFORD, *New.*
Stowe, *Buck.*
Fenny Stratford, *New.*
Waters Stratford, *Buck.*
Struckley, *Coll.*
Sulbury, *Coll.*
Swanburne, *Coll.*
Sympſon, *New.*

T

Tame Flu.
Thorneborowe, *Buck.*
Thornton, *Back.*
Thurringham, *New.*
Tingwick, *Buck.*
Tinweſton, *Buck.*
Topley, *Burn.*
Tottenhoo, *Coll.*
Touſey, *Aſh.*
Turfeild, *Diſ.*
Turvye, *New.*
Twyford, *Buck.*

V

Upburne denicourt, *Diſ.*
Upton, *Stock.*
Vuing, *Aſh.*

W

Waddoſdon, *Aſh.*
Walton, *Aleſ.*
Walton, *New.*
Over Wamden, *New.*
Warrington, *New.*
Waysbury, *Stock.*
Weeden, *Coll.*
Wendover florens, *Aleſ.*
Wendover, *Aleſ.*
Weſtbury, *Buck.*
Weſtcote, *Aſh.*
Weſton under wood, *New.*
Weſton turvill, *Aleſ.*
Wexham, *Stock.*
Whaddon chaſe, *Coll.*
Whaddon, *Coll.*
Whitchurch, *Coll.*
HIGH WICKHAM, *Bur.*
Weſt Wickham, *Diſ.*
Nether Winchington, *Aſh.*
Upper Winchington, *Aſh.*
Wing, *Coll.*
Wingrave, *Coll.*
WINSLOWE, *Coll.*
Winſlow heath, *Coll.*
Wolſton little, *New.*
Wolſton grear, *New.*
Wolverton, *New.*
Woodſham, *Aſh.*
Wormenall, *Aſh.*
Worton underwood *Aſh.*
Woughton, *New.*
Wyllyne, *New.*

The name of this Shire.

OXFORD-SHIRE, receiveth her name from that famous *Universitie*, and most beautifull Citie *Oxford*, and this of the *Ford* of *Oxen*, say our *English Saxons*; though *Leiland* upon a ground of conjecture will have it *Ousford*, from the River *Ouse* (by the *Latines* called *Isis*, which giveth name likewise to the adjoyning Iland *Ousney*. The North point of the Shire is bordered upon by the Counties of *Warwicke* and *North-Hampton*, the East with *Buckingham*, the West by *Glocester-shire*, and the South altogether is parted from *Bark-shire* by *Thamisis*, *the Prince of British Rivers*.

The borders of *Oxford-shire*.

The Aire and temperature.

The Soyle.

(2) The blessings both of the sweet-breathing heavens, and the fruitfull site of this Counties soyle, are so happy and fortunate, that hardly can be said whether exceeds. The ayre milde, temperate and delicate; the Land fertile, pleasant and bounteous; in a word, both *Heaven* and *Earth* accorded to make the Inhabitants healthfull and happie: The hills loaden with woods and cattle, the vallies burthened with corne and pasturage, by reason of many fresh springing Rivers which sportingly there-thorow make their passage; whereof *Evenlod*, *Charwell*, *Tame* and *Isis* are chiefe: which two last making their Bed of Marriage neere unto *Dorchester*, run thence together in one channell and name.

The Rivers.

The length, breadth, and circumference.

(3) The length of this Shire is from *Cleydon* in the North-West, unto *Caversham* in her South-East, neere unto *Thamisis*, and amounteth almost to fortie miles; the broadest part is in her Westerne Borders, which extending from the said *Cleydon* in the North, unto *Faringdon* seated upon the River *Isis* in the South, are scarcely twenty-six: and thence growing narrower like unto a Wedge, containing in Circumference about one hundred and thirty miles.

The ancient Inhabitants.

Cæsar. Com. l. 5.

(4) The ancient Inhabitants knowne to the *Romanes*, were the *Dobuni*, part whereof possessed further Westernly into *Glocester-shire*, and neerer East-ward, betwixt the bowing of *Thamisis*, were seated the *Ancalites*, who sent their submission unto *Julius Cæsar*, when report was made that the *Trinobantes* had put themselves under his protection; whereof followed the *Britaines* servitude under the proud yoke of the all-coveting *Romans*: yet afterwards this Counties people, being very puissant (as *Tacitus* termes them) and unshaken by warres, withstood *Ostorius Scapula* the *Romane* Lieutenant, choosing rather to yeeld their lives in Battle, then their persons to subjection. Of later times it was possessed by the *Mercian-Saxons*, as part of their Kingdome, though sometimes both the *West Saxons*, and the *Northumbrians* had the dispose of some part thereof: for *Beda* affirmeth that King *Oswold* gave the then-flourishing Citie *Dorchester* unto *Berinus* the *West-Saxons* Apostle, to be his Episcopall See: whence the good Bishop coming to *Oxford*, and preaching before *Wulpherus* the *Mercian* King (in whose Court *Athelwold* the *South-Saxons* heathenish King was then present) he with all his Nobles were converted to the faith of Christ, and there baptized, whereby *Berinus* became the Apostle also of the *South-Saxons*.

Historia domus S. Swythini Winton.

(5) Other places of memorable note, either for actions therein happening, or for their own famous esteeme, are the *Roll-rich-stones*, standing neer unto *Enisham* in the South of this Shire: a monument of huge stones, set round in compasse, in manner of the *Stonehenge*: of which, fabulous tradition hath reported forsooth, that they were metamorphosed from men, but in truth were there erected upon some great victory obtained, either by, or against *Rollo* the *Dane*, who in the yeare 876. entered *England*, and in this Shire fought two Battles, one neere unto *Hoch-Norton*, and a second at the *Scier Stane*.

Simon Dunelm.

(6) *Rodcot* likewise remaineth as a monument of *Oxfords* high stiled Earle, but unfortunate Prince, *Robert de Vere*, who besides the Earledome, was created by King *Richard* the second, *Marquesse* of *Dublin*, and *Duke* of *Ireland*: but at that Bridge, discomfited in fight by the Nobles, and forced to swim the River, where began the downfall of his high mounted fortunes; for being driven forth of his Country, lastly died in exile and distressed estate. But more happie is this Countie in producing far more glorious Princes, as King *Edward* the Confessor, who in *Islip* was borne; *Edward* the victorious black Prince, in *Woodstock*; and in *Oxford* that warlike *Cœur de Lion*, King *Richard* the first, the son of King *Henry* the second, first took breath.

A Battle.

OXFORD.

(7) Which Citie is, and long hath been the glorious seat of the *Muses*, the British *Athens*, and learnings well-spring, from whose living Fountaine the wholsome waters of all good literature streaming plenteously, have made fruitfull all other parts of this Realme, and gained glory amongst all Nations abroad. Antiquitie avoucheth, that this place was consecrated unto the sacred Sciences in the time of the old *Britaines*, and that from *Greekelad*, a Town in *Wilt-shire*, the Academie was translated unto *Oxford*, as unto a Plant-plot, both more pleasing and fruitfull: whereto accordeth the ancient *Barlans* and *Necham*, this latter also alledging *Merlin*. But when the beauty of the Land lay under the *Saxons* prophane feete, it sustained a part of those common calamities, having little reserved to uphold its former glory, save onely the famous monument of Saint *Frideswids Virgine-Conquest*, no other Schoole then left standing besides her Monasterie: yet those great blasts, together with other *Danish* stormes, being well blowne over, King *Elfred*, that learned and religious Monarch, recalled the exiled *Muses* to their sacred place, and built there three goodly *Colledges* for the Studies of Divinitie, Philosophie, and other Arts of humanitie, sending thither his own son *Ethelward*, and drew thither the young Nobles from all parts of his Kingdome. The first Reader thereof was his supposed brother *Neote*, a man of great learning, by whose direction King *Elfred* was altogether guided in this his goodly foundation. At which time also, *Asserius Menevensis*, a Writer of those times affaires, read the *Grammar* and *Rhetoricke*, and affirmeth that long before them, *Gildas*, *Melkin*, *Ninius*, *Kentigern*, S. *German*, and others, spent there their lives in learned studies. From which time that it continued a *Seed plot* of learning till the *Norman* Conquest, *Ingulphus* recordeth, who himselfe then lived. No marvell then if *Mathew Paris* calleth *Oxford*, the second Schoole of Christendome, and the very chiefe Pillar of the Catholique Church. And in the Councel holden at *Vienna*, it was ordained, that in *Paris*, *Oxford*, *Bononia*, and *Salamanca* (the onely *Universities* then in *Europe*) should be erected Schooles for the *Hebrew*, *Greeke*, *Arabick* and *Chaldean* Tongues, and that *Oxford* should be the generall Universitie for all *England*, *Ireland*, *Scotland* and *Wales*: which point was likewise of such weight with the *Councel* of *Constance*, that from this precedence of *Oxford* Universitie, it was concluded, that the *English* Nation was not onely to have precedence of *Spaine* in all Generall Councels, but was also to be held equall with *France* it selfe. By which high prerogatives this of ours hath alwayes so flourished, that in the dayes of King *Henry* the third, thirtie thousand Students were therein resident, as Archbishop *Armachanus* (who then lived) hath writ, and *Rishanger* (then also living) sheweth, that for all the civill warres which hindered such places of quiet studie, yet 15000. Students were there remaining, whose names (saith he) were entered in *matricula*, in the *matriculation Booke*. About which time, *John Baliol* (the father of *Baliol* King of *Scots*) built a Colledge, yet bearing his name, *Anno* 1269. and *Walter Merton* Bishop of *Rochester*, that which is now called *Merton Colledge*; both of them beautified with buildings, and enriched with lands, and were the first endowed *Colledges* for learning in all Christendome. And at this present there are sixteen *Colledges* (besides another newly builded) with eight Hals, and many most faire Collegiat Churches, all adorned with most stately buildings, and enriched with great endowments, noble Libraries, and most learned Graduates of all professions, that unlesse it be her sister *Cambridge*, the other nursing breast of this Land, the like is not found againe in the world. This Citie is also honoured with an *Episcopall See*. As for the site thereof, it is removed from the Equator in the degree 52. and one minute, and from the West by *Mercators* measure, 19. degrees, and 20. minutes.

Merlin Vaticin. Nechamde Natur. lib. 2. Barlæus in Problemata Arist.

Will. Malmes.

Annales of the Abbey of *Winchester.*

Clementin. 5.

See the Disceptation in the Councell printed at *Loran*, 1517.

Armacham. 5. Wil. Rithing. M. S.

Waltham Colledge newly builded.

(8) As this Countie is happie in the possession of so famous an *Academie*, so it is graced with most Princely Palaces appertaining to the *English Crown*, whereof *Woodstocke* is the most ancient and magnificent, built to that glory by King *Henry* the first, and enlarged with a Labyrinth of many windings by King *Henry* the second, to hide from his jealous *Juno*, his intirely beloved Concubine *Rosamond Clifford*, a Damosell of surpassing beautie; where notwithstanding followed by a clew of silke that fell from her lap, she was surprised and poysoned by Queene *Eleanor* his wife, and was first buried at *Godstow Nunnery*, in the midst of the Quire, under a Hearse of Silke, set about with lights, whom *Hugh* Bishop of *Lincolne* (thinking it an unfit object for Virgins devotion) caused to be removed into the Church-yard: but those chaste sisters liked so well the memory of that kinde Lady, as that her bones were translated againe into their Chappell.

Benfington is another of his Majesties Mannors, built by *Will. de la Pole* Duke of *Suffolke*, but now in neglect through the annoyance arising from the waters or marishes adjoyning. Houses built for devotion, and for abuse suppressed and againe put downe, the chiefe in account were *Enisham*, *Osney*, *Bruerne*, *Godstow*, *Burchester*, and *Tame*, besides Saint *Frideswides*, and very many other stately houses of Religion in the Citie.

The Division of this Shire is into fourteene Hundreds, wherein are seated ten Market-Townes, and two hundred and fourescore Parish-Churches, whose names are Alphabetically inserted in the Table ensuing.

The Armes of Elfred founder of Oxford.

Vniuersitie Colledge. 872.

Merton Colledge 1274.

Oriall Colledge 1323.

New Colledge. 1375.

All Soules Colledge. 1437.

Brase-nose Colledge. 1513.

Christes Church 1546.

Sainct Iohns Colledge. 1557.

PARTE OF WARWICK SHIRE

PARTE OF GLOCESTER SHIRE

PARTE OF OXFORDE SHIRE

PARTE OF BARK SHIRE

PART OF HAMPTON SHIRE

PARTE OF WILT: SHIRE

PART OF ANNO 1610

A SCALE OF MYLES

Boddington
Cleydon BAN
Amedasset
Farmborough
Wermyngton
Cofredy
Mollington
Wardenton
Horley
Hanwell
Burtons
Vpton
Part of Chadlington
Horton
Chalcombe
Middleton Cheyney
Wroxton
Drayton
Shrumpton
Aulkrington
Banburye
Balscot
Broughton
Cumpton
Shutford
HVND: Bodicot
Wickham
Kinges sutton
Epwell
BLOXHAM
Tadmerton ma:
Tadmerton pa:
Bloxham
Adderbury
Sibberdes
Swalcliffe HVND:
Milcombe
Milton
St. Iohn
Berforde
Cliston
Sutton
Wigginton
Hoke norton
St. Newton
Berforde St. Michaell
Deddington
Souldern
Hardwick
Withforde
Rowlwright ma:
Fritwell
Frucot
Berton
Lemington
Swerforde
Tiwe ma:
Wortons
N: Aston
Somerton
CHADLINGTON
Rowlwright par:
Ardley
Eudwell
Dunsie Tiwe
Steple Aston
Eurnlode
VICORN: PARS
Salford
Chastleton
Tiwe par:
WOTTON
PLOVGH:
Heyford: Warren
Bucknell
Sanford heathe
Westcot berton
Cornwell
The Chapelony
Heath Steple berton
Nether Heyford
Rousham
Tadilsthorpe
Heathorpe
Chippingnorton
IOCE DOBUNE
HVNDRED
Chesterton
Dalisforde
Kyddington
Kingham
Church hill
Enston
Dickley
Jacobley
Kirtlington
HVNDRED
Glympton
Watton
Bletchington
Bleddinton
Spelsburye
Shipton upon Charwell
Hamptongey
Sarsden
Chadlington
Cherlebury
Stonesfelde
Wodstoke
Hampton poyle
Oddington
Kidlington
Islip
Short Hampton
Bruerne
Idburye
Shipton Vnderwoode
Ascot
Whichwood forest
Wilcot
Lonecombe
Bcgbrok
Blaton
N: Lee
HVNDRED
Water Eaton
Fifilde
Langley
Longhanboro
Varnton
Fulbrok
Rol-rich Stonor
Bark's pars
Teynton
GLOCESTER PARS
Minister Lovell
Coges
Caſſenton
Wulverton
OXFORDE
Beringto ma:
Widsforde
Swinbrok
Burford
Astoll
Witney
Enesham
Wightham
Windrusch flu:
Beringto pua:
BARK SHIRE PARS
Caſwell
Staunton Harcourt
W: Well
Shilton
Holewell
BAMPTON
Norton brimer
Ducklington
N: More
Cunmor
Kennington
Cokethorpe
Stanlake
Bluescot
HVNDRED
Yelford
Leache
Kencott
Blakburton
Bampton
New bridge
Rodley
Broughton
Bradwell
Longworth
Shifford
Isis flu.
Abbington
BARK: Langford PARS.
Clanfilde
Lachlade
Buckland
Rocot bridge
St Iohns bridge
Faringdon pua
Inglesham
Faringdon
Myxton
Hyworthe
Isis flu:

TH NORTH:

OXFORDSHIRE
escribed with ye Citie
nd the Armes of the
olledges of ye famous
niuersity. Ao. 1605.

Christ Church Medowes and walkes

Greye friers

Sometime Osney Abbey

Magdalen Coll:

Gloceſter

Wright friers

Lydia Chap:

Augustin Friers

Hollowell Churche

Hollowell house

The riuer Charwell

A. Sainte Giles.	P. The Caſtle.
B. Sainte Iohns Colledge	Q. Saint Thomas.
C. Trinitie Colledge.	R. Saint Ebbes.
D. Balliol Colledge.	S. Saint Aldates.
E. Magdalens Church.	T. Christes Church Col:
F. Saint Michaels.	V. Christes Church.
G. Iesus Colledge.	W. Corpus Chr: Colledge
H. Exiter Colledge	X. Merton Colledge.
I. Vniuersitie schooles	Y. Saint Maries.
K. Lincolne Colledge.	Z. All Soules Colledge.
L. All Hallowes.	1. Vniuersitie Colledge.
M. Saint Martins.	2. Brasenoſe Colledge.
N. Corne Market.	3. Oriall Colledge.
O. St Peters in ye Baile	4. East gate.

Cheife places in the Citie obſerued by Alphabetical letters

The Armes of the Vniuersitie

Ballioll Colledge 1263.

Excester Col: ledge. 1316.

Queenes Col: ledge. 1340

Lincolne Colledge 1420.

Magdalen Col: ledge. 1459.

Corpus Christi Colledge. 1516.

Trinitie Colledge 1556.

Iesus Colledge.

Vere. E. of Oxford

PARTE OF

BVCK INGHAM SHIRE

EAST

Fullwell

Mixbury

Finmere

Shelswell

Newneton Puysell

Heathe

Eringforde

Coldington

Poundon

Caucersfeld

Burcester alis Bicester

Blackthorne

Amersden

Piddington

Arncote

Morton

Bernwood forest

Newcot

Maccote

Otmore

Bechley

Brill

Noke

Horton

Ockley

Staunton St Johns

Elsfelde

Heddendon

Haulton

Whatley

Cuddesden

HVNDRED

Cowley

Garsington

Sanford

Chysill Hampton

DORCHESTER

Nuneham

Draton

HVNDRED

Clifton

Dorchester

Thamisis flu:

Wallingford

Tame

Watercroke

Larkford

Ricot

Tetsworth

TAME

Milton

Hasley

Whitfelde

Ascot

HVND:

Scadham

Wyston

Esington

Chalgrow

Sherborn

Cuckham

Pyrton

Newinton

Watlington

Berrick

EWELME HVNDRED

Warborow

Ewelme

Benſington

Cramerſhe

Nuffeld

Newnam

Manswell

LANGTREE

N: Stoke

Ipsden

S. Stoke

Checkenden

HVNDRED

Woodcote

Goring

Whitchurch

Panghorn

Tamisis fluvius

Reding

Tame

Tongey

Hinton

Below

Ewington

Crowell

Sidnham

Aſten rowen

LEWKENOR

Lewknor

HVND:

Stokenchurch

Radnage

High Wickham

Turfeld

Bixton

Swancombe HVND

Piſe Hill

Flernton

Greenlande

Bix Brand

Bix Gebon

Henley

Graues Courte

Graues

Incaſtle

Rotherfeld peper

Horſpenden alis Harding

BINFEILD

Shiplake

Maplederham HVND

Caueršham

Sunning

Madenhead

Thamesis flu:

Printed by Iohn Speede and are to bee ſold by Roger Rea the Elder and younger at the ſigne of the Croſſe in Cornehill, against ye Exchange

HUNDREDS in *Oxford-ſhire.*

1. BAnbury.
2. Bloxham.
3. Chadlington.
4. Wotton.
5. Ploughley.
6. Bullington.
7. Bampton.
8. Tame.
9. Lewknor.
10. Pirton.
11. Dorcheſter.
12. Ewelme.
13. Langtree.
14. Binfeild.

A

Adderbury, *Blox.*
Addington, *Plough.*
Adwell, *Lewk.*
Alveſcott, *Bamp.*
Ambeſden, *Bulling.*
Ardeley, *Plough.*
Arnecott, *Bulling.*
Aſcott, *Chad.*
Aſcott, *Tame.*
Aſſenton, *Pirt.*
Aſtoll, *Bam.*
Aſtoll Lye, *Bam.*
Aſton Steeple, *Wot.*
Aſton, *Bam.*
Aſton North, *Wot.*
Aſton Rowen, *Lewk.*
Aulkerton, *Blox.*

B

Bampton, *Bampt.*
BANBURY, *Ban.*
Balſcott, *Blox.*
Barford S. Johns, *Blox.*
Barford S. Michael, *Wot.*
Steple *Wot.*
Barton, March *Bulling.*
Baulden, Toot *Bulling.*
Baulden, *Bulling.*
Baynton, *Plough.*
Beckley, *Bulling.*
Beckley Parke, *Bulling.*
Begbrocke, *Wot.*
Benſington, *Ewel.*
Berington little, *Bamp.*
Berwicke Priorie, *Ewelme.*
Berwicke Sulham, *Ewelme.*
Bixbrand, *Binf.*
Bix Gobon, *Binf.*
Blacke Burton, *Bamp.*
Blackthorne, *Bulling.*
Blxdon, *Wot.*
Bletchington, *Plough.*
Bloxome, *Blox.*
Blunt, *Lewk.*
Bodicott, *Blox.*
Bolney, *Bin.*
Bradwe, *Bamp.*
Brickenton, *Bamp.*
Bridſett, *Bulling.*
Bright Hampton, *Bram.*
Briſemortes, *Bamp.*
Britwell Priory, *Ewelme.*
Britwell Baldwin, *Ewelme.*
Britwell Fulham, *Lewk.*
Broken, *Chad.*
Brooke Hampton, *Ewelm.*
Broughton, *Blox.*
Broughton Poges, *Bamp.*
Bruerne, *Chad.*
Bucknell, *Plough.*
Burceſter, *Plough.*
Burceſter Kings, *Plough.*
Burcott, *Dor.*
BURFOBD, *Bam.*
Burton great, *Banb.*
Burton little, *Banb.*

C

Carbridge, *Bamp.*
Caſſington, *Wot.*
Caſwell, *Bamp.*
Caverfeild, *Plough.*
Caverſham, *Binf.*
Chackenton, *Lang.*
Chadlington, *Chad.*
Chalgrave, *Ewelm.*
Chapell on the Heath, *Chad.*
Charleton, *Plough.*
Charſwell, *Wot.*
Charwell Flu.
Chaſtleton, *Chad.*
Chawfer, *Lewk.*
Cherlbury, *Ban.*
Cheſterton, *Plough.*
Chilſon, *Chad.*
Chillworth, *Bulling.*
Chinner, *Lewk.*
CHIPPING NORTON, *Cha.*
Chiſleyhampton, *Dor.*
Church Cowley, *Bulling.*
Churchhill, *Chad.*
Chymney, *Bamp.*
Clanfield, *Bamp.*
Clare, *Pirt.*
Clatercott, *Banb.*
Cleydon, *Banb.*
Clifton, *Dor.*
Clifton, *Wot.*
Cogges, *Wot.*
Cokethorpe, *Bamp.*
Coddington, *Plough.*
Longe Combe, *Wot.*
Coome, *Bulling.*
Cote, *Bamp.*
Cottesford, *Plough.*
Cotten, *Banb.*
Temple Cowley, *Bulling.*
Cowthorpe, *Banb.*
Crawley, *Bamp.*
Cromiſh Battley, *Ewelm.*
Cromiſh Gifford, *Lang.*
Cornewell, *Chad.*
Cropredie, *Banb.*
Crowell, *Lewk.*
Cuckham, *Ewel.*
Cuddeſdon, *Bulling.*
Cullam, *Dor.*

D

Deane, *Chad.*
Deddington, *Wot.*
Denton, *Bulling.*
Dickley, *Wot.*
Dorcheſter, *Dor.*
Dracot, *Ewel.*
Drayton, *Blox.*
Drayton, *Dor.*
Ducklington, *Bamp.*
Dunſe Tive, *Wot.*
Dunſden, *Bin.*

E

Elſeild, *Bulling.*
Emington, *Lewk.*
Eneſham, *Wot.*
Enſton, *Chad.*
Epwell, *Blox.*
Eſington, *Ewel.*
Evenclods Flu.
Ewelme, *Ewelm.*
Eye, *Binf.*

F

Faringdon little, *Bamp.*
Fauler, *Banb.*
Fencott, *Bulling.*
Fifeild, *Dor.*
Fifeild, *Chad.*
Finmore, *Plough.*
Finſcot, *Banb.*
Foreſthill, *Bulling.*
Fringford, *Plough.*
Fritwell, *Plough.*
Fullbrooke, *Chad.*
Fulwell, *Plough.*
Fylkins, *Bamp.*

G

Garſington, *Bulling.*
Gatehampton, *Lang.*
Glimpton, *Wot.*
Godington, *Plough.*
Godſtow, *Wot.*
Goldar, *Pirt.*
Goring, *Lang.*
Goſſard, *Wot.*
Grafton, *Bamp.*
Grayes-Court, *Binf.*
Grayes, *Binf.*
Greenfeild, *Pirt.*

H

Hampton Short, *Chad.*
Hampton Poyle, *Plough.*
Hampton Gaye, *Plough.*
Hanboro Long, *Wot.*
Hanwell, *Blox.*
Hardwick, *Plough.*
Harecourt, *Wot.*
Harwicke, *Bamp.*
Haſeley great, *Ewel.*
Haſeley little, *Ewel.*
Haulton, *Bulling.*
Hayley, *Bamp.*
Heath, *Plough.*
Heathorpe, *Chad.*
Heddington, *Bulling.*
Hempton, *Wot.*
HENLEY.
Henſington, *Wot.*
Heyford Nether, *Plough.*
Heyford warren, *Plough.*
Hinton, *Lewk.*
Holcombe, *Ewel.*
Hollwell, *Bamp.*
HOOKE NORTON, *Cha.*
Hordly, *Wot.*
Horley, *Chad.*
Horton, *Chad.*
Horſpath, *Bulling.*
Horſpenden alias Harding, *Binf.*
Horton, *Bulling.*
Huddon, *Bamp.*

I

Ibſden, *Lang.*
Idbury, *Chad.*
Iſley, *Bulling.*
Ingeſton, *Lewk.*
Ipwell, *Dor.*
Iſis Flu.
Iſlipp, *Plough.*

K

Kellmiſcott, *Bramp.*
Kencott, *Bramp.*
Kiddington Nether, *Wot.*
Kidington, *Chad.*
Kidlington, *Wot.*
Kingham, *Chad.*
Kirtlington, *Plough.*

L

Langley, *Chad.*
Laſhbrooke, *Binf.*
Latchford, *Ewel.*
Lawnton, *Plough.*
Ledwell, *Wot.*
Lefeild, *Chad.*
Lewe, *Bamp.*
Lewkenor, *Lewk.*
Lillingſton lovell, *Plough.*
Littlemore, *Bulling.*
The Lye, *Banb.*
Lye South, *Wot.*
Lye North, *Wot.*
Lyneham, *Chad.*

M

Mangwell, *Lang.*
Mappleduram Gourney, *Binf.*
Mappleduram Chawes, *Lang.*
Marſton, *Bulling.*
Merton, *Bulling.*
Middle Barton, *Wot.*
Middle Aſton, *Wot.*
Middleton Stony, *Plou.*
Milcombe, *Blox.*
Milton, *Blox.*
Milton, *Chad.*
Minſter Lovell, *Chad.*
Mixbury, *Plough.*
Moccott, *Bulling.*
Mollington, *Blox.*
More North, *Chad.*
Morecott, *Plough.*
Morton, *Tame.*
Mylton little, *Tame.*
Mylton great, *Tame.*

N

Neithorpe, *Banb.*
Nettlebed, *Ewel.*
Newbridge, *Wot.*
Newinton, *Ewel.*
Newnham Murrin, *Lang.*
Newnham Courtney, *Bulling.*
Newton, *Blox.*
South Newton, *Wot.*
Newton Purſell, *Plough.*
Noke, *Plough.*
Norton-brimer, *Bamp.*
Norton-Over, *Chad.*
Nusfeild, *Ewel.*

O

Odington, *Plough.*
Otmore, *Bulling.*
Ouy Chapell, *Chad.*
OXFORD, *Wotton.*

P

Piddington, *Bulling.*
Priton, *Pirt.*
Piſſe hill, *Pirt.*
Poſcombe, *Lewk.*
Preſtend, *Tame.*
Priorate, *Brampt.*
Pudicott, *Chad.*

R

Ramſden, *Chad.*
Ricott, *Tame.*
Rodcott-bridge, *Bram.*
Rotherfeild Grayes, *Binf.*
Rotherfeild Pepper, *Binf.*
Rouſham, *Wot.*
Roll-rich-ſtones, *Wot.*
Rowlwright great, *Chad.*
Rowlwright little, *Chad.*

S

Sallford, *Chad.*
Sandford, *Bulling.*
Sandford Heath, *Chad.*
Sareſdine, *Chad.*
Scadham, *Tame.*
Sewcott, *Plough.*
Shelſwell, *Plough.*
Shirborne, *Pirt.*
Shilton, *Bamp.*
Shilford, *Bamp.*
Shiplake, *Binf.*
Shipton upon Charwell, *Wot.*
Shipton Underwood, *Cha.*
Shotover, Wood, *Bull.*
Shutford, *Banb.*
Sidenham, *Lewk.*
Sommerton, *Plough.*
Souldren, *Plough.*
Southorpe, *Chad.*
Spilesbury, *Chad.*
Stanford, *Wot.*
Stanlake, *Bamp.*
Stanton S. Johns, *Bulling.*
Staunton Harecourt, *Wot.*
Steple Aſton, *Wot.*
Stodham, *Dor.*
Stoke Line, *Plough.*
Stoke Rue, *Lang.*
Stoke Scolemag, *Pirt.*
Stoke North, *Lang.*
Stoke South, *Dor.*
Stoken Church, *Lewk.*
Stonesfeild, *Wot.*
Stratton Audley, *Plough.*
Swaclive, *Banb.*
Swerford, *Chad.*
Swinbrooke, *Chad.*
Swincombe, *Ewel.*
Sybberds gore, *Blox.*
Sybberds Ferries, *Blox.*
Synett, *Bamp.*

T

Tackley, *Wot.*
Tadmerton little, *Blox.*
Tadmerton great, *Blox.*
Tadliſthorpe, *Chad.*
Tamerton great, *Blox.*
Tangley, *Chad.*
Tetiworth, *Tame.*
Teynton, *Chad.*
THAME NEW, *Tame.*
Thame old, *Tame.*
Thame Parke, *Tame.*
Thorpe, *Wot.*
Thorpe, *Lang.*
Thoulkford, *Lewk.*
Tiddington, *Bulling.*
Tive little, *Wot.*
Tive great, *Wot.*
Tuſmore, *Plough.*
Tythorpe, *Lewk.*

V

Upton, *Bamp.*

W

Walcott, *Chad.*
Warborro, *Ewel.*
Wardenton, *Banb.*
Warrant, *Plough.*
Warton, *Wot.*
WATLINGTON, *Pi.*
Water Eaton, *Wot.*
Waterpery, *Bulling.*
Waterſtocke, *Tame.*
Weald, *Bamp.*
Wendlebury, *Plough.*
Weſtall hill, *Chad.*
Weſtcott Barton, *Wot.*
Weſton South, *Tame.*
Weſton North, *Tame.*
Weſton on the Greene, *Ploug.*
Weſtwell, *Bamp.*
Whatley, *Bulling.*
Whichwood Forreſt, *Chad.*
Whitfeild, *Pirt.*
Whitchurch, *Lang.*
Wickam, *Banb.*
Wigginton, *Blox.*
Wightill, *Wot.*
Willcott, *Wot.*
Williamſcott, *Banb.*
WITTNEY, *Bam.*
Witch, *Chad.*
Wiveold, *Ewel.*
Woodcott, *Lang.*
Woodeaton, *Bulling.*
WOODSTOCKE, *W.*
Worton over, *Wot.*
Worton nether, *Wot.*
Wotton, *Wot.*
Wroxſtone, *Blox.*
Wulvercott, *Wot.*

Y

Yarnton, *Wot.*
Yellford, *Bamp.*

The bounds of *Glocester-shire.*

GLOCESTER-SHIRE, in the *Saxons* Tongue, Gleaucerrcepirchyne, lyeth bordered upon the North with *Worceſter* and *Warwick-ſhires*, upon the East with *Oxford* and *Wilt-ſhires*; upon the South altogether with *Sommerſet-ſhire*: and upon the Weſt with the River *Wye* and *Hereford-ſhire*.

The Length.

(2) The length thereof extended from *Briſtow* upon the River *Avon* in her South, unto *Clifford* upon another *Avon* in her North, are about forty eight miles; and her broadeſt part from Eaſt to Weſt, is from *Lechlad* unto *Preſton*, containing twenty-eight: the whole circumference about one hundred thirty-eight miles.

The Ereadth.

The Forme.

(3) The forme whereof is ſomewhat long and narrow: the Ayre thereof is pleaſant, ſweet and delectable: and for fruitfulneſſe of ſoyle heare *Malmeſbury* and not me: *The ground of this Shire throughout* (ſaith he) *yeeldeth plenty of corn, and bringeth forth abundance of fruits; the one through the naturall goodneſſe onely of the ground, the other through the diligent manuring and tillage, in ſuch wiſe, that it would provoke the lazieſt perſon to take paines. Here you may ſee the High-wayes and common Lanes clad with Apple-trees and Peare-trees, not engrafted by the induſtry of mans hand, but growing naturally of their own accord: the ground of it ſelf is ſo inclined to beare fruits, and thoſe both in taſt and beauty far exceeding others, and will endure untill a new ſupply come. There is not any Country in* England *ſo thick ſet with Vine-yards as this Province is, ſo plentifull of increaſe, and ſo pleaſant in taſte. The very wines made thereof carry no unpleaſant tartneſſe, as being little inferior in ſweet verdure to the French Wines: the houſes are innumerable, the Churches paſſing faire, and the Towns ſtanding very thick. But that which addeth unto all good gifts (a ſpeciall glory) is the River* Severne, *then which there is not any in all the Land, for Chanell broader, for Streame ſwifter, or for Fiſh better ſtored. There is in it a daily rage and fury of waters, which I know not whether I may call a Gulfe or Whirle-poole of waves, raiſing up the ſands from the bottome, winding and driving them upon heapes: ſometimes overflowing her bankes, roveth a great way upon the face of her bordering grounds, and againe retireth as a Conqueror into the uſuall Chanell. Unhappy is the Veſſell which it taketh full upon the ſide: but the Water-men well ware thereof, when they ſee that* Hydra *coming, turne the Veſſell upon it, and cut thorow the midſt of it, whereby they check and avoid her violence and danger.*

Wil. Malmeſ.

The Soyle.

The Inhabitants.

(4) The ancient people that poſſeſſed this Province, were the DOBUNI, who ſpread themſelves further into *Oxford-ſhire*. But betwixt the *Severne* and *Wye* were ſeated part of SILURES, or Inhabitants of South *Wales*. And upon what ground I know not, let *Lawyers* diſpute it, the Inhabitants in ſome part of this Shire enjoy a private cuſtome to this day, that the goods and lands of *Condemned Perſons* fall unto the Crown but only for a Yeare and a Day, and then returne to the next Heires, contrary to the cuſtome of all *England* beſides.

The Commodities.

(5) The generall Commodities of this Shire, are *Corne*, *Iron* and *Wools*, all paſſing fine, beſides *Paſturage*, *Fruits* and *Woods*, which laſt are much leſſened by making of *Iron*, the onely bane of *Oke*, *Elme* and *Beech*.

Market-Towns.

(6) Theſe with all other proviſions are traded thorow twenty-five *Market-Townes* in this County, whereof two are Cities of no ſmall import: The firſt is *Glocester*, from whom the Shire taketh name, ſeated upon *Severne*, neere the middeſt of this Shire, by *Antonine* the Emperour called *Glevum*, built firſt by the *Romans*, and ſet as it were upon the neck of the *Silures*, to yoke them, where their Legion called *Colonia Glevum*, lay. It hath been walled about, (excepting that part that is defended by the River) the ruines whereof in many places appeare: and ſome part yet ſtanding, doth well witneſſe their ſtrength. This City was firſt won from the *Britaines* by *Cheulin* the firſt King of the *Weſt-Saxons*, about the yeare of Chriſt 570. and afterwards under the *Mercians* it flouriſhed with great honour, where *Oſrik*, King of *Northumberland*, by the ſufferance of *Ethelred* of *Mercia*, founded a moſt ſtately *Monaſtery* of *Nuns*, whereof *Kineburgh*, *Eadburgh*, and *Eve*, Queenes of the *Mercians*, were *Prioreſſes* ſucceſſively each after other.

Glocester City.

(7) *Edelſted* a moſt renowned Lady, Siſter to King *Edward* the elder, in this City built a faire Church, wherein her ſelf was interred; which being overthrowne by the *Danes*, was afterwards rebuilt, and made the Cathedrall of that See, dedicated unto the honour of Saint *Peter*. In this Church the unfortunate Prince, King *Edward* the ſecond, under a Monument of *Alablaſter* doth lye; who being murdered at *Barkley Caſtle*, by the cruelty of French *Iſabel* his wife, was there intombed. And not far from him another Prince as unfortunate, namely, *Robert Curthoſe*, the eldeſt ſon of *William* the *Conqueroar*, lyeth in a painted woodden *Tombe* in the middeſt of the *Quire*; whoſe eyes were pluckt out in *Card ffe Caſtle*, wherein he was kept priſoner twenty-ſix yeares, with all contumelious indignities, untill through extreame anguiſh he ended his life. And before any of theſe, in this City, ſay our *Britiſh Hiſtorians*, the body of *Lucius* our firſt Chriſtian King was interred: and before his dayes the *Britaines Arviragus*.

The Graduation.

The graduation of this County I obſerve from this City, whence the Pole is elevated in the degree of Latitude, 52. and 14. minutes, and in the Longitude from the Weſt 18. and 5. minutes.

Briſtow.

(8) The other City is *Briſtow*, faire, but not very ancient, built upon the Rivers *Avon* and *Froome*, for trade of Merchandize a ſecond *London*, and for beauty and account next unto *Yorke*. This City ſtandeth partly in this County, and partly in *Sommerſet-ſhire*: but being a County of it ſelfe, will acknowledge ſubjection to neither.

Circeſter.

(9) A City more ancient hath been *Circeſter*; by *Ptolemy* called *Corinium*; by *Antonine*, *Durocornovium*; by *Giraldus*, *Paſſerum Urbem*, The Sparrowes City, upon a flying report, that *Gurmund* a Tyrant from *Africke*, beſieging this City, tyed fire unto the wings of Sparrowes, who lighting in the Towne upon light matter, ſet flame upon all. The circuit of whoſe walls extended two miles about, wherein the Conſular Port or wayes of the *Romans* met and croſſed each other. This City was won from the *Britaines* by *Cheulin*, firſt King of the *Weſt-Saxons*: afterwards it was poſſeſſed by the *Mercians*; and laſtly by the *Danes* under *Gurmund* (the former no doubt miſtaken for him) wherein a rable of them kept the ſpace of a yeare, *Anno* 879. and never ſince inhabited, according to the circuit of her walls.

Alexander Nechan.

Mercians.

Memorable Places.

(10) Places of memorable note are theſe: the *Iland Alney* neere unto *Glocester*, wherein *Edmund Iron-ſide* the *Engliſh*, and *Canutus* the *Dane*, after many battels and blood, fought in ſingle combat hand in hand alone, untill they compounded for the Kingdoms partition: *Barkley Caſtle*, where King *Edward* the ſecond was thorow his fundament run into his bowels with a red burning Spit: *Tewkesbury*, the fatall period of King *Henry* the ſixt his government, and the wound of the *Lancaſtrian* Cauſe; for in a battell there fought in *An.* 1471. Prince *Edward*, the onely ſon of King *Henry*, had his braines daſhed out in a moſt ſhamefull manner, the Queen his Mother taken priſoner, and moſt of their favourites ſlaine and beneaded. And at *Alderley* a little Towne ſtanding eight miles from the *Severne*, upon the hills to this day are found *Cockles*, *Periwinkles*, and *Oyſters* of ſolid ſtone, which whether they have been ſhelfiſh and living creatures, or elſe the ſports of *Nature* in her workes, let the *Naturall Philoſophers* diſpute of and judge.

Barkley.

Tewkesbury.

Shel-fish congealed into ſtones.

Religious places.

(11) The places of piety, ſet apart from other worldly Services, and dedicated to religious uſes by the devotions of Princes, erected in this Shire, were *Tewkesbury*, *Deerhurſt*, *Glocester*, *Minching*, *Barkley*, *Kingſwood*, *Circeſter*, *Winchcombe* and *Hales*; which laſt was built with great coſt by *Richard* Earle of *Cornwall*, King of the *Romans*, wherein himſelfe, and his *Dutcheſſe* were interred. Their ſon Earle *Edmund* brought out of *Germany* the blood of *Hales*, ſuppoſed & ſaid to be part of that which Chriſt ſhed upon his Croſſe. In this place with great confluence and devotions of Pilgrimage it was ſought to and worſhipped, till time proved it a meere counterfeit, when the glorious light of the Goſpel revealed to eye-ſight ſuch groſſe Idolatries, and the skirts of *Superſtition* were turned up, to the ſhew of her own ſhame.

Dukes and Earles of Glocester.

(12) Dukes and Earles that have borne the title of *Glocester*, the firſt of Every Family are by their Armes and Names within the Card expreſſed, ever fatall to her Dukes, though the greateſt in blood and birth. The firſt was *Thomas Woodſtocke*, ſon to King *Edward* the third, who in *Calis* was ſmoothered in a Feather-bed to death. The ſecond was *Humfrey* brother to King *Henry* the fift, by the fraudulent practiſe of the malignant Cardinall and Queen, made away at Saint *Edmundsbury*. And the laſt was *Richard*, brother to King *Edward* the fourth, who by the juſt hand of God was cut off in battell by King *Henry* the ſeventh.

The Shires diviſion.

(13) This Shires diviſion is principally into foure parts, ſubdivided into thirty Hundreds, and them againe into two hundred and eighty Pariſh-Churches: whoſe names are inſerted in the Table upon the other part of this Card.

GLOCESTER

The Armes of ȳ Cittie

NORTH

GLOCESTER

Wal: ham

Meve ham

Wore brigge

White friers

Poole Meade

West Bridge

WEST

Oxlease

The Castle Mead

Newton ȳe Water

EAST

The river of Stuern

Gaudy Green

Grounds belonging to the Priory of Lanthony

SOUTH

A. The College
B. Cathedrall Chu:
C. S. Oswald
D. S. Mary entre po
E. S. Nicholas
F. S. Bartlemew
G. S. Mary greas
H. S. Trinyty
I. S. Alhalowes
K. S. Michaell
L. S. Johns
M. S. Aldamts
N. S. Mary Christ
O. S. Owens
P. Castle Gate
Q. Black friers gate
R. The Key
S. The Colledge gate
T. K. Edw: gate
V. The Bish: pallas
W. The Deans house
X. The high Cross
Y. South gate
Z. West gate
1. North gate
2. East gate

This Citty is not great but standeth bolsomly and sweetly. It it were vpon a hill. the Streets discending every way from the Crose. It is governed by a Mayor, two Shirifs, and. 12. Aldermen, having both sword and Maces borne before them. It is accounted one of the hundreds of the Shire: but indeed it is a County within it selfe of great comaund, having 2. other Hundreds adioyned vnto it, viz. KINGS BERTON & DUNDRIDGE the which conteyning 30. Townes & Hamlets lying rounde about the Cittye, ȳ Mayor & Cittizens haue the comand of all ȳ inhabitants ther dwelling. the liberty therof is called ȳ Inshire. as more eucdently is sett in ȳ Mapp

Besides the 2. plottes of Glocester and Bristow (which are exactly sett out with every Church Street Lane and place of note you must note also that the whole Shire is contriued into. 33. Hundredes, all which are deuided by certeyn pricks according to auntient custome and Records Now besids ȳ diuisions abou specified, the Shire is quartered into 4 parts ȳ which also is explayned & sincered by a litle round Circle contayning ȳ number of Hudreds within every diuision

PARTE OF WORCESTER SHIRE

Maluern Hills

Perihore

Sabrine flu

Vpton

Bredon

Iuynyate & Riple

Lodeflu

Lidbyry

Longden

Bushley

Pendock

Forthamptō

Preston

Bomsbrough

Elderssfeld

Passage

Chaseley

Derhurst

Dimock

BOTLOW HVN

Kempley

Pantley

Stanton

The Hasle passage

Hasfeld

Vpleadon

Coosse HVN

Norton

Oxnoll

Ledencombe

Laysinton

Waynlode hill

Vpton

Newent

Harthwy

Malesmore

Aston

Leynton

Libberton hill

Radford Hmam

GLOCESTER

Vaitelton hill

The Lea

Longhope

Huntley

Bulley

Gotheridge Ca

Wasford

Manshope

Abenhall

Churcham

Blayson

Minsterworth

Dean mag:

Flaxery

Dean parua

Westbury

Elmore

Quedgley

Wisshbicknor

Whitchurch

Hunts ham

Kuarden

Dixto

English Bicknor

MVNMOVTH

Staunton S. BRE:

THE FOREST OF DEAN

Newnham

WESTBVRY

Hardwick

Bruckthorp

Hargesfeld

Mortonvalence

Standish

Whitmister

Eslington

Stonehouses

Newland

Pennalt

VELLS

Churcwall

HVN:

Aure

Blakney

BLE

DISLOWE

Gattcomb

Frampton

WHITSTON

HVN:

Frethern

Stall

Frailoden

Irtingham

Llandago

S. Brewels Cast

Tyntern

Tyntern: Abb:

Pentery

Hewth field

Brokwer

Wallaston

Lancante

Tydenham

ARDNE

Alstyngtō

Aylberton

Slimbridge

Cambridge

Cowley

Frocetter

King Stanley

Leonard Stanley

Wanswell

Hame

Nymsfeld

Horsley

BARKLEY

Stinch: combe

Barkley Traiecty

Whitley park

Dursley

Kingescott

WOTTON HVN

Nibley

The New worke

Nicklewood Chase

Bradley

Woodsworth

Lasborough

Hyll

Stone

Hayleisfeld

Rockhampton

Torworth

Wotton Vnderedge

Chepstow

Settesley pas

Mathorn

Sudbrok

THORNBVRY

Oldbury

Littleton

Thornbury

Charfeld

Kingswood

Alderley

Tresham

Didmerton

Crumball

HVN:

Tetherington

Aust

Aust passage

Sylverton

Allgston

Rangeworthe

Wekewar

GROMBOLDASH

Horton

Badmanton mag:

Sherston rock

Cheſell Pill

HENBVRY

Tuckington

Oulgston

Vncote

Salterige

Acton

Vate.

SVYNSHEAD & LANGLEY

Aunsbury

Compton Grenuyld

Chippingsodbury

Old Sadbury

Turfeld

Frampton Cotterell

Wapley

Doddington

Westerley

Codington

HVND:

Winterborne

PVCKLE

Hinton

Tormarton

Stoke

Stoke parua

Leyssford

Pucklechurch

Charlton

Henbury

Laurence Wilton

Fyfen

CHVRCH HVN:

Durham

Lyttleton

Durbin lodge

Abotcston

Syston

Bambrok

Horfield

Shurhampton

Ridgeon

Manceseld

Brenchvate

Marsfields

Stokeleigh

The forrest of Kingeswood

Coldaston lodge

Colaston

Crockhamspill

Lyc

BARTO:

Wyke

Walland

W: Hanham

Bitton

Catarn

Langridge

Rownam passage

BRISTOL

Bedminster

PARTE OF SOM: Canesham

MERSET SHIRE

The River Sabrine

Kinges rode

Porshut Peynt

Part of Mō mouth shire

After many deadly battelle fought betwixt Canut the Dane, and Edmund Ironsyde King of the English Saxons: the last was tried by single Combate betwixt them in the Ile of Alney nere Glocester, wherin they valliantly a while fought: & in ȳ end accorded to parte ȳ Kingdō: & they leyntly gouerned till treason took away the lyfe of K. Edmund & left ȳ Dane sole Monarche.

At Tewkesbury was fought the last battell betwene King Edward 4. and K. Henry 6. wherin prince Edward ȳ generall was slaine. and Queene Margaret & maintayner of those quarels taken prisoner. ther died also in ȳ battayll The: E. of Deuonshire. John Mar: Dorset. ȳ L. Wenlake. & Edmund D. of Somersett ther taken & beheaded. This was fought 1471.

The Scale of Myles

TERSHIRE
thirty three seue
those againe into
isions The Citie of
we discribed with the
n as haue bene dignifi
arles & Dukes therof

PARTE OF WARWICK SHIRE

PARTE OF OXFORD SHIRE

PARTE OF GLOCESTER SHIRE

PARTE OF WILT SHIRE

DIEV ET MON DROIT

Rob. Fitz Hamon Erle of Glac. | W. Mandeuile Erle of Glocest. | Albert de Mallent Erle of Gl.

Richard de Clare Er. of Glouster | Raff Monthermer Erle of Glocest. | Hugh Spencer Er. of Glocest.

Hugh L. Audley Erle of Glac. | Thom. of Woodstock Erle of Glc. | Humfry Duke of Glocester

Richard Duke of Glocester

A Great St August: G St Ihons N. Allhallowes T. St Thomas
B Litle St Augustin H. St Lawrence O. St Mary port V. The Temple
C The Gaunte I. St Stephens P. St Peters W. Ratcliff gate
D. St Michaell K. St Leonard Q. St Phillip X. Temple gate
E. St Iames L. St Warburgs R. The Castle Y. Newgate
F. Frowgate M. Christ church S. St Nicholas

BRISTOW

The Armes of ȳ Citty

BRISTOW is one of the greatest and famous Cities in England, the greatest parte therof standeth in ȳ bounds of Glocestershire & rest in Somersettshire: but the Bristollians will nott be counted in eyther, but wilbe a County or Shire within them selfes It standeth vpon the Riuer of Auon, which 4. myles from thens falleth into Seuern: it hath a fayre bridge of stone with howses on each side like London bridge and almost halfe so long although but 4. Arches In the East end of ȳ Citty is ȳ Castle, which they confes to stand in Glocestershire Ther is no dunghill in all ȳ Cittie nor any sinke that cometh from any house into ȳ Streets but all is conueyed vnder ground, neyther haue they any Carts, but carry all vpon Sledds theuis in ȳ Citty and Suburbs 20 fayre Churches wherof 18 are parish Churches. It is gouerned by a Mayor Aldermen and Shiriffs hauing Sword and wearing Scarlett as they doe in Glocester, London and other Cities vpon great high and festiuall dayes in ȳ yeare. A towne of great Marchandise The chiefe kay standeth vpon ȳ Iesse. Riuer called Froome which ebbeth & floweth some tymes 40 foote in height bringing in Shipps of very great burden. The Castle was builded by Robert Consul of Glocester, bastard sonne of Kinge Henry the first.

formed by John Speede. And are to be sold by ger Ren ȳ Elder and yonger at the den Croste in Cornehill ag.ȳ Exchange

Anno Domini 1610.

HUNDREDS in *Glocester-shire.*

1. Berkley.
2. Grombaldathe.
3. Longley and Swinshed.
4. Thornebury.
5. Henbury.
6. Pockle-Church.
7. Kings Barton.
8. Kiftgate.
9. Dirhurſt.
10. Cleeve.
11. Tibolſton.
12. Cheltenham.
13. Tewkesbury.
14. Weſtminſter.
15. Slaughter.
16. Dudſtone.
17. Blideſloe.
18. S. Briavels.
19. Weſtbury.
20. Botloe.
21. Crothern.
22. Rapſgate.
23. Whitſton.
24. Britles Barrow.
25. Bradly.
26. Longtree.
27. Biſleigh.
28. Barton.
29. Wotton.
30. Gloceſter.

A

Abeall, *Brad.*
Abenhall, *Briav.*
Ablington, *Brit.*
Aboteſton, *Pock.*
Acton illger, } *Gromb.*
Acton turfeile, } *Gromb.*
Addleſtrape, *Slaugh.*
Admington, *Kiſt.*
Alderleigh, *Gromb.*
Alderton, *Tew.*
Alkington, *Berk.*
Almondsbury, *Berk.*
Alveſton, *Lang.*
Alvington, *Blid.*
Ampney Donu, } *Croth.*
Ampney Holyrode, } *Croth.*
Ampney Peter, } *Croth.*
Apeſtroſſe, *Gromb.*
Apperley, *Weſtmin.*
Arle, *Chelton.*
Artingham, *Whitſt.*
Arlingham, *Berk.*
Arlington, *Brit.*
Aſhchurch, *Tew.*
Aſhleworth, *Berk.*
Aſhleworth, *Dud.*
Aſhton underhill, } *Tib.*
Aſhton underhill, } *Tew.*
Aſhton upon Carren, } *Tew.*
Aſhton Somervill, } *Kiſt.*
Aſhton underedge, } *Kiſt.*
Atherſton, *Kiſt.*
Avening, *Longt.*
Avon Flu.
Aulſton, Worceſt. Coun. } *Te.*
Aulſworth, *Brit.*
Aunsbury, *Henb.*
Auſt, *Henb.*
Auſt paſſage, } *Henb.*
Awre, *Blid.*
Aylberton, *Blid.*
Aylverton, *Lang.*

B

Badgenden, *Croth.*
Badgeworth, *Dudſt.*
Badmanton great, } *Gromb.*
Badmanton little, } *Gromb.*
BARKLY, *Berk.*
Barton ſtreat, } *Dudſt.*
Barnewood, *Dudſt.*
Barnſley, *Botl.*
Barrington, *Slaugh.*
Batteſort, *Kiſt.*
Bawton, *Croth.*
Beaverſton, *Berk.*
Bekford, *Tew.*
Beckford, *Tib.*
Bengrove, *Tib.*
Bentham, *Dudſt.*
Bicknor Engliſh, } *Briav.*
Birdly, *Rapſ.*
Biſley, *Biſt.*
Bitton, *Lang.*
Blakney, *Blid.*
S. Blaſie Chappell, } *Henb.*
Blayſon, *Weſt.*
Bleddington, *Slaugh.*
Bleiſdone, *Weſt.*
Blockley Worceſt. Coun. } *Kiſt*
Bodenten, *Chelt.*
Boddington, *Tew.*
Bowthorpe, *Brit.*
Boxwell, *Gromb.*
Bradley, *Wotton.*
Bradley, *Wotton.*
Bradſton, *Berk.*
Bradway, *Kiſt.*
Bradwell, *Slaugh.*
Brenchyate, *Lang.*
S. Briavels, *Briav.*
Brimsfeild, *Rapſ.*
BRISTOW.
Brochampton, *Brad.*
Brockington, *Cleeve.*
Brockworth, *Dudſt.*
Brodwell, *Slaugh.*
Brokwer, *Briav.*
Bromsborrow, *Botl.*
Bruckthropp, *Dudſt.*
Buckland, *Kiſt.*
Bulley, *Botl.*
Burton on the hill, } *Tew.*
Burton on the hill, } *Weſtm.*
Burton ſuper Mont. *Ki.*
Burton on the water, } *Slaug.*
Bybery, *Brit.*

C

Calmſden, *Rapſ.*
Cambridge, *berk.*
CAMPDEN BROAD, } *Kiſt.*
Cardiffe, *Tew.*
Cawhunborne, *Kiſt.*
Cemerton, *Tew.*
Cerney North, } *Rapſ.*
Cerney South, } *Croth.*
Charfeild, *Gromb.*
Charleton, *Henb.*
Charleton, *Long.*
Charleton Abbots, } *Kiſt.*
Charleton Kings, } *Chelt.*
Charringworth, *Kiſt.*
Chaſeley, *Weſtm.*
Chedworth, *Rapſ.*
CHELTONHAM, *Ch.*
Cherington, *Long.*
Cheſell pill, *Henb.*
Childeſwickham, *Kiſt.*
Chipping Campden, } *Gromb.*
CHIPPING SODBURY, } *Gromb.*
Churcham, *Weſtb.*
Churchbeame, *Briav.*
Churchdowne, *Dudſt.*
Churne Flu.
CIRENCESTER, *Cro.*
Clapton, *Slaugh.*
Cleeve Biſhops, *cleeve.*
Clifford, *Kiſt.*
Clifford Chambers, *Te.*
Cliſton, *Bart.*
Clurewall Beame, } *Briav.*
Coteſ-would, *Biſt.*
Coates, *Croth.*
Codrington, *Gromb.*
Cold Aſton, *Pock.*
Cold Aſton Lodge, } *Pock.*
Colford, *Briav.*
Coln Flu.
Combe, *Berk.*
Compton, *Brad.*
Compton greenefeild, } *Henb.*
Compton little, } *Dirh.*
Coteſwowd, *biſt.*
Couldaſton, *brad.*
Couldaſton lodge, *chel.*
Cowberkley, *brad.*
Cowley, *berk.*
Cowln allines, *brit.*
Cowln deanes, *dirh.*
Cowndemill, *brad.*
Cown Rogers, *brad.*
Cownsborne, *rapſ.*
Cowly, *rapſ.*
Cranham, *rapſ.*
Crombhall, *berk.*
Croſſe, *Weſtmin.*
Croſſe Court, *Weſtmin.*
Croſſe Wood, *Weſtm.*
Cuckerton, *long.*
Cundicot, *Kiſt.*
Cundicott, *Slaugh.*
Cutteiden, *Kiſt.*

D

Daglingworth, *Croth.*
DEANE GREAT, } *briav.*
Deane little, *briav.*
Deane Forreſt, *briav.*
Dedmerter, *gromb.*
Derham, *gromb.*
Derham lodge, *gromb.*
Didbrooke, *kiſt.*
Dikſton, *tew.*
Dirdurſt, *dirh.*
Dirhurſt walton, } *Weſtmin.*
Dixton, *tew.*
Doddington, *gromb.*
Dorſington, *kiſt.*
Dorſington, *kiſt.*
Douell, *longt.*
Doughton, *longt.*
Dowdeſwell, *brad.*
Downehart henley, } *dudſt.*
Doynton, *lang.*
Driſteld, *croth.*
Dunbreton, *kiſt.*
Dunington, *ſlaugh.*
Dunsborne Abbots, } *croth.*
Dunsborne Lyre, *rapſ.*
Dunsborne Rowſe, *cro.*
DURSLEY, *Wotton.*
Durham, *gromb.*
Durham lodge, *gromb.*
Dymmock, *bot.*

E

Eaſtlenton, *Brad.*
Eaſton, *barton.*
Eberton, *kiſt.*
Edgeworth, *biſt.*
Elberton, *berk.*
Elmeley, *tew.*
Elmore, *dudſt.*
Elmſton, *chelt.*
Elmſtree, *longt.*
Elſton, *rapſ.*
Emington, *Weſtmin.*
Eſtleach Marton, } *brit.*
Eſtleach Turvill, } *crit.*
Eſtrington, *brad.*
Eſtrington, *whitſt.*
Evenlod, *kiſt.*
Everſholme Valley, } *kiſt.*

F

Farmecott, *Kiſt.*
Fairefeild, *brit.*
Falefeild, *thorneb.*
Fiddington, *tew.*
Filton, *berk.*
Flaxley, *briav.*
Ford, *kiſt.*
Forthampton, *tew.*
Frampton, *biſt.*
Frampton Cottrell, } *lang.*
Frampton upon Sabtin, } *whitſt.*
Framilode paſſage, } *whitſt.*
Fretherne, *whitſt.*
Froceter, *whitſt.*
Fromn Flu.
Frome, *lang.*

G

Gatcombe, *Blid.*
Gitting Temple, *Kiſt.*
Gitting nether, } *Kiſt.*
Gitting poore, } *Kiſt.*
GLOCESTER, *Du.*
Graſton, *tibol.*
Greet, *kiſt.*
Gretton, *kiſt.*
Grumball, *gromb.*
Gudderington, *cleeve.*

H

Ham, *Wotton.*
Ham, *Wotton.*
Humbrooke, *lang.*
Hampton mirſey, } *Croth.*
Hampnet, *brad.*
Hamsfallow, *berk.*
Hangingſton of Worceſt. Coun. } *kiſt*
Hanham weſt, *barton.*
Hannan, *lang.*
Hardwick, *whitſt.*
Hareſcombe, *dudſt.*
Harfeild, *whitſt.*
Harneſt, *croth.*
Harnhill, *croth.*
Hartbury, *dudſt.*
Harwick, *Weſtmin.*
Haſelton, *brad.*
Haſfeild, *Weſtmin.*
Hatherley, *dudſt.*
Hatharpe, *brit.*
Hawksbury, *gromb.*
Hawling, *kiſt.*
The Haw paſſage, *tew.*
Hayles, *kiſt.*
Hempton, *lang.*
Hempſted, *dudſt.*
Henbury, *Henb.*
Heydon, *Weſtmin.*
Hidcott, *kiſt.*
Hill, *berk.*
Himton on the Greene, } *Tib.*
Hincham, *dudſt.*
Hinton, *gromb.*
Hinton, *berk.*
Harefeild, *berk.*
Horſeley, *longt.*
Horton, *gromb.*
HORWOOD, *gromb.*
Huckleeot, *dudſt.*
Huelsfeild, *brit.*
Huntingford, *berk.*
Huntley, *bot.*
Hyde, *kiſt.*
Hynton, *kiſt.*

I

S. Johns Aſhes, *Brad.*
Itcott, *lang.*
Itcott Ganuth, } *Thorneb.*
Iron Acton, } *Thorneb.*
Itchington, *Henb.*

K

Kempley, *Botl.*
Kempsford, *briav.*
Kemmerton, *tew.*
Kingscot, *berk.*
Kingſholme, *dudſt.*
Kings Rode, } *Henb.*
Kingſwood, *gromb.*
Kingſwood Forreſt, } *lang.*
Kingweſton, *berk.*
Kynton, *thorneb.*

L

Lancante, *Weſtb.*
Lasborow, *long.*
Laſſington, *dudſt.*
Laterige, *thorneb.*
Laverton, *kiſt.*
Lea, *briav.*
Leaden Flu.
Leaden Court, *Gloceſt.*
Leaden hight, } *dudſt.*
Leach Flu.
Leckhampton, *chelt.*
Lecombe, *ſlaugh.*
Leighterton, *gromb.*
Lemington the leſſe, } *tew.*
LETCHLAD, *brit.*
Lilton, *dudſt.*
Littleton, *gromb.*
Littleton upon Severne, } *lang.*
Longborough, *kiſt.*
Longford, *dudſt.*
Longhope, *botl.*
Longney, *Whitſt.*
Loyterton, *gromb.*
Luppiat nether, } *biſt.*
Luppiat over, } *biſt.*
Lydney, *blid.*
The Lye, *chelt.*

M

Maiſmore, *Dudſt.*
Mangersbury, *ſlaugh.*
Mangesfeild, *barton.*
MARSHFEILD, *Tho.*
Marſh-Salt, *Henb.*
Marſton, *kiſt.*
Marſton Sicca, } *Kiſt.*
Matſon, *dudſt.*
Merton Henmerſh, *kiſt*
Meſyhampton, *croth.*
Mickleton, *kiſt.*
Micklewood Chaſe, } *wotton.*
Milcot, *kiſt.*
MINCHING-HAMPTON, } *long.*
Minſterworth, *botl.*
Minſterden, *biſt.*
Moorton, *thorneb.*
Morton, *weſtmin.*
Morton Valence, } *whitſt.*
Mynetey, *croth.*

N

Natton, *Tew.*
Naunton, *ſlaugh.*
Naunton, *kiſt.*
Newent, *botl.*
New parke, *berk.*
Newland, *briav.*
NEWNEHAM, *botl.*
Newton, *tew.*
Newton Bagpath, } *berk.*
NEWENT, *botl.*
New worke, *wotton.*
New worke, *dudſt.*
New worke, *wotton.*
Nimpsfield, *berk.*
NOTHLEACH, *bri.*
Northwaye, *tew.*
Northwick of Worceſt. Coun. } *kiſt*
Northwick, *Henb.*
Norton, *dudſt.*
Notgrave, *brad.*
Nybley North, } *wotton.*

O

Oddington, *Slaugh.*
Oldbury, *thorneb.*
Oldbury, *gromb.*
Olveſton, *lang.*
Offeworth, *berk.*
Over, *dudſt.*
Over, *lang.*
Onolpen, *berk.*
Oxenden, *tew.*
Oxenhall, *botl.*
Oxling, *whitſt.*

P

Pacha, *Lang.*
Pagenhull, *biſt.*
Pariſwick, *biſt.*
Pumington, *tew.*
Pantley, *botl.*
Paſſage, *tew.*
Paxford of Worceſt. } *Kiſt.*
Painſwick Lodge, } *biſt.*
Pebworth, *kiſt.*
Pinock, *kiſt.*
Pirton Paſſage, *blid.*
Pitchcombe, *dudſt.*
Pocklechurch, *Pockle.*
Poſſ lip, *kiſt.*
Pulton in Wilſh Coun. } *crot.*
Pulton, *croth.*
Preſtbury, *dirh.*
Preſton, *dudſt.*
Preſton, *botl.*
Preſton, *croth.*
Preſton upon Stower, } *dirh.*
Prigne, *dudſt.*

Q

Queiton, *Kiſt.*
Quevinton, *brit.*
Quedſley, *whitſt.*

R

Radburgh, *Longt.*
Rangeworth, *Thorneb.*
Redwicke, *Henb.*
Rendcombe, *Rapſ.*
Ridland, *Henb.*
Riſſington great, } *ſlaugh.*
Riſſington little, } *ſlaugh.*
Rockhampton, *lang.*
Rodbero, *long.*
Rodmarton, *longt.*
Ruardyne, *briav.*
Ruddle, *Weſtmin.*
Rudford, *botl.*
Rudwick, *whitſt.*

S

Saintbury, *Kiſt.*
Sandhurſt, *dudſt.*
Salperton, *brad.*
Sarney-North, *rapſ.*
Sarney-South, *croth.*
Saperton, *biſt.*
Saule, *whitſt.*
Seaſoncot, *kiſt.*
Sedgebarrow, *tew.*
Senhampton, *brad.*
Setteſley paſſage } *weſtb.*
Severne Flu.
Sewdeley, *kiſt.*
Sewdeley, *kiſt.*
Sewdeley Caſtle, *kiſt.*
Sewdeley Parke, *kiſt.*
Shardington great, } *dudſt.*
Shardington little, } *dudſt.*
Shearhampton, *henb.*
Shenington, *tew.*
Sheperdine, *berk.*
Sherborne, *ſlaugh.*
Sherenton, *Kings.*
Sherſton Rocke, } *Henb.*
Shipton Moigne, } *longt.*
Shipton Olive, } *brad.*
Simonthall, *berk.*
Slaughter the leſſe, } *ſlaugh.*
Slaughter the upper, } *ſlaugh.*
Slimbride, *berk.*
Snowſhull, *kiſt.*
Sodbury little, } *gromb.*
Sodbury old, } *gromb.*
Solars, *brad.*
Southam, *cleeve.*
Southorpe, *brit.*
Southweeke, *tew.*
Standiſh, *whitſt.*
Stanley Kings, } *whitſt.*
Stanley Leonard, } *whitſt.*
Stanley Poutlarge, } *kiſt.*
Stanton, *briav.*
Staunton, *kiſt.*
Stanway Church, *Tew.*
Stanway Wood, *Tew.*
Stapleton, *barton.*
Statton, *dirh.*
Steanbridge, *biſt.*
Stinchcombe, *berk.*
Stoke, *Kiſt.*
Stoke Biſhops, *henb.*
Stoke Gifford, *henb.*
Stoke Lodge, *henb.*
Stoke Orchard, *cleeve.*
Stone, *berk.*
Stone-houſe, *whitſt.*
STOW on the Wowld, } *ſlaugh.*
Stowell, *brad.*
Stowicke, *henb.*
Streatton, *croth.*
STROUD, *biſt.*
Stroud Flu.
Suddington Langley, } *Croth.*
Sutton, *Gloceſt.*
Sutton under brayles, } *Weſtm.*
Suilliat Flu.
Swell the higher, } *Kiſt.*
Swell the leſſer, } *Slaugh.*
Swindon, *chelt.*
Syde, *Rapſ.*
Synwell, *berk.*
Syſton, *Pockle.*

T

Tadilthorpe, *Slaugh.*
Teintons, *botl.*
TETBURY, *Longt.*
TEWKES-BURY, } *Tew.*
THORN-BURY, } *Thorn.*
Thormarton, *brad.*
Throngham, *biſt.*
Tibberton, *botl.*
Titherington, *Thorneb.*
Tockington, *Lane.*
Toddenham, *weſt.*
Todenham, *kiſt.*
Toddington, *tew.*
Todington, *kiſt.*
Tormerton, *Gromb.*
Torworth, *Gromb.*
Tuddington, *kiſt.*
Tuffley, *dudſt.*
Tunley, *biſt.*
Turkedean, *brad.*
Turfeild, *Gromb.*
Twiggeworth, *dudſt.*
Twinning, *kiſt.*
Twyning, *tew.*
Treacle, *Weſtb.*
Treddington, *tew.*
Treſham, *Gromb.*
Tyddenham, *Weſt.*
Tyrley, *Dirh.*
Tyrley, *weſt.*

V

Uckington, *Dirh.*
S. Vincents Rocke, } *bart.*
Vineyard, *Weſtmin.*
Uley, *berk.*
Upleadon, *botl.*
Upton, *Longt.*
Upon S. Leonard, } *dudſt.*
Urcote, *Swin.*

W

Walford, *Kiſt.*
Walland, *Lang.*
Walton, *Tew.*
Waſhborne Worceſt. Cou. } *tew.*
Wapliegh, *Gromb.*
Wanſwell, *berk.*
Waynlode-hill, *Gloceſt.*
Weeke, *Pock.*
Welford, *dirh.*
Weſtall, *chelt.*
Weſtbury, *weſt.*
Weſtbury upon Trinn, } *henb.*
Weſtcott, *ſlaugh.*
Weſterleygh, *Pockle.*
Weſlington, *kiſt.*
Weſton Birt, *long.*
Weſton Regis, *henb.*
Weſton Lawrence, *hen.*
Weſton under edge, *ki.*
Whaddon, *dudſt.*
Whetenhurſt, *whitſt.*
Whitfeild, *weſt.*
Whiteley Parke, *berk.*
Whitmyſter, *whitſt.*
Whittington, *brad.*
Wickriſſington, *ſlaugh.*
WICKWARRE, *grom.*
Wickwick, *lang.*
Widford, *Gloceſt.*
Willerſey, *kiſt.*
WINCHCOMB, *kiſt.*
Windridge, *Slaugh.*
Windruſh Flu.
Windruſh, *Slaugh.*
Winſton, *brad.*
Winſton, *biſt.*
Wintesborne, *lang.*
WITCOMBE GREAT, } *dudſt.*
Witcombe little, *dudſt.*
Withibridge, *weſt.*
Woodcheſter, *longt.*
Woodmancott, *cleeve.*
Woodmancott, *berk.*
Woodmercott, *Rapſ.*
Woolaſton, *weſt.*
Woolſton, *dirh.*
Wormington little, } *Kiſt.*
Wortly, *berk.*
Wotton, *dudſt.*
WOTTON underedge, } *Wot.*
Wowlſworth, *longt.*
Wye Flu.
Wyke, *Pock.*
Wythington, *brad.*

Y

Yate, *Henb.*
Yate, *Gromb.*
Yartelton Hill, } *Botl.*
Yconworth, *brad.*

The measure and circumference of this Shire.

HEREFORD-SHIRE, (formerly accounted within the limits of *Wales*) lyeth circulated upon the *North* with *Worceſter* and *Shrop-ſhire*, upon the *Eaſt* with *Malverne Hils* is parted from *Gloceſter-ſhire*; upon the South is kept in with *Monmouth-ſhire*; and upon the Weſt in part with the *Hatterall Hils* is divided from *Brecknok*; and the reſt confined with *Radnor-ſhire*.

The Climate.

(2) This Counties climate is moſt healthfull and temperate, and ſoyle ſo fertile for Corn & Cattle, that no place in *England* yeeldeth more or better conditioned: ſweet Rivers running as veyns in the body, do make the corne bearing grounds in ſome of her parts rightly to be termed the *Gilden Vale:* and for Waters, Wooll, and Wheat, doth contend with *Nilus*, *Colchos*, and *Egypt:* ſuch are *Lemſter*, and *Irchenfeild*, the Banks of *Wye*, *Lug*, and *Frome*.

The ancient Inhabitants.

(3) The ancient people knowne to the *Romans*, (whoſe power they well felt before they could ſubdue them) were the *Silures*, placed by *Ptolemy* in this Tract, and branched further into *Radnor*, *Brecknok*, *Monmouth*, and *Glamorgan-ſhires*, at this day by us called *South-Wales*, and by the *Welſh Dehenbarth*. Their Originall, as *Tacitus* conjectureth by their ſite, coloured countenances and curled haire, was out of *Spaine*, and as both he and *Plinie* deſcribes them, were fierce, valiant, and impatient of ſervitude, which well they ſhewed under *Caratacus* their Captaine, and nine yeares ſcourge to the *Romane* aſſaulters, for whoſe onely conqueſt (and that made by treachery) the Victor in *Rome* triumphed with more then a uſuall Aſpect; and with ſo equall an hand bare the Scoale of Reſiſtance, that their own Writers evermore terme it a dangerous Warre. For the Legion of *Marius Valens* they put to flight, and that with ſuch havock of the Aſſociates, that *Oſtorius* the Lieutenant of *Britaine* for very griefe gave up his ghoſt: and *Veranius* under *Nero* aſſaulted them in vaine. But when *Veſpaſian* was *Emperour*, and expert Souldiers imployed into every Province, *Julius Frontinus* ſubdued thoſe *Silures* unto the *Romanes*, where continually ſome of their Legions afterward kept, till all was abandoned in *Valentinians* time.

Tacitus in vita Agricolæ.

Sutton the Court of King *Offa*.

(4) The *Saxons* then made themſelves Lords of this Land, and this Province a part of their *Mercians* Kingdome; yea, and *Sutton* the Court of great *Offa* their King.

Hereford the chiefe Citie.

(5) But *Hereford* after, raiſed of the ruines of old *Ariconium* (now *Kencheſter*, ſhaken in pieces by a violent earth-quake) grew to great fame, through a conceived ſanctitie by the buriall of *Ethelbert* King of the *Eaſt-Angles*, ſlaine at *Sutton* by *Offa*, at what time he came thither to have eſpouſed his Daughter; whoſe grave was firſt made at *Marden*, but afterwards canonized & removed to this City, when in honour of him was built the Cathedrall Church by *Milfrid*, a petty King of that Country, which *Gruffith* Prince of *South-Wales*, and *Algar* an *Engliſhman*, rebelling againſt K. *Edward Confeſſor*, conſumed with fire; but by Biſhop *Reinelin* was reſtored as now it is, at what time the Towne was walled, & is ſo remaining in good repaire, having ſix gates for entrance, and fifteen Watch-Towers for defence, extending in compaſſe to fifteen hundred paces: and whence the *North-Pole* is obſerved to be raiſed 52. deg. 27. min. in Latitude, and is ſet from the firſt point of the Weſt in Longitude, 17. deg. and 30. min. being yearly governed by a Major, choſen out of one and thirtie Citizens, which are commonly called the Election, and he ever after is known for an Alderman, and clothed in Scarlet, whereof foure of the eldeſt are Juſtices of Peace, graced with a Sword bearer, a Recorder, a Town-Clerke, and foure Sergeants with Mace.

An. Dom. 1055.

The greateſt glory that this Citie received, was in King *Athelſtans* dayes; where as *Malmesbury* doth report, he cauſed the Lords of *Wales* by way of Tribute, to pay yearly (beſides Hawkes and Hounds) twenty pound of Gold, and three hundred pound of Silver by weight; but how that was performed and continued I finde not.

Bone-well.

(6) Things of rare note in this Shire are ſaid to be, *Bone-well*, a ſpring not far from *Richards Caſtle*, wherein are continually found little Fiſhes bones, but not a fin ſeene; and being wholly cleanſed thereof, will notwithſtanding have againe the like, whether naturally produced, or in veynes thither brought, no man knoweth.

Marcley Hill.

(7) But more admirable was the work of the Omnipotent, even in our own remembrances, and yeare of Chriſt Jeſus 1571. when the *Marcley Hill* in the Eaſt of this Shire, rouzed it ſelfe out of a dead ſleep, with a roaring noiſe removed from the place where it ſtood, and for three dayes together travelled from her firſt ſite to the great amazement and feare of the beholders. It began to journey upon the ſeventh day of *February*, being *Saturday*, at ſix of the Clocke at night, and by ſeven in the next morning had gone fortie paces, carrying with it Sheepe in their coates, hedge-rowes, and trees; whereof ſome were overturned, and ſome that ſtood upon the plaine, are firmly growing upon the hill; thoſe that were Eaſt, were turned Weſt; and thoſe in the Weſt were ſet in the Eaſt; in which remove it overthrew *Kinnaſton Chappell*, and turned two high-wayes neere a hundred yards from their uſuall paths formerly trod. The ground thus travelling, was about twenty-ſix Acres, which opening it ſelfe with Rocks and all, bare the earth before it for foure hundred yards ſpace without any ſtay, leaving that which was Paſturage in place of the Tillage, & the Tillage overſpread with Paſturage. Laſtly, overwhelming her lower parts, mounted to an hill of twelve fadomes high, and there reſted her ſelfe after three dayes travell: remaining his marke, that ſo laid his hand upon this Rocke, whoſe power hath poyſed the Hils in his Ballance.

Job 28. 9. Iſai. 40. 12.

Religious Houſes.

(8) Religious Houſes built by the devotions of Princes, and ſtored with *Votaries* & revenues for life, were in this Shire no leſſe then thirteene, moſt ſweetly ſeated in the places as followeth: at both the *Herefords*, *Barron*, *Ewayot*, *Clifford*, *Monemue*, *Acornebury*, *Lemſter*, *Lingbroke*, *Peterchurch*, *Kilpek*, *Dore* and *Wiggemore:* and ſuſpected of hypocriſie, were called in queſtion by King *Henry* the Eight, & ſo ſtrictly purſued, that ſome faults were apparent, whereby they were laid open to the generall Deluge of the Time, whoſe ſtreame bare down the Walles of all thoſe foundations, carrying away the Shrines of the dead, and defacing the Libraries of their ancient Records.

The number of Caſtles in this Shire.

(9) This County before the Conqueſt being accounted in *Wales*, was then ſtrengthned with Forts againſt the *Engliſh:* and being once made a Province to *England*, was fortified with Caſtles againſt the *Welſh*, wherein we finde no leſſe then twenty-eight, though many of them now are ruinated to nothing. Such were *Alban*, at both the *Ewyats*, *Godrig*, *Groſmond*, *Herdley*, *Hereford*, *Old Caſtle*, *Dorſton*, *Brampton*, *Bredwarden*, *Saint Biruels*, *Ledbury*, *Lenals*, *Snowdel*, *Harlewais*, *Huntington*, *Wilton*, *Wigmore*, *Richards*, *Monemue*, *Corſt*, *Kilbeck*, *Clifford*, *Skenefred*, *Witney*, *Radenwer*, & *Kenevenleis*, and is traded with eight Market-Towns, being divided into eleven Hundreds, and in them ſeated one hundred ſeventy and ſix Pariſh-Churches, containing in compaſſe 102. miles.

Market-Towns.

HEREFORDS

With the true plot of the City H
Armes of thos Nobles that
that Dignity

PART OF SHROP SHIRE

Ludlow
Auldon
Marlow
Kynton
Wilton
Tripleton
Ludford
Bringwood chase
Downton
Bradfeld flu.
Bucknell
Wildford
Lanteuerdyne
Buckton
The Grange
Wgton
Aftertun
Burrinton
Aftun
Elton
Brompton brian cast.
Stan Lythe
WIGMORE HUND.
Leton
Richards cast.
Camberton
Orleton
Lentall starkes
Wigmore Cast
Lentall Erles
Nether Lee
Over Lee
Derefold Forest
Lyngan
Lymbrok
Kynsham
Byton
Stepleton cast
Lytton
Part of Hereford S.
Prestayne
Lug flu.
Combe
Disleyde
Shirley
Elmystre
Luckton
Aston
Eyton chap
Kingesland
Lemster
Eaton
Stoke
Charltstre
Stoghache
Shebden
Ongy st.
Lawton
Areland
Nashe
Stanhache
Stanton
Kayll
Aston
Nake
Munkland
Burton
Hardwick
Pembridge
Strisford
Overhill
Hope
Hampton
Newton
Barton
Lenals east
Lenals
Marston
Ludlow
Weston
Great Delvin
the Nunrye
Little Del
Wynsley
Kyneton
Margast
Brocwood
Barley
STRETFORDE HUN
Webley
Wonton
Sarnesfield
Sarnesfield Cossin
Almeley
Glasfre
Huntyngton
Pickland
Bullingham
Kynnersley
Lattens
Kings Pem
Wellington
Cannon Pem
GRIMSWORTH
Wormesley
Merton
Amberley
Rosemund
Felton
Preston
Sutton
Ocull
Dynchill
Withington
West Hyde
Yarcle
Morton Jeffery
Pitchers Ocull
Dormington
Luymarlyne
Longwood
Suston
Mordesford
Well hope
Fawne hope
Bullingham
Rotherfield chap
Lower Bullingham
Over Bullingham
Divelor
Forest
Hamlacye
Brodsden
Bullynham
Little Dewchurch
Kings Caple
Thrysck
Herrowethye
Sellick
Harwood
Hentland
Peterstow
Lanwarne
Penyde
WORMELOWE H
Michaell church
Thewerys
Langarran
Glew
Garran flu.
Garway
Marston
Pembridge
White church
Welsbe Newton
Gunnarewe
Mounmoth
Michaell church
Crucorne
Llangua
Gryfonmede castle
Llansilo
Walderston
The old Towne
Llantony
Olson flu.
Clodock
Llanihangell
Rowlston
Eyton Bridge
Kynchurch
Trigge
Trenuraven chap
Penrose
Arconye
Fretire
S. Weners
Kenderchurch
Wormebridge
Howton
Dorrel
Harlstrew cast
The old court
Lanuerne chap
Longtowne
Tretyn
Cumyoye
PART OF HEREFORD
The Forhok
Altyrynis
PART OF MOUNMOTHSHIRE
Menefrith castle
S. Maughen
Llanfihangell
S. Michael
Mounmoth
Hatterell Hylls
Part of
Breknoke
Shire
Wye flu.
Hathny flu.
Michael church
Arkeston
Kingston
Tyberton
Tewchurch
Merrington
Dilley
Druxton
Archenfeilde
Dewsall
Kevernall
Great Dewchurch
Little Birche
Great Birche
Kilpeck cast
S. Dewreys
S. Margarets
Bacton
Llanihangell
Crosswall
Tirnaston
Chanuston
Clehonger
Eaton
Preen Church
Preen flu.
Sawdall cast
Fawrnyard chap
Fawrnyard Clere
Fawrnyard Lyre
Fawrnyard chap.
Middleclyte
Bache
Clifford castle
Dorston Cast
Harbrich HUND
Brodwerdyne Cast.
Blakemere
Preston
Eaton
Mocktas
Byford
Sugwas
Brynton
Huntington chap.
HEREFORD
Hampton
Aconbury
Prehoope
Stanton
Almyngton
Mansfield gamedge
Bridgesalers
Kenchester
Stretton
Hoburer
Crobell
Dype
Shelwick
Barrefire
Lugmarlyne
Longwood
Dormington
Suston
Hawood Forest
Calow
Aylmore
Kingston
Arkeston
Tyberton
Tewchurch
Merrington
Dilley
Druxton
Archenfeilde
Dewsall
Kevernall
Great Dewchurch
Little Birche
Great Birche
Kilpeck cast
S. Dewreys
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Michaell church
Crucorne
Llangua
Gryfonmede castle
Llansilo

SHIRE described
Hereford. as alsoe the
we bene intituled with

PART OF WORCES TER

SHIRE

PART OF

GLOCESTER SHIRE

EAST

HEREFORD

A	Alhallowe
B	S[t] Peters
C	S[t] Iohns
D	S[t] Ethelberts minst
E	S[t] Nicholas
F	Kirryes Hosptall
G	S[t] Gilles Almesrous
H	S[t] Ethelberts Almy
I	S[t] Ethelberts Will
K	High Cauſs:
L	Wyebrigd street
M	Pipewell ſtrete
N	King Dicke
O	Bridg ſtrete
P	Wroughtall
Q	Packers Lane
R	Bewall ſtrete
S	Gifford ſtrete
T	Northgate ſtrete
V	Beyond the wall
W	Caſtle ſtrete
Y	Cabbage lane
X	Jrongery ſtrete
Z	The Caſtle
3	Bowſye lane
4	Wynmarſh ſtrete
6	Ivery lane
7	S Thomas ſtret
8	Olde ſtrete
9	Brilons ſtret
10	Wye Bridge

Black Friers
Wynmarsh Gate
Bysters Gate
Eygne Gate
Fryers Gate
S. Owynes Gate
William Hospitall
S. Owynes
S. Gilles
Rotherham prebend
White Friers
Wye Ile
50 100 150 200
A SCALE OF PASES

Upon the Wye of this Shire betwixt Ludlow and little Hereford, a great battail was fought by Jaſper Earle of Pembrooke and Iames Butler Earle of Ormond and Wiltſhire, againſt Edward Earle of March, In which 3800. men were ſlaine. The two Earles fled, and Owen Tiuther taken and beheaded. This feild was fought upon the daye of the Virgin Maries Purification in Anno 1461. Where in before the battell was ſtrok, appeared ryghly in the firmament three Sunnes, which after a while joyned all together and became as before: for which cauſe (as ſome have thought) Edward afterwards gave the Sunne in his full brightnes for his badge and cognizance.

Performed by Iohn Speede And are to be ſolde by Roger Rea the Elder and younger at the Golden Croſſe in Cornhill againſt the Exchange

William Fitz Osborn
Robert Boſſu E.
Miles Conſta of Engl.
Henry Bohun E.
Henry Bullingbrok D.
Stafford

Malvern Hills

RADLOWE HUND
HUNDRED
GREYTREE
Clyston
Whitborne
Kinghorick
Tenſtu.
Bysshopps Stanford
Coorley
Actonbeacham
Cruddley
Byshfrome
Eastbache
Marhern
Castle frome
Bosbury
Canfrome
Coddington
Lidbury
Esmore
Bramsill cast.
Aylton
Dunnyngton
Little Marcley
Marcley hall wherein was borned in Anno 1573
Kinnaston chap.
Putley chap
Preſton
Bransbourgh
Great Marcley
Dinmore
Kemsley
Sallers hope
Fatten
New Chapple
Inkestrn
Upton
Foye
Newent
Brampton
Rudhall
Lynton
Ecklesfull
Aston
Weston
The Lea
Penycard cast
Rosse
Hope Mansfell
Walford
Godridge cast
Godridge
Part of Mounmouthſh
Huntisham
Shire
Welsh Bicknor
English Bicknor

HUNDREDS in *Hereford-ſhire.*

1. Wigmore, *Hund.*
2. Wolſey, *Hund.*
3. Broxaſh, *Hund.*
4. Stretford, *Hund.*
5. Radlow, *Hund.*
6. Grimſworth, *Hun.*
7. Greytree, *Hund.*
8. Webtree, *Hund.*
9. Ewiaſlacy, *Hund.*
10. Wormelow, *Hun.*
11. Hunlington, *Hun.*

A

Akenbury, *Grey.*
Aliſmoore, *Web.*
Allmely, *Stret.*
Altyrynis, *Ewia.*
Amberley, *Brox.*
Arcoppe, *Worm.*
Areſland, *Stret.*
Arkeiton, *Web.*
Arro Flu.
Aſhton, *Wolſ.*
Aſperton, *Rad.*
Aſton, *Wolſ.*
Aſton, *Grey.*
Aſton, *VVig.*
Arforton, *VVig.*
Avenbury, *Brox.*
Aylmyſtree, *VVig.*
Aylton, *Rad.*

B

Backton, *VVeb.*
Ballingham, *VVorm.*
Barteſtre, *Rad.*
The Batch, *Ewia.*
Batch, *Hunl.*
Bearley, *Stret.*
Bickleton, *VVolſ.*
Birchall, *Wolſ.*
Birrinton, *Wolſ.*
Birriton, *Wolſ.*
Blackmere, *Web.*
Boddenham, *Brox.*
Boresford, *Wig.*
Boſhbury, *Rad.*
Boulſton, *Worm.*
Bouſhopſton, *Grim.*
Brampton, *Grey.*
BRAMYARD, *Brox.*
Branſtill Caſtle, *Rad.*
Breadwardyne, *Web.*
Bridgeſellars, *Grim.*
Brierley, *Wolſ.*
Brieſtowe, *Worm.*
Brimmeld, *Wolſ.*
Bringewood chaſe, *VVig.*
Brobery, *Grim.*
Brockhanton, *Grey.*
Brockmanton, *Wolſ.*
Brodward, *Wolſ.*
Brompton, *Wig.*
Brompton brian, *Wig.*
Broxwood, *Stret.*
Brilley, *Stret.*
Brylley, *Hunl.*
Brymsfeild, *Wolſ.*
Brynſope, *Grim.*
Brynton, *Grim.*
Buckton, *Wig.*
Bullingham upper, *Web.*
Bullingham nether, *Web.*
Bullington, *Stret.*
Burfeild, *Grim.*
Burrington, *Wig.*
Burton, *Stret.*
Bury, *Stret.*
Byford, *Grim.*
Byrche little, *Worm.*
Byrche great, *Worm.*
Byrdenbury, *Brox.*
Byſhopton, *Grim.*
Byton, *Wig.*

C

Calowe, *Web.*
Camberton, *Wolſ.*
Canforme, *Rad.*
Canon peon, *Grim.*
Carſop, *Grim.*
Caſcob, *Wig.*
Chaunſton, *Web.*
Chorleſtre, *Web.*
Clayhonger, *Web.*
Cledoll, *Ewia.*
Clyfford, *Hunl.*
Coddington, *Rad.*
Collington, *Brox.*
Colwall, *Rad.*
Combe, *Wig.*
Covenhope, *Stret.*
Coughton Chappel, *Gre.*
Cowarne little, *Brox.*
Cowarne great, *Brox.*
Cowley, *Rad.*
Coxall, *Wig.*
Cradley, *Rad.*
Craſwell Chapell, *Ewia.*
Crednell, *Grim.*
Croft Caſtle, *Wolſ.*

D

Delwine, *Stret.*
Deluin little, *Wolſ.*
Deluin ſolers, *Wolſ.*
Dereford Caſtle, *Wig.*
Saint Deverax, *VVeb.*
Dewchurch, *Web.*
Dewchurch great, *Wor.*
Dewchurch little, *Wor.*
Dewlas, *Web.*
Dewſall, *Worm.*
Didley, *Web.*
Dockley, *Wolſ.*
Droier Flu.
Dormington, *Grey.*
Dorſton, *Web.*
Dounton, *Wig.*
Dowre, *Web.*
Druxton, *Web.*
Dunington, *Rad.*
Dynchill, *Brox.*
Dyneder, *Web.*

E

Eardiſley, *Hunling.*
Easbache, *Rad.*
Eaton, *Wolſ.*
Eaton, *Grey.*
Eaton Biſhops, *Web.*
Eckleſall, *Grey.*
Edwin loche, *Wolſ.*
Edwin raph, *Wolſ.*
Eiton Chapell, *Wolſ.*
Elſtones Bridge, *Web.*
Elton, *Wig.*
Erdeſlay, *Stret.*
Eskle Flu.
Eskle, *Ewia.*
Eſtnor, *Rad.*
Evington, *Wolſ.*
Evisbache, *Rad.*
Eye, *Wolſ.*

F

Farlow, *Wolſ.*
Fawley Chapell, *Grey.*
Fawnehope, *Grey.*
Felton, *Brox.*
The Fothoke, *Ewia.*
Fowchurch, *Web.*
Fowemynd Chapell, *Ewia.*
Fowemynd, *Ewia.*
Foye, *Worm.*
Frogſtreet, *VVig.*
Frome Flu.
Frome, *Grey.*
Caſtle Frome, *Rad.*
Biſhops Frome, *Rad.*

G

Garnar Flu.
Garran Flu.
Garwaye, *Worm.*
Grafton, *Web.*
Grainge, *wig.*
Granſam, *Rad.*
Grenden Warren, *Brox.*
Biſhops Grenden, *Brox.*
Glewſton, *worm.*
Gothridge, *worm.*
Gotheridge Caſtle, *worm.*
Gunarewe, *worm.*

H

Ham, *worm.*
Ham lacye, *web.*
Hamneſh, *wolſ.*
Hampton, *Grim.*
Hampton, *wolſ.*
Hardwicke, *Hunl.*
Harewood, *worm.*
Hargaſt, *Stret.*
Hargaſt, *Hunl.*
Harleſtewas, *web.*
Harton, *wig.*
Hatfeild, *wolſ.*
Hawood forreſt, *web.*
Hennor, *wolſ.*
Henteland, *worm.*
HEREFORD, *Grim.*
Hereford little, *wolſ.*
Hide, *Brox.*
Hide hill, *wolſ.*
Weſt Hide, *Rad.*
Holmer, *Grim.*
Hongaſton, *web.*
Hope, *wolſ.*
Hoplers greene, *wolſ.*
Horewethye, *worm.*
Howcaple, *Grey.*
Howton, *web.*
Hullingwicke, *Brox.*
Humber, *wolſ.*
Hunlington, *Hunl.*
Huntington Chapell, *Grim.*
Huntyngton, *Stret.*
Huntiſham, *worm.*
Hurſley, *wolſ.*

I

Ingham, *Grey.*
Ingleton, *Rad.*
Inkeſton, *worm.*

K

Kenbury, *worm.*
Kencheſter, *Grim.*
Kenderchurch, *web.*
Kevernall, *worm.*
Kewſtope, *Ewia.*
Kilpecke Caſtle, *worm.*
Kimmalton, *wolſ.*
Kings Caple, *worm.*
Kings peone, *Stret.*
Kingeſland, *Stret.*
Kingeſland, *wig.*
Kingſham over, *wig.*
Kingſham nether, *wig.*
Kingſton, *web.*
Kinnaſton Chapell, *Gre.*
Knill, *wig.*
Kynechurch, *web.*
KYNETON, *Hunl.*
Kynnarſley, *Stret.*
Kynton, *wig.*

L

Llancony, *Ewia.*
Llandinabo, *worm.*
Llangarran, *worm.*
Llanrothall, *worm.*
Llanſillo, *Ewia.*
Llanveyno Chapell, *Ew.*
Llanwarne, *worm.*
Llanyhangle, *web.*
Llanyhanrleeskle, *Ewia.*
Llattons, *Grim.*
Lawton, *wig.*
Layſtas Chapell, *wolſ.*
Nether Lee, *wig.*
Over Lee, *wig.*
Lea, *Grey.*
LEMSTER, *wolſ.*
Lenals Caſtle, *Stret.*
Lenthall Earles, *wig.*
Lenthall Starkes, *Wig.*
Lentwardyne, *wig.*
Leonhalls, *Stret.*
Letton, *wig.*
Letton, *Stret.*
Limebrooke, *wig.*
Lingan, *wig.*
Lodan Flu.
Logaſon, *wolſ.*
Longetowne, *Ewia.*
Longward, *Rad.*
Luckton, *wolſ.*
Ludford, *wolſ.*
Lug Flu.
Lugwardyne, *Rad.*
Luntley, *wolſ.*
Luſton, *wolſ.*
Lyde, *Grim.*
Lydden Flu.
LYDBURY, *Rad.*
Lydbury Forrein, *Rad.*
Lynton, *Grey.*
Lynton, *Brox.*
Llytton, *wig.*

M

Madley, *web.*
Mansfeild gamage, *Grim.*
Marcle great, *Grey.*
Marcle little, *Rad.*
Marcle hill, *Rad.*
Marden, *Brox.*
S. Margarets, *Ewia.*
Margaſt, *Stret.*
Marlow, *wig.*
Marſtowe, *worm.*
Marſton, *Stret.*
Marſton, *Brox.*
Hope Maunſell, *Grey.*
Mathern, *Brox.*
Michaelchurch, *worm.*
Middleton, *wolſ.*
Middleloyte, *Ewia.*
Milton, *Stret.*
Mockas, *Web.*
Moke, *Stret.*
Monderfeild, *Brox.*
Monington, *Grim.*
Monmo Flu.
Monnynton, *Web.*
Monſill lacy, *Grimſ.*
Mordeford, *Grey.*
Moreton Jefferes, *Rad.*
Moorehampton, *Web.*
Morton upon lugge, *Grimſ.*
Morton, *wolſ.*
Moukland, *Stret.*
Mouldley, *wig.*
Munſley, *Rad.*
Mychaelchurch, *Hunl.*
Mydlewood, *Hunl.*

N

Naſh, *wig.*
Nethwood, *Brox.*
Newchurch, *wolſ.*
Newcourt, *Web.*
Newton, *Ewia.*
Newton, *Brox.*
Newton, *wolſ.*
Newton Welſh, *wor.*
Newton, *wig.*
Noke, *Stret.*
Norton, *Grimſ.*
Norton, *Brox.*

O

Ocull, *Brox.*
Ocull pitchar, *Brox.*
Olcon Flu.
Old towne, *Ewia.*
Old court, *Ewia.*
Oney Flu.
Orleton, *wolſ.*
Over hill, *wolſ.*

P

Parke, *Rad.*
Patchfeild, *wig.*
Podwardyne, *Wig.*
Pembridge Caſtle, *worm.*
PEMBRIDGE, *Stret.*
Pencombe, *Brox.*
Pencoyd, *worm.*
Penroſſe, *worm.*
Penyard Caſtle, *Grey.*
Pery, *Brox.*
Peterchurch, *web.*
Peterſtowe, *worm.*
Piddleſton, *wolſ.*
Pixley Chapell, *Rad.*
Poſton, *Web.*
Preſton, *Brox.*
Preſton, *Web.*
Putley Chapell, *Grey.*
Putteley, *Grey.*
Pype, *Grimſ.*

R

Caſtle Richards, *wolſ.*
Risbury, *wolſ.*
Rochford, *wolſ.*
Rod, *wig.*
ROSSE, *Grey.*
Roſſe Ferren, *Grey.*
Roſemaund, *Brox.*
Rotheras, *Web.*
Rowlſton, *Ewia.*
Rudhall, *Grey.*

S

Salers hope, *Grey.*
Over Sappy, *Brox.*
Nether Sappy, *Brox.*
Sarnesfeild, *Stret.*
Sarnesfeild, *wolſ.*
Sarnesfeild Coffen, *Stret.*
Selleck, *worm.*
Shellwicke, *Grimſ.*
Shobden, *Wig.*
Shobdon, *ſtret.*
Shorley, *Wig.*
Snowdell Caſtle, *Ewia.*
Stanbache, *Wig.*
Stanford Kings, *Brox.*
Stanford Biſhops, *Bro.*
Staunton, *Wig.*
Staunton upon Wyland, *Grimſ.*
Stepleton Caſtle, *Wig.*
Stocklo, *ſtret.*
Stockton, *Wolſ.*
Stogbach, *Wig.*
Stogbach, *Wolſ.*
Stoke, *VVolſ.*
Stoke Edye, *Rad.*
Stoke Lacy, *Brox.*
Stoke Bliſh, *Brox.*
Stouton, *Stret.*
Stretton, *Grimſ.*
Stretton, *Rad.*
Stretford, *Wolſ.*
Stretford, *Stret.*
Suggas, *Grim.*
Suſton, *Grey.*
Sutton, *Brox.*

T

Tadington, *Rad.*
Tedſton Dalamer, *Brox.*
Tedſton Wafer, *Brox.*
Teneraven Chapell, *Worm.*
Thornbury, *Brox.*
Tregoſe, *Grey.*
Treſek, *Worm.*
Tretier, *Worm.*
Trewin, *Ewia.*
Triago, *Worm.*
Tripleton, *VVig.*
Tupſley, *Grimſ.*
Turnaſton, *Web.*
Twyford, *VVeb.*
Tyberton, *Web.*
Tytley, *Wig.*

V

The golden Vale, *Web.*
Upton, *Wolſ.*
Upton, *Grey.*

W

Wackton, *Brox.*
Wadels Flu.
Walderſton, *Ewia.*
Walford, *Wig.*
Walford, *Grey.*
Warham, *Grimſ.*
Warton, *VVolſ.*
S. Waynards, *Worm.*
The Weares end, *Wor.*
WEBLEY, *Stret.*
Wellington, *Grimſ.*
Weobley, *Stret.*
Weſton, *Stret.*
Weſton beggar, *Rad.*
Weſton ſubter, *Gre.*
Wethington, *Brox.*
Wheyle, *Wolſ.*
Whitborne, *Brox.*
Whitchurch, *Worm.*
Whitney, *Stret.*
Witney, *Hunl.*
Wiſton, *Wolſ.*
Wigmor Caſtle, *Wig.*
Willerſley, *Stret.*
Wilton Caſtle, *Worm.*
Winforton, *Hunl.*
Winforton, *Stret.*
Winkcot, *Wolſ.*
Winſley, *Wolſ.*
Winſlowe, *Brox.*
Wolhope, *Grey.*
The Worlds end, *Rad.*
Wormebridge, *Web.*
Wormſley, *Grim.*
Wonton, *Stret.*
Wullferlow, *Brox.*
Wytton, *Wig.*

Y

Yarcle, *Rad.*
Yarpoll, *Wolſ.*
Yaſor, *Grimſ.*
Yatton, *Grey.*
Yetton, *Wig.*

The ancient Saxon name.

WORCESTER-SHIRE, by the *English-Saxons* called Wiꝑ-ceaꝛdeꝑ-ꝛcyꝑe, is a County both rich and populous, and lyeth circulated upon the North with *Stafford ſhire*; upon the East with *Warwicke* and *Oxford-ſhires*; upon the South with *Gloceſter-ſhire*; and the West by *Malverne hils* is parted from *Hereford-ſhire*: the reſt lyeth confronted upon, and in part divided from *Shropſhire* by the River *Dowles*.

The bounds.

The forme.

(2) The forme thereof is triangle, but not of equall proportion; for from North to South are thirty-two miles, from South to North-weſt twenty-two, and from thence to her North-eaſt point are twenty-right: the whole in circumference is one hundred and twenty miles.

The length, breadth, and circumference.

The Ayre.

(3) The Aire in this Shire is of a favourable temperature, that gives an appetite for labour, diet, & reſt: the Soile is fertile, and to me ſeemed inferior to none other in this Land: for beſides the abundance of Corne in every place ſpread, the Woods and Paſturage in her hils and plains, ſweet Rivers that water the vallies below, and Cattle that cover the tops of higher ground; the Fields, Hedgerowes, and High-wayes are beſet with fruitfull Peare-trees, that yeeld great pleaſure to ſight, and commodious uſe: for with their juyce they make a baſtard kind of wine, called *Perrey*, which is both pleaſant and good in taſte. Many *Salt-Springs* alſo this County affordeth; yea, & more then are commonly in uſe: ſuch with the *Germans*, our ancient Predeceſſors, were eſteemed moſt ſacred and holy; ſo that (as *Tacitus* writeth) to ſuch they wontedly reſorted to ſupplicate their *Gods* with their devout prayers, as to places neereſt the heavens, and therefore the ſooner to be heard. And Poets in their fainings, will have the *Nymphs* reſidence in ſhady green groves, and banks of ſweet Springs: if ſo, then (as *Helicon*) this County affords both: ſuch are the Forreſts of *Wire* and *Feckenham*, the great woods of *Norton*, & moſt faire Chaſe of *Malverne*. And for waters, to witneſſe what I ſay, is the *Severn* that cuts this Shire in the midſt, *Teme*, *Salwarp*, and *Avon*, all of them making fruitfull their paſſage, and ſtored with Fiſh of moſt delicious taſte.

Aboundant in fruits.

Cornelius Tac. in his deſcription of *Germany*.

The ancient Inhabitants.

(4) The ancient people, poſſeſſors of this Shire, were the CORNAVII, Inhabitants of *Cheſhire*, *Shrop-ſhire*, *Stafford*, and *Warwick-ſhires*, ſubdued by the *Romans* in *Claudius Cæſars* time, and after their departure, made a portion of the *Mercian-Saxons* Kingdome, and in *Bedaes* time were called the *Wicii*, whereof it may be this Shire had the name: unleſſe you will have it from the *Salt-pits*, which in old *Engliſh* are named *Wiches*; or from the famous Forreſt of *Wyre*. Howſoever, true it is that the County doth hold her name from her chiefe Citie *Worceſter*.

Worceſter the chiefe Citie.

(5) Which is moſt pleaſantly ſeated, paſſing well frequented, and very richly inhabited. This was the *Branonium*, mentioned by *Antonine* and *Ptolemie*, called by the *Britains*, *Caer-wrangon*; by *Ninius*, *Caer-Gourcon*; by the old *Saxons*, Wiꝑe-ceaꝛdeꝑ; and by the *Latines*, *Vigornia*. This Citie is ſeated upon the Eaſt-banke of *Severne*, and from the ſame is walled in triangle-wiſe about, extending in circuit one thouſand ſix hundred and fifty paces: thorow which ſeven Gates enter, with five other Watch-Towers for defence. It is thought the *Romans* built this to reſtrain the *Britains* that held all beyond *Severne*. This City by *Hardy Canute* in the year of *Chriſt* 1041. was ſorely endangered, & ſet on fire, and the Citizens ſlaine almoſt every one, for that they had killed his Collector of the *Daniſh Tribute*: yet was it preſently repaired and peopled, *with many Burgeſſes, and for fifteene Hides diſcharged it ſelfe to the Conquerour*, as in his *Doomeſdayes* is to be ſeene. But in the year 1113. a ſuddaine fire happened, no man knew how, which burnt the Caſtle and Cathedrall Church. Likewiſe in the civill broyles of King *Stephen* it was twice lighted into a flame, and the latter laid it hopeleſſe of recovery. Notwithſtanding from thoſe dead Aſhes a new *Phenix* aroſe, and her building raiſed in a more ſtately proportion, eſpecially the Cathedrall dedicated to S. *Mary*, firſt laid by Biſhop *Sexwulfe*, in *Anno* 680. ſince when it hath been augmented almoſt to the River: In the midſt of whoſe Quire, from his many turmoiles, reſteth the body of King *John* (the great withſtander of the Popes proceedings) under a Monument of white Marble, in Princely Veſtures, with his portraiture thereon according to life. And in the South-ſide of the ſame Quire lyeth intombed Prince *Arthur* the eldeſt ſonne to King *Henry* the Seventh, his Monument is all black Jette, without remembrance of him by Picture.

Canute.

Doomeſdayes Booke.

King *Stephen.*

King *John.*

Prince *Arthur.*

This City is governed by two Bailiffes, two Aldermen, two Chamberlaines, and two Conſtables, yearly elected out of twenty-foure Burgeſſes, clothed in Scarlet, aſſiſted with 48. other Citizens, whom they call their *Common Counſellors*, clad in Purple, a Recorder, Towne-Clerke, and five Sergeants with Mace their Attendants. Whoſe Geographicall Poſition is diſtant in Longitude from the Weſt-Meridian 18. degrees, 10. ſcruples, having the North-Pole elevated in Latitude 52. degrees, and 32. ſcruples.

The Magiſtracy of the Citie.

(6) Places of further note for memorable antiquitie, is *Upton*, of great account in the *Romane* time, where ſome of their Legions kept, as witneſs their monies there often found: the admirable Ditch upon *Malverne hils*, drawne by *Gilbert Clare* Earle of *Gloceſter*, to divide his lands from the Church of *Worceſter*: the *Saxons* Auguꝛ-tyneꝛ-ace, our *Auguſtines Oke*, where he the *Engliſh* Apoſtle met with the *Britiſh* Biſhops for the uniforme celebration of *Eaſter*, from whence both parts departed with diſcontented mindes after many hot words and thwarting diſputes.

Upton.

Malverne hils.

No certaine place is recorded of this *Oke*, but held to be in this Shire.

(7) Neither is it without admiration to me, that many places of this Shire lye farre within the Precincts of other Provinces, as *Auſton*, *Waſhbornes*, *Cutteſden*, *Paxford*, *Hanging-Eaſton*, *Northwicke*, *Elockley*, *Eurlode* in *Gloceſter-ſhire*, and *Goldcote*, *Aldermerſton*, *Newbold*, *Treddenton*, *Armiſcote*, *Blackwell*, *Darlingscote*, *Shipton*, *Tidminton*, *Olbarrow* in *Warwick-ſhire*; *Dudley* in *Stafford-ſhire*, and *Rochford* in *Hereford-ſhire*, whither I muſt referre the Reader to finde out theſe and the like in theſe Weſterne Tracts.

Many Towns in other Shires belonging to this County.

(8) Religious places erected in this Shire, and devoted unto *God* by devout perſons, were *Bredon*, *Brodlege*, *Eveſholme*, *Alneceſter*, *Cochell*, *Fladbury*, *Malverin*, *Perſhore*, *Stodleg*, *Weſtwoods*, and *Worceſter*, plenteouſly provided for, and further ſecured by many priviledges, both which they abuſed, as were the inditements of all ſuch in the dayes of K. *Henry* the Eight, at whoſe Barre (himſelfe being Judge) they were found guilty, and received ſentence of their ends and deſtruction.

Religious Houſes.

(9) Caſtles for defence built in this County ruinate or in ſtrength, were *Hartlebury*, *Holt*, *Handley*, *Norton*, *Elmeley*, and *Worceſter*, beſides his Majeſties Manour of *Tichnell*.

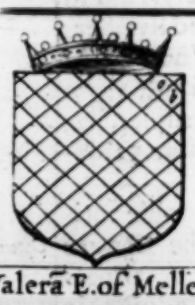
Caſtles.

(10) This Shires diviſion is into ſeven Hundreds, wherein are ſeated ten Market-Towns, and one hundred fifty-two Pariſh-Churches, as in the Table following is expreſſed.

The Shires diviſion and Market-Towns.

WORCESTER SHIRE Described

The Families that have borne the Tittle of Worcester since the Conquest



Walera E. of Mellent.



Thomas Percye E.



Richard Beauchamp.



Iohn Tiptoft E.



Edward Somerset E.

PART OF STAFFO SHIRE

Parte of Shire

PART OF HERE FORD SHIRE

Parte of Glocester Shi

Severne flu.

Dudley Castell

Russels

Dudley PART OF WORCEST. SHIRE

Rowley

Oldswinford

Sturbridge

Sturton east

Compton

Kinuer

Gueley wood

Whitton

Churchhill

Pedmore Hagley

Clent

S Kellum SHIRE

Brome PART OF STAFFORT SHIRE

Bell Inn

Over Areley

Overley

North Wood

Haukbach

Dowles

Dunklyn

Belbroughton

Kedermister

Stone

Cheddesley

HALFE SHIRE HUNDRED

Rushok

Elmeley lower

Ebrichbridge

Upton warren

Hampton lower

Hartelbury east

Doverdale

Cibery park

Cibery

Forest of wire

Bewdeley

Tichnell

Ribbesford

Mitton

Grafton

Moyllson

Nonsallers

Bayton

Highington

Arley

Rock

DODINGTREE HUNDRED

Maumble

Kinghton

Radston passage

Astley

Aberley

Aberley hill

Lyndridge

Lowe green

Stockton

Dean park

Rochford PART OF HERE FORDE.

Eastham

Burford

Tenbury

Orleton

Nether Handley

Stanford

Over Handley

Witley

Great Shrawly

Little Witly

Hoke east.

Woodbery Hill

Sutton park

Kyre

Shelsley welsh

Shelsley Beachem

Grimley

THE CORNAVII

Severne flud

Ombsley

Hadsor

Droitwiche

Salwarp

St Peters

Marton

Henlip

Oddingley

Huddington

Tiberton

THE LIMITTS OF WORCESTER

Claynch

Warrenton

Crowle

Brotheridge

Hackets Brought

Spechley

Whistenton

Whitlady Easton

Baltern hall park

Wadberton

Norton

Kemsey

Walbertons park

Stowton

Bosford

Pirton HUNDRED

Stoke

Defford

Youngs Croome

Earles Croome

Hill Croome

Strensham

Upton

Malvern chase

Hanley east

Little Malvern

Malvern hilles

UPTON

Welland

Ouchichell

Ripple

Twinyng

Castle Morton

LIMITTS

Longdon

Bushley

Burch Morton

The Barrow

Pendok

Frothampton

Corswoode

Elderfeild

Staunton

PART OF DODINGTREE HUNDRED

Ridmerley

Tauntley

Leaden flud

Branspborough

Tolston delamere

Whitborne

Wichinford

Kenswick

Todenham Brahoan

Cotheridg

Kinghwick

Lulsey

Stanford

Austrick

Stuckley

Lye

Braunsford

Panwick

Byst. From

Acton Beacham

Newland

Cowley

Easebache

Credley

Madresfeild

Clewclad

Great Malueren

Mathern

Blakmore park

Collwall

Estnor

Lydbury

Brannogenium

THE SCALE OF MILES

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

NTRIO

ORT PART

WORCESTER

A S.ª Maries minst-
B S.ª Michaels Church
C S.ª Clements Church
D S.ª Nicholas Church
E S.ª Sythens Church
F S.ª Martines Church
G Alhallowes Church
H S.ª Andrews Church
I S.ª Albans Church
K S.ª Helens Church
L S.ª Peters Church
M S.ª Iames Church
N Foregate
O Water Gate
P Martines Gate
Q Friers Gate
R Sudbury Gate
S Froggs Gate
T Foregate Stret
V Angell Lane
W Gayle lane
X Trinitie Lane
Y Dolley Lane
Z Newport Stret
5 Broade Stret
4 Peynes Lane
6 Goose Lane
7 Oynoall market
8 Corne market
9 Bakers Stret
10 Glouers Stret
11 S. Maries Stret
12 Cor Stret
13 Fishe Stret
14 Cocking Stret
15 The Key
16 Castell Hill
17 The Prison
18 Frogge mill
19 Sudbury
20 Sudbury Stret.

Severn Flu

50 100 150 200
The Scale of Paces

Described by Christopher Saxton, Augmēted and published by Iohn Speede citizē of London, & are there to be solde by Roger Rea the Elder and younger at ye Golden Crosse in Cornhill against the Exchange

CVM PRIILEGIO

ANNO DNI 1610 Iodocus Hondius celavit

OF WARWICK:

SHIRE Part of Oxford Shire

ORIENS

Rea flu. Yardley Smethik Edgbaston Wardley Hall Harborne Mousley Norton Woode Norfeild Rea flu Frankley Kingsnorton PART OF Lickey Beacon Withō Chap Cofton PERSHORE HUNDRED Chaddesly Alchurch Bromesgreve Newell Grang Tardbick Bursley Ipsley Skultes Feckenham Studley Feckenham Forest Bradley Bordesley Bordesley Abbey Bordesley Abbey Bordesley Abbey

HUNDREDS IN *Worceſter-ſhire.*

1. HAlfe-ſhire *Hund.*
2. HDoddington *Hun.*
3. Worceſter *Limits.*
4. Parſhor *Hund.*
5. Blakenhurſt *Hund.*
6. Oſwalderſtowe *Hund.*
7. Upton *Limits.*

A

Aberly, *Dodding.*
Aberley hill, *Dod.*
Abberton, *Parſh.*
Acton Beacham, *Wor.*
Aldermerſton, *Parſh.*
Aldington, *Blak.*
Alechurch, *Blak.*
Allchurch, *Wor.*
Alton, *Dod.*
Arelee nether, *Dod.*
Armiſcott, *Oſwald.*
Arrowe Flu.
Aſtley, *Dod.*
Aſton great, *Oſwald.*
Aulſton, *Oſwald.*
Aufricke, *Wor.*

B

Badſey, *Blak.*
Balton hall parke, *Wor.*
Barrowe, *Vpton.*
Batten hall, *Wor.*
Bayton, *Dod.*
BEAWDLEY, *Dod.*
Belbroughton, *Half.*
Bell I inn, *Half.*
Bengeworth, *Blak.*
Bentley pantefore, *Half.*
Berrington, *Dod.*
Beſford, *Parſh.*
Beuley, *Wor.*
Birlingham, *Parſh.*
Biſhampton, *Oſw.*
Blackmore, *Vpton.*
Blackwell, *Oſw.*
Blocklie home, *Oſw.*
Blocklie, *Oſw.*
Blockleton, *Dod.*
Chenchill Bradicott, *Wor.*
Bradlie, *Oſw.*
Braughton, *Parſh.*
Braunsford, *Wor.*
Breedon, *Oſw.*
Breedon hill, *Oſw.*
Bretforton, *Blak.*
Bricklehampton, *Parſh.*
Brodwas, *Wor.*
Brodwey, *Parſh.*
Brome, part of *Staff.* *Half.*
BROMESGROVE, *Half.*
Burſley, *Wor.*
Buſhley, *Vpton.*

C

Chaddeſike, *Half.*
Chadſley, *Half.*
Canderton, *Oſw.*
Chatleton, *Oſw.*
Chattiſley, *Vpton.*
Church hill, *Half.*
Claynch, *Wor.*
Cleave priors, *Oſw.*
Clent, part of *Staff.* *Half.*
Clent hill, part of *Staff.* *Half.*
Cleve, *Blak.*
Clevelod, *Vpton.*
Clyſton upon Temde, *Dod.*
Comberton great, *Parſh.*
Comberton little, *Parſh.*
Coſton, *Half.*
Cotheridge, *Wor.*
Cottenden, *Wor.*
Cowley, *Wor.*
Cradley, *Half.*
Crome hill, *Vpton.*
Crome Earles, *Vpton.*
Crome younges, *Vpton.*
Cropthorne, *Oſw.*
Crowle, *Half.*
Crowle, *Wor.*
Cutteſden, *Wor.*
Cudſoim, *Oſw.*
Cuntſwicke, *Dod.*

D

Dailesford, *Oſw.*
Darlingſcott, *Oſw.*
Defford, *Parſh.*
Dichford higher, *Oſw.*
Dichford middle, *Oſw.*
Dodenham, *Dod.*
Doderhill, *Half.*
Dormeſton, *Parſh.*
Doverdale, *Half.*
Draicote, *Oſw.*
DRAITWICHE, *Half.*
Drove, *Oſw.*
Dubbicott, *Vpton.*
Dudley, *Half.*
Dunklyn, *Half.*

E

Eaſtham, *Dod.*
Eckington, *Parſh.*
Eldresfeild, *Vpton.*
Ely, part of *Shrop-ſhire.* *Half.*
Elmbridge, *Half.*
Elmeley lovet, *Half.*
Elmlie Caſtle, *Oſw.*
Emloade, *Oſw.*
Eſtington, *Vpton.*
EVESHOLME, *Blak.*

F

Feckenham forreſt, *Wor.*
Fecknam home, *Half.*
Fladbury, *Oſw.*
Flawell flyford, *Parſh.*
Frankley, *Half.*

G

Goldcote parke, *Blak.*
Grafton, *Half.*
Grafton flyford, *Parſh.*
Grimley, *Wor.*

H

Hadſor, *Half.*
Hagley, *Half.*
Hallow, *Wor.*
Hales owen, part of *Shrop-ſhire.* *Wor.*
Hampton lovet, *Half.*
Hampton little, *Blak.*
Hampton great, *Blak.*
Hadbury, *Wor.*
Hanging Eaſton, *Oſw.*
Hanley childes, *Dod.*
Hanley Williams, *Dod.*
Hanley Caſtle, *Vpton.*
Hardington, *Wor.*
Harkett, *Parſh.*
Harkett, *Half.*
Hartelbury Caſtle, *Wor.*
Harrington, *Oſw.*
Heightington, *Dod.*
Henlip, *Wor.*
Hewell grange, *Parſh.*
Himbleton, *Wor.*
Hobb lench, *Oſw.*
Holme, *Dod.*
Holt, *Wor.*
Holtfaſt, *Vpton.*
Church Honiboure, *Blak.*
Hill, *Oſw.*
Hyndlipp, *Wor.*
Hynton, *Oſw.*

I

Icambe, *Oſw.*
Inckbarrowe, *Oſw.*
S. Johns, in Bedwarden, *Wor.*

K

Kemſey, *Wor.*
Kengwick, *Wor.*
Keyſhend, *Vpton.*
KIDDERMINSTER, *Half.*
S. Kellams, part of *Shrop-ſhire.* *Half.*
Kidderminſter forren, *Half.*
Kingford, *Half.*
Kings Norton, *Half.*
Kington, *Half.*
Knighton, *Dod.*
Kokeſey, *Half.*
Kyar little, *Dod.*
Kyar warde, *Dod.*
Kyneton, *Oſw.*

L

Church Lench, *Half.*
Lench rouſe, *Oſw.*
Lenche atche, *Blak.*
Lenche ſhrives, *Blak.*
Lenche wicke, *Blak.*
Lickey beacon, *Half.*
Leigh, *Wor.*
Lindridge, *Dod.*
Littleton north, *Blak.*
Littleton ſouth, *Blak.*
Littleton middle, *Blak.*
Longdon, *Vpton.*
Logdon, *Oſw.*
Ludley, *Half.*
Lulſey, *Wor.*
Lindon, *Dod.*
Lye, *Wor.*

M

Madresfeild, *Vpton.*
Malverne chaſe, *Vpton.*
Malverne little, *Vpton.*
Malverne great, *Vpton.*
Mamble, *Dod.*
Martley, *Dod.*
Marten hongtree, *Wor.*
Mathon, *Wor.*
S. Michaels in Bedwarden, *Wor.*
Mitton, *Dod.*
Mitton, *Oſw.*
Moore, *Oſw.*
More, *Dod.*
Moreton, *Oſw.*
Caſtle Morton, *Vpton.*
Birch Morton, *Vpton.*
Morton abbats, *Blak.*
Mouſley, *Wor.*
Mitton, *Half.*

N

Naunton beaucham, *Parſh.*
Netherton, *Oſw.*
Newbold, *Oſw.*
Newland, *Wor.*
Northfeild, *Half.*
Northwicke, *Oſw.*
Northwood, *Dod.*
Norton, *Blak.*
Norton, *Oſw.*
Norton wood, *Wor.*

O

Odingley, *Wor.*
Offenton, *Blak.*
Oldſwinford, *Half.*
Ombersley, *Wor.*
Orlton, *Dod.*
Overbury, *Oſw.*
Overburgh, *Oſw.*
Overley, *Dod.*
Overton, *Oſw.*
Overton, *Half.*

P

PARSHOR S. CRUCE, *Parſh.*
Parſhor Saint Andrew, *Parſh.*
Paxford, *Oſw.*
Pedmore, *Half.*
Pendock, *Vpton.*
Penſham, *Parſh.*
Pepoleton, *Parſh.*
S. Peters, *Half.*
Pidle, *Oſw.*
Pidle north, *Parſh.*
Pindſen, *Parſh.*
Pirton, *Parſh.*
Poicke, *Wor.*
Poole, *Vpton.*

Q

Queene hill, *Vpton.*

R

Rea Flu.
Reddiche tarbig, *Half.*
Redſton paſſage, *Dod.*
Roche, *Dod.*
Ruſhock, *Half.*
Ruſſels, *Half.*
Rybbesford, *Dod.*
Rydmerley, *Vpton.*
Rydmerley Oliphers, *Dod.*
Rydmerley Adams, *Dod.*
Rypple, *Vpton.*

S

Salwarpe, *Half.*
Salwarpe Flu.
Sedgebarrow, *Oſw.*
Severne Flu.
Shraley, *Dod.*
Shelſey Kings *Dod.*
Shelſey beaucham, *Dod.*
SHIPTON upon STOWER. *Oſw.*
Sneade, *Dod.*
Speachley, *Wor.*
Stanford, *Dod.*
Staunton, *Vpton.*
Stildon, *Dod.*
Stocke, *Oſw.*
Stokton, *Dod.*
Stoke, *Wor.*
Stoke prioris, *Wor.*
Stoke Severne, *Wor.*
Stome, *Half.*
Storton, *Dod.*
Stoulton, *Wor.*
Strenſham, *Parſh.*
STURBRIDGE, *Half.*
Suckley, *Wor.*
Sudbury, *Wor.*
Sutton ſturmy, *Dod.*

T

Tardbick, *Half.*
Tenbury, *Dod.*
Tichnell, *Dod.*
Tidmington, *Oſw.*
Throckmorton, *Oſw.*
Totenham, *Wor.*
Tredington home, *Oſw.*
Tybberton, *Wor.*

V

Uffenham, *Blak.*
Upton warren, *Half.*
Upton ſnodesburie, *Parſh.*
UPTON upon SEVERNE, *Vpton.*

W

Walcot, *Parſh.*
Wallaſhull, *Parſh.*
Wanden, *Wor.*
Wareley, *Half.*
Warrenton, *Wor.*
Waſhbornes, *Oſw.*
Welland, *Vpton.*
Whitborne, *Wor.*
Whitlady aſton, *Wor.*
Whittington, *Wor.*
Wichbold, *Half.*
Wichenford, *Wor.*
Wicke, *Parſh.*
Wicke, *Wor.*
Wickanford, *Blak.*
Widverton, *Wor.*
Wire forreſt, *Dod.*
Wier, *Oſw.*
Witeley great, *Dod.*
Witeley little, *Wor.*
Withon Chappell, *Wor.*
Wolbarrowe, *Wor.*
Wolkerſhill, *Oſw.*
Woluley, *Wor.*
North Wood, *Dod.*
Woodberry hill, *Dod.*
WORCESTER, *Wor.*

Y

Yardley, *Wor.*

WARWICK-SHIRE.

CHAPTER XXVII.

The bounds of *Warwick-shire.*

WARVVICK-SHIRE (so called from her *Shire-Towne*) is bounded upon the North with the Countie of *Stafford*; upon the East, with *Watling-street-way* is parted from *Leicester-shire*, and the rest bordered upon by *North-hampton-shire*: the South part is butted by *Oxford* and *Gloucester-shires*; and all her West with the *County* of *Worcester*.

The forme of the Shire.

(2) The forme thereof is not much unlike to a *Scallop-shell*, growing from her Western-head, and spreading her body wider, with many indents.

The Length.

The length thereof from *Newton* in the North, to *Long Compton* in the South, are miles thirty and three: and the broadest part of this *Shire*, is from *Hewell grange* in the West, unto *Hill-morton* in the East, distant asunder twenty-five miles; the whole in circumference, about one hundred thirty and five.

The Ayre.

(3) This Shire is sited neere unto the heart of all *England*, and therefore participates with her in the best both for ayre and soyle, wanting nothing for profit or pleasure for man. The South part from *Avon* (that runneth thorow the midst of this *County*) is called the

The Feldon.

Feldon, as more champion and tractable to be stirred for Corn, which yearly yeeldeth such plentifull harvest, that the husbandman smileth in beholding his paines, and the medowing pastures with their green mantles, so imbroidred with flowers, that from *Edge-hill* we may behold another *Eden*, as *Lot* did the *Plain* of *Jordan*, before that *Sodom* fell.

Gen. 12. 10.

The Wood-land.

The *Wood-land* lieth upon the *North* of *Avon*, so called in regard of the plenty of *Woods*; which now are much thinner by the making of *Iron*, and the soyle more churlish to yeeld to the *Plough*.

The ancient Inhabitants.

(4) The ancient people that possessed this *Province*, are by *Ptolemies* description called the *Cornavii*, wherein after were seated the *Mercian Saxons*, a part of whose *Kingdome* it was, and greatly sought after by the *West Saxons*, whose King *Cuthred* about the year of Christ Jesus 749. in battle slew *Ethelbald* at *Seckington* neere unto *Tamworth*.

The Battles.

And not farre from thence King *Edward* the Fourth, as unfortunately fought against that stout make-king, *Richard Nevil* Earle of *Warwicke*: neere unto which, upon *Blacklow hill*, *Pierce Gaveston* (that proud and new-raised Earle of *Cornwall*) was beheaded by *Guy* Earle of *Warwicke* assisted with the Earles of *Lancaster* and *Hereford*. And surely, by the testimony of *John Rosse* and others, this County hath been better repleni∫hed with people; who maketh complaint of whole Townes∫hips depopulations, altogether laid waste by a puissant Armie of feeding sheepe.

(5) Notwithstanding, many faire Townes it hath, and some of them matchable to the most of *England*. The chiefe thereof is *Coventree*, a *Citie* both stately for building, and walled for defence: whose Citizens having highly offended their first Lord *Leofricke*, had their priviledges infringed, and themselves oppressed with many heavy *tributes*; whose wife *Lady Godiva* pitying their estates, unceasantly sued for their peace, and that with such importunacy, as hardly could be said whether was greater, his hatred, or her love: at last overcome with her continuall intercessions, he granted her suit, upon an uncivill, and (as he thought) an unacceptable condition, which was, that she should ride naked thorow the face of the Citie, and that openly at high noon-day. This notwithstanding she thankfully accepted, and performed the act accordingly enjoyned: for this *Lady Godiva* stripping her selfe of all her rich attire, let loose the tresses of her faire haire, which on every side so covered her nakednesse, that no part of her body was uncivill to sight, whereby she redeemed their former freedoms, and remission of such heavie *tributes*. Whose memory I wish may remain honourable in that Citie for ever, and her pity followed by such possessing *Ladies*. This *Citie* had grant to chuse their yearly *Magistrates*, a *Maior* and two *Bailiffes*, and to build about and embattle a wall, by King *Edward* the third, whom *Henry* the sixth, compared a *Countie* of it selfe, and changed the names of their *Bailiffes* unto *Sheriffes*: and the walls then were built as they now stand; thorow which open 13. *gates* for entrance; besides 18. other *Towers* thereon for defence. At *Gosford gate* in the *East* hangeth the *shield-bone* of a * *wild Bore*, farre bigger then the greatest *Oxebone*: with whose snout the great pit called *Swanswel* was turned up, and was slain by the famous *Guy*, if we will beleeve report.

* Or rather of an Elephant, being not so little as a yard in length.

(6) Next unto this Citie in account and commerce, is *Warwicke*, upon the *North-west banke* of *Avon*, built by *Gurgunstus* the sonne of *Beline*, as *John Rosse*, *Monk* of the place, saith, 375. yeares before the birth of *Christ*: by *Ninius* called *Caer-Guarwic* and *Caerleon* by the *Saxons*, Wappyng-wye; and by learned *Cambden* judged to be PRAESIDIUM, the *Roman Garrisons Towne*. The situation of this place is most pleasant, upon a hill rising from the *River*, over which is a strong and faire *Stone-bridge*, and her sharpe streame upon the Towne-side checked with a most sumptuous and stately *Castle*, the decayes whereof, with great cost and curious buildings, the right worthy *Knight* Sir *Foulke Grivel* (in whose person shineth all true vertue and high nobilitie) hath repaired: whose merits to me-ward I doe acknowledge, in setting this hand free from the daily imployments of a manual trade, and giving it full libertie thus to expresse the inclination of my minde, himselfe being the *Procurer* of my present estate.

It seemeth this Town hath been walled abour, as appeareth by the *Trench* in some places seen, and two very faire *gates*, whose passages are hewed out of the *Rock*, as all other into the Town are: over whom two beautifull *Chapels* are built; that towards the *East* called S. *Peters*, and that on the *South-west*, S. *James*.

Two faire Churches are therein seated, called S. *Maries*, and S. *Nicholas*: but these in, and about the Town suppressed, S. *Laurence*, S. *Michaels*, *John Baptist*, and *John of Jerusalem*, besides the *Nunnery* in the North of the Town: whose *North-Pole* is elevated in Latitude 52. degrees, 45. minutes, and is seated from the first point in the West of Longitude, 18. degrees and 45. minutes, being yearly governed by a *Bailiffe*, twelve *Brethren*, twenty-foure *Burgesses* for *Common Counsel*, a *Recorder*, a *Town-clerke*, and one *Sergeant* their *Attendant*.

(7) Places of most memorable note observed in this *Shire*, are *Shugbury*, where the precious stone *Astroites* is found: *Of-Church*, which was the *Palace* of great *Offa* the *Mercian*, and the buriall-place of S. *Fremund* his sonne: *Chesterton*, where the famous *Fosse-way* is seen. At *Leamington*, so far from the *Sea*, a *Spring* of *Salt-water* boileth up: and at *Newenham Regis* most soveraigne water against the *Stone*, *Greene wounds*, *Ulcers*, and *Impostumes*, and drunk with *Salt* looseth, but with *Sugar* bindeth the body: and turneth wood into stone, as my selfe saw by many sticks that therein were fallen, some part of them *Ash*, and some part of them *Stone*: and *Guy-cliffe*, where the famous *Earle Guy*, after many painfull exploits atchieved, retired, and unknown, led an *Hermits* life, and was lastly there buried.

John Rosse.

(8) The chiefest commodities in this *County* growing, are *Corn*, whereof the *Red-horse Vale* yeeldeth most abundantly; *wools* in great plenty; *woods* and *iron*, though the producer of the one will be the destruction of the other. Such honourable Families as have been dignified with the *Earldome* of this *Shire-townes* name since the *Normans Conquest*, in the *Map* it selfe are inserted, and by their severall names expressed.

This *County* is strengthened with eight strong *Castles*, traded with fifteen *Market-Towns*, inriched with many faire buildings, and by the devotion of many *Nobles*, ha many foundations of religious *Monasteries* therein laid. The chiefe were at *Stonely*, *Warwicke*, *Thellisford*, *Roxhall*, *Balshall*, *Killingworth*, *Coventree*, *Combe*, *Nun-eaton*, *Astley*, *Atherston*, and *Polesworth*; all which came to their period in the Reigne of King *Henry* the Eighth, when their rich Revenues were alienated to his use, and those stately buildings either overturned or bestowed upon his Courtiers: but yet to *Gods* glory, and his divine service, one hundred fifty-eight Parish-Churches therein remain, dispersedly seated in the five Hundreds of this Shires division.

THE COUNTI OF WARWICK THE SHIRE TOWNE AND CITIE OF CO: VENTRE described

PART OF WOR: CES TER SHIRE

Performed by Iohn Speede. And are to be soldo by Roger Rea the Elder and Younger at the Golden Crosse in Cornhall against the Exchange 1662.

Anno Domini 1610.

THE SCALE OF MILES

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

A SCALE OF PASES

40 80 120 160 200

WARWICKE

A High Pauement
B Iury Street
C S. Iames Chappel
D West Street
E Queene Well street
F Leftinhull Lane
G Sakfordes
H Hodgfordes
I Wal Ditche
K Powkes Lane
L Dogge Lane
M St Peters Chapel
N Sanithe Street
O Cotem ende
P S. Nicholas church
Q St Nicholas Street
R Goal hall Lane
S Vineyard Lane
T St Maryes Church
V Church street
W Cannon Rowes
X Northgate street
Y Pebbell Lane
Z Both hall
1 St Iohns church
2 Rother Chipping
3 Horse Chipping
4 Swine Lane
5 Castle street
6 Briersme Lane
7 Walkers Lane
8 Hill street
9 Warystreet street
10 Cross stretes
11 Shire Hall.

S. Micha
Nunny
S. Iohns
Tanners lane
The Castle
S. Hellens
Auon flu.

Parte of Stafford Shire

Swinfen
Borroughcop Hill
Burne flu
Wedford
Hopwas
Sherston
Nuntes
Aldridge
Cannwall
Draiton Baset
Hill
New Inn
The Manar
Basetts Crosse
Wrs Hall
Milleton
Perry barr
Mang
Sutton Coseld
Langley
New Hall
Warmly
Coseld Wall
Moxhall
Perry Hall
Hamsted
Handsworth
Wishaw
Wiggenshall
Nimworth
Graves
Curdworth
Dunse
Bermichams Aston
Yarnton Hall
Tame flu
Wilton
Park Hall
Castle Bromwich
Watr Orton
Guilsdon
Dudson park
Ward end
Kingshurst
Dudson Hall
Bermicham
Colshill
Kingshurst Sheldon
Little Packington
Edgebaston
Yardley
Marson Culy
Elmedon
Mausley
Irborne
Bickenhull
HEMLINFORD Escotz
Cole flud
Solihull
Hampton in Arden
Rea flud
Kingsnorton
Henwood
Barston
Langdon Hall
Knoll
Bals Hall
Arrow flu.
Witho Chappell
PART OF KINETON HUND
Packwood
Baddesley Clinton
Nuthurst
Lanworth
Umberslay
Lapworth
Kingswood
Rexhall
Alchurch
Tardbick
Bely
Hewell grange
skilts
Ford Hall
Browe
Haslely
Rowinton
Feckenham
Ipsley
Oulnall
Preston Bagot
Clavedon
Mattery
Bud brook
Stadleyff
Morton Bagot
Oldbarow
Henley in Arde
Spa'nall
BARLICHWAYE HUNDRED
Forest
Samborne
Coughton
Allne Lodge
Wawins wotton
Edson
Langley park
Inckbarow
Beauchams Court
Rownd Allne
Aston Cantlow
Bearley
Snitterfild
Aulcester
Arow
Kinnerton
Haseler
Bishopton
Clopton
Washerton
Morton
Ragley
Exhall
Wetheley
Wisford
Billsley
Bishops Hamp
Dunington
Morehall
Temple Grafton
Stretford upon Auen
Draiton
Aulston
Bewington
Kingsbrome
Loxley
Rousbinch
Bunton
Luddington
Bridgton
Abbots Morton
Burnesford Brome
Bitford
Goldicote park
Salford Abbots
Marchst
Clifford
Welcote
Atherston
Aven flu.
Harnington
Bidford grange
Bickmarsh
Welford
PART OF WORCES:
Cleve
Preston
SHIRE
North Littleton
Parte
Alder Aarston
Whitchuch
Nether Eatton
Uffinton
Newhold
Hawford
Aven flu.
Evesholme
Quinton
TER
Tredinton
Stoke
Armescott
of
Ilmington
Hunniton
Blackwell
Darlingscote
Campden
SHIRE
Ebberton
shipston
Barcheston
Streaton
Tidmington
PART OF Paxford
Hayning Aston
WORCESTER SHIRE
Tolenham
Barmington
Walford
Blockley
Lemington
Shires grene
Barton on the heath
Morton Hinmarch
PART OF WOR:
CESTER.S.
PART
Part of Ox
OF GLOSTER

Glouceſter Shire

COVENTREE

PART OF WARWICKSHIRE

LEICESTER SHIRE

PART OF NORTHAMPTON SHIRE

PART OF GLOCESTER SHIRE

Oxford Shire

Parte of Banbury

THE LIBERTY OF COVENTRE

KNIGHTLOW HUNDR.

KYNETON HUNDRED

Tamworth · Little Appleby · Atherston · Manuc's Ledbm · Hinckley · Nun Eaton · Lutterworth · Rugby · Dunsmere Heath · Southam · Daventre · Warwick · Kyneton · Banbury · Kenelworth · Stonley · Ridfen · Barkswell · Fletchamsted · Coventre · Stichall · Whitley · Binley · Winhall · Bagginton · Braundon · Stonley Abbey · Wapenbury · Princethorp · Wolston · Church Lawford · Newbold · Brownes over · Newton · Clifton · Hilmorton · Francton · Boreton · Caustrn hall · Dunchurch · Birbury · Marton · Leamington Hastings · Thurlston · Granborow · Long Itchington · Stockton · Willoughby · Wolfencott · Upper Shuckburg · Fleckno · Napton · Ladbroke · Nether Shuckburg · Catesby · Hellidon · Priors Marston · Priors Hardwick · Wormleighton · Baldington · Claydon · Farnborow · Mollinton · Warmington · Shottefwell · Upton · Ratley · Oxhull · Whatcott · Tysoes · Horley · Hornton · Shennington · Winderton · Epwelton · Ankerton · Gibbards · Northend · Fenny compton · Burton Dassett · Anne Dassett · Rodway · Over Pillerton · Nether Pillerton · Combroke · Gaidon · Chadfont · Knightcot · Compton Mardeck · Bishopps Itchington · Leighthorne · Morton Morell · Chesterton · Ashborne · Charlcot · Newbolde Wellesborn · Barford · Tachbrook · Harberbury · E. Thorpe · Offchurch · Radford Semely · Whimish · Vfton · Edmondscot · Lillington · Priors Leamington · Cobbington · Woodlowe · Guy Cliff · Lenchwick · Ashow · Goodrest Lodge · Lekewotton · Wilnecote · Weston under wetheley · Stonley Abbey · Rubnell · Raton · Wulston · Church Lawford · Brownes over · Cofford · Newbold · Avon flu. · Newton · Harborow Lawford · Braunston · Newnham · Bradford · Cumb. Abbey · Chester over · Bensford Bridg · Church over Shawell · Willey · Paiton · Brunklow · Monks Kirkby · Newenham · Hopsford · Wethirbroke · Claybroke · Cloudesley Bush · Wibtoft · High Croſs · Copston · Sherford · Wolvey · Burton Hastings · Wolvershill · Weston in Arden · Bulkington · Bedworth · Astley · Ardbury · Coton · Attleborrow · Moreston · Stockingford · Shilton · Barnacle · Eccleshall · Whitmore park · Corley · Meriden · Great Packington · Makeshoke · Hatton · Shiltoke · Auntley · Over Whearre · Hallatton · Whearre · Hurley · Bentley · Old Bury · Hartshill · Weddington · Higham · Lindley · Draiton · Witherley · Ratcliff Culey · Freasley · Whitacre · Whitley · Holt · Daſtell · Polesworth · Orton · Merebarne · Grendo · Hall end · Malrow Abb. · Clasgate · Amington · Shuttington · Bramcot · Austrey · Newton · Sackington · Hoggs Norton · Scotch flu. · Ancaſt flu. · Swan flu. · Sow flu. · Avon flu. · Stow flu. · Chafe flu. · Ancaſt flu. · Leame flu. · Swift flu. · Dowe flu. · Thames flu. · Ouſe flu. · Nene flu. · Cherwell flu. · Ouſe flu.

THE ARMES OF SUCH HONORABLE FAMYLIES AS HAVE BENE EARLS OF WARWICK

Henry of Nuburgh · John Marſhall · John de Pleſſeis · William Malduit · William Beauchamp · John Holland · Richard Nevill · George D. of Clarend · John Dudley

At Wolney in this Countye King Edward 4. gathering his forces to recover his former loſſe was ſuddenly ſurpriſed and taken priſoner by his brother George Duke of Clarence and Richard the Stout Earle of Warwick and thence conveyed to the caſtell of Middleham in Yorkſhire whence ſhortly by eſcaped and came to London, Anno Domini 1469.

Jodocus Hondius celavit.

HUNDREDS in *Warwick-ſhire.*

1. Hemlingford.
2. Coventree.
3. Knightlow.
4. Barlichwaye.
5. Kington.

A

Alne Lodge, *Barlich.*
Amington, *Heml.*
Aleſley, *Heml.*
Anker Flu.
Anſtie, *Covent.*
Ardbury, *Hem.*
Areley, *King.*
Arrow, *Bar.*
Aſhborne, *King.*
Aſhoe, *Knight.*
Aſhow, *Knight.*
Aſhton Cantlow, *Bar.*
Aſtley, *Knight.*
Atherſton, *Hem.*
Attleburrow, *Hem.*
AULCESTER, *Bar.*
Aulſton, *Bar.*
Auſtre, *Hem.*
Auntley, *Hem.*
Avon Flu.
Awſley, *Knight.*

B

Badgeſley Eneſor, *Hem.*
Badgeſley Clinton, *Hem.*
Bagginton, *Knight.*
Baliall, *Hem.*
Barceſton, *King.*
Barford, *King.*
Barkſwell, *Hem.*
Barmington, *King.*
Barnacle, *Knight.*
Barterley, *Hem.*
Barſton, *Hem.*
Barton on the Heath, *King.*
Baſſets Croſſe, *Hem.*
Baſſet, *Hem.*
Beauchams Court, *Bar.*
Bearlye, *Bar.*
Bedworth, *Knight.*
Bensford Bridge, *Knight.*
Bentley, *Hem.*
Bewinton, *Bar.*
Bewſall, *Bar.*
Bickenhull, *Hem.*
Bilſley, *Bar.*
Bilton, *Knight.*
Binley, *Knight.*
Birminghams, *Hem.*
Birminghams Aſton, *Hem.*
Biſhopton, *Bar.*
BITFORD, *Bar.*
Blithe Flu.
Bolehall, *Hem.*
Boreton upon Dunſmore, *Knight.*
Bourne Flu.
Bramcote, *Hem.*
Brandon, *Knight.*
Brannot, *Knight.*
Brayles, *King.*
Bretford, *Knight.*
Brettſhall, *Hem.*
Bridgton, *Bar.*
Brincklowe, *Knight.*
Brome, *Bar.*
Bromwich Caſtle, *Hem.*
Brownſover, *Knight.*
Bubnell, *Knight.*
Budbrooke, *Bar.*
Bulkinton, *Knight.*
Burdingbury, *Knight.*
Burneſebrome, *Bar.*
Burton Haſtings, *Knight.*
Old Bury, *Hem.*
Bynton, *Bar.*

C

Calendon, *Covent.*
Canſton hill, *Knight.*
Canwall, *Hem.*
Careſly, *Covent.*
Caton Bridge, *Hem.*
Cawcot, *Hem.*
Chadſhunt, *King.*
Charlecott, *King.*
Chaſe, *Knight.*
Cherington, *King.*
Cheſterton, *King.*
Cheſter over, *Knight.*
Chilvers Cotten, *Hem.*
Church over, *Knight.*
Church Lawford, *Knight.*
Cardon, *Bar.*
Cliff, *Hem.*
Clifton, *Knight.*
Clopton, *Bar.*
Clowdieſley Buſh, *Knight.*
Cobley, *Bar.*
Coſeld Waſt, *Hem.*
Combe Abbey, *Knight.*
Combroke, *King.*
Compton long, *King.*
Compton in the hole, *King.*
Coleſhul, *Hem.*
Compton Fenny, *King.*
Compton Mardock, *King.*
Copſton, *Knight.*
Corley, *Hem.*
Coſford, *Knight.*
Coton, *Hem.*
Coughton, *Bar.*
Counden, *Knight.*
COVENTREE, *Cov.*
Cubbington, *Knight.*
Curdworth, *Hem.*

D

Daſſet Avon, *King.*
Daſſet Burton, *King.*
Daſtell, *Hem.*
Dracot, *Knight.*
Drayton, *Bar.*
Dudſon Parke, *Hem.*
Dudſon Hall, *Hem.*
Dunchurch, *Knight.*
Dunnington, *Bar.*
Dunſmere Heath, *Knig.*
Dutton, *Hem.*

E

Eatington nether, *King.*
Eatington over, *King.*
Etteleſhall, *Covent.*
Edgebaſton, *Hem.*
Edmondſcot, *Knight.*
Edſon, *Bar.*
Elinedon, *Hem.*
Eſcote, *Hem.*
Eſenhull, *Knight.*
Ethorpe, *Knight.*
Exall, *Bar.*
Exall, *Covent.*

F

Farnebrowe, *King.*
Faſeley, *Hem.*
Fillongley, *Hem.*
Flanders, *Hem.*
Fleckno, *Knight.*
Fletchamſted, *Hem.*
Fokeſhill, *Covent.*
Ford hall, *Bar.*
Foxcott, *King.*
Franceton, *Knight.*
Freaſley, *Hem.*

G

Geydon, *King.*
Glaſcote, *hem.*
Goldſcots Parke, *King.*
Goodreſt Lodge, *Knight.*
Grafton Temple, *Bar.*
Granborow, *Knight.*
Graves, *Hem.*
Grimdon, *Hem.*
Grove, *Bar.*
Guilſdon, *Hem.*
Guy-Cliffe, *King.*

H

Hallaton, *hem.*
Halford, *King.*
Hall end, *hem.*
Hampton in Arden, *hem.*
Hampton Lacye, *Bar.*
Hampton Biſhops, *Bar.*
Hampton Curlew, *Bar.*
Harberbury, *Knight.*
Harborow great, *Knight.*
Hartſhill, *hem.*
Harwicke priors, *King.*
Haſeley, *Barl.*
Haſſeller, *Barl.*
Hatton, *Barl.*
Hawford, *King.*
HENLEY in Arden, *Barl.*
Henwood, *hem.*
Hewell Grange, *Barl.*
High Croſſe, *Knight.*
Hill, *hem.*
Hill, *Knight.*
Hillmorton, *Knight.*
Hodnell, *Knight.*
Holt, *hem.*
Honington, *King.*
Honyngham, *Knight.*
Hopsford, *Knight.*
Horeſton, *hem.*
Hunnyley, *Barl.*
Hurley, *hem.*

I

Idlicott, *King.*
Ilmington, *king.*
Ipſley, *Barl.*
Itchington long, *knight.*
Itchington Biſhops, *knight.*

K

KENELWORTH, *Kni.*
Kenelworth Duchy Caſtle, *king.*
Kerby Monks, *knight.*
KINETON, *king.*
Knightcote, *King.*
Kingsbury, *Helm.*
Kingsbrome, *Bar.*
Kingſhurſt, *Hem.*
Kingſwood, *Hem.*
Knowle, *Hem.*
Kynnerton, *Bar.*

L

Ladbrocke, *knight.*
Langley, *Barl.*
Langdon hall, *Hem.*
Langley, *Hem.*
Lapworth, *king.*
Church Lawford, *Knight.*
Lawford long, *knight.*
Lea, *Hem.*
Leame Flu.
Leeke wotton, *knight.*
Lemington priors, *knigh.*
Lemington haſtings, *knight.*
Lighthorne, *King.*
Littington, *knight.*
Loxley, *Barl.*
Luddington, *Barl.*

M

Makeſtoke Caſtle, *Hem.*
Maney, *Hem.*
Maner, *Hem.*
Manceter, *hem.*
Matchiſe, *Barl.*
Marſon Culy, *hem.*
Marſon Inbett, *knight.*
Marſon Burton, *knight.*
Marſon Priors, *king.*
Marſon Buttles, *king.*
Marton, *knight.*
Maxſtock, *hem.*
Merevale, *hem.*
Meriden, *hem.*
Milverton, *knight.*
Minworth, *hem.*
Mollinton, *king.*
More-hall, *hem.*
Morehall, *Barl.*
Morton Meriall, *king.*
Morton Baggot, *Barl.*
Moxhall, *hem.*
Mulcote Abbey, *Hem.*
Myddleton, *hem.*
Mylcotte, *Barl.*

N

Napton on the Mount, *king.*
Newbold, *king.*
Newbold upon Avon, *king.*
New-hall, *hem.*
New-Inne, *hem.*
Newenham, *knight.*
Newenham Kings, *knight.*
Newton, *hem.*
Newton, *knight.*
Northend, *king.*
Norton Curlew, *Barl.*
Norton Lynſey, *Barl.*
Nun-eaton, *hem.*
Nuthurſt, *king.*

O

Of-church, *knight.*
Water Orton, *Hem.*
Ouldbarrow belonging to *Worceſter-ſhire.* *Bar.*
Oulnall, *Barl.*
Oxhill, *king.*

P

Packington great, *Hem.*
Packington little, *Hem.*
Packwood, *King.*
Pailton, *knight.*
Parke hall, *hem.*
Pillerton nether, *king.*
Pillerton over, *king.*
Pinley Grove, *Barl.*
Preſton Bagott, *Barl.*
Princethorp, *knight.*
Polleſworth, *hem.*
Poolley, *hem.*

Q

Queenes Parke, *Heml.*

R

Radford Semeley, *knight.*
Radford, *Covent.*
Radway, *king.*
Ragley, *Bar.*
Ratley, *kingt.*
Ridſen, *hem.*
Riton, *knight.*
Rowington, *Barl.*
Rownd Alne, *Barl.*
Roxall, *Barl.*
RUGBY, *knight.*

S

Salford Abbots, *Barl.*
Salford Priors, *Barl.*
Samborne, *Barl.*
Seckington, *hem.*
Sherburne Flu.
Sherburn, *Barl.*
Sherford, *knight.*
Sheldon, *hem.*
Shilton, *knight.*
Shyſtoke, *hem.*
Shotſwell, *kingt.*
Shrowley, *Barl.*
Shuckborough nether, *King.*
Shuckborough, upper, *King.*
Shuttington, *hem.*
Skiltes, *Bar.*
Snytterfeild, *Bar.*
Spernall, *Barl.*
Solihul, *hem.*
Sowe, *knight.*
Sowe, *Covent.*
Sowe Flu.
SOWTHAM, *king.*
Stivechall, *Covent.*
Stockingford, *hem.*
Stockton, *knight.*
Stoke, *Covent.*
Stoneley, *knight.*
Stoneley Abbey, *knight.*
Stratford old, *Barl.*
Stratford upon Avon, *Bar.*
Stretton, *knight.*
Stretton, *king.*
Stretton under Foſſe, *knight.*
Studlytfe, *Barl.*
SUTTON COFELD, *hem.*

T

Tachbroke Mallery, *knight.*
Tachbroke Biſhops, *king.*
Tame Flu.
Tamworth, *hem.*
Tamworth, *king.*
Temple Grafton, *Bar.*
Thurlaſton, *Knight.*
Tiddington, *Barl.*
Toſt, *knight.*
Tuttwell, *Barl.*
Tyſoe, *king.*

V

Ufton, *knight.*
Umberſley, *king.*
Upton, *king.*

W

Walton, *king.*
Wapenbury, *knight.*
Wardend, *hem.*
Warmeley, *hem.*
Warmington, *king.*
WARWICKE, *king.*
Waſperton, *king.*
Wawins Wotton, *Bar.*
Weddington, *hem.*
Wedgenocle Parke, *knight.*
Weethley, *Bar.*
Welsborne Montford, *king.*
Welsborne haſting, *king.*
Weſton in Arden, *knight.*
Weſton in the thiſtles, *king.*
Weſton under Wetherley, *king.*
Wethirbroke, *knight.*
Whatly, *hem.*
Whatcott, *king.*
Whetacre nether, *hem.*
Whetacre over, *hem.*
Whitchurch, *king.*
Whitley, *Knight.*
Whitmore parkes, *Covent.*
Whitmaſh, *knight.*
Whittington, *hem.*
Wibtoſt, *knight.*
Wickelsford, *Bar.*
Wigginſhill, *hem.*
Willey, *Knight.*
Willenhall, *Knight.*
Willincote, *hem.*
Willowbye, *Knight.*
Winderton, *King.*
Wiſhaw, *hem.*
Witchford, *King.*
Witherley, *hem.*
Withibroke, *Knight.*
Witton, *hem.*
VVelhamcott, *knight.*
Wolford, *King.*
VVolverthill, *Knight.*
VVolverton, *Bar.*
VVolvey, *Knight.*
VVoodlaw, *Knight.*
VVormleighton, *King.*
VVulfencote, *Knight.*
VVulſton, *Knight.*
Wyken, *Covent.*

Y

Yarnton Hall, *Hem.*

The name of North-ampton.

NOrthampton-ſhire, ſituated neer unto the middeſt of *England*, by the *Saxons* was written Northamptonſcire; lieth ſeparated upon the North from *Lincoln-ſhire* by the River *Weland*, from *Huntington-ſhire* on the Eaſt is parted by the water *Nene*: her South is bounded with *Buckingham* and *Oxford-ſhires*, and the Weſt from *Warwicke* with *Watling-ſtreet-way*, *Avon* and *Weland*, is divided from *Leiceſter-ſhire*.

The Bounds.

The Form.

(2) The form of this County is large and narrow, broadeſt in the South-weſt; and thence ſhooting ſtill leſſer like unto a Horn, nor not much unlike to the form of *Cornwall*: and from the entrance of *Cherwell* into this Shire, unto the fall of *Weland* and *Nene* neer unto *Crowland*, are by meaſure forty ſix miles; and the broadeſt part is from *Ouſe* unto *Avon*, which is not fully twenty: the whole in circumference one hundred and nineteen miles.

The Length & Breadth.

The Aire.

(3) The aire is good, temperate, and healthful: the ſoile is champion, rich, and fruitful, and ſo plenteouſly peopled, that from ſome aſcents, thirty Pariſh-Churches, and many more Windmills at one view may be ſeen: notwithſtanding the ſimple and gentle ſheep, of all creatures the moſt harmeleſſe, are now become ſo ravenous, that they begin to devoure men, waſte fields, and depopulate houſes, if not whole town-ſhips, as one merrily hath written.

The Inhabitants.

(4) The ancient people known to the *Romans*, and recorded by *Ptolemy*, were the *Coritani*, who poſſeſſed this County, and were branched further thorow *Leiceſter*, *Lincolne*, *Nottingham*, *Rutland*, and *Darby-ſhires*: theſe joyning with the *Icenians*, with them were fettered with the chaines of ſubjection, when for *Claudius*, *Publius Oſtorius Scapula* entred his Lieutenantſhip in *Britaine*, and in battle ſubdued all betwixt the rivers *Nene* and *Sabrina*. But when the *Romans* were content to let go that which ſo long was deſired, and had coſt ſo much in the getting, the *Saxons*, a moſt warlike Nation, put into theſe parts, and made it a portion of their *Mercian* Kingdome: but their government alſo grown out of date, the *Normans* ſeated themſelves in theſe fair poſſeſſions, the branches of whoſe ſtemmes are ſpread abroad in theſe parts, moſt fruitful and fair.

Commodities.

(5) Commodities ariſing in this Shire, are chiefly gotten by tillage and plough, whereby Corne ſo plentifully aboundeth, that in no other County is found more, or ſo much: the paſtures and woods are filled with Cattle, and every where ſheep loaden with their fleeces of wool.

Northampton the chiefe Town.

(6) The chief Town in this Shire is *Northampton*, whereof the County taketh name, which for circuit, beauty, and building, may be ranked with the moſt of the Cities of our Land. It is ſeated at the meeting and confluence of two Rivers, the greater whereof beareth to name *Nen*. This Town hath been built all of ſtone, as by many foundations remaining to this day is ſeen, & is walled about both ſtrong and high, excepting the Weſt, which is defended by a River parted into many ſtreams. In the depredations of the *Danes*, *Suen* their King ſet this Town on fire, and afterwards it was ſorely aſſaulted by the diſobedient *Barons* of King *John*, who named themſelves *The Armie of God*: but the loyalty of this Town ſtood nothing ſo ſure unto K. *Henry* his ſon, whence the *Barons* with diſplayed Banners ſounded the battle againſt their Soveraign. And yet after this a woful Field of *Englands* civill diviſion was fought, whence *Richard Nevill* the ſtout Earl of *Warwicke*, lead away priſoner that unfortunate man King *Henry* the ſixth. Upon the Weſt part of this Town ſtandeth a large Caſtle, mounted upon an hill, whoſe aged countenance well ſheweth the beauty that ſhe hath born, and whoſe gaping chinks do daily threaten the downfall of her walles. To this upon the South the Towns wall adjoyneth, and in a round circuit meeteth the River in the North, extending in compaſſe two thouſand one hundred and twenty paſes: whoſe ſite ſo pleaſed the Students of *Cambridge*, that hither they removed themſelves upon the Kings Warrant, in mind to have made it an Univerſity: from whence the North-pole is elevated 52. degrees 36. ſcruples for Latitude, and in Longitude is removed from the Weſt 19. degrees and 40. ſcruples, being yearly governed by a Maior, two Bailiffes, twelve Magiſtrates, a Recorder, Town-Clerke, a Common-Counſel of forty eight Burgeſſes, with five Sergeants to execute buſineſſe.

Calamities.

K. Henry.

Richard Nevill impriſoned Henry the ſixth.

The Students of Cambridge intended to make Northampton a Univerſity. Graduation. Magiſtracy.

(7) But the devotions of the *Saxon* Kings made *Peterborow* more famous, formerly called *Meddeſwell*, where *Wolphere* King of *Mercia* began a moſt ſtately Monaſtery to the honour of S. *Peter*, for ſatisfaction of the bloud of his two ſons, whom he had murdered in caſe of Chriſtianity: but himſelf being for the like made away by his mother, his brother *Penda* continued the worke, with the aſſiſtance of his brother *Ethelred*, and two ſiſters, *Kineburga* and *Kineſwith*. This among the *Daniſh Deſolations* was caſt down, yet was it again reſtored to greater beauty by *Ethelwold* Biſhop of *Wincheſter*, with the help of K. *Edgar*, and of *Adulph* his Chancellour, who upon prick of conſcience, that in bed with his wife had overlaid and ſmoothered an infant their only ſon, laid all his wealth upon the re-edifying of the place, and then became *Abbot* thereof himſelf. The Cathedral is moſt beautiful and magnifical, where, in the Quire lie interred two unfortunate Queens: on the North ſide *Katharine Dowager* of *Spaine*, the repudiate wife of King *Henry* the eight, under an Hearſe covered with black Saye, having a white Croſſe in the midſt: and on the South-ſide, *Mary* Queen of *Scotland*, whoſe Hearſe is ſpread over with black velvet. The Cloiſter is large, and in the glaſs-windows very curiouſly portrayed the Hiſtory of *Wolphere* the Founder, whoſe Royal Seat was at *Wedon* in the ſtreet converted into a Monaſterie by S. *Werburg* his holy Daughter, and had been the *Roman* Station, by *Antonine* the Emperour called *Bannavenna*. So likewiſe *Norman-cheſter* was the ancient City *Durobrivæ*, where their Souldiers kept, as by the Monies there daily found is moſt apparent.

Peterborow anciently called Meddeſwell.

Peterborow ruined & re-edified.

Katharine Dowager.

Mary Queen of Scotland.

Religious Houſes.

(8) Houſes of Religion devoted to Gods ſervice by the pious intents of their well-meaning Founders, were at *Peterborow*, *Peakirk*, *Pipewell*, *Higham*, *Davintree*, *Sulby*, *Sauſecombe*, *Sewardeſleg*, *Gare*, S. *Dewy*, S. *Michell*, *Luffeild*, *Catesby*, *Bruch*, *Barkley*, *Finſhead*, *Fotheringhay*, *Wedon*, and *Withrop*, beſides them in *Northampton*, all which felt the ſtorms of their own deſtruction, that raged againſt them in the reigne of K. *Henry* the eight, who diſperſed their Revenues to his own Coffers and Courtiers, and pulled the ſtones aſunder of their ſeeming everſure Foundations; and in the time of young *Edward*, his ſon, whoſe mind was free from wronging the dead, the Tombes of his own Predeceſſors were not ſpared, when as *Edward* ſlain at *Agincourt*, and *Richard* at *Wakefield*, both of them Dukes of *York*, were after death aſſaulted with the weapons of deſtruction, that caſt down their moſt fair Monuments in the Collegiate Church of *Fotheringhay Caſtle*.

The Earls.

(9) Eight Princely Families have enjoyed the Title of the Earldome of *Northampton*, whereof the laſt, *Henry Haward*, late *Lord Privie Seal*, a moſt honourable Patron to all learned proceedings (that I may acknowledge my dutiful and humble ſervice) hath moſt honourably aſſiſted and ſet forward theſe my endeavours.

The Shires Diviſion.

(10) This Shires diviſion, for ſervice to the Crown, and imployments of buſineſſes, is into twenty Hundreds, hath been ſtrengthned with ten Caſtles, and is ſtill traded with ten Market-Towns, and God honoured in three hundred twenty ſix Pariſh-Churches.

Caſtles. Market-Towns. Pariſh-Churches.

NORTHAMPTON

A	St. Andrews mill	G	Marhold	M	The Hermitage	T	The Towre
B	S. Andrews Abby	H	Graye Friers	O	S. Iames end	V	Darngate
C	North Gate	I	The Drapery	P	Bridge stret	W	St Thomas well
D	St Sepulchres	K	S Kathrens	Q	St Johns	X	St Gylles
E	Sheepe market	L	The Checker	R	Allhallowes	Y	Free Schole
F	S. Edmonds end	M	The Castell	S	St Peters	Z	The Mill

Scale of Paces

40 20 120 160 200 240

This towne of Northampton hath thrice felt the ruins of ciuill dissentions. The 1.was by K. Will. and Henry brethren and sonnes to the conquerour, who spoyled it, and the Countrye adioyning Anno 1196. The 2. was by king H. 3. whoe surprised it against his rebellious Barons and brake downe the walles thereof. Anno 1263.

And lastly therin was taken King H.6. by the Earls of Warwick and March supporters of ye title of Yorke where were slayne Humfrey Stafford D. of Buckingham. John Talbot Earle of Shrewsbury and Ld Beaumont, and Egremount with manye. The King was by ye Lords conueyed to Lōd Anno 1459.

NORTHAMPTONSHIRE

OF

SECESTER

WEST PART OF WARWICK SHIRE

Parte of Oxford

Performed by Iohn Speed and are to by sold by Roger Rea the Elder and younger at the Golden Crosse in Cornhill against ye Exchange.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Iodocus Hondius Caelavit

SOUTH

RTH

Part of

PART OF LINCOLNE SHIRE

The armes of all those honorable Families that have bene created Earles of Northāpto, since ye Normans conquest.

Siward E. | Simon Sentlis E.

William Bohun E | Humfrey Bohun E

Thomas Woostok | Humfrey Stafford

William parr M | Henry Haward E.

At Edgcot in this county upon Danes more a bloudy battell was fought, by the Lords of the north, their Captaynes being Sir Iohn Co: mers, and Robbin of Ridsdale, against King E. 4. William Herbert Earle of Pembrok there his Generall, Whoe together with his brother Richard and Richard Woodvill Lord Riuers brother to the Queene, with his sonne were there taken and all foure beheaded, and 3000. of their men slayne the greatest part where of were Welchmen. This Battell was fought Iulij 26. Anno 1469.

PETERBOROW

A Borrow Bry
B Westgates street
C Sworn Pool
D Burgate
E Burgate hook
F Scrom Barns
G S.t Iohns
H The Market
I The Prison
K S.t Peters minst
L Priestgate Lane
M High street

50 100 150 200
A Scale of paces

PART OF FORD

BUCKING: SHIRE

OF BED:

Anno 1610.

ITH

HUNDREDS in *Northampton-shire.*

1. Nalsaburgh.
2. Willibrook.
3. Corby.
4. Polbrook.
5. Nauisford.
6. Huxloe.
7. Rothewell.
8. Guilesburrowe.
9. Orlington.
10. Fausley.
11. Newbotle-grove.
12. Spelhoe.
13. Hamfordshoe.
14. Highamferyes.
15. Wymersley.
16. Towcester.
17. Warden.
18. Norton.
19. Cleley.
20. Sutton.

A

Abbington, *Spel.*
Achurch, *Nauisford.*
Addington great, *Huxl.*
Addington little, *Huxl.*
Adston, *Norton.*
Adthorpe, *Tow.*
Aldrington, *Cle.*
Althorpe, *New.*
Apethorpe, *Willi.*
Archester, *High.*
Ardingworth, *Roth.*
Armeston, *Polbr.*
Artleboro, *Hux.*
Ashbie cold, *Guil.*
Ashbie cannones, *Nort.*
Ashbie Leyors, *Fausl.*
Ashbie Oneeres, *Ham.*
Ashlie, *Cor.*
Ashton, *Cle.*
Ashton, *Pol.*
Ashton, *Nassab.*
Ashton, *War.*
Ashtree, *War.*
Aslaell, *Sut.*
Aubery hill, *Fausl.*
Auon-well, *Roth.*
Ayner, *Sut.*

B

Badby, *Faus.*
Baddington, *Nassab.*
Badston, *Sut.*
Barbie, *Faus.*
Barnack, *Nassab.*
Barnwell S. Andrewes, *Pol.*
Barton, *Hams.*
Barton Segraue, *Hux.*
Bassett Sutton, *Cor.*
Baynton, *Nas.*
Beckie weedon, *Faus.*
Benifeild, *Pol.*
Billing great, *spel.*
Billing little, *spel.*
Bladerwick, *Cor.*
Blakesley, *Nor.*
Blysworth, *Wym.*
Boddingtones, *War.*
Bothereshorpe, *Wym.*
Boughton, *Hux.*
Bowden little, *Roth.*
Boziet, *High.*
Brabrooke, *Roth.*
BRACKLEY, *Sut.*
Braddyn, *Nort.*
Brampton, *Cor.*
Bramptones, *New.*
Bramston, *Faus.*
Braynfeild, *Wym.*
Bringtones, *New.*
Brixtoke, *Cor.*
Brixworth, *Orl.*
Brockhold, *New.*
Bromfeild, *High.*
Broughton, *Orl.*
Buckby long, *Guil.*
Buckton, *Spel.*
Bugbrooke, *New.*
Bullwick, *Cor.*
Burecote, *Tow.*
Burghley, *Nas.*
Burnewell All-saints, *Hux.*
Burton Lattmer, *Hux.*
Byfeilde, *War.*

C

Caldecon, *high.*
Caldecote, *Tow.*
Capes preston, *Faus.*
Carleton, *Cor.*
Castle Ashbie, *Wym.*
Castor, *Nas.*
Catesbie, *Faus.*
Chalcombe, *Sut.*
Charleton, *Sut.*
Charwell flu.
Charwelton, *Faus.*
Chelueston, *high.*
Cheney middleton, *sut.*
Chipping Warden, *War.*
Clapton, *Nau.*
Claylaton, *Guil.*
Cliffe parke, *Wil.*
Clipstonn, *Roth.*
Cognihey, *Wym.*
Collingtree, *Wym.*
Colliweston, *Wil.*
Corby, *Cor.*
Coughton, *sut.*
Cosgrave, *Cle.*
Costhorpe, *Nas.*
Cottesbrooke, *Guil.*
Cottestocke, *Wil.*
Cottingham, *Cor.*
Cotton end, *Wym.*
Courten hall, *Wym.*
Cranford, *hux.*
Craneseley, *Orl.*
Creton, *Guil.*
Cricke, *Guil.*
Croughton, *sut.*
Culworth, *sut.*

D

Daddington, *ham.*
Dallington, *New.*
Danes more, *War.*
DAVENTREE, *Faus.*
Dene, *Cor.*
Denethorpe, *Cor.*
Denford, *hux.*
Denshanger, *Cle.*
Deping east, *Nas.*
Desborowe, *Roth.*
Deynton, *Wym.*
Dingeley, *Cor.*
Dodford, *Faus.*
Dodington, *Wil.*
Dowbrige, *Guil.*
Draughton, *Roth.*
Duston, *New.*

E

Eastfeild, *Nas.*
Easton, *Wil.*
Easton maudall, *high.*
Eaton, *spel.*
Elton, *high.*
Edgecote, *war.*
Elton, *wil.*
Emington, *Pol.*
Elton, *Cle.*
Etton, *Nas.*
Euenlie, *sut.*
Euerdons, *Faus.*
Eya, *Nas.*
Eydon, *war.*
Eyleseworth, *Nas.*

F

Farnedon, *Roth.*
Farnesley, *Faus.*
Farthingston, *Faus.*
Fauill weston, *spel.*
Faxton, *Orl.*
Femingho, *sut.*
Fine, *New.*
Finshedd, *Cor.*
Flackleton, *Wym.*
Flower, *New.*
Fortherninghay, *wil.*
Fortherninghay park, *w.*
Further, *Cle.*
Fynford, *sut.*

G

Gayton, *Tow.*
Geddington, *Cor.*
Glapthorne, *wil.*
Glinton, *Nas.*
Grafton underwood, *hux.*
Grafton Regis, *cle.*
Greues norton, *Nort.*
Gretton, *Cor.*
Gryndon, *wym.*
Grymscott, *Tow.*
Grytworth, *war.*
Gulbries yardley, *Cle.*
Guilesborowe, *Guil.*
Gunthorpe, *Nas.*

H

Haddon east, *New.*
Haddon west, *Guil.*
Hanging Houghton, *Orling.*
Hardingston, *wym.*
Hardwick, *Orlin.*
Hardwyll, *Cle.*
Hargrave, *high.*
Harington, *Roth.*
Haringworth, *Cor.*
Harleston, *New.*
Harpole, *new.*
Harrendon great, *Orling.*
Harrendon little, *Orling.*
Hastings yordley, *wym.*
Hasseboche, *Roth.*
Havington, *Orling.*
Hellinden, *Faus.*
Helmedon, *sut.*
Hemmyngton, *Pol.*
Helpston, *nassab.*
Hether west, *Cle.*
Heryfords, *new.*
Higham cold, *Tow.*
HIGHAM FERYES, *h.*
Hisham, *Orling.*
Holdenby, *new.*
Holcott, *ham.*
Hoothorpe, *Roth.*
Houghton great, *Wym.*
Houghton little, *Wym.*
Horton, *Wym.*
Hulcot, *Cle.*
Hynton, *Sut.*

I

S. Janes, *new.*
Imley, *Sut.*
Irlingborough, *hux.*
Islippe, *hux.*

K

Kellemarshe, *Roth.*
KETTERING, *hux.*
Killingburye, *new.*
Kings, *Sut.*
Kingesthorpe, *Spel.*
Kingscliff, *Willi.*
Kirkby, *Cor.*
Killesbie, *Faust.*

L

Langport, *Orling.*
Laxston, *Cor.*
Lillford, *hux.*
Lillingston Lovell, *Cle.*
Loddington, *Roth.*
Longthorp, *nassab.*
Lubnam Thorpe, *Roth.*
Luddington, *Pol.*
Luffwick, *hux.*
Lutton, *Wil.*
Lysden, *nauis.*
Lyfeild, *nauis.*
Lylborne, *Guil.*
Lytchbarrow, *Faust.*

M

Maidwell, *Roth.*
Malser Thorpe, *Roth.*
Mandevill Thorpe, *sut.*
Marham, *nassab.*
Marston Laurenes, *sut.*
Marston Trussell, *Roth.*
Maxey Castle, *nasseb.*
Maydford, *nort.*
Middleton Cheney, *sut.*
Middleton, *Cor.*
Moulton, *Spel.*
Morton Pynckney, *nort.*
Mylton, *Wym.*
Mylton, *nassab.*

N

Nasebye, *Guil.*
Nassington, *Willi.*
Nerboro, *nassab.*
Newarke, *nassab.*
Newbottle, *new.*
Newbottle, *sut.*
Newnham, *Faust.*
Newton, *high.*
Newton, *Cor.*
Newton wood, *Willi.*
NORTHAMPTON, *N.*
Northburghe, *nas.*
Norton, *Faust.*
Nyne Flu.

O

Ocley great, *Cor.*
Ocley little, *Cor.*
Oldwinckle, *hux.*
Orlingburie, *Orl.*
Onlie, *Faust.*
Orton, *Roth.*
Ouercote, *Faust.*
Ouerton, *spel.*
OUNDLE, *pol.*
Oxenden great, *Roth.*
Oxney, *nassab.*

P

Panlers purie, *Cle.*
Passengham, *Cle.*
Paston, *nassab.*
Patteshall, *Tow.*
Peakirke, *nassab.*
PETERBURGH, *na.*
Pilkton, *nauis.*
Pillesgate, *nassab.*
Pipwell, *Cor.*
Polbrooke, *pol.*
Potters purie, *Cle.*
Preston, *Wym.*
Preston Capes, *Faust.*
Pyddington, *Wym.*
Pynckney Morton, *nort.*
Pysforde, *spel.*
Pytchley, *Orling.*

Q

Quynton, *Wym.*

R

Radston, *sut.*
Raunsthorpe, *spel.*
Raundes, *high.*
Ringsted, *high.*
Rockingham, *Cor.*
Rockingham forest, *Cor.*
Rode, *Cle.*
Rothewell, *roth.*
Rush eden, *high.*
Rushton, *roth.*

S

Sawcey forest, *Wym*
Scaldwell, *Orling.*
Sibbertoft, *roth.*
Singlesale, *nassab.*
Slayton, *Nort.*
Slipton, *hux.*
Sowthorpe, *nassab.*
Spratton, *spel.*
Stamford, *Willi.*
Stanford, *Guil.*
Stanwick, *high.*
Stanyone, *Cor.*
Stauerton, *Faust.*
Steane, *sut.*
Stoke Albony, *Cor.*
Stoke Bruerne, *Cle.*
Stoke dayly, *nauis.*
Stowe, *Faust.*
Stuttesburie, *sut.*
Stoyxton, *high.*
Sudborow, *hux.*
Sulbye, *Guil.*
Sulgraue, *War.*
Suly lodge, *nassab.*
Suthwicke, *Willi.*
Sutton, *nassab.*
Sutton Basset, *Cor.*
Syerfan, *sut.*
Sylucrton, *nort.*
Sylucrton, *Cle.*
Sywell, *ham.*

T

Tansouer, *willi.*
Thingdon, *hux.*
Thornbie.
Thornhawe, *nassab.*
Thorney mill, *nassab.*
Thorpe, *nauis.*
Thorpe Lubnam, *roth.*
Thorpe underwood, *ro.*
THRAPSTON, *nauis.*
Thurnyng, *pol.*
Titchmarsh, *nauis.*
Titon, *new.*
TOWCESTER, *Tow.*
Trafford, *war.*
Trussell marston, *roth.*
Twywell, *hux.*
Tyffeild, *Tow.*

U

Ufford, *nas.*
Uxton, *nas.*
Upton, *new.*

W

Waddenhoe, *nau.*
Wakenley, *Cor.*
Walgraue, *Orl.*
Walmesford, *nas.*
Walton, *nas.*
Walton, *nas.*
Wappenham, *sut.*
Warkton, *hux.*
Warkworth, *sut.*
Warmington, *wil.*
Warmington, *pol.*
Watford, *Guil.*
Weedon, *nort.*
Weedon beckie, *Faus.*
Weekeley, *Cor.*
Weland flu.
Weldon great, *Cor.*
Weldon little, *Cor.*
WELLINGBOROUGH, *h.*
Welton, *Faus.*
Werington, *nas.*
Weston, *nort.*
Weston, *Cor.*
Weston fauill, *spel.*
Whilton, *new.*
Whiston, *wym.*
Whitfield, *sut.*
Whitleburye, *nort.*
Whittlewood forest, *w.*
Wicklie, *Cle.*
Wigesthorpe, *hux.*
Wickins, *Cle.*
Wilbee, *ham.*
Wilbaston, *Cor.*
Wilford, *Guil.*
Winwicke, *pol.*
Wittering, *nas.*
Wittering heath, *nas.*
Wood newton, *wil.*
VVoodcroft, *nas.*
VVoodend, *nort.*
VVoodford, *war.*
VVoodford, *hux.*
VVoollaston, *high.*
VVotton, *wym.*
VVowld, *Orl.*
VVynwick, *Guil.*

Y

Yardley gubbens, *Cle.*
Yardley hastings, *wym.*
Yarwell, *will.*
Yeluertost, *Guil.*

HUNTINGTON-SHIRE, of old Huntedunescype (part of the *Iceni* under the *Romane* Monarch of *Mercia* in the *Saxon* Heptarchy) is severed with *Nene*, the North bounder from *Northampton-shire*, to which it in part adjoyneth West, from *Bedford* and *Cambridge*, by mearing Towns on the South; and from *Ely*, by a fence of water East, the worke of Nature, *Benwicke* Streame, or of Art, *Canutus Delph*: severed when *Alfred*, or before him, *Offa* shared the open circuit of their Empery into Principalities: that by residency of subordinate rule, Peace at home might be maintained: Forraigne offence (by apt assembly of the Inhabitants) resisted; Tax and Revenue of the Crown laid more evenly, and easierly levied: Justice at mens doores with lesse charge and journey administred: all causes *Civill* having a right and speedy dispatch, in the Countie or Earles monethly Court, as *Criminall* in his Lieutenant the Sheriffes Turn twice a yeare. In forme of a Lozeng this Shire lyeth, of posture temperate, and is 52. degrees, 4. scruples removed from the Æquator: the Hilly Soyle to the Plough-man gratefull: the Vale, contiguous to the Fennes, best for Pasture, in which to no part of *England* it giveth place: Woods are not much wanted, the Rivers serving Coale, as the Moores Turffe, for fuell.

Ptolem. Clro. Saxonica.

Ingulph. Croyland Regist. Abbat de Gherisey. Malmes. de Reg. Alfred. Registrum S. Albani 12. Hen. 7. 17. Pineux.

(2) This Content was (as the whole Continent) Forrest, untill *Canutus* gave this Law of grace, *Ut quisque tantum agri, quam in silvis exercet agitet; feras.* Long were the hands of Kings to pull (of old) the Subjects right into Regall pleasure, when Perambulation and Proclamation onely might make any mans land Forrest. It is in the first *Williams* time a Phrase in Record not rare, *Silva hujus Manerii* FORIST EST *missa in Silvam Regis*, from which word of power, *Forrest* may seeme not unaptly to be derived. *Cum videbat Henricus primus tres Bissas*, fitting his Forrest of *Lyfield*, he caused *Hufculphus* his Raunger to keep them for his Game, as the Record doth testifie. Thus did the second of his name, and the first *Richard*, in many parts: well therefore may the Exchequer-Book call the Forrest Justice for Vert and Venison, not *Justum absolute*, but *Justum secundum Legem Foresta*. That *Forests* is defined, *Tuta ferarum statio*, may seeme to confine the Forresters Office onely to his Games care, which of ancient was as well over Minerall and Maritimall revenue. The office of *Baldwine* the great Forrester of *Flanders*. *Non agrum tantum spectabat, sed & Maris custodiam*, saith *Tillius*, out of the old Charters of the *French* Kings. And see how just this squares to our Legall practise, for of *Assarts, Purprestures, Improvement, Greenhugh, Herbage, Pannage, Fowles, Mils, Honey, Mine, Quarries*, and *Wreacks* at Sea, did the Itinerall Justice of the Forrest here enquire. His Subjects of this Shire, *Henry* the second from servitude of his beasts, (whose Grand-father *proferu homines incarceravit, exhæreditavit, mutilavit, trucidavit*) did pretend by Charter to enfranchise, except *Wabridge, Staple, Henby*, his own Demaines. But such was the successe by encroachments, under his two succeeding Sonnes, that it drew on the oppressed people to importune anew the Soveraignes redresse, which was by the great Charter of the third *Henry* fruitlesly effected. His sonne in the 7. of his reigne, by a Perambulation, resuming back the fruit of his fathers goodnes, and so retaining untill in his 29. yeare by Petition, and purchase of his people (for they gave him a full Fifteene) he confirmed the former Charter, and by Jury, View, and Perambulation settled that Boundary of Forrest, which contented the people, became the square of universall Justice in this kinde, and left in this Shire no more then the three former (his own grounds) Forrest.

Leg. Canut. Sax. Lect. diverf. super Stat. de Foresta. Lib. Domesday. Rot. Fores. 1. in Scac. de Comit. Rutland. 33. Hen. 3. Gervas. Tilb. de neceff. obf. Scac. Liber Niger in Scacc. Joh. Tilius. Art. Juft. Itine. & Foreftæ. Hiftor. Jornalenfis. Mat. Weft. Hift Der. claus. A. 7. Ed. 1. Rot Car. A. 28. & 29. Ed. primi in arch. Tur. Lond. Placit. in Banc. Reg. Hil. 33. Eliz. Liber Niger in Scacc. cap. 33. Lib. Domesday pro Comitat. Hunt. Stratham. Reg Monaft. S. Petri de Burgo. Ex record. in Scacc. de Feod. Epi. Lincoln. Domef. Ex Hift. Elien. cap. 13. & 42. Et pla. aff. apud Cant. 14. Ed. 1. Ex Rot. in arch Tur. Lond. de Hund. in com. Hund. Ex Regift. Ra. vocat. Dearfle-ther in Scacc. 13. Edw. 3. f. Breef. 241. Ex lib. rub. in Scac. & in quo volunt. H. 2. Ex lib. Domef. Ex Rot. com. in Scac. Tacit. de moribus Germ. Leg. S. Ed. c. 7. 19. Leg. H. pri. c. 22. Ex Cart. Hen. primi de libertatibus. Leg. H. pri. c. 10. Regift. Elien. l. 2. Leg. Hen. primi Ex Cart. Regis Will. primi Regis Ep. Lincoln. Leg. Hen. 1. Giral. Cambr. in Simb. Eleg.

(3) This Shire hath foure *Centuriata* or *hundreds*, and had of old time five, these so called *Quia prima institutione ex Hidarum aliquot centenariis composita*. These are subdivided into 79. Parishes, whereof five besides the Shire-Town have Markets. These Parishes are measured by Hides, and Carucks, or Plough-lands, more or lesse, as either richnesse of Soile, or strength of the Lord strengthened or extended their limits, the Masse in whole containing of the first sort, 818. and of the other, 1136. These Hides the ancient and generall measure of land except in *Kent* (where the account was by *Solins*; or *Lincolnshire*, *Ubi non sunt Hidæ, sed pro Hidis sunt Carucatæ*) were esteemed one hundred Acres, *non Normanico, sed Anglico numero, una Hida pro sexies viginti Acris, duo pro duodecies viginti*, as in the Book of *Domesday Caruca* the Teame-land (not *Carucata*, for they be different) was in quantitie of Acres, proportioned to the qualitie of Soile, but usually in this Shire reputed 60. The *Virgata*, or Yard-land, was a more or lesse part of the *Hide*, as the Acres in number varied, which I finde in this Countie from 18. to 42. but for the most part 30. which was the halfe Plough-land. And the *Bovata* or *Oxgang* (presumed in law for land in *Granary*) was suited in number of Acres to that Yard-land, of which it was a moitie. Thus (except in the Fennes, laid out *per Leucas & quarentenas*, miles and furlongs) stands all a measurement of land in this Shire, which containeth the Knights Fees 53. one half, 2 fifts, and a twentieth part. And in full estimation of rent and worth, rose in the time of the Conquerour, to 912. l. 4. s. and now payeth in Fifteene to the King, 371. l. 9. s. 7. d. ob. and in tenth from the Clergie, 142. l. 6. s. 9.

(5) This Countie in decision of Titles, and administration of Justice, *did at the first, as the Germans our Ancestors, Jura per pagos & vicos reddere; Every Township by their Friburgi*, or *Temmentall*, as Triers, *and the Baron, Thain, or Head-lord there*, or the *Decanus* (a good Freeholder) his Deputie, as Judge, determining all civill causes; a representation of this remaineth still in our Court-Leete. Above this, and held 12. times a year, was our Hundred or Wapentake. *Quæ super decem Decanos et centum Friburgos judicabat.* Here the Judges were the Aldermen, and Barons or Freeholders of that Hundred; *Ægelwinus Aldermannus tenuit placitum eum toto Hundredo*, saith the book of *Ely*. This Court had Cognoscence of Causes Ecclesiasticall, as Temporall, therefore the Judge or Alderman ought to be such as *Dei leges et hominum jura studebat promovere*: thus it went although the Conquerour commanded, *Ne aliquis de legibus Episcopalibus amplius in Hundredo placita teneret.* The next and highest in this Shire, was *Generale placitum Comitatus* (the Countie or Sheriffes Court) to which were proper *Placita Civilia ubi curiæ Dominorum probantur defecisse. Et si placitum exurgat inter Vavasores duorum Dominorum tractetur in Comitatu.* The Judge was the Earle or Sheriffe. The Tryers *Barones Comitatus* (Freeholders) *Qui liberas in eo terras habent*; not Civill onely, but Probats of Wills, Questions of Tithes, *Et debita veræ Christianitatis Jura*, were heard, and first heard in this Court. Therefore *Episcopus, Presbyter Ecclesiæ, & Quatuor de melioribus villæ*, were adjuncts to the Sheriffe, *Qui dei leges & seculi negotia justa consideratione definirent.* The Lay part of this liveth in a sort in the Countie, and Sheriffe Turne; the Spirituall, about the reigne of King *Stephen*, by Soveraigne connivence, suffered for the most into th: quarterly Synode of the Clergie, from whence in imitation of the *Hundred Court*, part was remitted to the *Rurall Deaneries*, of which this Shire had foure: And these again have been since swallowed up by a more frequent and superiour Jurisdiction, as some of our Civill Courts have been. There being now left in use for the most in this Shire for Causes Criminall, *View of Frankpleg*, by grant or prescription, *A Session of the Peace* quarterly, and two *Goale deliveries* by the Soveraignes commission: and for Civill *Causes, Courts of Manours*, or of the *County monethly*, and *twice by the Judges of Assise yearely.*

The Office of Execution and custody of this County is the *Sheralties*, of old inheritable, untill *Eustachius*, who by force and favour of the Conquerour disseised *Alurie* and his heires, forfeited it to the Crowne; but since it hath passed by annuall election, and hath united to it the Countie of *Cambridge*.

Domesday in Stagin com. Hunt. Marian Scotus

(5) Having thus farre spoken of the Shire in generall, next in observation falleth the Shire-Town *Huntingdon*, Hundandun, or the *Hunters Downe*, North seated upon a rising banke, over the rich meadowed River *Ouse*, interpreted by some Authors, the *Down of Hunters*, to which their now common Seale (a Hunter) seemeth to allude. Great and populous was this in the fore-going age, the following having here buried of fifteene all but three, besides the Mother-Church S. *Maries*, in their own graves. At the reigne of the Conquerour, it was ranged into foure Ferlings or Wards, and in them 256. *Burgenses* or Houlholds: It answered at all assesments for 50. *Hides*, the fourth part of *Hurstingston* Hundred in which it standeth. The annuall rent was then 30. l. of which, as of three Minters there kept, the King had two parts, the Earle the third; the power of *Coynage* then & before, not being so privatively in the King, but Borowes, Bishops, and Earles enjoyed it: on the one side stamping the face and stile of their Soveraigne, in acknowledgement of subordinacie in that part of absolute power, and on the reverse their own name, to warrant their integritie in that infinite trust.

Hen. Hunting. Regist. Prior de Hun. Domesday. Ex numis antiqua.

(6) The Castle supposed by some the work of the elder *Edward*, but seeming by the Book of *Domesday*, to be built by the Conquerour, is now known but by the ruines: It was the seat of *Waltheof* the Great *Saxon* Earle, as of his succeeding heires, untill to end the question of right between *Sentlice* and the King of *Scots*, *Henry* the second, laid it as you see; yet doth it remaine the head of that honour on which in other Shires many Knights Fees, and sixteene in this attended. Here *David* Earle of this and *Anguise*, father of *Isabel de Brus*, founded the Hospitall of S. *John Baptist*: and *Lovetoto* here upon the Fee of *Eustace* the Vicount, built to the honour of the blessed Virgin, the Priory of Blacke Channons, valued at the Suppression, 232. l. 7. s. ob. Here at the North end was a house of Fryers, and without the Town at *Hinchingbrooke*, a Cloister of Nunnes, valued at 19. l. 9. s. 2. d. founded by the first *William*, in place of S. *Pandonia*, at *Elieseley* (by him suppressed) where neer the end of the last *Henry* the family of the *Cromwels* began their Seat. To this Shire-Town, and benefit of the neighbour Countries, this River was navigable, untill the power of *Grey*, a minion of the time, stopt that passage, and with it all redresse either by Law or Parliament. By Charter of King *John* this Town hath a peculiar Coroner, profit by Toll and Custome, Recorder, Town-Clerkes, and two Bayliffes, (elected annually for government) as at Parliament two Burgesses, for advise and assent: and is Lord of it selie in Fee-Farme.

Ex vit. Waltheoph & com. Hunt. Ex Benedictio Monacho in vita Hen. 2. Ex inquisit. de Feodis milit. Ex carta originali Dona & Comitis. Ex carta antiqua in Tur. Lond. Ex Rot. cur. augment. Ex cart. antiqua & Itiner. Joh. Lelandi Ex rot. de Quo Warranto temp. Edw. primi, & Parlium. 50. Edw. 3. Ex cart. Reg. Joh. in Arch. Tur. Lond. Ramsey, insula arietis. Ex Regist. Ra. Ecclesiæ. Ex vita Abbat. Ramsi. Matth. Paris. Hist. Major. Chron. Joh. de Walingford. Monach. S. Albani. Ex lib. de translat. S. Juonis. Ex Regist. terrarum Monast. Ram. Cart. Hen. 3. & Rot. de Quo Warrant. Edw. Primi. Broughton.

(7) The rest of the Hundred (wherein this Shire-Town lyeth) is the East part of the County, and of *Hurst* a Parish in the center of it, named HURSTINGSTON, it was the Fee-farme of *Ramsey Abbey*, which on a point of fertile land, thrust out into the Fennes, is therein situate, founded in the yeare 969. to God, our Lady, and S. *Benedict*, by Earle *Aylwin* of the Royall blood, replenished with Monks from *Westbury*, by *Oswald* of *Yorke*, and dedicated by *Dunstan* of *Canterburie*, Arch-bishops. By Abbat *Reginald* 1114. this Church was re-edified, by *Magnavill* Earle of *Essex*, not long after spoyled, and by *Henry* the third, first of all the *Norman* Princes, visited; when wasted with the *Sicilian* warres, *Regalis mensæ Hospitalitas ita abbreviata fuit, ut cum Abbatibus, Clericis & viris satis humilibus, hospitis quæsivit & prandia* This Monastery (the shrine of two martyred Kings, *Ethelbright* and *Ethelred*, and of Saint *Ivo* the *Persian* Bishop) by humble pietie at first, and pious charitie, ascended such a pitch of worldly fortune, that it transformed their Founder (religious povertie) into their ruine, the attribute of *Ramsey the rich*: for having made themselves Lords of 387. Hides of land (whereof 200. in this Shire, so much as at an easie and under rent, was at the Suppression valued at 1983. l. 15. s. 3. d. q. but by account of this time annually amounts to 7000. l.) they then began to affect popular command, and first inclosing that large circuit of land and water (for in it lyeth the Mile-square Meere of *Ramsey*) as a peculiar Seignory to them, called the *Baleac* or *Bandy* (bounded as the Shire, from *Ely*, and from *Norman-Crosse* with the Hundred Meere) by Soveraigne Graunt they enjoyed regall libertie. And then aspiring a step further, (to a place in Parliament) made *Broughton* the head of their Baronie, annexing to it in this Shire foure Knights Fees. Thus in great glory it stood above 400. yeares, untill *Henry* the eight (amongst many other once bright Lamps of Learning and Religion in this State, though then obscured with those blemishes to wealth and ease concomitant) dissolved the house, although *John Warboys* then Abbot, & his 60. black Monks there maintained, were of the first that under their hands and conventuall Seale protested, *Quod Romanus Pontifex non habet majorem aliquam Jurisdictionem collatam sibi a Deo in Regno Angliæ quam quivis alius externus Episcopus.* A Cell to this rich Monastery was S. *Ives* Priory, built in that place of *Slep*, by Earle *Adelmus*, in the reign of the last *Edmund*, where the incorrupted body of S. *Ivo* there once a Hermit, in a vision revealed, was by *Ednothus* taken up in his Robes Episcopall, and dedicated in the presence of *Simard* Earle of this Countie, and that Lady of renowned pietie *Ethelfleda* to the sacred memory of this *Persian* Bishop. Not farre from this is *Somersham*, the gift of the *Saxon* Earle *Brithnothus* to the Church of *Ely*, before his own fatall expedition against the *Danes*: It is the head of those five Towns, of which the Soke is composed, and was an house to the See of *Ely*, well beautified by *John Stanley* their Bishop; but now by exchange is annexed to the Crown. As these, so all the rest of this Hundred, was the Churches land, except *Ripton Regis* ancient Demaine. To which *Saple* (reserved Forrest) adjoyned, and the greater *Stivecly*, given by the last *David* Earle of *Huntingdon*, in Fee to his three Servants, *Sentlice, Lakervile*, and *Canoys*.

Ex proteft. Originall. fub figil. Convent. Gocelinus in vita S. Juonis. Cæpgrave Leg. Sanct. Angliæ. Ex Lib. transla. S. Juonis. Hist. Elien. l. 2. Ex vita Epis. Elien. Eccl. Lib. Domes. Regist. Priors. de Bromwell.

(8) NORMANS CROS the next Hundred, taketh name of a Crosse above *Stilton*, the place where in former ages this Division mustered their people, whence Wapentake is derived: it had in it two religious houses, the eldest in the confines of *Norton* and *Chesterton*, neer the River of *Avon*, now *Nene*, founded (by the first Abbesse *Kineburga* the Daughter of *Penda*, and Wife of *Alfred*, King of *Northumberland*) West side a Trench, where *Ermin-street* may crossed over

Stephen Re. Manast. S. Petri de Burgo.

HUNTINGTON

A Bohne Holle
B S. Johns Church
C The free Shole
D S[t] Georges
E Allhallowes
F The Shire Hall
G Germans streete
H S[t] Beauetts Church
I The Jayle
K S. Maryes Church
L Cobblers lane
M The bending place
N The water mylll

50 100 150 200
THE SCALE OF PASES

NORTH PART OF HUNTINGDON SHIRE BOTH SHIRE AND TOWNE WITH THE CITIE ELY DESCRIBED

PART OF

OF

NORT

HAMP

TON

SHIRE

WEST

PART OF BEDFORD SHIRE

SOUTH

Waldeof, by William Conquerour whose sisters dochter by the mothers syde he had married was created Earle of Huntington, whose elder daughter and Coheire named Maund, maried Simon de St Lizio, to whom she brought the Earldome, & a sonne that bare his fathers name. Maud after ye death of her first husband maried David brother to Maud Queene of England whose after was King of Scotland unto whome she bare Henry, & exyled awaye ye honnor of ye Earldoe. fro his halfe & elder brother, But Prince Henry dying before his father. by ye mutabilytye of fortune & favour of Princes, ye Dignitie was ageyne restored to ye Lizears, & ageyne to ye Scottish, as to Malcolne & Willia both Kinges of Scotland. To David and John surnamed the Scot, Earle of Chester, & lastly to Alexander 2. King also of that nation. Afterward ye Earldome was possessed by these Nobles here under writte.

Waldeof E of Hunting | Simon de St Lizio | Henry Prince of Scotl.

William Clinton E | Guysard Angolesme | Iohn Holland E

Thomas Graye E | William Herbert | George Hastings

Performed by Iohn Speed
And are to be sold by

LINCOLNE

GTON
AND SHIRE
THE ANCIENT
E
CRIBED.

ELY

A	Egremans stret
B	Nownams
C	Cats Lane
D	Downham
E	Cowe Lane
F	Causey Lane
G	Tyde Lane
H	S. Maryes Stret
I	S. Maryes Church
K	High Rowestret
L	The market
M	Brodhius stret
N	Brodhius
O	Trinitie church
P	S. Peters minster
Q	Walkers lane
R	The Gallerye
S	Mount hill
T	Flaxe lane
V	The drawe bridge
W	The Fenns

50 100 150 200
A Scale of Paces

Although this Citie of Ely is not in this Countye of Huntington, but in Cambridgeshire yet because that place would not permit, to be so fully & playned. I have thought good here to insert it, as in other Countryes I am forced to the lyke: neither doth it greatly varye from the true place of situation, the Iland it self being bounded on the West with this Shire of Huntington.

This Citie is ancient, and hath bene better inhabited and frequented, whose beauty is much increased by the most magnificent minster dedicated to S.t Peter: the Laterne whereof & the Mount are ever beheld w.t admiration and deserveth to be commended with a better stile then in this ould verse made by her monk.

Quatuor Elia, Lanterna, Capella, Maria, Atque
Molitrix; necnō dat vinea vinum.

EAST

PART OF
THE ISLE
OF ELY

HUNDRED
OF CAM
BRIDGE
SHIRE

Lincolne Shire
Whitlesey Kings delfe
Ramsey Kings delfe
Ramsey moore
Ramsey Fenn
Common to many townes
Warbeys Fen
Romey Somersham Fen
The Chase
Saply parke
St Ives
Holywell Fen
Ouse flu
Fenny Stanton
Fenny Drayton
Papworth Annes
Papworth Evered
Elsley
Croxton
Great Gransden
Little Gransden
Gamlingay
Hilton
Hemingford
Godmanchester
Durosponte
Offordes
Graveley
Cumyngton
Stow
Whittlesey
Eldernall
Morton
Wimlington
Upwood
Warboys
Somersham park
Ould Hurst
Wood Hurst
Bluntham
Erith
Winton
Broughton
Hemingford
Ouse
Bigges Bushe

DIEV ET MON DROIT

THE SCALE OF MILES

1	2	3	4	15	6	7	8	9	10

Jodocus Hondius Eclavit Anno Domini 1662

Roger Rea the Elder and younger at the Golden Crosse in Cornhill against y.e Exchange

Camden in Com. Hunt. Ex carta Original. inter evidem. D. Rob. Cotton Baronet. Stemat. Lotharingiæ Famil. Chro. Priorat. Hunt. Ex. Cartarum Saltri. Monaſt. Ex certificat. Commiſ. temp. ſup. An. Hen. 8. Regiſt. Monaſ. de Thorn. vocat. The red book Anteſtatis Alex. Neave ſub Sigil. temp. Regis Stephi. ni apud D. Ro. Cotton. Baron. Liber Thorney & Domeſday. Rot. Clauſ. 24. Hen. 3. Eſchet in arch. Tur. Lond. Placit. de Banc. 35. H. 8. Rot. 424. Domeſday. Lib. Rob. de ſoel Mil. in Co. Hunt. Rot. Hundred. temp. Edw. 1. Inquiſitio poſt mort. Edmund. Com. Corn. 28. Edw. primi. Hiſt Elienſ. Eccleſ. Lib. Domeſ. in Com. Hunt. Cart. Hen. 3. Lib. Ramſ. in Scac. Rot. Par. 38. Edw. 3. Ex. evident Familiæ. Ex I. Priorat. de Royſt. Ex Inquiſ. in Arch, Tur. Lon. Ex Evident. Familiæ. Domeſday. Cart. Hen. 8. Ex Certificat. Com. temp. H 8.

the River by a Stone-bridge, whoſe ruines are now drowned, whence the *Romans* Towne there ſeated on both ſides tooke the name *Durobrivæ*, as *trajectus Fluminis*. But this Nunnery as raiſed, was alſo ruined by the *Danes* before the Conqueſt. The other a Monaſtery of *Ciſtertian* black Monks, erected in honour of the Virgin *Mary*, by the ſecond *Simon* Earle of *Huntington*, at *Saltry Judeth*, the Land of a Lady of that name, wife of Earle *Waltheof*, daughter to *Lambert* Earle of *Leins*, Neece to the Conquerour by his Siſter, (her Mother) and Grand-Mother to this Founder *Malcome*, and *William*, Kings of *Scots*, Earls of *Huntingdon*, and Heires of this Lady, ſtrengthened by ſeverall Charters this pious worke. Many chiefe of that Line, as the laſt Earle *David*, brother to King *William*, as *Iſabel*, the wife of *Robert de Brus* his Daughter heire; and moſt of the ſecond branch, her Progenie making here their Burials. This houſe now levell with the ground, maintained beſides the Abbot, ſix Monks, and 22. Hindes, and was at the Suppreſſion valued at 199. l. 11. s. 8. d. The Founders and Patrons of this Monaſtery were the Lords of the next place *Connington*, firſt the ſeat of *Turkillus* Earle of the *Eaſt Angles*, that invited *Swayn* from *Denmarke* to invade this Land: and who firſt ſquared out the unbounded mariſhes of this part, to the bordering Towns; his rule of proportion allowing to every Pariſh *tantum de Mariſco, quantum de ſicca terra* in breadth, in which none, *ſine licentia Domini* might *vel fodere, vel falcare*, but leaving moſt to intercommon by *vicinage*. This *Dane* exiled (when the reſt of his Countreymen were by *Edward Confeſſor*) his Land here was given to Earle *Walteof*, by whoſe eldeſt heire *Matilda* married to *David* King of *Scots*, it went along in that Male line, untill by death iſſueleſſe of *John* Earle of *Cheſter* and *Huntingdon*, it fell in partage, to his ſiſter *Iſabel de Brus*, one of his heires, from whoſe ſecond ſonne *Bernard*, the family of *Cotton* by lineall ſucceſſion holdeth this Land, whereto *Glatton* the adjoyning Pariſh is now by bountie of a ſecond branch annexed. It was in this Shire the head of the honor of *Bolleine*, on which *Covington*, *Walmsford*, *Sibſon*, *Stibington*, and *Veſcyes* Mannor in *Cheſterton* attended: part of it is the freſh Sea *Witleſmere*, foure mile in breadth; over which when *Emma*, and her Children, the iſſue of *Canutus*, fayled with ſome perill, her Husband in prevention of the like, from *Botſey* in a ſtrait courſe to the oppoſite firme land, lined with his Attendant Swords that paſſage, which ſince hath born the name of *Swords Delph*, *Kings* or *Canutus dyke*. This Seignory was granted by the Conquerour to *Euſtace* Earle of *Bollein*, Brother to *Lambert* Earle of *Leins*, and Father to *Godfrey* King of *Jeruſalem*; reverting it was given to *Richard* Earl of *Cornwall*, who granted out of it the two Meeres, *Vbbe Meere* and *Brich Meere*, in Fee-farme to the Church of *Ramſey*. Then after ſundry changes it came to *John* of Gaunt, in exchange of the Earldome of *Richmond*, and ſo by deſcent fell againe into the Crowne. *Waſhingley*, (not farre off) from the ancient Lord of that name, by *Drue*, and *Otter* came to the *Prices* that now poſſeſſeth it. In *Cheſterton* from *Wadſheaſe* by *Bennyes* there is to the *Bevils* (an ancient name in this Shire) a Mannor deſcended. The reſt from *Ægidius de Merke* (who gave there much to *Royſton* Priory) paſſed by *Arundevill* to *Glouceſter*, and ſo to *Veſcy* by exchange. In *Elton*, the houſe rich in a beauteous Chappell, from *Denham* to *Sapcotes*, and *Saultree Beaumes*, from that ſurname (neere the time of the Conqueſt) by *Louth* to *Cornwalls* deſcended; as *Bottlebridge* by *Gimels*, *Drayton*, *Lovet*, unto *Sherley* the now Lord.

(9) LETTUNESTAN HUNDRED hath that name from *Leighton*, a Town in the midſt of it, given by Earle *Waltheof* to the Church of *Lincolne*, which after ſhared it into two Prebendaries. One, the Parſonage impropriate, which ſtill remaineth: the other, the Lordſhips, was reſumed by *Henry* the eight, and now by the Heire of *Darcy* matched to the Lord *Cliſton*, is become the ſeat of his Barony. This Hundred had in it no houſe of Religion, but *Stonley* a Priory of ſeven black Channons of the Order of S. *Auguſtine*, founded by the *Bigrames*, and at the Suppreſſion valued at 62. l. 12. s. 3. d. ob. It ſtood within the reach of the great Mannor *Kimbolton* (once an Hundred which was the land of Earle *Harold* the Uſurper: after by Graunt it came with the Chaſe of *Swineſheved* to *Fitz Peter*, from whom by *Mignavil* to *Bohun* (who in time of the tumultuous Barons built there a Forcelet) and ſo to *Stafford*, by whoſe attainture forfeited, it was given by *Henry* the eight to the Familie of *Wingfield* that now poſſeſſeth it. At *Bugden* the See of *Lincolne* hath a ſeat, and was Lord of *Spaldwick*, and the *Soke* (given in compenſation from the Church of *Ely*, when rent from them, it was by the firſt *Henry* made a Biſhoprick) untill of late that Church gave up their intereſt in *Spaldwicke* to the Crowne. *Brampton* was given by King *John* at *Mirabel*, to Earle *David*, and by *Ada* his youngeſt Daughter ſell to *Haſtings* Earle of *Pembrooke*, and now is reverted to the King. To the ſame Earle *David* by gift of the former King came *Alconesbury*, and by the bountie of *John Scot* his ſonne to *Segrave*, and ſo to the Lord *Barkley* the late poſſeſſor. To *Serlo de Quincy* Earle of *Wincheſter*, was *Keſton* by *Henry* the ſecond given, by whoſe Heire generall *Ferrars*, it came to the late Earle of *Eſſex*, and by exchange to the Crowne.

(10) TOULESLAND HUNDRED, taketh name likewiſe of a Town therein ſituate. In the out-Angle of this, to the memory of S. *Neotus* a Monke of *Glaſtenbury*, but the ſuppoſed ſonne to *Ethelwolfe* King of the *Weſt Saxons* (whoſe body from *Neoſtock* in *Cornwall* was transferred to *Arnulphesbury*, then of *Arnulphus* a holy man, now *Eynesbury* named) Earle *Alrick* and *Ethelfleda* turned the Palace of Earle *Elfred* into a Monaſtery of blacke Monks, which was razed by the *Danes*; but out of the aſhes of this *Roiſia* (wife to *Richard* the ſon of Earle *Gilbert*) to God, our Lady *de Becco*, and S. *Neot* (as a Cell to the Abbey of *Becco* in *Normandy*) erected up of black Monks in the yeare 1113. the late Priory of S. *Neotes*, ſuppreſſed by *Henry* the eight, and valued at 256. l. 15. d. 9. At *Southo* (the Land of *Euſtachius* the Sheriffe) *Lovetote* made the ſeate of that Seignory: on which in this Shire 13. Knights Fees and a halfe depended: But from his line by gift of *Verdon* and *Veſey* drowned were theſe in the honour of *Glouceſter*. Near to this at *Cretingsbury* dwelt Sir *Adam de Cretings*, famous in *Edward* the thirds warres of *France*, whoſe Heire Generall *Wiuton* doth now poſſeſſe it. *Staunton* given by the firſt *William* to *Gilbert de Gaunt*, after the death iſſueleſſe of *De Rupes*, eſcheated to the King, who gave it to *Joan* his ſiſter Queene of *Scots*. She on the Abbey of *Tarent* beſtowed part, the reſt reverting being given to *Segrave* deſcended to the Barons of *Berkly*, *Godmanchester*, or *Gormonchester*, (ſo named of that *Dane* to whom *Ælfred* at his Converſion granted ſome regiment in theſe parts) was the old land of the Crowne, now the Inhabitants in Fee-farme, by grant of King *John*, *pro Sexies viginti libris pondere & numero*. It is flat ſeated by as fruitfull and flowrie Meadowes as any this Kingdome yeeldeth, and is the moſt ſpacious of any one Pariſh in fertile tillage, oft having waited on the Soveraigne Lords with nineſcore Ploughes in a rurall pompe: Some from the name *Guniceſter* (which this often beareth in record) ſuppoſe it the Citie where *Machutus* placed his Biſhops Chaire. But for certaine it was that *Romane* Town *Durofipont*, of the Bridges named, ſo many hundred yeares (untill the * light of our *Britaine* Story overſhone it) forgotten. Thus as this Citie, ſo the old Families have been here with time outworne, few onely (of the many former) now remaining, whoſe Surnames before the reigne of the laſt *Henry* were in this Shire of any eminency. But,

Non indignemur mortalia Nomina ſolvi,
Cernimus exemplo Oppida peſſe mori.

Let's not repine that Men and Names doe dye,
Since Stone-built Cities dead and ruin'd lye.

This Deſcription I received from a right worthy and learned Friend.

Domeſday.

Cart. Reg. Jo. Ex Chron. Abbat. de Leceſt.

Ex Regiſt. S. Mar. de Lincol.

Rot. Hundred. de Leightonſt. E. 1.

Cart Reg. Jo. Rot. Hun Ed 1.

Ex vita S. Neoti.

Ex Regiſt. Priorat. S. Neoti.

Lib. Domeſd. Eſchet. temp. diverſ. Reg. Rot. Hund. temp. Ed. 1. Froſard. Domeſday. Rot. Hund. de Touſland.

Chron. Saxon. Domeſday.

Cart. Reg. Jo. Rot. de Quo Warranto Edw. primi. Vita S. Machutii.

* Cambden.

¶ An Alphabeticall Table of all the Townes,

Rivers, and memorable places mentioned in *Huntington-ſhire*.

THE HUNDREDS.

NOrman-Croſſe.
Hurſtingſton.
Leightenſtone.
Toſland.

A
Abbotteſley, *Toſl.*
Agden mill, *Leigh.*
Alerton, *Norm.*
Alkmundbury wood, *Hurſ.*
Alkmundbury, *Leigh.*
S Andrews Chappel, *Norm.*
B
Barham, *Leigh.*
Beggers bush, *Toſl.*
Bigen, *Hurſt.*
Billingbrook, *Norm.*
Birtholme Lodge, *Leigh.*
Bithorne, *Leigh.*
Bluntſham, *hurſt.*
Botſey, *hurſt.*
Botulph Bridge, *Norm.*
Brampton, *leigh.*
Brinton, *leigh.*
Brik-Mere, *Norm.*
Broughton wood, *hurſt.*
Broughton, *hurſt.*
Bruc-Caſtle, *Norm.*
Buckworth, *leigh.*
Buckworth grove, *leigh.*
Buckworth Beacon, *leigh.*
Bugden, *Toſl.*
Bury, *Hurſt.*
C
Calcot, *Norm.*
Calſo wood, *leigh.*
Canutus Dike, or Sword Dyke, *Norm.*
Great Catworth, *Leigh.*
Little Catworth, *Leigh.*
Catworth mill, *leigh.*
The Chaſe, *hurſt.*
Cheſterton, *Norm.*
Colne, *hurſt.*
Conington, *Norm.*
Conqueſt Loode, *Norm.*
Copinford, *leigh.*
Covington, *leigh.*
Cretingesbery, *Toſl.*
D
Dantree, *Norm.*
Denton, *Norm.*
Denton and Calton Fenne, *Norm.*
Diddington, *Toſl.*
Duroſiponte, *Toſl.*
E
Eaſton, *leigh.*
Ellington, *leigh.*
Elton, *Norm.*
Elton-Parke, *Norm.*
Elton-Mill, *Norm.*
Erith, *hurſt.*
Ermin-ſtreet, *Norm.*
Everton, *Toſl.*
Eynesbury, *Toſl.*
F
Farſet, *Norm.*
Farſet, Kings delfe, *Norm.*
Fenton, *hurſt.*
Folkeſwortn, *Norm.*
G
Gramſey, *hurſt.*
Great Gidding, *leigh.*
Little Gidding, *leigh.*
Steeple Gidding, *leigh.*
Glatton, *Norm.*
Glatton Fenne, *Norm.*
Godmanchester, *Toſl.*
Great Grandſden, *Toſl.*
Graſham, *leigh.*
H
Haddon Beacon, *Norm.*
Haddon, *Norm.*
Haddon Mill, *Norm.*
Hamerton, *leigh.*
Hamerton Mill, *leigh.*
Haleweſton, *Toſl.*
Heathmangrove, *hurſt.*
Hemingford Abbey, *Toſl.*
Hemingford Grey, *Toſl.*
Herford, *hurſt.*
Highney, *Norm.*
Highney-lodge, *Norm.*
Hilton, *Toſl.*
Hinchingbrooke, *hurſt.*
Holm-lood, *Norm.*
Holy well, *hurſt.*
Holy well Fen, *hurſt.*
Horſey Bridge, *Norm.*
Houghton, *hurſt.*
HUNTINGTON, *hurſt.*
I
S IVES, *hurſt.*
S. Ives ſtreet, *hurſt.*
K
Keſton, *leigh.*
KIMBALTON, *leigh.*
L
Leighton, *Leigh.*
Leighton Mill, *leigh.*
Luddington, *Leigh.*
Lutton, *Norm.*
M
Moleſworth, *leigh.*
Monkeſwood, *hurſt.*
Morborn, *Norm.*
The Moore, *Toſl.*
Myddloe, *Toſl.*
N
Nedingworth, *hurſt.*
Neen Flu. *Norm.*
S. NEOT, *Toſl.*
New-dike, *Norm.*
New-parke, *leigh.*
O
Offord Cluny, *Toſl.*
Offord Dacy, *Toſl.*
Ogerſton, *Norm.*
Overton Longvill, *Norm.*
Overton Watervill, *Norm.*
Ould Hurſt, *hurſt.*
P
Papworth Agnes, *Toſl.*
Little Paxton, *Toſl.*
Great Paxton, *Toſl.*
Pertenhall, *Leigh.*
Pidley, *hurſt.*
Pirry, *leigh.*
Pits water, *Norm.*
Portmed, *Toſl.*
R
Ramſey, *hurſt.*
Ramſey Meere, *hurſt.*
Ramſey Fenne, *hurſt.*
Ramſey Moore, *Norm.*
Little Reveley, *hurſt.*
Great Reveley, *hurſt.*
Ripton Abbots, *hurſt.*
Ripton Parke, *hurſt.*
Kings Ripton, *hurſt.*
Rowey, *hurſt.*
Romerſhreeme lood, *Norm.*
S
Salom-wood, *leigh.*
Saltrey Mill, *Norm.*
Saltrey Abbey, *Norm.*
Saltrey Grange, *Norm.*
Saltrey Judith, *Norm.*
Saltrey Moynes, *Norm.*
Saltrey Beumes, *Norm.*
Saply Parke, *hurſt.*
Sibthorpe, *leigh.*
Small dike, *Norm.*
Somerſham Fenne, *hurſt.*
Somerſham Parke, *hurſt.*
South-hoo, *Toſl.*
Spaldwick-mill, *leigh.*
Spaldwick, *leigh.*
Fenny Stanton, *Toſl.*
Stibinton, *Norm.*
Stilton, *Norm.*
Stilton Fen, *Norm.*
Stilton mill, *Norm.*
Stongate hole, *leigh.*
Stonly, *leigh.*
Stonly Priory, *leigh.*
Great Stoughton, *Toſl.*
Stow, *leigh*
Stranground, *Norm.*
Little Stukeley, *hurſt.*
Great Stukeley, *hurſt.*
Swineſhead, *leigh.*
T
Tetworth, *Toſl.*
Thurning, *leigh.*
Toſeland, *Toſl.*
Trundle Meere, *Norm.*
V
Ugmere Cote, *Norm.*
Ugmere, *Norm.*
Upton, *leigh.*
Upwood, *hurſt.*
Upwood mill, *hurſt.*
W
Wabridge foreſt, *leigh.*
Walton, *Norm.*
Walton mill, *hurſt.*
Walton wood, *Norm.*
Warbois, *hurſt.*
Warbois Fen, *hurſt.*
Warbois wood, *hurſt.*
Wareſley, *Toſl.*
Waſhingle, *Norm.*
Water Newton, *Norm.*
Walmesford, *Norm.*
Wenington, *hurſt.*
Weſton-grove, *leigh.*
Weſton-mill, *leigh.*
Weſton old, *leigh.*
Witleſmere, *Norm.*
Wiſtow, *hurſt.*
Winteringham, *Toſl.*
Winwick, *leigh.*
Witton, *hurſt.*
Woodhurſt, *hurſt.*
Woodſton, *Norm.*
Woolly, *leigh.*
Y
YAXLEY, *Norm.*
Yelling, *Toſl.*

The bounds of this Shire.

RUTLAND-SHIRE, the leaſt of any County in this Realme, is circulated upon the North with *Lincolne-ſhire*, upon the Eaſt and South, by the River *Weland* is parted from *Northampton-ſhire*; and the Weſt is altogether held in with *Leiceſter-ſhire*.

The forme, and occaſion of the name.

(2) The forme thereof is round, and no larger in compaſſe then a light horſeman can eaſily ride about in a day: upon which occaſion ſome will have the Shire named of one *Rut*, that ſo rode. But others from the redneſſe of the ſoyle, will have it called *Rutland*; and ſo the old *Engliſh-Saxons* called it, for that *Roet* and *Rut* is in their tongue *Red* with us, and may very well give the name to this Province, ſeeing the earth doth ſtain the wooll of her ſheepe into a reddiſh colour. Neither is it ſtrange that the ſtaine of the ſoyle gives names unto places, and that very many: for have we not in *Cheſhire* the *Red Rocke*, in *Lancaſhire*, the *Red Banke*, and in *Wales*, *Rutland Caſtle*? To ſpeake nothing of that famous *Red Sea* which ſhooteth into the Land betwixt *Egypt* and *Arabia*, which gave back her waters for the *Iſraelites* to paſſe on foot: all of them named from the colour of the ſoyle.

Many places named from the nature of their ſoyle.

The dimenſion of it.

(3) The longeſt part of this Shire is from *Caldecot* in the South upon the River *Ey* unto *Thiſtleton* a ſmall Village ſeated in the North, not fully twelve miles: and from *Timwell* Eaſt-ward, to *Wiſſenden* in the Weſt, her broadeſt extent, is hardly nine: the whole circumference about forty miles.

Ayre.

(4) The ayre is good both for health & delight, ſubject to neither extremity of heat nor cold, nor is greatly troubled with foggie miſts.

Soyle.

The Soyle is rich, and for Corn and tillage gives place unto none. Woods there are plenty, and many of them imparked, hills feeding heards of Neate, and flockes of ſheepe, vallies beſprinkled with many ſweet Springs, Grain in abundance, and Paſtures not wanting: in a word, all things miniſtred to the content of life, with a liberall heart and open hand. Onely this is objected, that the circuit is not great.

The Lord *Harrington*.

(5) The draught whereof, that I may acknowledge my duty & his right, I received at the hands of the right Honourable *John* Lord *Harrington*, *Baron of Exton*, done by himſelf in his younger years.

Okham Royaltie.

Neere unto his houſe *Burley*, ſtandeth *Okham* a faire Market-towne, which Lordſhip the ſaid *Baron* enjoyeth with a Royalty ſomewhat extraordinary, which is this: If any Noble by birth come within the precinct of the ſame Lordſhip, he ſhall forfeit as an homage a ſhooe from the Horſe whereon he rideth, unleſſe he redeeme it at a price with money. In witneſſe whereof, there are many Horſe-ſhooes nayled upon the Shire-Hall doore, ſome of large ſize and ancient faſhion, others new and of our preſent Nobility; whoſe names are thereupon ſtamped as followeth:

Homigers to the Lord *Harrington*.

Henry Haſtings.
Roger Rutland.
Edward L. Ruſſell, Earle of Bedford.
Ralphe L. Ewer of Parraw.
Henry L. Bertley.
Henry L. Mordant.
William L. Compton.
Edward L. Dudley.
Henry L. Windſor.
George, Earle of Cumberland.
Philip, Earle of Montgomery.
L. Willoughby.
P. L. Wharton.
The Lord Shandois.

Beſides many others without names.

That ſuch homage was his due, the ſaid Lord himſelf told me; and at that inſtant a ſuit depended in Law againſt the *Earle of Lincolne*, who refuſed to forfeit the penalty, or to pay his fine.

The Earle of *Lincolne*.

The ancient people.

(6) Her ancient Inhabitants knowne to the *Romans*, and mentioned in *Ptolemie*, were the *Coritani*, and by him branched thorow *Leiceſter*, *Lincolne*, *Nottingham*, *Darby-ſhire*, and this; who with the *Icenians* were ſubdued by *P. Oſtorius* under the yoke of *Claudius* the *Romane Emperour*: and at their departure, by Conqueſt the *Saxons* made it a Province unto their *Mercian Kingdome*, whoſe fortunes likewiſe coming to a full period, the *Normans* annexed it under their Crowne.

Romans.

Saxons.

Normans.

King *William* the Conqueſour.

(7) This County King *Edward Confeſſor* bequeathed by his Teſtament unto *Queen Eadgith* his wife, and after her deceaſe unto his Monaſtery at *Weſtminſter*, which *William the Conqueror* cancelled and made voyd, beſtowing the Lands upon others, the Tithes and the Church unto thoſe Monkes.

The Familie of the *Ferrers*.

That the *Ferrers* here firſt ſeated, beſides the credit of Writers, the Horſe-ſhooe whoſe badge then it was, doth witneſſe; where in the Caſtle, and now the Shire-hall, right over the Seat of the Judge, a Horſe-ſhooe of iron curiouſly wrought, containing five foote and a halfe in length, and the breadth thereto proportionably is fixed. The Caſtle hath been ſtrong, but now is decayed, the Church faire, and the Town ſpacious; whoſe degree of Longitude is 19. 46. ſcruples, and the North-Poles elevation in Latitude 53. degrees and 7. minutes.

Stanford not ſeated in this Shire.

(8) Let it not ſeeme offenſive, that I (to fill up this little Shire) have inſerted the ſeate of a Town not ſited in this County: for beſides the conveniency of place, the circuit & beauty, but eſpecially it being for a time an Univerſity did move much; yea, and the firſt in this Iland, if *John Hardings* *Authour faile him not, that will have *Bladud* to bring from *Athens* certain *Philoſophers*, whom here he ſeated, and made publike profeſſion of the Liberall Sciences, where (as he ſaith) a great number of Scholars ſtudied the Arts, and ſo continued an Univerſity unto the coming of *Auguſtine*, at which time the Biſhop of *Rome* interdicted it, for certain Hereſies ſprung up among the *Britains* & *Saxons*. But moſt true it is, that in the Reign of K. *Edward* the third, upon debate falling betwixt the Southerne and Northerne Students at *Oxford*, many School-men with-drew themſelves hither, and awhile profeſſed, and named a Colledge, according to one in *Oxford*, *Braſen-noſe*, which retaineth that name unto this day. This was ſo great a skarr unto the other, that when they were recalled by proclamation to *Oxford*, it was provided by Oath, *that no Student in Oxford ſhould publikely profeſſe or reade the Arts at Stanford, to the prejudice of Oxford.*

* *Merlin.*

Stanford an Univerſitie untill *Auguſtines* time.

Braſen-noſe Colledge in *Stanford*.

Two Market-Towns onely in this Shire.

(9) As this Shire is the leaſt in circuit, ſo it is with the feweſt Market-Towns repleniſhed, having onely two. And from Societies that fed upon the labours of others, was this Land the freeſt; for beſides *Riball*, where *Tibba* the *Falconers* Goddeſſe was worſhipped for a Saint, when Superſtition had well-neere put Gods true honour out of place, I finde very few; neither with more Caſtles ſtrengthened then that at *Okham*, whoſe ruines ſhew that a Caſtle hath been there.

The Shires partition.

Divided it is into five Hundreds, and therein are planted forty-eight Pariſh-Churches, as in the Table following ſhall appeare.

RUTLAND

With

OUKHAM *and* STAN

bordering Neighbour

PART OF

OUKHAM

A Norgate
B Finkle ſtreet
C Deans Lane
D Tythe Barne
E Bargate
F Free Schole
G Shire Hall
H The Caſtell
I The Market
K Malt mill ſtreet
L Gilber Gate

A Scale of Paſes

50 100 150

ECES

WEST

DIEV ET MON DROIT

Edw. ſone to Ed La | Edw. ſone of Ric. Dy | Thomas Mannours

Thiſtelton
Amundthorp
Markel Oucrton
ALLSTO
Tyghe
Greetham
Barowe
Wenton
Wiſſenden
Iſwell
Loudall
Coſmere
Weſtland woode
Auſthorp
Auſthorp Greve
Rankeſborowe hill
Burley wood
Burley
Hun
Mulſey hill
The vale
Langham
Coldouerton
Darlythorp
Catmouſe mill
Rutſhepitt wood
Coldouerton parke
Oukham
Barnſdale
Knoſton
Edgcton
Hamleyton
Hamleyton wood
OUKHAMSOOK HUNDRED
of catmouſe
The wiſpe
Leefeilde
Knoſton Brande
Withcock
Braunſton Brooke
Guntthorp
Wadeland flu.
Lynden
Martinſthorp
Manton
MARTINSLEY HUNDRED
Launde
The kings lodge
Lee lodge
Chater flu
Wing
Bitcwell
Riddlington
Preſton
Coldeleyes
Ridlington park
Glaiſten
Stirwod
Lamley lodg
Aiſton
Forest
The Becon hill
Belton
The Hermitage
Vppinham park
Vppingha
Bybrook
WRANGEDYK
Wardley
Redgate
Stokerſlo
Beaus mount
Bridegate
Ridlington parke
Seyton
Leſthare
Preſley hill
Road
Kings
Liddington
Thorp
Stoke
Dee hill
Weland
Sneerton
Caldecote
SHYRE
SOUTH

DSHIRE

NFORD her—
Newely described.

Part of Lin-

coln Shire

EAST HUNDRED

Wicheley Heath

PART OF NORTHAMP:

TON SHYRE

KE HUNDRED

H

EAST

STANFORD

A	Clemens gat
B	Allhallowes
C	Bragis market
D	Jesuits Abbey
E	Clemens Street
F	Sidney lane
G	Monegate
H	Staffe lane
K	Free Schole
L	Brasenose coll
M	Bells Gate
N	Grey friers
O	St George gate
P	Black friers
Q	The Nunery
R	Water Gate
S	S. George Church
T	S. Michaells
V	S. Johns Church
W	Whitmust mar
X	S. Peters hill
Y	Peters street
Z	Sheep Gate
1	Austyne friers
2	Nonnery
3	Kings mill
4	The Castle
5	Castell street
6	Maneffy lane
7	S. Mirres mill
8	S. Peters mill
9	Broad hill lane
10	S. Mirres church
11	Chaine lane
12	Tinker Hollow
13	L. Burleys Abbey
14	S. Martins

A Scale of Paces
50 100 150 200

SEMPER EADEM

1 2 3 4 5 6
THE SCHALE OF MILES

Performed by Iohan Speede. Sold by Roger Rea the Elder and younger at the Golden Crosse in Cornhill against the Exchange

¶ An Alphabeticall Table of all the Townes,

Rivers, and memorable places mentioned in *Rutland-ſhire*.

HUNDREDS in *Rutland-ſhire*.

1. EAſt *Hund.*
2. Allſtoe *Hund.*
3. Okeham *Sook.*
4. Martinſley *Hund.*
5. Wrangedyke *Hund.*

A

Aſhgate, *Oke.*
Aſhwell, *Allſt.*
Auſthorpe, *All.*
Auſthorpe grove, *All.*
Ayſton, *Mart.*

B

Barinſdale, *All.*
Barlythorp, *Oke.*
Baroughdon hey, *Wrang.*
Baroughdon, *Wrang.*
Barrowe, *All.*
The Beacon hill, *Wrang.*
Beamont, *Mart.*
Beehill, *Wrang.*
Belmeſthorp, *Eaſt.*
Belton, *Oke.*
Bittewell, *Oke.*
S. Butulphe, *Eaſt.*
Bayal-wood, *Eaſt.*
Bradgate, *Wrang.*
Braunſtun, *Oke.*
Brokemell wood, *Eaſt.*
Brock, *Oke.*
Burley, *All.*
Burley wood, *All.*
Bysbrooke, *VVrang.*

C

Caldecote, *Wrang.*
Caſterton little, *Eaſt.*
Caſterton bridge, *Eaſt.*
The Vale of Catmouſe, *Oke.*
Catmouſe mill, *Oke.*
Chatter Flu.
Clipſham, *Oke.*
Coldlees, *Oke.*
Cotteſmore, *All.*
Cotteſmore wood, *All.*
Creſton, *Mart.*
Croſſe mill, *Eaſt.*

D

Deepedale, *Martin.*

E

Eaſtwood, *Eaſt.*
Edgeton, *Oke.*
Ediweſton, *Mart.*
Ediweſton wood, *Mart.*
Eleſhare, *Wrang.*
Empingham, *Eaſt.*
Empingham wood, *Eaſt.*
Exton, *All.*
Ezeden, *Eaſt.*

F

Fauldall wood, *Eaſt.*
Fregthorp, *Wrang.*
Frithwood, *Eaſt.*
Five mile Croſſe, *Eaſt.*

G

Geeſon, *Wrang.*
Glaiſton, *Wrang.*
Greetham, *All.*
Greetham wood, *All.*
Guaſh Flu.
Gunthorpe, *Mart.*

H

Hamleyton, *Mart.*
Hamleyton wood, *Mart.*
Hardwicke, *Eaſt.*
Hermitage, *Oke.*
Horne, *Eaſt.*
Horne mill, *Eaſt.*

I

Ingthorpe, *Eaſt.*
Joſtors bridge, *Eaſt.*

K

Kelſtone, *Wrang.*
Kelthorpe, *Wrang.*
Ketton, *Eaſt.*
Kilpiſham, *Eaſt.*
Kings Road, *Wrang.*
The Kings Lodge, *Oke.*

L

Lamley Lodge, *Oke.*
Langham, *Oke.*
Leefeld foreſt, *Oke.*
Lee Lodge, *Oke.*
Littlehall wood, *All.*
Lovedall, *All.*
North Luffenham, *Wrang.*
South Luffenham, *Wrang.*
Lyddington, *Wrang.*
Lyddington parke, *Wrang.*
Lynden, *Mart.*

M

Manton, *Mart.*
Market overton, *All.*
Martinſthorpe, *Mart.*
Morecott, *Wrang.*
Muley hill, *Oke.*

N

Newbottle, *Wrang.*
Normanton, *Mart.*

O

OKEHAM, *Oke.*
Osburnall wood, *Eaſt.*

P

Pickworth, *Eaſt.*
Preſton, *Mart.*
Priſley hill, *Wrang.*
Pylton, *Wrang.*

R

Rankesborow hils, *Oke.*
Redgate, *Wrang.*
Ridlington, *Mart.*
Ridlington parke, *Mart.*
Rullers ſtone, *Eaſt.*
Ruſhpitt wood, *All.*
Ryall, *Eaſt.*

S

Snewton, *Wrang.*
Seyton, *Wrang.*
Stirwood, *Oke.*
Stokedrye, *Wrang.*
Stretton, *All.*
Stretton wood, *All.*

T

Tarringley wood, *All.*
Thiſſelton, *All.*
Tholthorpe, *Eaſt.*
Thorpe, *Wrang.*
Turne courſe wood, *Eaſt.*
Tyckencote, *Eaſt.*
Tyghe, *All.*
Tymwell, *Eaſt.*
Tyxover, *Wrang.*

V

UPPINGHAM, *Mart.*
Uppingham parke, *Mart.*

W

Wadeland Flu.
Wardley, *Oke.*
Weland Flu.
Wenton, *All.*
Weſtland wood, *All.*
Weſton fees, *Oke.*
Whiſſenden, *All.*
Whitwell, *All.*
Wicheley heath, *Eaſt.*
Winge, *Mart.*
The Wiſpe, *Oke.*
Wolfoky wood, *All.*
Woodhead wood, *Eaſt.*

LEICESTER-SHIRE, lying bordred upon the North with *Nottingham-ſhire*; upon the Eaſt with *Lincoln* and *Rutland*; upon the South with *Northampton-ſhire*; and upon the Weſt with *Watling-ſtreet-way* is parted from *Warwick-ſhire*; the reſt being bounded with the confines of *Darby*, is a Countrey Champion, abounding in corn, but ſpary of woods, eſpecially in the South and Eaſt parts, which are ſupplyed with Pit-coales plenteouſly gotten in the North of this Province, and with abundance of Cattell bred in the hills beyond the River *Wreack*, which is nothing ſo well inhabited as the reſt.

At *Cole Overton* in *Gaſ-cote hundred.*

The Ayre.

(2) The aire is gentle, mild, and temperate, and giveth appetite both to labour and reſt: wholſome it is, and draweth mans life to a long age, and that much without ſickneſs; at *Carleton* onely ſome defect of pronunciation appeareth in their ſpeech.

The Soyle. Commodities.

(3) The Soile thus conſiſting, the commodities are raiſed accordingly of corn, cattle and coals, and in the rocks neere *Bever* are ſometimes found the *Aſtroites*, the Star-like precious Stone.

(4) The ancient people that inhabited this County, were the *Coritani*, who were ſpread further into other Shires, but after that the *Romanes* had left the land to it ſelf, this with many more fell to be under the poſſeſſion and government of the *Mercians* and their Kings, from whom the *Engliſh* enjoyeth it at this day.

Leiceſter Citie the Center of the Shire.

(5) In Circular wiſe (almoſt) the compaſſe of this Shire is drawn indifferently ſpacious, but not very thick of Incloſures, being from Eaſt to Weſt in the broadeſt part not fully 30. miles, and from North to South but 24. the whole circumference about 196. miles; whoſe principal Citie is ſet, as the Center, almoſt in the midſt: from whom the Pole is elevated 53. degrees and 4. minutes in Latitude, and for Longitude 19. degrees, 22. minutes.

The names of *Leiceſter.*

(6) From this Towne the Shire hath the name, though the name of her ſelf is diverſly written, as *Legeceſtria*, *Leegora*, *Legee-ceſte*: by *Ninius*, *Caer-Lerion*; by *Matthew* of *Weſtminſter* (if we doe not miſtake him) *Wirall*; and now laſtly, *Leiceſter*: *Geffrey Monm.* ancient enough, if King *Leir* was her builder, eight hundred forty and four years before the birth of our Saviour, wherein he placed a Flamine to ſerve in the Temple of *Janus*, by himſelf there erected, and where he was buried, if *Geffrey ap Arthur* ſay true, but now certain it is, that *Ethelred* the *Mercian* Monarch made it an Epiſcopall Sea, in the yeare of *Chriſt Jeſus* 680. wherein *Sexwulph* of his Election became the firſt Biſhop: which ſhortly after was thence tranſlated, and therewith the beauty of the Towne began to decay; upon whoſe deſolations that erectifying Lady *Edalfled* caſt her eyes of compaſſion, and both rectified the buildings, and compaſſed it about with a ſtrong wall, where in ſhort time the Cities trade ſo increaſed, that *Matth. Paris* in his leſſer Story reporteth as followeth, *Legeceſter* (ſaith he) *is a right wealthy City, and notably defended, and had the wall a ſure foundation, were inferiour to no City whatſoever.* But this pride of proſperity long laſted not under the *Normans*, for it was ſore oppreſſed with a world of calamities, when *Robert Boſſu* the Crouch-back Earl of that *Province*, rebelled againſt his Soveraigne Lord King *Henry* the ſecond: whereof heare the ſame Author *Paris* ſpeak: *Through the obſtinate ſtubbornneſs of Earl* Robert (ſaith he) *the noble Citie* Leiceſter *was beſieged and thrown down by K.* Henry, *and the wall that ſeemed indiſſoluble, was utterly razed, even to the ground.* The pieces of whoſe fragments ſo fallen downe, remained in his dayes like to hard rocks, through the ſtrength of the Morter cementing whole lumps together: and at the Kings command the City was ſet on fire and burnt, the Caſtle razed, & a heavy impoſition laid upon the Citizens, who with great ſums of money bought their own Baniſhments: but were ſo uſed in their departure, that for extreme feare many of them took Sanctuary, both at S. *Edmunds* & S. *Albanes*. In repentance of theſe miſchiefs, the Author thereof Earl *Robert* built the Monaſtery of S. *Mary de Pratis*, wherein himſelf became a Canon Regular, and for fifteen years continuance in ſad laments ſerved God in continuall prayers. With the like devotion, *Henry* the firſt Duke of *Lancaſter* built an Hoſpital for an hundred & ten poor people, with a collegiate Church, a Deane, twelve Canons Prebendaries, as many Vicars, ſufficiently provided for with revenues; wherein himſelf lieth buried: and it was the greateſt ornament of that City, untill the hand of King *Henry* the eight lay over-heavy upon the like foundations, and laid their aſpired tops at his own feet.

Leiceſter a Biſhops See.

An. D. 914.

Leiceſter deſtroyed through the Rebellion of *Robert Crouchbacke.*

Cambden.

The Citizens grievouſly uſed.

The fortunes of another *Crouch-back* (K. *Richard* the Uſurper) were no leſſe remarkable in this City than the former *Robert* was, both of them in like degree of diſhonourable courſe of life, though of different iſſue at their deaths, the one dying penitent and of devout eſteem; the other leaving the ſtench of Tyranny to all following ages; who from this City ſetting forth in one day with great pomp and in battell aray, to keep the Crowne ſure upon his own Helmet, in a ſore fought field, yeelded both it & his life unto the head and hands of *Henry* of *Richmond* his Conquerour: and the next day was brought back like a Hogge, naked and torne, & with contempt without tears obſcurely buried in the *Gray-Friers* of this City; whoſe ſuppreſſion hath ſuppreſſed the plot-place of his grave, & onely the ſtone-cheſt wherein he was laid (a drinking trough now for horſes in a common Inn) retaineth the memory of that great Monarchs Funerall: and ſo did a ſtone in the Church & Chappell of S. *Maries*, incloſe the corps of the proud and pontificall Cardinall *Wolſey*, who had prepared for himſelfe, as was ſaid, a far more richer Monument.

King *Richard* the third.

A drinking for Horſes made of his ſtone-Coffin.

(7) Other places worthy of remembrance in this Shire were theſe: In the Weſt, where a high croſſe was erected, in former times ſtood the faire Citie *Cleyceſter* the *Romans* BENNONES, where their Legions lay, and where their two principall wayes croſſed each other, as the Inhabitants report; *Loughborow* in the North-verge, which the *Saxons* called Leizanburge, was (as *Marianus* affirmeth) taken from the *Britaines* by *Cuthwolfe* their King, about the yeare of *Chriſt* 572.

Places of note.

Cambden.

Maria Scotus.

At *Redmore* neere *Boſworth*, Weſt-ward in this County, the Kingdom of *England* lay in hazard of one Battel, when King *Richards* Field was fought, where the Land at once was freed from a Tyrant, and a wicked Uſurper. Neither may we paſſe *Lutterworth*, as the leaſt in account, where the famous *John Wickliffe*, *Englands* Morning ſtar, diſperſed the clouds of all Papiſtical darkneſs, by preaching the Goſpel in that his charge; and ſtile of his pen, ſo piercing in power, that the man of Sin ever ſince hath been better known to the world.

Boſworth-field in *Anno* 1485. *Auguſt* 22.

(8) Religious houſes by Princes erected and by them devoted to God and his ſervice, the chiefeſt in this Shire were at *Leiceſter*, *Grace-dieu*, *Keirkby-Bellers*, and at *Burton* a Spittle for *Lazers*, a diſeaſe then newly approached in this Land; for the erection whereof a common contribution was gathered thorow the Realm: the Patients in this place were not ſo much deformed in skin, as the other were in the defects for the ſoule; whoſe skirts being turned up to the ſight of the world, their ſhames were diſcovered, & thoſe houſes diſſolved, that had long maintained ſuch Idolatrous ſinnes.

Religious houſes built and ſuppreſſed.

(9) This Shires diviſion is into ſix Hundreds, and in them are ſeated 12. Market-Towns for commerce, and containeth in her circuit two hundred Pariſh-Churches: whoſe names with others are in the Table following, to this Chapter belonging.

The Shires Diviſion.

PARTE OF DARBYE SHIRE

DIEV ET MON DROIT

Part of Staf ford Shire

PARTE OF Darbyshire

SPARKENHOE HUNDRED

WEST GOSTCOATE

Part of Longhborow HUNDRED Forest

Mountsorrell

Charnwood Forest

GUTHLAKESTON HUNDRED

Bosworth HUNDRED Forest

Hinckley

Nun Eaton

Rugby

Lutterworth

Parte of Northamptonshire

WARWICKESH.

Cheife places of ye Citie by figures noted

1	S. Leonards	18	S Martins street
2	Leicester Abbay	19	Allhallowes
3	Abbay gate	20	High street
4	Sunday's Bridge	21	Huntington place
5	North gate	22	Woole Hall
6	North gate street	23	Graye freyers
7	Sinuis gate	24	Graye freyers gate
8	The Spittle	25	S Nicholas
9	S. Margrets	26	S Nicholas shambles
10	Churche gate	27	Redd crosse street
11	Belgrave gate	28	S. Maryes
12	Humberston gate	29	The Castell
13	East Gate	30	Castell street
14	Swines market	31	Black Freyers lane
15	Saterdayes market	32	Ould Hospitall
16	Cankwell Lane	33	The newe warke
17	S Martinos	34	The Grange

LEICESTER

Performed by John Speede. and are to be sold by Roger Rea the Elder lyeing at the Golden Crosse in Cornhill against the Exchange.

The Scale of

LEICESTER both Countye and Citie described, The Honorable Families that have had the titles of Earls thereof. With other accidents therein observed

This Countye of Leceister is and hath bene a most famous Earldome: and of that antiquitie that it is not inferiour to most of the Realme besids. For it is affirmed from Records of credite, that in ye Raignes of the Saxons and in the dayes of Ethelwald King of the Mercians, Leofricus a noble man of that blood was Earle thereof the yere of Christ 716. And in his succes: sours soe contynewed untill the entrye of ye Normans. For unto this Leofricus lyneally succeeded in that dignitye Algarus 1. then Algarus 2. to him Leofricus 2. to him Leofstanus: and to him Leofricus 3. whoe lyeth buryed in the Cite Coventrye, and to him succeeded Algarus 3. father to Eadwin Earle of March Morkarus Earle of Northumberland, and Lucia a daughter, mother to Romara Earle of Lincolne. But nowe the Ifsue male of the Saxons fayling, and ye Normans Monarchie arising, they bestowed that title and dignity as themselves best liked.

Robert de Bellemonte 1102

Simon de Montefort

Ranulph E. of Chester 1200

Simon de Montefort

Edmond Crouchback

Will. de Bavar E. of Holl

John of Gaunt D. of Lanc.

Robert Dudley Anno. 1.

NOT:

TINGHAM SHIRE

FRAMLAND

PARTE OF LINCOLN SHIRE

RUTLAND

EAST GOSCOATE HUNDRED

THE CORITANI

HUNDRED

GARTERY

HUNDRED

HUNDRED

PARTE OF

Willoughby, Hickling, Over Broughton, Wymeswold, Dalby woode, Dalby on ye would, Burton, Walton, Nether Broughton, Clawston, Wartnaby, Grimston, Segrave, Shoulby, Saxilby, Abketelby, Scalford, Hoby, Asfordby, Sylcby, Thurmaston, Ratcliffe, Frisby, Wreak stud, Rotherby, Brokesby, Kirkby Bellers, Eie Ketleby, Melton Mowbray, Goadsmiths Grange, Syfonby, Welby, Ragdale, Holwell, Hoose, Eaton, Braunston, Croxton, Godeby, Wiketham, Saltby, Caudwell, Waltham on the would, Stonesby, Sproxton, Thorpe Arnold, Fraby, Wiverby, Garthorpe, Cefon, Brentigby, Eie stud, Saxby, Sewsterne, Buckminster, Wimondham, Edmonthorp, Thistleton, Burton Lazers, Staplefort, Little Dalby, Leesthorpe, Whitsonden, Asfwell, Tighe, Pickwell, Part of Burrow Gar: tery, Somerby, Colderton, Langham, Berkthorpe, Flitteresse parke, Braunston, Broke, Withcok, Launde, Newbold Hund., Halstead, Tilton, Newton Burdet, Loseby, South markfeld, Ourston, Knaveston, Tughy, Cathorpe, Alexton, Belton, Wardlow, Hallaton, Stokerston, Horninghold, Blaston, Stanton Wiuel, Slauston, Bradley, Holt, Glowerston, Crannow, Druiton, Easton, Medborne, Bringeast, Welham, Weston, Sutton, Little Bowdon, Harburgh, Howthorp, Merston Trussell, Sibbertoft, Rokingham castle, Welland stud, Drystoke, Cawcott, Normanton, Bottesford Muston, Granby, Sutton, Radmell, Barston, Plunger, Bever, Bever castle, Stathern, Harby, Eastwell, Knipton, Harston, Braunston, Eaton, Hoose, Hoby, Dene stud, Snytt stud, Langar, Dalby woode, Burton, Walton, Wymeswold, Willoughby, Hickling, Over Broughton, Nether Broughton, Clawston, Wartnaby, Grimston, Segrave, Shoulby, Saxilby, Abketelby, Scalford, Ragdale, Welby, Asfordby, Sylcby, Thurmaston, Ratcliffe, Frisby, Wreak stud, Rotherby, Brokesby, Kirkby Bellers, Eie Ketleby, Melton Mowbray, Goadsmiths Grange, Syfonby, Holwell, Hoose, Eaton, Braunston, Knipton, Harston, Croxton, Godeby, Wiketham, Saltby, Caudwell, Waltham on the would, Stonesby, Sproxton, Thorpe Arnold, Fraby, Wiverby, Garthorpe, Cefon, Brentigby, Eie stud, Saxby, Sewsterne, Buckminster, Wimondham, Edmonthorp, Thistleton, Burton Lazers, Staplefort, Little Dalby, Leesthorpe, Whitsonden, Asfwell, Tighe, Pickwell, Part of Burrow Gar: tery, Somerby, Colderton, Langham, Berkthorpe, Flitteresse parke, Braunston, Broke, Withcok, Launde, Newbold Hund., Halstead, Tilton, Newton Burdet, Loseby, South markfeld, Ourston, Knaveston, Tughy, Cathorpe, Alexton, Belton, Wardlow, Hallaton, Stokerston, Horninghold, Blaston, Stanton Wiuel, Slauston, Bradley, Holt, Glowerston, Crannow, Druiton, Easton, Medborne, Bringeast, Welham, Weston, Sutton, Little Bowdon, Harburgh, Howthorp, Merston Trussell, Sibbertoft, Rokingham castle, Welland stud, Drystoke, Cawcott, Normanton, Bottesford Muston, Granby, Sutton, Radmell, Barston, Plunger, Bever, Bever castle, Stathern, Harby, Eastwell, Knipton, Harston, Braunston, Eaton, Hoose, Hoby, Dene stud, Snytt stud, Langar, Dalby woode, Burton, Walton, Wymeswold, Willoughby, Hickling, Over Broughton, Nether Broughton, Clawston, Wartnaby, Grimston, Segrave, Shoulby, Saxilby, Abketelby, Scalford, Ragdale, Welby, Asfordby, Sylcby, Thurmaston, Ratcliffe, Frisby, Wreak stud, Rotherby, Brokesby, Kirkby Bellers, Eie Ketleby, Melton Mowbray, Goadsmiths Grange, Syfonby, Holwell, Hoose, Eaton, Braunston, Knipton, Harston, Croxton, Godeby, Wiketham, Saltby, Caudwell, Waltham on the would, Stonesby, Sproxton, Thorpe Arnold, Fraby, Wiverby, Garthorpe, Cefon, Brentigby, Eie stud, Saxby, Sewsterne, Buckminster, Wimondham, Edmonthorp, Thistleton, Burton Lazers, Staplefort, Little Dalby, Leesthorpe, Whitsonden, Asfwell, Tighe, Pickwell, Part of Burrow Gar: tery, Somerby, Colderton, Langham, Berkthorpe, Flitteresse parke, Braunston, Broke, Withcok, Launde, Newbold Hund., Halstead, Tilton, Newton Burdet, Loseby, South markfeld, Ourston, Knaveston, Tughy, Cathorpe, Alexton, Belton, Wardlow, Hallaton, Stokerston, Horninghold, Blaston, Stanton Wiuel, Slauston, Bradley, Holt, Glowerston, Crannow, Druiton, Easton, Medborne, Bringeast, Welham, Weston, Sutton, Little Bowdon, Harburgh, Howthorp, Merston Trussell, Sibbertoft, Rokingham castle, Welland stud, Drystoke, Cawcott, Normanton, Bottesford Muston, Granby, Sutton, Radmell, Barston, Plunger, Bever, Bever castle, Stathern, Harby, Eastwell, Knipton, Harston, Braunston, Eaton, Hoose, Hoby, Dene stud, Snytt stud, Langar, Dalby woode, Burton, Walton, Wymeswold, Willoughby, Hickling, Over Broughton, Nether Broughton, Clawston, Wartnaby, Grimston, Segrave, Shoulby, Saxilby, Abketelby, Scalford, Ragdale, Welby, Asfordby, Sylcby, Thurmaston, Ratcliffe, Frisby, Wreak stud, Rotherby, Brokesby, Kirkby Bellers, Eie Ketleby, Melton Mowbray, Goadsmiths Grange, Syfonby, Holwell, Hoose, Eaton, Braunston, Knipton, Harston, Croxton, Godeby, Wiketham, Saltby, Caudwell, Waltham on the would, Stonesby, Sproxton, Thorpe Arnold, Fraby, Wiverby, Garthorpe, Cefon, Brentigby, Eie stud, Saxby, Sewsterne, Buckminster, Wimondham, Edmonthorp, Thistleton, Burton Lazers, Staplefort, Little Dalby, Leesthorpe, Whitsonden, Asfwell, Tighe, Pickwell, Part of Burrow Gar: tery, Somerby, Colderton, Langham, Berkthorpe, Flitteresse parke, Braunston, Broke, Withcok, Launde, Newbold Hund., Halstead, Tilton, Newton Burdet, Loseby, South markfeld, Ourston, Knaveston, Tughy, Cathorpe, Alexton, Belton, Wardlow, Hallaton, Stokerston, Horninghold, Blaston, Stanton Wiuel, Slauston, Bradley, Holt, Glowerston, Crannow, Druiton, Easton, Medborne, Bringeast, Welham, Weston, Sutton, Little Bowdon, Harburgh, Howthorp, Merston Trussell, Sibbertoft, Rokingham castle, Welland stud, Drystoke, Cawcott

Nere Bosworth upon Redemore the last battail betwixt the familyes of York and Lancaster was fought. Whose Civill dissentions had spent England more blode then twice had done the winning of Fraunce. There Richard the tyrant & usurper by Henry Earl of Richmond with 4000. men were slaine, and but 10 only on the Earls part. The corpse of ye dead king being tugged and dispitefully torne, was layd all naked upon an horse, and trussed like a hogge behind a pursevant at Armes and as homely buryed in ye Graye Fr. within Leicester, which being ruinated, his graue rysts as obscure overgrowne with nettles and weeds. This Battail was fought the 22. of August anno 1485.

thampton Shire.

Jodocus Hondius celavit
Cum Privilegio

miles

7 8 9 10

HUNDREDS in *Leiceſter-ſhire.*

1. Weſt-Goſcote.
2. Sparkingho.
3. Goodlaxton.
4. Gartrey.
5. Eaſt-Goſcote.
6. Framland.

A

Abbey gate, *Weſt.*
Affordbie, *Eaſt.*
Ailſton, *Good.*
Allexton, *Eaſt.*
Alton grange, *Weſt.*
Anker Flu.
Anſty, *Weſt.*
Appleby little, *Spark.*
Appleby great, *Spark.*
Apeketelbie, *Fram.*
Arnesbye, *Good.*
ASHBYE de la Zouch, *Weſt.*
Aſhbye ſolvile, *Eaſt.*
Aſhbye little, *Good.*
Aſhbye great, *Good.*
Aſton flamvill, *Spar.*
Atterton, *Spar.*

B

Bagrave, *Gart.*
Bagworth parke, *Spar.*
Bagworth, *Spar.*
Barbythorpe, *Eaſt.*
Baresby, *Eaſt.*
Bardon hill, *Weſt.*
Barkebie, *Eaſt.*
Barkſton, *Fram.*
Barlſton, *Spar.*
Barn parke, *Spar.*
Barrow upon Zoram, *Eaſt.*
Barton, *Spar.*
Barwell, *Spar.*
Beebie, *Eaſt.*
Belgrave, *Eaſt.*
Belton, *Weſt.*
Bensford bridge, *Good.*
Bew maner, *Weſt.*
Bileſdon, *Gart.*
Bilſton, *Spar.*
Bitteſwell, *Good.*
Blabye, *Good.*
Blackbrooke Flu.
Blangherby, *Weſt.*
Blaſon, *Gart.*
Boreſworth husband, *Gart.*
Borhiſſon, *Spar.*
BOSWORTH, *Spark.*
Botisford, *Fram.*
Bowden great, *Gart.*
Bradgate, *Weſt.*
Bradley, *Gart.*
Brantingthorpe, *Good.*
Brantingthorpe, Weſtcotts, *Spar.*
Braunſton, *Fram.*
Braunſton, *Spar.*
Braughton nether, *Fram.*
Bredon on the hill, *Weſt.*
Brenkinſthorpe, *Spar.*
Brentingby, *Fram.*
Bringhurſt, *Gart.*
Brokesbie, *Eaſt.*
Broughton Aſhley, *Good.*
Buckminſter, *Fram.*
Burbage, *Spar.*
Burley parke, *Weſt.*
Burrow, *Gart.*
Burſtall, *Weſt.*
Burton layers, *Fram.*
Burton upon olds, *Eaſt.*
Burton overy, *Gart.*
Buſhbye, *Gart.*

C

Candwell, *Eaſt.*
Carleton, *Spar.*
Carlton Curlew, *Gart.*
Cathorpe, *gart.*
Charley, *weſt.*
Chamwood foreſt, *weſt.*
Cawdwell, *fram.*
Clawſon long, *fram.*
Cleybrooke, *good.*
Colderton, *eaſt.*
Collerton, *weſt.*
Cosbye, *good.*
Coſon, *fram.*
Coſſington, *eaſt.*
Counſton, *ſpar.*
Counteſthorpe, *good.*
Cottesboche, *good.*
Cotes, *eaſt.*
Cotton, *ſpar.*
Cranoe, *gart.*
Crawſton, *eaſt.*
Croſee, *ſpar.*
Cropſton, *weſt.*
Croſton South, *eaſt.*
Croxton Kerriall, *fram.*

D

Dadlington, *ſpar.*
Dalbye little, *fram.*
Dalbie Jacombe, *eaſt.*
Dalbye wood, *eaſt.*
Dalbie upon Olds, *eaſt.*
Deane Flu.
Desforde, *ſpar.*
Diſhley grange, *weſt.*
Drayton, *ſpar.*
Drayton, *gart.*
Dunton Baſſet, *good.*
Dunington, *ſpar.*
DUNINGTON CASTLE, *weſt.*
Dyſeworth, *weſt.*

E

Eaton, *Fram.*
Eaſtwell, *fram.*
Eaſton, *gart.*
Edmondthorpe, *fram.*
Eie Flu.
Eie Kettleby, *fram.*
Elmeſthorpe, *ſpar.*
Elſton, *good.*
Enderby, *ſpar.*
Engarsby, *gart.*
Erdisborowe, *gart.*
Erlſhilton, *ſpar.*
Evington, *gart.*

F

Fleckney, *gart.*
Foſton, *good.*
Foxton, *gart.*
Freabie, *fram.*
Friſbye, *gart.*
Friſbye upon Wreake, *eaſt.*
Froleſworth, *good.*

G

Gaddesby, *eaſt.*
Gadebye, *ſpar.*
Galbye, *gart.*
Garenton, *weſt.*
Garthorpe, *fram.*
Gillmorton, *good.*
Glenfeild, *ſpar.*
Glenn great, *gart.*
Glenn little, *good.*
Glowſton, *gart.*
Goadbie, *fram.*
Goadbye, *gart.*
Goldſmiths grange, *fram.*
Grace dieu, *weſt.*
Grimſton, *eaſt.*
Groobie, *ſpar.*
Gumley, *gart.*

H

Hachton, *fram.*
HALLATON, *gart.*
HARBOROW, *gart.*
Harbye, *fram.*
Harſton, *fram.*
Hatherne, *weſt.*
Hawlſtead, *eaſt.*
Heather, *ſpar.*
Hemington, *weſt.*
Higham, *ſpar.*
High croſſe, *good.*
Hinckley bond, *ſpar.*
HINCKLYE, *ſpar.*
Hobie, *eaſt.*
Hoes, *fram.*
Hogges Norton, *ſpar.*
Holt, *gart.*
Hollwell, *fram.*
Horninghold, *gart.*
Horſepoole grange, *ſpar.*
Horſepoole, *ſpar.*
Hooſe, *fram.*
Hoton, *eaſt.*
Houghton, *gart.*
Huckleſcott, *ſpar.*
Humberſtone, *eaſt.*
Huncott, *ſpar.*
Hungerton, *eaſt.*

I

Ibſtoke, *ſpar.*
Illeſton, *gart.*
Ingersbye, *gart.*
Isbye Walton.

K

Katthorpe, *good.*
Keham, *eaſt.*
Kemington ſouth, *eaſt.*
Kerbey mucheſe, *ſpar.*
Ketworth, *weſt.*
Kibworth Beacham, *gart.*
Kilbye, *good.*
Kilworth north, *good.*
Kilworth harcott, *gart.*
Kimcote, *good.*
Kirby bellers, *fram.*
Kirbey mallary, *ſpar.*
Knaptoft, *good.*
Knaveſton, *gart.*
Knighton, *good.*
Knighſthorpe, *weſt.*
Knipton, *fram.*
Knoſſon, *gart.*

L

Langley, *Weſt.*
Langton Church, *gart.*
Langton Thorpe, *gart.*
Lanckton, *gart.*
Lancton eaſt, *gart.*
Lancton weſt, *gart.*
Laund, *eaſt.*
Lawghton, *gart.*
Leiceſter Foreſt, *ſpar.*
Leeſthorpe, *fram.*
LEICESTER, *eaſt.*
Leiceſter Abbey, *weſt.*
Leire, *good.*
Lindley, *ſpar.*
Littlethorpe, *good.*
LITTERWORTH, *go.*
Lockington, *weſt.*
Loddington, *eaſt.*
LONGBOROW, *weſt.*
Loſeby, *eaſt.*
Lubenham, *gart.*
Lubſthorpe, *ſpar.*

M

Marfeild South, *gart.*
Markefeild, *ſpar.*
Marſton potters, *ſpar.*
Medburne, *gart.*
MELTON Mowbray, *fram.*
Merill grange, *weſt.*
Miſterton, *good.*
Morebarne, *ſpar.*
MOUNTSORRELL, *weſt.*
Mowſely, *gart.*
Muſſon, *fram.*

N

Naneby, *ſpar.*
Nelſton, *ſpar.*
Newbold verdon, *ſpar.*
Newbold, *weſt.*
Newbold, *gart.*
Newton, *weſt.*
Newton harcourt, *gart.*
Newton burcott, *gart.*
Newton cold, *eaſt.*
Newton nethercote, *ſpar.*
Newtowne, *ſpar.*
Norborow, *ſpar.*
Normanton, *fram.*
Normanton, *ſpar.*
Normanton on the health, *ſpar.*
Norton, *gart.*
Norton East, *eaſt.*
Noſely, *gart.*

O

Oddeſton, *ſpar.*
Odeby, *good.*
Orton upon the Mount, *ſpar.*
Osberſton, *ſpar.*
Oſgathorpe, *weſt.*
Overton cold, *fram.*
Overton ſauſye, *weſt.*
Oweſton, *gart.*

P

The great Parke, *weſt.*
Peatling little, *good.*
Peatling great, *good.*
Peckleton, *ſpar.*
Pickering grange, *ſpar.*
Pickwell, *gart.*
Plungar, *fram.*
Preſtwold, *eaſt.*

Q

Quarendon, *weſt.*
Quenby, *eaſt.*
Quenyborowe, *eaſt.*

R

Ragdale, *eaſt.*
Ratbye, *ſpar.*
Ratcliffe culie, *ſpar.*
Ratcliffe upon Wreake, *eaſt.*
Raunſton in Darbyſh. *weſt.*
Rearsbie, *eaſt.*
Redmore, *ſpar.*
Redmyle, *fram.*
King Richards feild, *ſpar.*
Rodeley, *weſt.*
Rotherby, *eaſt.*
Rowlſton, *gart.*

S

Saddington, *gart.*
Saltbie, *fram.*
Sapcote, *ſpar.*
Saxbie, *fram.*
Saxulbie, *eaſt.*
Scallford, *fram.*
Scechesley, *ſpar.*
Scraptoſte, *gart.*
Segrave, *eaſt.*
Sence Flu.
Sewſterne, *fram.*
Seyſton, *eaſt.*
Shakerſton, *ſpar.*
Shankton, *gart.*
Sharnford, *ſpar.*
Shawel, *good.*
Shaxton, *ſpar.*
Sheepie little, *ſpar.*
Sheepie great, *ſpar.*
Shenton, *ſpar.*
Sheepeshead, *weſt.*
Sheresbye, *good.*
Shilton, *ſpar.*
Shouldby, *eaſt.*
Sibſton, *ſpar.*
Skeffington, *eaſt.*
Slawſton, *gart.*
Smeeto, *gart.*
Snarſton, *ſpar.*
Snibſton, *weſt.*
Snyte Flu.
Sproxton, *fram.*
Stanton, *ſpar.*
Stanton harold, *weſt.*
Stanton wyvell, *gart.*
Stanton under Barton, *ſpar.*
Stapleford, *fram.*
Stapleton, *ſpar.*
Stathorne, *fram.*
Stoke golding, *ſpar.*
Stokerſton, *gart.*
Stonesbie, *fram.*
Stony Stanton, *ſpar.*
Stoure Flu.
Stowghton, *gart.*
Stretton great, *gart.*
Stretton little, *gart.*
Sumerbee, *fram.*
Sutton, *good.*
Sutton chenney, *ſpar.*
Swannington, *weſt.*
Swebſton, *weſt.*
Swift Flu.
Swinford, *good.*
Swithland, *weſt.*
Sylebye, *eaſt.*
Syſetore, *eaſt.*
Syſonbee, *fram.*

T

Temple, *ſpar.*
Theddingworth, *gart.*
Thornton, *ſpar.*
Thorpacre, *weſt.*
Thorpe, *good.*
Thorpe Arnold, *fram.*
Thorpe ſachfeld, *eaſt.*
Thrinkſton, *weſt.*
Thurcaſton, *weſt.*
Thurlſton, *ſpar.*
Thurmaſton, *eaſt.*
Thurnby, *gart.*
Thuſſington, *eaſt.*
Tilton, *eaſt.*
Toly Parke, *ſpar.*
Tonge, *weſt.*
Trent Flu.
Tugby, *eaſt.*
Thurlancton, *gart.*
Twicroſſe, *ſpar.*
Twyford, *eaſt.*

V

Ulveſcroſſe Abbey, *weſt.*
Ulleſthorne, *good.*
Ulveſton, *gart.*
Upton, *ſpar.*

W

Walcot, *good.*
WALTHAM on the wowld, *fram.*
Walton, *good.*
Walton on the wowld, *eaſt.*
Wanlipp, *weſt.*
Wartnabie, *eaſt.*
Welbie, *fram.*
Welham, *gart.*
Welland Flu.
Welsborow, *ſpar.*
Weſterby, *gart.*
Wetherlye, *ſpar.*
Whalton long, *weſt.*
Wheſton, *good.*
Whittington grange, *ſpar.*
Whitwike, *weſt.*
Wigſton little, *good.*
Wigſton great, *good.*
Wikeham, *fram.*
Wikin, *ſpar.*
Willoughbye waterleſſe, *good.*
Wilſton, *weſt.*
Wiſton, *gart.*
Withcorke, *fram.*
Wiverby, *fram.*
Woodhouſe, *weſt.*
Worthington, *weſt.*
Wreake Flu.
Wykin, *eaſt.*
Wymondham, *fram.*
Wymſwold, *eaſt.*

Y

Ybſtocke, *ſpar.*

CHAPTER XXXII.

THE County of *Lincolne* by the *Engliſh-Saxons* call'd Lincollſcype, and by the *Normans Nicolſhire*, is confined on the North with *Humber*, on the Eaſt with the *Germane Ocean*, upon the South is parted from *Cambridge* & *Northampton-ſhire* by the River *Nine*, & on the Weſt from *Nottingham* & *Yorke-ſhires* by *Dun* & *Trent*.

Lincolne the chief Town.

The length of this Shire.

(2) The length of this Province extended from *Barton* upon *Humber* in the North, unto *Stanford* upon the River *Nine* in the South, are miles by our Engliſh meaſure fifty-five, and the bredth thereof from *Newton* in the Weſt, ſtretched unto *Winthorp* upon her Eaſt Sea containeth thirty five. The whole in circumference about one hundred and eighty miles.

The Ayre.

(3) The Ayre upon the Eaſt and South part is both thick and foggy, by reaſon of the Fenns and unſolute grounds, but therewithall very moderate and pleaſing. Her graduation being removed from the Equator to the degree of 53. and the winds that are ſent of her ſtill working Seas, do diſperſe thoſe vapours from all power of hurt.

The Forme.

(4) The form of this County doth ſomwhat reſemble the body of a Lute, whoſe Eaſt Coaſts lye bow-like into the *Germane Ocean*, all along peſtered with in-lets of ſalt-waters and ſands, which are neither firme nor ſafe for travellers, as thoſe in the South proved unto K. *John*, who marching Northward from *Northfolke*, againſt his diſloyall Barons, upon thoſe waſhes loſt all his furniture and carriage by the ſudden return of the Sea and ſoftneſſe of the Sands.

The Soyle.

(5) Her Soile upon the Weſt and North is abundantly fertile, pleaſant and rich, ſtored with paſturage, arable and meadowing grounds: the Eaſt and South Fenny and blackiſh, and for Corn barren; but for Fowle and Fiſh exceeding any other in the Realme; wherein, at ſome times and ſeaſons of the year, hath been taken in nets, in *Auguſt*, at one draught, above three thouſand Mallards, and other Fowls of the like kind.

Commodities.

(6) The Shires commodities conſiſt chiefly in Corne, Cattle, Fiſh, Fowle, Flax and Alablaſter; as alſo in a Plaiſter much eſteemed of by the *Romans* for their works of Imagerie; and whereof *Pliny* in his naturall Hiſtory maketh mention. And the *Aſtroites*, a precious ſtone, ſtarlike, poynted with five beames or rayes, anciently eſteemed for their vertue in victories, upon the South-weſt of this County neere *Bever* are found: not far thence in our Fathers memory, at *Harlaxton* was ploughed up a braſen veſſell, wherein was incloſed a golden Helmet of an ancient faſhion, ſet with precious ſtones, which was preſented to *Katharine* of *Spain*, Wife and Dowager to King *Henry* the Eight.

Plin. Nat. Hiſt.

Greg. Agric. Mineral. lib.

(7) This Shire triumpheth in the births of *Beaucleark*, King *Henry* the Firſt, whom *Selby* brought forth, and of King *Henry* the Fourth at *Bullingbrooke* born: but may as juſtly lament for the death of King *John*, herein poyſoned by *Simon* a Monk of *Swynſted Abby*; and of Queen *Eleanor*, wife to King *Edward* the Firſt, the mirrour of wedlock, and love to the Commons, who at *Hardby*, neere *Bullingbrooke*, his birth-place, ended her life.

Market-Townes.

(8) Trade & commerce for proviſion of life is vented thorow thirty one Market-Towns in this Shire, whereof *Lincoln* the Counties namer is chief, by *Ptolemie* and *Antonine* called *Lindum*, by *Beda Linde-collina*; by the *Saxons*, Lindo collyne, and by the *Normans*, *Nichol*. Very ancient it is, and hath been more magnificall, as by her many over-turned ruines doth appear, and farre more populous, as by *Domeſdayes* book is ſeen, where it is recorded that this City contained a thouſand and ſeven Manſions, and nine hundred Burgeſſes, with twelve Lage-men, having Sac and Soc. And in the *Normans* time ſaith *Malmesbury*, it was one of the beſt peopled Cities of *England*, being a place for traffick of Merchandiſe for all comers by Land or Sea. Herein King *Edward* the Third ordained his Staple for the Mart of Wools, Leather, and Lead; and no leſſe then fifty Pariſh-Churches did beautifie the ſame: but now containeth only fifteen beſides the Cathedrall. Some ruines yet remaine both of *Frieries* and *Nunneries*, who lye now buried in their own aſhes, and the City conquered not by warre, but by time and very age: and yet hath ſhe not eſcaped the calamity of ſword, as in the time of the *Saxons*; whence *Arthur* enforced their Hoſt: the like alſo did *Edmund* to the deſtroying *Danes*; and by the *Normans* it ſuffered ſome dammage, where King *Stephen* was vanquiſhed & taken priſoner; and againe by the Third *Henry*, who aſſaulted & wan it from his rebellious Barons. By fire likewiſe it was ſore defaced, wherein not only the buildingr were conſumed, but withall many men and women in the violence thereof periſhed: as alſo by an Earthquake her foundation was much weakened and ſhaken, wherein the fair Cathedrall Church, dedicated to the Virgin of Virgins, was rent in pieces. The government of rhis City is committed yearly to a Maior, two Sheriffs, twelve Aldermen in Scarlet, a Sword, a Hat of eſtate, a Recorder, Sword-bearer, and four Sergeants with Maces: whoſe ſituation on a ſteep hill ſtandeth, for Longitude in the degree 20. 10. ſcruples, the Pole elevated for Latitude from the degree 53. and 50. ſcruples.

An. D. 516.
An. D. 940.
An. D. 1140
An. D. 1217
An. D. 1123
An. 1186. *Wil. Malmeſ.*

(9) Much hath been the devotion of Princes in building Religious Houſes in this County, as at *Crowland*, *Lincoln*, *Markby*, *Leyborn*, *Grenſield*, *Alvingham*, *Newnersby*, *Grymmysby*, *Newſted*, *Elſham*, *Staynsfeld*, *Syxhill*, *Torkeſey*, *Briggerd*, *Thornholme*, *Nuncotton*, *Foſſe*, *Hevings*, *Axholme Iſle*, *Goykewell*, Saint *Michaels* neere *Stanford*, *Swyneſhead*, *Spalding*, *Kirkſted*, *&c.*

Ann. 1536.

(10) Commotions in this Shire were raiſed the eight and twentieth of King *Henry* the Eight, where twenty thouſand making inſurrection, violently ſware certain Lords and Gentlemen to their Articles. But no ſooner they heard of the Kings power coming, but that they diſperſed themſelves, and ſued for pardon. And againe in the third yeer of King *Edward* the ſixt, in caſe of Incloſures, *Lincolne*, roſe in ſeditious manner, as did they of *Cornwall*, *Devon-ſhire*, *Yorke-ſhire*, and *Norfolke*: but after ſome ſlaughters of their chiefeſt men, were reduced to former obedience.

Ann. 1549.

This Shires Diviſion is into three principall parts, viz. *Lindſey*, *Keſteven*, and *Holland*. *Lindſey* is ſubdivided into ſeventeen Hundreds, *Keſteven* into eleven, and *Holland* into three, containing in all thirty one, wherein are ſituated thirty Market-Towns, and ſix hundred and thirty Pariſh-Churches, as in the Table following are Alphabetically expreſſed.

Caſtles.
1 Nicols.
2 Clifford.
3 Brumme.
4 Stanford.
5 Biham.
6 Swineſhead.

The armes of such Noble Familyes as have borne the dignitye and title of Earles of Lyncolne, since the tyme of the Normane conquest.



William de Romar 1 — Thomas E. of Lacast. 6



Gilbert de Gant 2 — John of Gant 7



Randall E. of Ches. 3 — John de la Pool: 8.



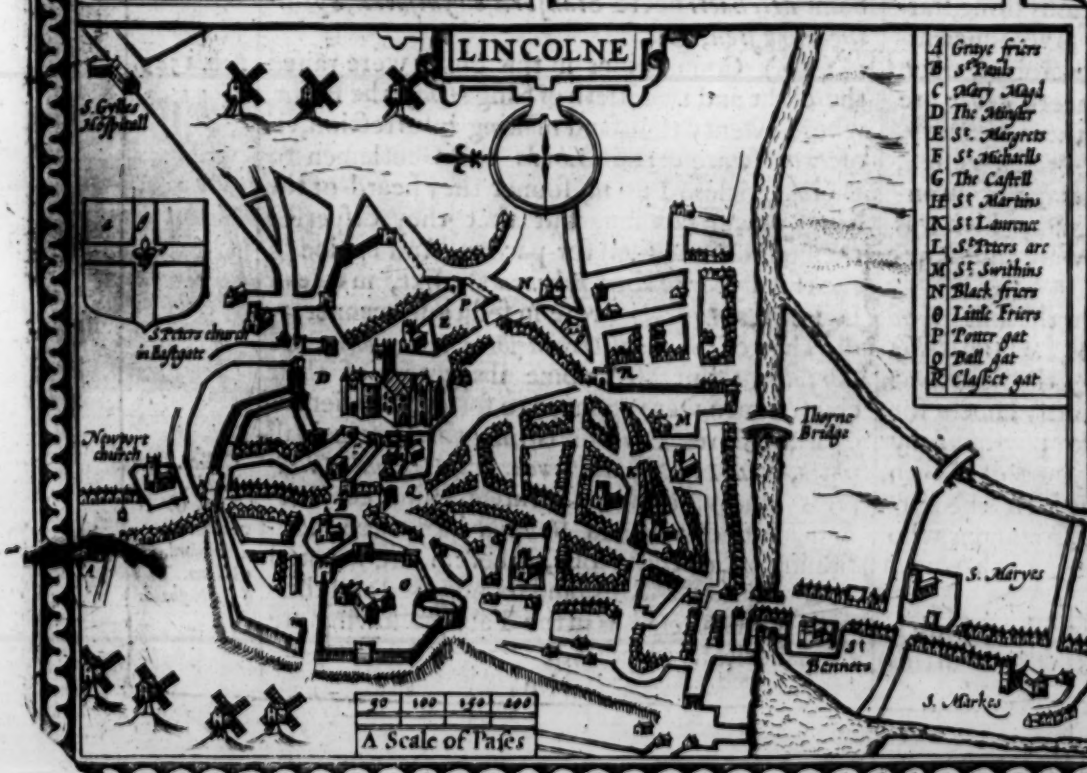
Rob. de Quincye 4 — Henry Brandon 9



John de Lacye 5 — Edward Clynton 10

In the Citie of Lincolne two great conflicts have bene fought The first by Ranulph Earl of Chester, and Robert Earle of Gloc̃ester against king Stephen, in defence of Maude the Empresse, where King Stephen was taken, and thence had to Bristow, and there layd in Irons Anno 1140. Step. 5.

The secound was fought by King Henry 3. against his disloyall Barons, that against hy̅ ayded Lewis Dolphyn of Faunce, where the Barons with the French were put to flight and therein dyed the Earle of Perch with 400 Knights one that part, and taken prisoners Sayer Quincy Earle of Winchester, Henry de Bohun Earle of Hereford Gilbert de Gaunt lately by Lewis made Earle of Lincoln, Rob. fitz Walter, Richard de Mountfichet Will. de Mowbray, Will de Balocampo, Will. de Ros, and many more of note. This happened Maye 19. Anno 1217. and first of H. 3.



THE COUNTIE AND CITIE OF LYN COLNE DESCRI: BED WITH THE ARMES OF THEM THAT HAVE BENE EARLES THEREOF since the Conquest.

THE GERMANE SEA

ABVS ÆSTVARIUM

The Spurne Head

Saltfleet Haven

METARIS ÆSTUARIUM

The Washe

PART OF CAMBRIDGSHIR

PART OF NOR FOLKE

EAST

Iodocus Hondius celavit Anno Domini 1610

Are to be sold by Roger Rea the Elder and younger at ye Golden Crosse in Cornhill against ye Exchange

The Scale of English Miles

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

t of Nort-hampton Sh.

HUNDREDS *and Wapentakes in Lincolne-shire.*

Lindsey.
1 Manlie Wap.
2 Yarborough Wa.
3 Brodley Wap.
4 Ludbrough Wa.
5 Walshcroft Wa.
6 Aslacoe Wap.
7 Corringham W.
8 Well Wap.
9 Lawris Wap.
10 Waggoe Wa.
11 Garree Wa.
12 Louthesk Hun.
13 Calceworth Hu.
14 Candleshy Wa.
15 Hill Hund.
16 Bullingbrook W.
17 Horncastle W.

Kesteven.
18 Lango Wap.
19 Boothby Wap.
20 Loveden Wap.
21 Flaxwell Wa.
22 Aswardburn W.
23 Wivebridge W.
24 Grantham W.
25 Aveland W.
26 Beltisloe Wap.
27 Nesse Wap.

Holland.
28 Shirbeck Wa.
29 Kirton Wap.
30 Ellowe Wap.

A

Abye, *Cal.*
Agle, *Booth.*
Alesbie, *Brod.*
Alesbie, *Cal.*
ALFORD, *Cal.*
Algerkirke, *Kyr.*
Alhallowes, *Caml.*
Allington, *Wive.*
Althorpe, *Man.*
Alvingham, *Louth.*
Amcotes, *Man.*
Amwicke, *Flax.*
Ankam Flu.
Ancaster, *Lou.*
Anderby, *Cal.*
Anthorpe, *Lou.*
Appley, *Wrag.*
Appleby, *Man.*
Armetree, *Horn.*
Asbie, *man.*
Asgarbye, *Bul.*
Aigarby, *Aſw.*
Aſhbye, *Caud.*
Aſhby, *Horn.*
Aſhby, *Flax.*
Aſhbye, *Brod.*
Aſhbye childes, *Hil.*
Askby, *Hil.*
Aſlackby, *Ave.*
Aſpye, *Brod.*
Alterby, *Gar.*
Aſtrope, *Law.*
Aſwarby, *Hil.*
Auburgh, *Booth.*
Aveland, *Avel.*
Aukley, *man.*
Aukeburgh, *man.*
Auklam Flu.
Avousbye, *Aſw.*
Auſtrope, *Aſw.*
Auſt north, *Louth.*

B

Bagenderby hill.
Ballin, *Lincoln liber.*
Bamburghe, *Gar.*
Bane Flu.
Bareby, *Wiv.*
Bradney, *Wrag.*
Bartholme, *Neſ.*
Barkeſton, *Grant.*
Barkworth weſt, *Wrag.*
Barkworth eaſt, *Wrag.*
Barnalby, *Brod.*
Bamerby, *Yar.*
Barrow, *Yar.*
Barroughbye, *Wive.*
BARTON, *Yar.*
Baſton dike, *Neſ.*
Baſton drane, *Neſ.*
Baſton, *Neſ.*
Baſingham, *Booth.*
Baſlingthorpe, *Bel.*
BECKINGHAM, *Lou.*
Becking, *Wrag.*
Bekbye, *Yar.*
Belchworth, *Gart.*
Belesby, *Brod.*
Bellew, *Cal.*
Belton, *Graw.*
Belroſte, *man.*
Belton, *man.*
Long Benington, *Lou.*
Benington, *Skir.*
Beningworth, *Wrag.*
Berling, *Law.*
Benby, *Yar.*
Beſeby, *Cal.*
Beſeby, *Brod.*
Bever Caſtle, *Gram.*
Bewthorpe, *Bel.*
Bicker, *Kyr.*
Billingay, *Lang.*
Billingborow, *Avel.*
Billsby, *Cal.*
Binbrooke, *Wish.*
Bilhopsnorton, *Aſla.*
Biskthorpe, *Wrag.*
Bitchfield, *Bil.*
Bitham little, *Bel.*
Blankney, *Lang.*
Bliburgh, *Aſli.*
Bliton, *Corring.*
Bloxham, *Flax.*
Bolſton, *Ellow.*
BOSTON, *Skir.*
S. Botolph, *Skir.*
Bouthby pannell, *Wive.*
Boothbye, *Booth.*
Botsford, *man.*
Boubie, *Yar.*
Boultham, *Booth.*
BOVRNE, *Avel.*
Bracebye, *Grant.*
Bradney, *Wrag.*
Braesbridge, *Lang.*
Braisbrough, *Neſ.*
Brakenburgh, *Lud.*
Brambey, *Well.*
Brampton, *Well.*
Brandon, *Lowe.*
Branſwell, *Flax.*
Branſton, *Lin.*
Brantbroughton, *Lowe.*
Bratleby, *Law.*
Brawſton, *Lin.*
Bratoft, *Caud.*
Bridge end, *Avel.*
Briggeſley, *brod.*
Brinckle hill.
Brocklesbey, *Yar.*
Brodley, *Brod.*
Brombye, *man.*
Brothenouſe, *Ellow.*
Brothertoft, *Aſw.*
Brothertoft, *Kyr.*
Broughton, *man.*
Broxholme, *Law.*
Brunthorp, *Cal.*
Bucknall, *Gart.*
Bulby, *Bel.*
BVLLINGBROOK, *Lin.*
Bullington, *Wrag.*
Burgh upon bane, *wrag.*
Bane Flu.
Burgh in the marſh, *Lin.*
Burham, *Neſſ.*
Buringham, *man.*
Burnham, *man.*
Burton, *Bell.*
Burton, *Law.*
Burton, *Aſw.*
BVRTON, *man.*
Burthorpe, *Avel.*
Burwell, *Louth.*
Buſlingthorp, *law.*
Butterwicke, *Skir.*
Butterwicke weſt, *man.*
Butterwicke eaſt, *man.*

C

Caburne, *Brol.*
Cadney, *Yar.*
Cadeby, *Brod.*
Caeſter, *Yar.*
Calſeby e, *Cal.*
Calverthorp, *Aſw.*
Cameringham, *Aſla.*
Candlesbye, *Caud.*
Canesbye, *man.*
Canwick, *lin.*
Careby, *Bell.*
Carltons, *louth.*
Carlton little, *louth.*
Carlton great, *louth.*
Carlton caſtle, *louth.*
Carlton north, *Lin.*
Carlton ſouth, *Law.*
Carlton, *Lowe.*
Carlton, *booth.*
Carleby, *Neſſ.*
Caſthorpe, *man.*
Caſtill, *louth.*
Caſtle bitham, *Bell.*
Cathorpe, *lowe.*
Carley, *Flax.*
Caukwell, *Gart.*
Cawthorp, *Avel.*
Cawthorp, *lud.*
Cainebie, *Aſla.*
Marſh Chappell, *Brod.*
Cherry, *law.*
Claipoole, *ove.*
Clasthorp, *Cal.*
Clawes croſſe, *Ello.*
Claxbye, *Cal.*
Claxbie, *Hil.*
Claxbie, *Walſh.*
Clee, *Brod.*
Cleethorp, *Brod.*
Cleytham, *Cor.*
Clixbie, *Yar.*
Clowthouſe, *Ellow.*
Clum, *lin.*
Coats north, *Brod.*
Coats little, *Brod.*
Coats great, *Brod.*
Cockrington north, *louth.*
Cockrington ſouth, *louth.*
Cokeſwould, *Brod.*
Coliſterworth, *Grant.*
Comſholme, *louth.*
Comethorpe, *Bell.*
Connesbye, *man.*
Corbye, *Bell.*
Coringham, *Cor.*
Cotham Abbey, *Yar.*
Cottlehall, *man.*
Cott, *Aſla.*
Covenham, *lud.*
Coulbve, *Booth.*
Coulbye, *man.*
Cowbe, *Ellow.*
Cowthorpe, *cal.*
Cramwell, *Flax.*
Cretew, *Bil.*
Croſte, *Caud.*
Crosby, *man.*
Croule, *man.*
CROWLAND, *Ellow.*
Croxby, *Walſh.*
Croxton, *Yar.*
Cumberworth, *Cal.*
Cunninghome, *louth.*
Cuneſby, *born.*

D

Dalby, *Cadle.*
DAVDERBY, *Gart.*
Dembleby, *Avel.*
Deeping weſt, *Neſſe.*
Deeping eaſt, *Neſſe.*
MARKET DEEPING, *Neſſe.*
Deeping Feane, *Ellow.*
Denton, *Grant.*
Digby, *Flax.*
Baſton Dike, *Ellow.*
Dockdyke, *Lang.*
Doddington, *Booth.*
Dodington, *Lowe.*
Dogdike Feyre, *Horn.*
Doveburne, *Ellow.*
Dowesby, *Avel.*
Donesby, *Avel.*
Doweſdale, *Ellow.*
Dribie, *Caudle.*
Dun Flu.
Dunholme, *law.*
DVNINGTON, *Kyr.*
Dunnington upon bane, *Gart.*
Dunsby, *Flax.*
Dun by, *Avel.*
Dunſton, *lang.*
Durrinton, *Flax.*
Dyke, *Aſli.*

E

Baland, *man.*
Eagle, *Booth.*
Earebie, *Brod.*
Eaſton, *Grant.*
Eaſtoſte, *man.*
Edenham, *Bell.*
Edlington.
Edlington, *Gar.*
Eglethorpe, *Avel.*
Elkington, *louth.*
Elſham, *Yar.*
Enderby mavis, *Bull.*
Enderby Wood, *Horn.*
Enderby Bagge, *Hill.*
Enderbye, *Hill.*
Epworth, *man.*
Eveden, *Aſw.*

F

Faldingworth, *Law.*
Fanthorp, *louth.*
Farforth, *louth.*
Fareby, *Yar.*
Faresby, *Bull.*
Farleſthorp, *Cal.*
Faſton, *love.*
Faſton, *Grant.*
Fenn weſt, *Horn.*
Fenn eaſt, *Horn.*
Fenton, *love.*
Fenton, *Well.*
Fereby north, *Yar.*
Ferye eaſt, *Cor.*
Feſaike Flu.
Feſdike, *Kirt.*
Fillingham, *Aſla.*
Finnyngley, *man.*
Piſhtoſt, *Skir.*
Fiskerton, *law.*
Fleet, *Ellow.*
Fleet Fenn, *Ellow.*
Flixborough, *man.*
Folethorp, *Cal.*
FOLKINGHAM, *Avel.*
Foldingworth, *lin.*
Foſſdik, *Kirt.*
Focherby, *lud.*
Fotherington, *Caudle.*
Frampton, *Kirt.*
Frekingham, *Avel.*
Freiſton, *Skir.*
Friskney, *Caud.*
Friſton, *love.*
Fordingham, *man.*
Fulbecke, *love.*
Fulbrooke, *Wive.*
Fulletbye, *Hill.*
Fullnetbye, *Wrag.*
Fullſtowe, *Brod.*
Furby, *Aſla.*
Fuſworth, *Cor.*
Fireby, *Caud.*

G

Gaiton in the marſh, *Cal.*
Gaiton in the wowld, *L.*
GANESBROVGH, *cor.*
Garthorpe, *man.*
Gateburton, *Well.*
Gaudbie, *Gar.*
Gedney, *Ellow.*
Gedney Fenn, *Ellow.*
Gellſtone, *love.*
Geringham, *Cor.*
GLANFORD BRIDGE, *Yar.*
Glentham, *Aſla.*
Glentworth, *Aſla.*
Gokewell, *man.*
Gobesbye, *Gart.*
Gonnarby, *Gran.*
Gosberthy, *Kirt.*
Goulthro, *Wrag.*
Goxhill, *Yar.*
Grawesby, *Brod.*
Grabye, *Avel.*
Graicland, *maul.*
The Grange, *av.*
GRANTHAM, *Grant.*
Granthorp, *louth.*
Greenfield, *Cal.*
Gresby, *Yar.*
Greetham, *Hill.*
Gretford, *neſſ.*
Greetewell, *law.*
Grinbleby, *louth.*
Grimsby, *Bird.*
Grimſthorpe, *Bel.*
GRIMSBY GREAT, *Brod.*
Gundbye, *Bell.*
Gundbye, *Caud.*
Ganthorpe, *man.*
Gannyet, *man.*
Gunwarby, *Grant.*

H

Harbrough, *Yar.*
Hackenome, *Aſli.*
Hacunby, *Avel.*
Hagnaby, *Bull.*
Hagworthingham, *Hill.*
Haceliff, *Brod*
Haldingham, *Flax.*
Hallam upon bane, *Her.*
Hallington, *louth.*
Hameringham, *born.*
Hamton, *Wrag.*
Hamworth, *Aſla.*
Hanbeck, *Fax.*
Hangnolme, *louth.*
Hannay, *Cal.*
Hanworth, *lang.*
Hardbye, *Bul.*
Harlaxton, *Grant.*
Halton eaſt, *Yar.*
Harnethorp, *Avel.*
Harnyſton, *Booth.*
Harpiwell, *Aſla.*
Harrington, *hill.*
Hartſholme, *Booth.*
Hather, *Wive.*
Hatterby weſt, *Brod.*
Hatton.
Hatton, *Wrag.*
Haverholme, *Flax.*
Haughe, *Cal.*
Haulton, *Bull.*
Haulton weſt, *man.*
Haulton, *born.*
Haulton, *Wrag.*
Hawardby, *Brod.*
Hawſted, *Gar.*
Haxley, *man.*
Hayham, *louth.*
Haysbye, *Avel.*
Healing, *Brod.*
Heapham, *Cor.*
Heighington, *lang.*
Hekington, *Aſw.*
Helpringham, *Aſw.*
Hemingby, *Gar.*
Hemſwel, *Aſla.*
Hetoſt, *Cal.*
Hiberſtowe, *man.*
Hildich, *Skir.*
Hoerboche, *lang.*
Hoggeſthorpe, *Cal.*
Holbichthurne, *Ellow.*
Holbeach, *Ellow.*
Holbichdrove, *Ellow.*
Hole great, *Aſw.*
Hole little, *Aſw.*
Holgate, *Bul.*
Holland fenne, *Ellow.*
Hollywell, *Bel.*
Homerſton, *Brod.*
Horbling, *Avel.*
HORNCASTLE, *born.*
Horſington, *Gar.*
Horſtowe, *Tar.*
Mere Hoſpitall, *long.*
Hocoſt, *Cal.*
Houghton, *lowe.*
Houghton, *Cor.*
Houlsby, *Gar.*
Netham Houſe, *Avel.*
Howell, *Aſw.*
Howghe on the mount, *lowe.*
Howton, *Wive.*
Houlton in the clay, *bro.*
Howſham, *Yar.*
Howthorpe, *Bel.*
Howton in the more, *wa.*
Humberſton, *Brod.*
Humeringham, *hill.*
Hundleby, *Bul.*
Hunnington, *Wrve.*
Huntley, *Bul.*
Hycham ſouth, *Booth.*
Hycham north, *Booth.*

I

S. James deeping, *neſ.*
Jerinham, *Bil.*
Ikwith eaſt, *Wrag.*
Immingham, *Yar.*
Ingalsby in Beltiſloe Wapent.
Ingham, *Aſla.*
Ingleby, *Wal.*
Ingoldmels Thiddlethorp, *Cal.*
Ingoldmels, *Caud.*
Irbye, *Caud.*
Irford abby, *Walſh.*

K

Keadby, *man.*
Eaſter Keales, *Bul.*
Weſter Keales, *Bul.*
Kedrington, *louth.*
Kelbye, *Aſw.*
Kelceby, *Yar.*
Kellfeild, *man.*
Kelſey ſouth, *Walſh.*
Keliſey north, *Yar.*
Keiſterne, *louth.*
Kettle-bye, *bill.*
Kettlethorp, *Well.*
Kexbie, *Well.*
Killingholme, *Yar.*
Kingerbye, *Walſh.*
Kirkby, *Walſh.*
Kirkby, *Aſw.*
Kirkby green, *lang.*
Kirkby upon bane, *gar.*
Kirkby underwood, *A.*
Kirkby eaſt, *Bul.*
Kirkſeek, *Grant.*
Kirkſteed Abbey, *Gart.*
Kirmington, *Yar.*
Kirmonde, *Wrag.*
Kirmonde in the mire, *Walſh.*
Kirton holme, *Kyr.*
KIRKTON, *Kirt.*
Kirton in lindſey, *Cor.*
Knathe, *Cor.*
Kneadbye, *man.*
Kyme north, *lang.*
Kyme ſouth, *Aſw.*
Kyſebye ſtāleth in the circuit of Aveland. *Aſ.*

L

South Lake, *neſſe.*
Langerton, *Wel.*
Langrike ferye, *Horn.*
Langton, *Hil.*
Langton, *Gart.*
Langtoſt, *neſſe.*
Langworth, *law.*
Largton, *Gart.*
Laſeby, *Brod.*
Lawghton, *Aſw.*
S. Leonard, *Ellow.*
Leake, *Skir.*
Lebthorpe, *Bil.*
Long Ledeſham, *lowe.*
Lee, *Corring.*
Legburne, *Cal.*
Legsbye, *Wrag.*
Leſingham, *Flax.*
Levat eaſt, *man.*
Leverton, *Skir.*
Levington, *Bel.*
LINCOLNE, *law.*
Lingwood grange, *La.*
Linwood, *Walſh.*
Liſſington, *Wrag.*
Londenthorp, *Grant.*
London eaſtcoate, *Neſſ.*
Longtoſt, *neſſ.*
Longtoſt drane, *Neſſ.*
Kirk Loughton, *Wrag.*
Loughton, *Aſw.*
LOVMHE, *louth.*
Lownde, *Bell.*
Ludford, *Wrag.*
Luddinton, *man.*
Ludbroughe, *lud.*
Lusbye, *Bul.*
Lutton burne, *Ellow.*
LYMBERGH GREAT, *Yar.*
Lymbergh little, *Yar.*

M

Mablethorpe, *cal.*
Maden houſe *lowe.*
Maidewell, *louth.*
Maimton, *man.*
Maltby, *Cal.*
Maltby, *louth.*
Manbye, *louth.*
Manbye, *man.*
Maneſgate, *Hil.*
Manie, *Buding.*
Manthorp, *Gran.*
Manthorp, *Bel.*
Manthorp, *Cal.*
Marching in the Fenne, *Horn.*
Maring on the hill, *Horn.*
Markbie, *Cal.*
Martin, *Gart.*
Marton, *Well.*
S. Maries, *Can.*
Melton roſſe, *Yar.*
Melwood park, *man.*
Mereland, *Booth.*
Merſton, *love.*
Merton, *lang.*
Meſlingham, *man.*
Metheringham, *lang.*
Milthorpe, *Avel.*
Minting, *Gart.*
Moreby, *Horn.*
Morton, *Avel.*
Morton, *Cor.*
Moulton, *Ellow.*
Moulton Chapell, *Ell.*
Moulton ſecond, *Ellow.*
Muckton, *louth.*

N

Nanelye, *Booth.*
Netiſham, *law.*
Nettleton, *Yar.*
Newfeild, *Yar.*
Newgate, *Horn.*
Netham houſe, *Avel.*
Newſham Abby, *Yar.*
Newton, *Well.*
Newton, *Avel.*
Newton, *Waſh.*
Nockton, *lang.*
Normanby, *Aſla.*
Normanbie, *Wal.*
Normanby, *Walſh.*
Normanton, *love.*
Northorp, *Corring.*
North ferebie.
Northrosbye, *Brod.*
Norton Diſney, *Booth*
Nunbye, *Ca.*
Numbye Chapell, *Cal.*

O

Obthorpe, *neſſe.*
Oldfeild, *lawru.*
Onebye little, *Wive.*
Onebye great, *Wive.*
Oalesbie, *Cal.*
Orbye, *Caud.*
Ormesbye north, *lul.*
Ormesbye, *bil.*
Osbumby, *Avel.*
Ofgarbie, *Bel.*
Ofgodby, *Walſh.*
Otenbie, *Yar.*
Oumbie, *Aſla.*
Ouſton, *man.*
Owmby, *Yar.*
Owresbye, *Walſh.*
Uxcombe, *Hill.*

P

Panton, *Wrag.*
Partney, *Canale.*
Pawnton great, *Gran.*
Pawnton little, *Wive.*
Pickworth, *Avel.*
Pikale, *Ellow.*
Pilham, *Corring.*
Plackarte, *Hall.*
Pointon, *Avel.*
Potter, *lang.*
Pynecebecke, *Ellow.*

Q

QVAPLODE.
Quarrington, *Aſw.*
Quoulring, *Kyr.*

R

Raithby, *louth.*
Rande, *Wrag.*
Randbye, *Gart.*
Raſen weſt, *Walſh.*
Raſen eaſt, *Walſh.*
Middle Raſen, *Walſh.*
MARKET RASEN, *Walſh.*
Ravendale eaſt, *brod.*
Revendale weſt, *brod.*
Reausbie, *Bul.*
Redborne, *an.*
Red deere parke, *Bel.*
Repham, *law.*
Reſon north, *louth.*
Reſton, *Cal.*
Ribie, *Yar.*
Richmonton, *Skir.*
Rigsbie, *Cal.*
Ringſton, *Avel.*
Rippingall, *Avel.*
Ropeſley, *Wive.*
Rothbye, *Bul.*
Rothbye, *Caud.*
Rothwell, *Brod.*
South Rouceby, *Flax.*
North Rouceby, *Flax.*
Roughton, *Gart.*
Roughton, *born.*
Rowſton, *Flax.*
Roxbye, *man.*
Roxham, *Flax.*
Ruckland, *bill.*
Ryland, *law.*
Rysbie, *man.*
Ryskington, *Flax.*

S

Salmondby, *Hil.*
Salſtetby weſt, *louth.*
Salſtetby eaſt, *louth.*
Middle Salſtetby, *louth.*
Salſtet haven, *louth.*
SALTFLEET, *louth.*
Sanerton, *man.*
Sauſthorpe, *bil.*
Sapperton, *Grant.*
Sawcleefe, *man.*
Saxbie, *Yar.*
Saabia.
Saxelbie, *law.*
Scalbie, *man.*
Scamelsbie, *Gart.*
Scarle north, *Booth.*
Scartho, *Brod.*
Scaupwich, *lang.*
Scothorne, *law.*
Scounthorp, *man.*
Scarfeild, *Hil.*
Scroope, *lowe.*
Seamelly, *Gart.*
Sempringham, *Avel.*
Sentoſt ſeny, *man.*
Serebie, *Yar.*
Shepewaſh, *lang.*
Sidebreck, *Wive.*
Sibſey, *bul.*
Silesbie, *Cal.*
Silk, *Aſw.*
Sixill, *Wrag.*
Sixill Abbey, *Wrag.*
Skampton, *law.*
Skendleby, *Caud.*
Skegnes, *Caud.*
Skeldick, *Kyr.*
Skellingthorpe, *booth.*
Skidbrough, *louth.*
Skillington, *bel.*
Skirbeck, *Skir.*
Skoſton, *Cor.*
Skoteen, *Cor.*
Skottere, *Cor.*
Skrekington, *Aſw.*
Skreſesbie, *Gart.*
Skrembye, *Cam.*
Skynnard, *louth.*
SLEFORD, *Flax.*
Snarford, *law.*
Snelland, *Wrag.*
Snitte by, *Aſli.*
Solesbie, *Cal.*
Somerby, *Yar.*
Somerby, *Wive.*
Somerby, *cor.*
Somerton caſtle, *booth.*
Sommerby, *bil.*
Sommercotes north, *love.*
Sommercotes ſouth, *love.*
Sorbie, *Wrag.*
Southerton, *Kirt.*
Southorpe, *cor.*
Southarey, *Gart.*
Southorpe, *Bel.*
Southeſtoke, *Grant.*
SPALDING, *Lin.*
Spanby, *Avel.*
SPILLSBY, *Bul.*
Spittlegate, *Wive.*
Spittle in the ſtreet, *Aſla.*
Spridlington, *Aſla.*
Springthorpe, *cor.*
Staine, *cal.*
Stangot, *Gart.*
Stainfeild, *wrag.*
Stainflet, *Avel.*
Stainton, *Wrag.*
Market Stainton, *Gar.*
Stainton in the hole, *walſh.*
Stapleford, *booth.*
Stallingbourgh, *Yar.*
STAMFORD, *neſſ.*
Stamfeild, *Wrag.*
Stamford baron, *neſſ.*
Stanygott, *Gart.*
Staynbye, *bel.*
Steeping great, *caud.*
Steeping little, *bul.*
Stickforth, *bul.*
Stickney, *bul.*
Stillington, *Grant.*
Stockirith, *cor.*
Stoke north, *Wive.*
Stothy, *Wrag.*
Stowe, *neſſe.*
Stowe, *Well.*
Stowe, *Avel.*
Streglethorpe, *lowe.*
Strawghton, *Grant.*
Stretton, *Well.*
Stroxton, *Wive.*
Strobby, *cal.*
Stubby, *cal.*
Stukefwold, *Gar.*
Stubton, *lowe.*
Stuton, *Gar.*
Sturton great, *Gar.*
Stutton, *louth.*
Sudbroke, *law.*
Sudbrooke, *love.*
Suffleet, *Kirt.*
Suridlington, *Aſla.*
Sutterby, *caud.*
Sutton, *cal.*
Sutton, *lowe.*
Sutton burne, *Ellow.*
Sutton S. Edmonds, *ellow.*
Sutton S. James, *ellow.*
Sutton S. Maries, *ellow.*
Sutton S. Leonards, *ellow.*
Swabye, *cal.*
Swafeild, *bel.*
Swallow, *brod.*
Swaton, *Avel.*
Swineſhead, *Kir.*
Swineſtead, *bel.*
Swinethop, *Walſh.*
Swinethorpe, *Wrag.*
Swynerton, *booth.*
Sydebrooke, *Wive.*

T

Taland, *man.*
Tathwell, *louth.*
Tatterſhall chaſe, *Gart.*
TATTERSHALL, *Ga.*
Tayntons, *Horn.*
Taynton lower, *Horn.*
Taynton higher, *Horn.*
Tedd S. Maries, *Ellow.*
Temple bruer, *Flax.*
Thetford, *bill.*
Teuleby, *Walſh.*
Tharleby, *neſſ.*
Theddlethorps, *cal.*
Thereſthorpe, *cal.*
Thereſway, *Walſh.*
Theresbie, *brod.*
Thiniok, *cor.*
Thimelby, *born.*
Thimelby, *Gart.*
THONGE CASTLE, *brod.*
Tharganby, *brod.*
Thorganbye, *Walſh.*
Thorlbye auſtralis, *cal.*
Thorne, *man.*
Thornham, *man.*
Thornton, *Gar.*
Thornton, *Yar.*
Thornton in the more, *Wal.*
Thornton curtis, *Yar.*
Thorpe, *Yar.*
Thorpe, *law.*
Thorpe, *lang.*
Thorpe, *caud.*
Thorpe, *bul.*
Thorpe on the mount, *booth*
Thorſthorp, *cal.*
Thirſthorp, *law.*
Thurlebye, *booth.*
Thurſthorp, *cal.*
Timberland, *lang.*
Tollington, *neſſe.*
Torkſey in the circuit of Aſlacoe wap.
Toſt, *bell.*
Toſt, *Walſh.*
Tothill, *cal.*
Totney, *brod.*
The Tower, *Gart.*
Towes, *Walſh.*
Toynton, *Bull.*
Trent Flu.
Tumbey, *born.*
Thurleby, *cal.*
Turrington East, *wrag.*
Turrington Weſt, *wrag.*
Tupham, *Gart.*
Tyiney, *lang.*

V

Vanby Abbey, *bel.*
Vffington, *neſſe.*
Viſeoye, *Yar.*
Vliedye, *cal.*
Vpton, *Well.*
Vſſelbye, *Walſh.*
Vtterby, *lud.*

W

Waddingham, *man*
Waddington, *couth.*
Waddington, *linc.*
Waddingworth, *gar*
Waiſesbye, *Well.*
WAINFLEET, *can*
Waithe, *Brod.*
Walcotts, *man.*
Walcott, *lang.*
Walcott, *Avel.*
Waldram hall, *neſ.*
Walkon, *Wive.*
Walſhcroſt, *Walſh.*
Walcirth, *cor.*
Waltring, *cor.*
Waltham, *Brod.*
Waplade drove, *Per.*
Wapton, *Wive.*
Warton, *cor.*
Waſhenburgh, *law.*
Water Willowby, *Avel.*
Welbourne, *louth.*
Welbye, *Wive.*
Well, *cal.*
Wellane Flu.
Wellinghore, *louth*
Welton, *can.*
Welton, *law.*
Welton, *louth.*
Weſtborough, *law.*
Weſby, *Bel.*
Weſton, *Ellow.*
Weſtwood, *man.*
Whapledd, *Ellow.*
Whiconbye, *wrag.*
Whitton, *man.*
Whyſtye, *booth.*
Wiberton rode, *Kirt*
Wickham, *Ellow.*
Wigtoft, *Kirt.*
Wikam, *Wrag.*
Wikkenbye, *wrag.*
Wilberton, *Kirt.*
Wildmore ten, *bor.*
Wildſworth, *cor.*
Willingham ſouth, *wra.*
Willingham north, *wal.*
Willingham, *Aſla.*
Willingham, *Well.*
Willisforth, *wive.*
Willoughby, *cal.*
Willowby, *love.*
Willowby, *Aſw.*
Willsby, *born.*
Wilſthorpe, *neſſ.*
Winceby, *bill.*
Wingsby, *bulling.*
Wintonrpe, *caud.*
Wintringham, *man*
Wintrington, *man.*
Wiſtington, *Gar.*
Witham north, *bel.*
Witham ſouth, *bel.*
Witham, *Bel.*
Witham Flu.
Withcall, *louth.*
Witheme, *cal.*
Witlingham, *law.*
Woodnall, *gar.*
Woodthorpe, *cal.*
Woiſtrope, *gran.*
Work-, *man.*
Worlaby, *Yar.*
Wotton, *Yar.*
Wowld Newton, *brod.*
Wragholme, *caud.*
Wrangle, *Skir.*
Wraghy, *Wrag.*
Wragbie, *Yar.*
Wrighthold, *avel.*
Wyllyton, *Aſla.*
Wyliſthorp, *neſſ.*
Wyngall, *welſh.*
Wyſham, *lud.*
Wytham, *bel.*

Y

Yarburgh, *louth.*

NOTTINGHAM-SHIRE.

CHAPTER XXXIII.

The name of Nottingham.

NOTTINGHAM-SHIRE (from *Nottingham* her chiefeſt Town hath the name; and that, ſomewhat ſoftned from the *Saxons* Snodengaham, for the many Dens or Caves wrought in her Rocks and under-ground) lyeth bordered upon the North and North-weſt with *York-ſhire*; upon the *Eaſt* a good diſtance by *Trent*, is parted from, and with *Lincoln-ſhire* altogether confined: the South with *Leiceſter-ſhire*; and the Weſt by the River *Erwaſh* is ſeparated from *Darby-ſhire*.

The Borders.

The Forme.

(2) For form long and Ovall-wiſe, doubling in length twice her breadth, whoſe extreams are thus extended and diſtance obſerved: From *Finingley* North to *Steanford* in the South, are thirty eight *Engliſh* miles; her Weſt part from *Teverſall* to *Beſthorpe* in the Eaſt are little more than nineteen; whoſe circumference draweth much upon one hundred and ten miles.

The Ayre.

(3) The Air is good, wholeſome, and delectable; the ſoil is rich, ſandy, and clayie, as by the names of that Counties diviſions may appear: and ſurely for Corn and Graſſe ſo fruitful, that it ſecondeth any other in the Realm: and for Water, Woods, and Canel Coals abundantly ſtored.

Commodities.

(4) Therein groweth a Stone ſofter than *Alablaſter*, but being burnt maketh a plaiſter harder than that of *Paris*: wherewith they floor their upper rooms; for betwixt the Joyſts they lay onely long Bulruſhes, and thereon ſpread this Plaiſter, which being throughly dry becomes moſt ſolid and hard, ſo that it ſeemeth rather to be firm ſtone then mortar, and is trod upon without all danger.

In the Weſt neer *Workſop* groweth plenty of *Liquorice* very delicious and good.

Battels.

(5) More South in this Shire, at *Stoke*, in the Reigne of King *Henry* the ſeventh, a great Battle was fought by *John De-la-pole* Earl of *Lincoln*, which *Richard* the Uſurper had declared his Heir apparent, but *Richard* loſing his life, and *De-la-pole* his hopes, in ſeeking here to ſet up a *Lambert*, fell down himſelf, and at *Newark* after many troubles King *John* got his peace with the end of his life.

Nottingham.

(6) Trade and commerce for the Countries proviſion is frequented in eight Market-Towns in this Shire, whereof *Nottingham* is both the greateſt and beſt: a Town ſeated moſt pleaſant and delicate upon a high hill, for buildings ſtately, and number of fair ſtreets ſurpaſſing and ſurmounting many other Cities, and for a ſpacious and moſt fair Market-place doth compare with the beſt. Many ſtrange Vaults hewed out of the Rocks, in this Town are ſeen; and thoſe under the Caſtle of an eſpecial note, one for the ſtory of *Chriſts* Paſſion engraven in the Walls, and cut by the hand of *David* the ſecond King of *Scots*, whileſt he was therein detained priſoner. Another wherein Lord *Mortimer* was ſurprized in the non-age of King *Edward* the third, ever ſince bearing the name of *Mortimers Hole*, theſe have their ſtairs and ſeveral rooms made artificially even out of the Rocks: as alſo in that hill are dwelling houſes with winding ſtairs, windows, chimneys, and room above room, wrought all out of the ſolid Rock. The Caſtle is ſtrong, and was kept by the *Danes* againſt *Burthred*, *Ethelred*, and *Elfred*, the *Mercian*, and *Weſt-Saxon* Kings, who together laid their ſiege againſt it: and for the further ſtrength of the Town, King *Edward*, ſurnamed the Elder, walled it about, whereof ſome part as yet remains, from the Caſtle to the Weſt-gate, and thence the foundation may be perceived to the North; where in the midſt of the way ranging with this bank, ſtands a gate of ſtone, and the ſame tract paſſing along the North part may well be perceived: the reſt to the River, and thence to the Caſtle are built upon, and thereby buried from ſight: whoſe circuit, as I took it, extendeth two thouſand one hundred and twenty paſes.

Rog. Hoveds. Aſſerius. Ingulphus. Hen. Hunting.

(7) In the wars betwixt *Stephen* and *Maud* the Empreſſe, by *Robert* Earl of *Gloceſter* theſe Walls were caſt down, when alſo the Town it ſelf ſuffered the calamity of fire: but recovered to her former eſtate, hath ſince increaſed in beauty and wealth, and at this day is governed by a Maior and ſix Aldermen, clad in skarlet, two Sheriffs, two Chamberlains, a Town-clerk, and ſix Sergeants with Maces, their attenders: whoſe poſition hath the pole elevated fifty three degrees, 25. minutes in Latitude, and hath the Meridian nine degrees and 25. minutes.

This town hath been honoured by theſe Princes titles, and theſe Princes dignified with the Earldom of *Nottingham*, whoſe ſeveral Arms in the Card it ſelf is inſerted to ſight. Religious houſes that have been erected and now ſuppreſſed in the compaſſe of this County, chiefly were *Newſted*, *Lenton*, *Shelford*, *Southwell*, *Thurgarton*, *Blith*, *Welbeck* and *Radford*; in *Nottingham* the *White* and *Gray Fryers*, beſides a little Chappel dedicated to S. *John*. All which ſhew the devotions of thoſe former times: which their remembrance may move, if not condemn us, that have more knowledge, but far leſſe piety.

Places of Religion erected & ſuppreſſed.

The Shires Diviſion.

The Shires diviſion is principally into two: which the Inhabitants term the Sand and the Clay, but for Taxe to the Crown, or ſervice for State, is parted into eight Wapentakes or Hundreds, wherein are ſeated 168. Pariſh-Churches.

PART OF YORK

PART OF

SHIRE

DARBY SHIRE

Part of

NOTTINGHAM

A SCALE OF PASES

40	80	120	160		

I	Barrard Lane	I	Middle pauement	7	Worker Lane
K	S Tomas Lane	V	Right pauement	8	Newark Lane
L	Whitefriers Lane	W	Pepper Street	9	Barker lane
M	Nun Gate	X	Bradlesmith	w	S. Marie Gat
N	Wilwright Lan	Y	Woller Lane	n	Pilcher gate
O	Castle Lane	Z	Flesher Gate	u	Halifax Lane
P	Broad marsh	3	Lyndby Lane	y	Stony Street
Q	Narrow marsh	4	Chalgrs Lane	44	Bellar Gate
R	Vault Lane	5	Swine Grene	yy	Fisher Gate
S	Lowe pauement	6	Ouse Gate	66	Malen Hill

A	S. Mayes chur.	D	Carter Gate		
B	S Peters church	E	Cowe Lane		
C	S. Nicholas	F	Griddlesmith		
		G	Cowe market		
		H	Timber Hill		

White Friers

Leene Flu.

Graye Friers

The Castle

Killum
Brantm
Akeley
Kimyngley
Bantre
Tickhill Caſt
Harwerth
Scrobye
Sandbek
Whit Water
Blythe
Furbeck
Hodsoke
Sutton
Lewell
Barmby on ſ Moore
Carlton
Flixthor
Redford
Bilby
Waldingwels
Babworth
Gayforth
Ordſall
Radforth
Osburton
Worksop
The Manor
BASSETLAWE
Elſley
Clumber
Carberton
Normanton
Walbek Abbey
Thowreſbye
Norton Cukney
WEAPONT.
Walley
Budbye
Warſop
Souc am
Sherbrok
Edwinſtowe
Clypſton
Pleſley
Raughford
Haunſſladwood houſe
Teuerſall
Lyndhurſt Wood
Skegbye
Maunſfeld
Sutton in Aſhfeld
Harbrick
BROXTOWE WEAPONTAK
Bleadworth
Forest of
Normanton
Kirkbye
Pinxton
Aunſley Woodhouſe
Newſted
Sherewood
THE CORIATT
Wanſley
Aunſley
Papplewick
Felley
Colnor Caſt
Brinſley
Lyuby
Benall
Hucknall
Keſtwood
Calverton
Woodborn
Arnold
Eſtwood
Greaſley Caſt
Watnall
Nuthall
Coſſall
Baſford
Thorney Wood
Godling
Carleton
Strelley
Bilborowe
Radford
Nottingham
Ilkeſton
Trowell
Wollerton
Stanton
Stapleford
Bramcot
Lenton
Wilford
Beſton
Attenton
Long Eaton
Chylton
Barton
Thrumpton
Gotham
Sawley
Derwen flud
Trent flur
Leckington
Keyworth
Hathern
Ratcliff
RUSHCLIFF WEAPONTAK
Eſterleak
Weſterleak
Remſton
Kyrkeſton
Sutton
Normanton
Stanford
Cotes
Diſley
Lugborgh
Bradmere
Keyworth
Bonye
Collingſtok
Wyſall
Wymeſwould
Heton
Farnſild
Laughton Lodge
Lowdham
Lanky
Burton
Carleton
Stoke
Trent
Bridgeford
BINGHAM
Terleton
Edwalton
Rolling Eaton
Slanford

At Stoke in this County, nere unto Newark was fought a great Battell against King H. 7. by the erectors of Lambert, a counterfet Warwick where John Dela Pole Earle of Lincoln, Francis Lord Louell, Tho. Garadyne, Chaunceller of Ireland, Martyn Swart, and Sir Tho. Broughton, with 4000. of their naked Irish lost their lyues. Lambert was there taken, and made a turne spitt in the Kings kitchyn, and lastly one of his falconers This conflict was fought the 16. of Iune Anno 1487. and in the third yeare of H. 7.

Iodocus Hondius caelavit
Anno Domini 1610

NORTH
EAST
SOUTH
WEST

The Scale of Engliſh miles

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

THE COUNTIE OF NOTTINGHAM described THE SHIRE TOWNES SITUATION AND THE EARLS THEREOF observed

PART OF YORKSHIRE

COLNE SHIRE

of Leicester shire

NORTHCLAYE DEVISION

SOUTCLAYE DEVISION

NEWARKE

WEAPONTAKE

Gainesburgh · Newark · Beckingham · Retford · Worksop · Mansfield · Southwell · Nottingham

THE Armes of such Honorable Familyes as have borne the titles of Earles of Nottingham

Robert Ferrers — Iohn Mowbray

Rich. D. of Yorke — Will. Barkley

Henry Fitz Roy — Charles Howard

Performed by Iohn Speede and are to be sold by Roger Rea the Elder and youngerat the Golden Crosse in Cornehill against the Exchange

1. BAſſetlawe, *W'apen.*
2. Northclay, *Diviſ.*
3. Southclay, *Diviſion.*
4. Newarke, *Wapentake.*
5. Broxtow, *Wapentake.*
6. Thurgarton, *Wapent.*
7. Bingham, *Wapentake.*
8. Ruſhcliffe, *Wapent.*

A

Akering, *Southclay.*
Akley, *Baſſet.*
Allerton, *Baſſet.*
S. Ambroſe, *Bing.*
Ampton, *Southclay.*
Anſley, *Brox.*
Anſley woodhouſe, *Brox.*
Arnold, *Brox.*
Aſhfeild, *Brox.*
Askam, *Southclay.*
Aſtakton, *Bing.*
Attenton, *Brox.*

B

Babworth, *Baſſet.*
Balderton, *New.*
Bantree, *Baſſet.*
Basford, *Brox.*
Baſingfield, *Bing.*
Barley grange, *Thurg.*
Barmby in the willowes, *New.*
Barmby on the more, *Baſ.*
Barnſton, *Bing.*
Barton, *Ruſh.*
Beckingham, *Northclay.*
Belam, *Northclay.*
Bellon, *Southclay.*
Benall, *Brox.*
Bernthorp, *New.*
Beskwood lodge, *Brox.*
Beſtwood park, *Brox.*
Beſthorp, *New.*
Beſton, *Brox.*
Bilborow, *Brox.*
Bilſthorp, *Southclay.*
Bingham, *Bing.*
Bircotes, *Baſſet.*
Bleasbie, *Thurg.*
Blodworth, *Brox.*
BLITH, *Baſſet.*
Bole, *Northclay.*
Boucot, *Thurg.*
Boughton, *Baſſet.*
Bothmuſall, *Baſſet.*
Bradmeere, *Ruſh.*
Bramcot, *Brox.*
Bridgeford Eaſt, *Bing.*
Bridgeford Weſt, *Ruſh.*
Brimſley, *Brox.*
Brodham, *New.*
Nether Broughton, *Bing.*
Budly, *Baſſet.*
Bulwell, *Bro.*
Bunney, *Ruſh.*
Burton, *Thurg.*
Burton Weſt, *Northclay.*
Bilbie, *Baſſet.*

C

Calverton, *Thurg.*
Carberton, *Baſſet.*
Carletons, *Baſſet.*
Carleton, *Thurg.*
Carleton, *Thurg.* } 3.
Carleton, *Thurg.*
Carroulſton, *bing.*
Caunton, *Thurg.*
Chilwill, *brox.*
Claworth, *Northclay.*
Claerbourgh, *Northclay.*
Clifton North, *New.*
Clifton South, *New.*
Clyfton, *bing.*
Clunther, *baſſet.*
Clipſton, *Ruſh.*
Clipſton, *baſſet.*
Coddington, *New.*
Codgrave, *bing.*
Codlingſtock, *Ruſh.*
Collingham North, *New.*
Collingham South, *New.*
Colwick, *Thurg.*
Coſſall, *brox.*
Cotes, *Northclay.*
Cotham, *Northclay.*
Cotham, *New.*
Coulſton, *bing.*
Coulſton Baſſet, *bing.*
Cropwell Biſhop, *bing.*
Cropwel Butlet, *bing.*
Crumwell, *Thurg.*

D

Darleton, *Northclay.*
Draiton Weſt, *baſſet.*
Draiton Eaſt, *Southclay.*
Dorkard, *brox.*
Dunham, *Southclay.*

E

Eaſter Leak, *Ruſh.*
Eaton, *Southclay.*
Edwalton, *Ruſh.*
Edwinſtow, *baſſet.*
Egmanton, *Southclay.*
Elkeſley, *baſſet.*
Elſton, *New.*
Elton, *bing.*
Eperſton, *Thurg.*
Erwaſh Flu.
Eſtwood, *brox.*
Everton, *Northclay.*

F

Farindon, *New.*
Farnesfeild, *Thurg.*
Fellie, *brox.*
Fenton, *Northclay.*
Fiskerton, *Thurg.*
Fledborough, *Thurg.*
Flintham, *bing.*
Flixthorp, *baſſet.*
Fymingley, *baſſet.*
Fleet Flu.

G

Gamſton, *Southclay.*
Gaitforth, *baſſet.*
Girton, *New.*
Godling, *Thurg.*
Gonalſton, *Thurg.*
Gotham, *Ruſh.*
Granby, *bing.*
Greſthorpe, *Thurg.*
Grieſley, *brox.*
Gringley on the hill, *Nor*
Gringley, *Northclay.*
Grove, *Southclay.*
Gunthorp, *Thurg.*

H

Hableſtorp, *Northclay.*
Halam, *Thurg.*
Hallington, *Thurg.*
Hanton, *Thurg.*
Hardwick, *brox.*
Hareby, *New.*
Harworth, *baſſet.*
Haverham, *Thurg.*
Hawkſworth, *bing.*
Hawton, *New.*
Haiton, *Northclay.*
Headon, *Southclay.*
Heddingley, *Thurg.*
Hexgrave park, *Thur.*
Hickling, *bing.*
Hockerton, *Thurg.*
Hodſokes, *baſſet.*
Hokdike Flu.
Holbeck Woodhouſe, *baſſet.*
Holme, *bing.*
Holme, *New.*
Horringham, *Thurg.*
Houghton, *baſſet.*
Hucknall, *brox.*

I

Idle Flu.
Idleton, *Southclay.*

K

Keeton, *Bing.*
Kellam, *Thurg.*
Kerſall, *Thurg.*
Keyworth, *Ruſh.*
Kimberley, *Brox.*
Kingſton, *Ruſh.*
Kirkby, *brox.*
Kirklington, *Thurg.*
Kirton, *Southclay.* } 2.
Kirton, *Southclay.*
Kneſall, *Thurg.*
Kynolton, *bing.*
Kynſton, *Ruſh.*

L

Lamley, *Thurg.*
Laugar, *bing.*
Langforth, *New.*
Langhton lodge, *brox.*
Langham, *Southclay.*
Laxton, *Southclay.*
Lenton, *brox.*
Leverton South, *north.*
Leverton North, *north.*
Linby, *brox.*
LITTLE-BROUGH, *North.*
Lodge in the wowld, *bing.*
Lowdham, *Thurg.*
Lynhurſt wood, *brox.*

M

Manner, *baſſet.*
MANSFEILD, *brox.*
Mansfeild Woodhouſe, *brox.*
Markham Eaſt, *South.*
Markham Weſt, *South.*
Marnham, *Thurg.*
Maplebeck, *Thurg.*
Matterſey, *baſſet.*
Maun Flu.
Mering, *New.*
Miſſen, *baſſet.*
Miſterton, *Northclay.*
Morehouſe, *Southcl.*
Morton, *Thurg.*
Muſcombe South, *Th.*
Muſcombe North, *Th.*

N

NEWARKE, *New.*
Newſted, *bro.*
Newthorp, *bro.*
Normanton upon Sore, *Ruſh.*
Normanton, *baſſet.*
Normanton, *Thurg.*
Norton Cucknie, *baſ.*
Norwell, *Thurg.*
NOTTINGHAM, *Thurg.*
Nutthall, *brox.*

O

Ordſall, *baſſet.*
Orſton, *bing.*
Osburton, *baſſet.*
Oſſington, *Thurg.*
Ouldcots, *baſſet.*
Ourney, *baſſet.*
Owthorpe, *bing.*
Oxton, *Thurg.*

P

Paplewick, *brox.*
Parklathes, *Thurg.*
Plumtree, *Ruſh.*
Perlethorpe, *baſſet.*

R

Radford, *brox.*
Radforth, *baſſet.*
Ragnell, *South.*
Rampton, *Southclay.*
Ranskill, *baſſet.*
Ratcliffe upon Sore, *Ruſh.*
Ratcliffe upon Trent, *bing.*
REDFORD, *North.*
Remſton, *Ruſh.*
Roulſton, *Thurg.*
Ruddington, *Ruſh.*
Rughford, *baſet.*

S

Saundby, *Northclay.*
Saxendale, *bing.*
Scarrington, *bing.*
Scoſton, *baſet.*
Screveton, *bing.*
Scrooby, *baſſet.*
Selſton, *brox.*
Shelford, *bing.*
Shelford Abbey, *bing.*
Sherewood foreſt, *bing.*
Shelton, *New.*
Sibthorpe, *New.*
Skarle South, *New.*
Skarle North, *New.*
Skegby, *brox.*
Slanford, *Ruſh.*
SOUTHWELL, *Thu.*
Soveam, *baſſet.*
Spadworth, *New.*
Stanford, *Ruſh.*
Stapleford, *brox.*
Staunton, *New.*
Staunton, *bing.*
Stockwith, *Northcl.*
Stoke, *New.*
Stoke, *Thurg.*
Stokham, *Southclay.*
Strelley, *brox.*
Stretford eaſt, *north.*
Sturrop, *baſſet.*
Sturton, *Northclay.*
Surlby, *baſſet.*
Sutton, *brox.*
Sutton, *bing.*
Sutton, *Thurg.*
Sutton upon Lound, *baſſet.*
Sutton Bonington, *ru*
Sweynton, *Thurg.*
Syerſton, *New.*

T

Terleton, *Ruſh.*
Teverſall, *brox.*
Thornie, *New.*
Thorney wood, *baſ.*
Thoroton, *bing.*
Thorpe, *New.*
Thorpe, *baſſet.*
Thowresby, *baſſet.*
Thurmpton, *Ruſh.*
Thurgarſton, *Thurg.*
Tilney, *Northclay.*
Tollaſton, *bing.*
Torworth, *baſſet.*
Towto, *brox.*
Triſwell, *Southclay.*
Trent Flu.
Trowell, *brox.*
Tuxford, *South.*
Tythby, *bing.*

U

Upton, *Thurg.*
Upton, *Southclay.*

W

Waerton, *bing.*
Walesby, *baſſet.*
Wallam, *Northclay.*
Walley, *baſſet.*
Walkeringham, *Nor.*
Wanſley, *brox.*
Warnham, *Thurg.*
Warſope, *baſſet.*
Watnall, *brox.*
Welbeck Abbey, *baſ.*
Welley, *Southclay.*
Weſter Leak, *Ruſh.*
Weſterford, *baſet.*
Weſton, *Thurg.*
Whatton, *bing.*
Wheatley North, *Northc.*
Wheatley South, *Northcl.*
Whit Water Flu.
Widmerepoole, *Ruſ.*
Wieſt, *Northclay.*
Wiggeſley, *New.*
Wilford, *Ruſh.*
Willoughbie, *Ruſh.*
Willoughbie, *Thurg.*
Winkborn, *New.*
Winthorpe, *New.*
Wiſall, *Ruſh.*
Woldingwels, *baſet.*
Wollerton, *brox.*
Woodborow, *Thurg.*
Woodthorpe, *Thurg.*
WORKSOP, *baſſet.*

DARBY-SHIRE.

CHAPTER XXXIV.

The bounds of *Darby-shire.*

DARBY-SHIRE, which the *English-Saxons* called Deopbicipe, lyeth incloſed upon her North parts with *York-ſhire*; upon the Eaſt with *Nottingham-ſhire*; upon the South with *Leiceſter-ſhire*; and upon the Weſt is parted with the Rivers *Derve* and *Goyt* from *Stafford* and *Cheſſe-ſhires*.

The form.

The Length.

The Bredth.

The Circumference.

(2) It is in form ſomewhat triangle, though not of any equall diſtance, growing from her narrow South-point ſtill wider, and in the North is at the broadeſt: for from *Stretton* neer the head of *Meſe*, to *New-Chappell* ſeated neer the head of *Derwent*, the two extreams from North to South are thirty eight miles: but from the *Shire-Oakes* unto the meeting of *Merſey* and *Goyt*, the broadeſt part of all this Shire, is not fully twenty-nine: the whole in circumference extendeth to an hundred and thirty miles.

The Aire. The Soyle.

(3) The Aire is good, and very healthfull, the ſoyl is rich, eſpecially in her South and Eaſt parts: but in the North and Weſt is hilly, with a black and moſſie ground, both of them faſt-handed to the *Ploughers* pains, though very liberall in her other gifts: whoſe natures thus diſſenting, the River *Derwent* doth divide aſunder, that taketh courſe thorow the heart or midſt of this County.

The ancient people.

Tacit. An. l. 12. cap. 8.

(4) The ancient people that poſſeſſed theſe parts in the times of the *Romans* aſſaults, were the *Coritani*, whom *Ptolemy* diſperſeth thorow *Northampton*, *Leiceſter*, *Rutland*, *Lincolne*, *Nottingham*, and this Shire, who were all of them ſubdued by *P. Oſtorius Scapula*, Lieutenant in this Province for *Claudius* the Emperour. But *Romes* Empire failing in *Britaine*, by the inteſtine warres among themſelves, the *Saxons* (a more ſavage and fearfull Nation) ſoon brought it under their ſubjection, and made this a Province unto their *Mercians* Kingdom, whom the *Weſt-Saxons* firſt wanne, and again loſt to the *Normans*.

The Commodities.

Pliny.

(5) It is ſtored with many Commodities, and them of much worth; for beſides woods and cattle, ſheep and corn, every where overſpreading the face of this County, the *Mil-ſtone*, *Cryſtall*, and *Alablaſter*, the Mines of *Pit-coale*, *Iron*, and *Lead*, are of great price: whereof the laſt is mentioned in *Pliny*, who writeth, that *in Britaine, in the very cruſt of the ground, without any deep digging, is gotten ſo great ſtore of Lead, that there is a Law expreſly made of purpoſe, forbidding men to make more then to a certain ſtint.* Whoſe ſtones are plenteouſly gotten in thoſe Mountains, and melted into *Sowes*, to no ſmall profit of the Countrey. There is found alſo in certain veins of the earth, *Stibium*, which the *Apothecaries* call *Antimonium*, and the *Alchymiſts* hold in great eſteem.

Darby.

Athelward.

(6) Places for commerce, or memorable note, the firſt is *Darby* the Shire-*Town*, called in the *Engliſh Saxon-Tongue* Noꝺhwoꝺhig, and by the *Danes Deoraby*, ſeated upon the Weſt bank of *Derwent*, where alſo a ſmall Brook riſing Weſtward, runneth thorow the Town under nine Bridges, before it meets with her farre greater River *Derwent*, which preſently it doth, after ſhe hath paſſed *Tenant Bridge* in the South-Eaſt of the Town. But a Bridge of more beauty, built all of *Free-ſtone*, is paſſed over *Derwent* in the North-Eaſt of the Town, whereon ſtandeth a fair ſtone Chappell, and both of them bearing the names of Saint *Maries*: five other Churches are in this Town, the chiefeſt whereof is called *Alhallows*, whoſe Steeple or Bell-Tower being both beautifull and high, was built onely at the charges of young men and maids, as is witneſſed by the inſcription cut in the ſame upon every ſquare of the Steeple. Among the miſerable deſolations of the *Danes*, this Town bare a part, but by Lady *Ethelfleda* was again repaired, and is at this day incorporated with the yearly government of two *Bailiffs* elect out of twenty-foure brethren, beſides as many *Burgeſſes* of Common-Counſell, a *Recorder*, *Town-Clerk*, and two *Sergeants* with *Mace*: whoſe Graduation is obſerved from the *Equator* to be 53. degrees, 25. ſcruples, and from the firſt point in the Weſt, 19. degrees, 2. ſcruples.

Saint *Maries* Bridge.

Little-Cheſter.

(7) *Little-Cheſter* (by the *Romiſh Money* there daily found) ſeemeth to have been ancient, and that a *Colonie* of the *Roman* Souldiers there lay. Yet of farre greater fame was *Repandunum*, now *Repton*, where *Ethelbald* the ninth King of the *Mercians*, and fifteenth Monarch of the *Engliſh-men*, ſlain at *Seggeſwald* by the treaſon of his Subjects, was interred: and whence *Burthred*, the laſt King of that people, was expulſed with his Queen *Ethelſwith*, by the rage of the *Danes*, after twenty-two years reign. But with a more pleaſing eye we may behold *Melborn*, the memorial of *Engliſh-mens* great valour, where in that Caſtle was kept priſoner *John* Duke of *Burbon*, taken captive in the Battle of *Agincourt*, and therein detained the ſpace of nineteen years.

Repton.

Melborne.

Buxton Well.

(8) Things of ſtranger note are the hot Water-ſprings, burſting forth of the ground at *Buxton*, where out of the rock within the compaſs of eight yards, nine ſprings ariſe, eight of them warm, but the ninth very cold. Theſe run from under a fair ſquare building of Free-ſtone, and about threeſcore paces off, receive another hot ſpring from a Well, incloſed with four flat ſtones, called Saint *Annes*; neer unto which, another very cold ſpring bubled up. The report goeth among the by-dwellers, that great cures by theſe waters have been done: but daily experience ſheweth, that they are good for the ſtomach and ſinewes, and very pleaſant to bathe the body in. Not farre thence is *Elden-hole*, whereof ſtrange things have been told, and this is confidently affirmed, the waters that trickle from the top of that Cave (which indeed is very ſpacious, but of a low and narrow entrance) do congeal into ſtone, and hang as ickles in the roof: Some of them were ſhewed at my being there, which like unto ſuch as the froſt congealeth, were hollow within, and grew Taper-wiſe towards their points, very white, and ſomewhat Chryſtal-like. And ſeven miles thence upon a mounted hill ſtandeth a Caſtle, under which there is a hole or Cave in the ground of a marvellous capacity, which is commonly called *The Devils Arſe in the Peake*, whereof *Gervaſe* of *Tilbury* hath told many pretty tales, and others do make it one of the wonders of our Land.

Elden hole.

Devils Arſe in the Peak.

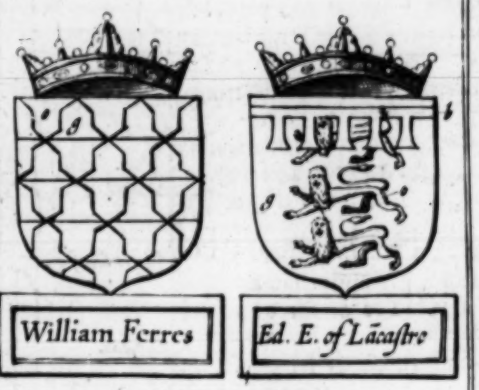
Religious houſes.

(9) As in other Counties the devotions of the religious have been made apparent in the erection of places for Gods peculiar ſervice; ſo in this have been founded eight of that nature, which were *Dale*, *Derelege*, *Darby*, *Repton*, *Bechif*, *Graieſly*, *Faverwell*, and *Pollewerke*: whoſe peace and plenty ſtood ſecure from all danger, till the bluſtering windes ariſing in the reign of King *Henry* the eight, blew off the pinacles of their beautious buildings, and ſhook aſunder the revenewes of thoſe Foundations which never are like again to be laid.

The diviſion of *Darby ſhire.*

(10) This Shire is divided into ſix Hundreds, wherein have been ſeated ſeven Caſtles, and is ſtill traded with eight Market-Towns, and repleniſhed with one hundred and ſix Pariſh-Churches: whoſe names follow in the Table annexed.

THE ARMES of all those Honorable Famylyes, as have borne the Dignitye and Title of Earles of Darbye, from the tyme of the Normans Conquest unto this present



William Ferres

Ed. E. of Lācastre

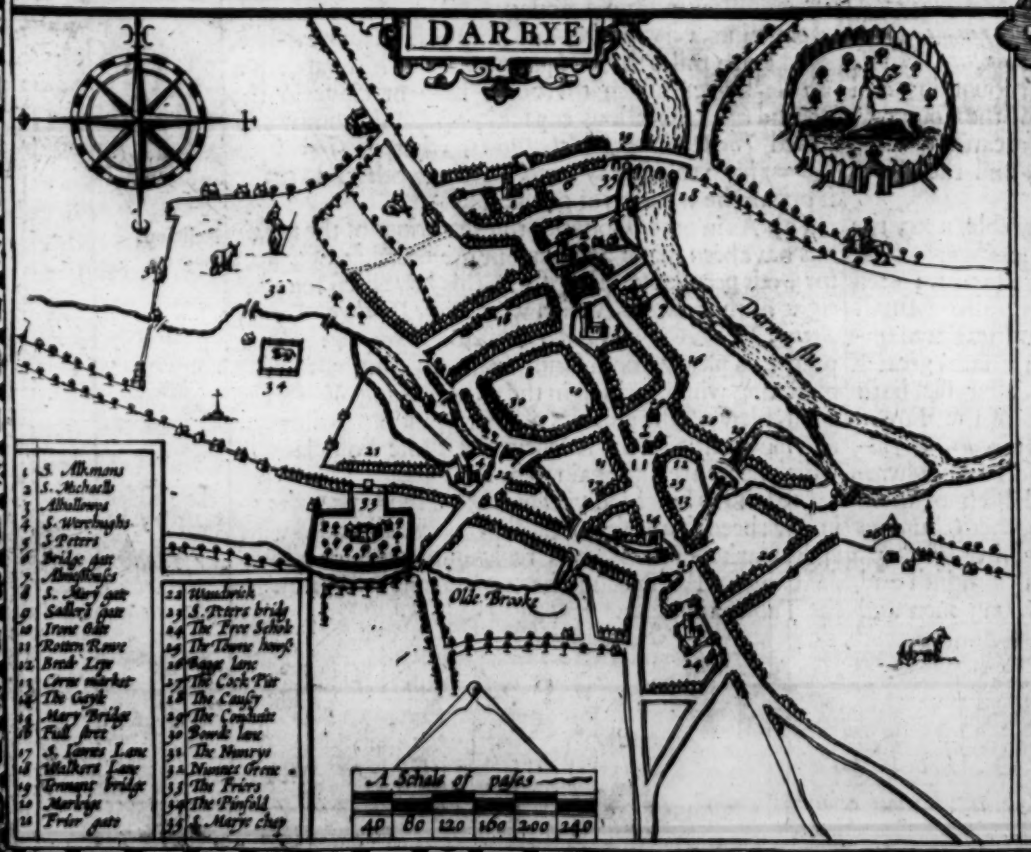


John of Gant D. of L



Thomas Standley





1 S. Alkmons
2 S. Michaells
3 Alhallowes
4 S. Werburghs
5 S. Peters
6 Bridge gate
7 Almeſhouſes
8 S. Mary gate
9 Sadlers gate
10 Irone Gate
11 Ratten Rowe
12 Brook Leye
13 Corne market
14 The Goyle
15 Mary Bridge
16 Full ſtret
17 S. Laurens Lane
18 Walkers Lane
19 Dronsat bridge
20 Markeye
21 Frier gate
22 Wandrich
23 S. Peters bridg
24 The Free Schole
25 The Towne howſe
26 Boyes lane
27 The Cock Pit
28 The Cauſey
29 The Conduite
30 Bowde lane
31 The Nunrye
32 Nunnes Greve
33 The Friers
34 The Pinfold
35 S. Marye chap

PART OF DERBYSHIRE

PART OF CHESHIRE

PART OF STAFFORDSHIRE

The Wood head
Eynsfill
Hollingworth
Howden howſe
New Chapp
Woodland
Glosop
Darwen chap
HIGH PEAK
Eldall
Chalkſworth
Hope
Castleton
Shatton
Bradwall
Hyghlow
Padley
Abney
Yerdsley hall
Wylybrid
Shawcroſſe
Tax Hall
Overton
Ridge Hall
Peake forest
Tideswall
Gynlowe
Stony Middleton
Wedingwell
Lyston
Wardlow
Rowland
Longſton
Wormehill
Wyre flu.
Kingſterndalle
Buxton
Goythorſes
Cowdale
Fernhouſes
Foxholes
Chelmerton
Taddington
Ralkewell
Sheldon
Haddon Hall
Three Shire ſtones
Monyaſhe
Thirlſbouth
Dowehead
Staredale
Longnor
Cronaſton
Pilſbury Grange
Myddeton
Bradford flub
Grafton
Elton
Shene
Harrymgton
WORKESWORT
Wulſcote
Parwidge
Eaton
Narrodale
Auſtenfield
Haſlingdon Grange
Ilam
Tiſſington
Underwood
Bentley
Blore
Okeover
Ashborne
Clyſton
Calwiche
Ellaſton
Sucſton
Norbury
Rawſton
Styd
Cubley
Marſton
Cambridge
HUND.
Crackmarſh
Uttoxater
Manchinton
Dove flu.
Cum Privileg

YORK SHIRE

Part of Darbyeshire

DIEV ET MON DROIT

Anno DARBIESHIRE described 1610

The Scale of Miles

Performed by John Speede, and are to be sold by Roger Rea the Elder and younger at the Golden Crosse in Cornhill against the Exchange.

BUXTON

Sainte Annes well

A Cold spring

Notting ham Shire PART OF DERBYSHIRE

Jodocus Hondius celavit

Sheafeld · Healey Bridge · Beghton · Wakes · Harthill · Kilnarsh · Norton · Eckinton · Dronfield · Barlebrugh · Whitwell · Clowne · Belghe · Holbeck · Whitleton · Cresswell · Elmton · Brimsley · Inkersall · Woodhouse · Duck Manton · Palterton · Sherbrok · Houghton · Glapwell · Hasky · Robthorp · Hackney · Hardwick · Mansfeld · Tauersall · Stucknall · Blakewell · Alfreton · Pinxton · Selston · Wensley · Brunsley · Estwood · Coswall · Trowell · Stapleford · Attenton · Risley · Langaton · Beaston · Little Welne · Swaley · Trent flud · Sandiacre · Kirk Ireton · Wirkesworth · Cawley · Hulland · Ashley hay · Morley park · Lafe · Denbye · Langley · Kilburn · Smalley · Shipley · Ilkeston · Morley · Stanley · Kirk Hallam · Stanton · Bradfall · Chaddesden · Hopwell · Ockbrook · Spondon · Little Chester · Derwent flud · Alvaston · Darbye · Lyttchurch · Great Oure · Little Oure · Osmaston · Bowlton · Elvaston · Thurlaston · Chelaston · Great Welne · Sharlow · Aston · Weston · Barrow · Sunnefted · Twiford · Findern · Willington · Stanton · Newton · Castle Donington · Melborne caſt · Melborne · Repton · Foston · Farmarke · Egginton · Rowlston · Newton Solney · Stretton · Burton upon Trent · Wyghtmere · Wynshill · Tickhall · Bredon on ſ Hill · Harleſhorn · Cauke · Stanton · Sapenell · Stanton · Swallington · Smethick · Blaysherby · Greſſley · Castle Grejſley · Wilsley · Drakelow · Caldwall · Walton · Rawlaſton · Lynton · Packington · Okethorp · Caton · Coton · Over Seal · Nether Seal · Croxall · Seale Grange · Moſeham · Normanton · Lullington · Chilcote · Stretton · Applebye · Assheby de la Zouche · The Great park · LEICESTER · HUNDRED · REPPINGTON · HART · OFAP · PLE · HUND · APPLETRIE · SCARSDALE · Darbye · MORLESTON · HUND · Chesterfeld · Walton hall · Farland hall · Sutton · Normanton · Williamsthorp · Stonefye · North Wynfild · Pilsley · Woolthorp · Hanley · Darley · Darley Hall · Tansley · Matlock · Crumford · Wildleton · Ashley hay · Kirk Ireton · Hugh park · Wincley hill · Muggington · Dunfild · Western underwood · Little Ireton · Alſtre · Kedleſton · Langley · Dalbery Leics · Marton · Redborne · Thurvaſton · Oſlaſton · Trufley · Sutton · Elvaſton · Aſhe · Hilton · Scropton · Meyſton · Twyford · Findern · Willington · Stanton · Farmarke · Newton · Egginton · Rowlſton · Repton · Foston · Melborne caſt · Melborne · Tickhall · Wyghtmere · Wynshill · Burton upon Trent · Sapenell · Stanton · Drakelow · Caldwall · Walton · Rawlaſton · Lynton · Caton · Coton · Croxall · Seale Grange · Lullington · Chilcote · Stretton · Applebye · Packington · Okethorp · Normanton · Moſeham · Wilsley · Castle Grejſley · Greſſley · Blaysherby · Smethick · Swallington · The Great park · Assheby de la Zouche · Cauke · Stanton · Bredon on ſ Hill · Castle Donington · Newton · Stanton · Foston · Repton · Melborne · Tickhall · Wynshill · Wyghtmere · Burton upon Trent · Rowlſton · Egginton · Meyſton · Hilton · Aſhe · Elvaſton · Trufley · Oſlaſton · Thurvaſton · Redborne · Dalbery Leics · Marton · Langley · Kedleſton · Alſtre · Little Ireton · Western underwood · Dunfild · Wincley hill · Muggington · Hugh park · Kirk Ireton · Matlock · Wildleton · Crumford

HUNDREDS in *Darby-ſhire.*

1. Highpeak *Hu.*
2. Scarſdale *H.*
3. Workſworth *Wap.*
4. Morleſton & Lytchurch *H.*
5. Appletrie *Hund.*
6. Reppington & Greſly *H.*

A

Abney, *Peak.*
Alderouſley, *Apple.*
Aldwarke, *Work.*
Alderwaſhley, *Work.*
Alleſtree, *Morl.*
ALLFRETON, *Scar.*
Alloppe, *Work.*
Aluaſton, *Morl.*
Ambaſton, *Morl.*
Amber Flu.
Appleby, *Kep.*
Arlaſton, *Apple.*
Aſton, *Peak.*
Atlowe, *Apple.*
Aulkmanton, *Apple.*
Aulport, *Peak.*
Aulton, *Scar.*
Aſhe, *Apple.*
ASHBORNE, *Work.*
Aſhford, *Peak.*
Aſhlchay, *Apple.*
Aſhover, *Scar.*
Aſton, *Scar.*
Aſton upon Trent, *Mor.*
Auton, *Apple.*

B

Bakewell, *Peak.*
Ballidon, *Work.*
BANKEWELL, *Peak.*
Barbrough, *Scar.*
Barley, *Scar.*
Barowe, *Morl.*
Barwardcote, *Morl.*
Baſlow, *Peak.*
Beardhall, *Peak.*
Bechif Abby, *Scar.*
Beighton, *Scar.*
Belay chappell, *Scar.*
Belghe, *Scar.*
Belpar, *Apple.*
Bentley fenny, *Work.*
Bentley, *Apple.*
Bentley Hungary, *Apple.*
Birchhill, *Peak.*
Blackwell, *Scar.*
Blangherby, *Rep.*
Bothmuſoill, *Peak.*
Bouſover, *Scar.*
Bouthe nether, *Peak.*
Bouteſhall, *Work.*
Bowdon, *Peak.*
Bowdon Middlecall, *Peak.*
Bowlton, *Morl.*
Boylſton, *Apple.*
Bradburne, *Work.*
Bradford Flu.
Bradley, *Apple.*
Bradſall, *Marl.*
Bradwell, *Peak.*
Braiſton, *Morl.*
Brakenfeild, *Scar.*
Bralesford, *Apple.*
Bramford, *Peak.*
Bramton, *Scar.*
Braſſington, *Work.*
Bredſall, *Apple.*
Bretbye, *Rep.*
Brinington, *Scar.*
Church Broughton, *Apple.*
Burbrok Flu.
Burton blunt, *Apple.*
Burghe, *Peak.*
Butterley, *Morl.*
Buxton Well, *Peak.*

C

Caldwall, *Rep.*
Calke, *Rep.*
Calew, *Scar.*
Carlingthwart hall, *Scar.*
Carſon, *Work.*
Caſtleton, *Peak.*
Caſtle in the peak, *Peak.*
Catton, *Rep.*
Cawlow, *Work.*
Codnor, *Morl.*
Cawner, *Peak.*
Cawton, *Peak.*
Chadeſdon, *Morl.*
Chaleſworth, *Peak.*
Chamber in the foreſt, *Peak.*
New Chappell, *Peak.*
CHAPELL IN THE FRITH, *Peak.*
Chatteſden, *Apple.*
Chatteſworth, *Scar.*
Chellaſton, *Rep.*
Chelmarton, *Peak.*
Cheſter eaton, *Morl.*
CHESTERFEILD, *Sc.*
Chilcot, *Rep.*
Church broughton, *Ap.*
Clapwell, *Scar.*
Clinton, *Scar.*
Clowne, *Scar.*
Clownchurch, *Scar.*
Clyſton, *Morl.*
Clyſton, *Apple.*
Codner, *Morl.*
Codner Caſtle, *Morl.*
Compton, *Morl.*
Corther, *Scar.*
Coton, *Rep.*
Cowdale, *Peak.*
Cowlowe, *Peak.*
Crawloe Flu.
Creſwell, *Scar.*
Crich, *Morl.*
Crich chaſe, *Morl.*
Crougſton, *Work.*
Croxall, *Rep.*
Crumforth, *Work.*
Cubley, *Apple.*

D

Dalbury lees, *Apple.*
Dale, *Morl.*
DARBY, *Morl.*
Darleygh, *Morl.*
Darley, *Peak.*
Darley hall, *Scar.*
Darwell Flu.
Darwen chappell, *Peak.*
Denby, *Morl.*
Dethick, *Work.*
Dove Flu.
Dove bridge, *Apple.*
Dower, *Scar.*
Draklowe, *Rep.*
Dranfeild, *Scar.*
Draycor, *Morl.*
Duckmanton, *Scar.*
Duffeild, *Apple.*
Dunfeild, *Morl.*
Dunſton, *Scar.*

E

Eaton, *Work.*
Eaton, *Apple.*
Eaton long, *Morl.*
Eckelsborne Flu.
Edall, *Peak.*
Edall, *Peak.*
Edlaſton, *Appl.*
Edleſton hall, *Scar.*
Edynſar, *Peak.*
Egington, *Morl.*
Eham, *Peak.*
Eiſſington, *Work.*
Ekington, *Scar.*
Elden hall, *Peak.*
Elmeton, *Scar.*
Elton, *Work.*
Elwall, *Appl.*
Elwaſton, *Morl.*
Erewaſhe Flu.
Eveley.

F

Fatters feild, *Peak.*
Fernhouſes, *Peak.*
Findern, *morl.*
Flaghouſes, *Peak.*
Folowe, *Peak.*
Formarke, *Rep.*
Foſton, *Appl.*
Foxholes, *Peak.*
Frithley, *morl.*
Furland hall, *ſcar.*

G

Glapwell, *ſcar.*
Gledles, *ſcar.*
Gloſſoppe, *Peak.*
Gratton, *Wor.*
Greſley caſtle, *Rep.*
Greſley, *Rep.*
Grinlowe, *Peak.*

H

Hadden hall, *Peak.*
Hadden Ouell, *Peak.*
Hallain, Kirke *morl.*
Hallam weſt, *morl.*
Hanley, *ſcar.*
Hardwick, *ſcar.*
Hartington, *Wor.*
Hartley hall, *Peak.*
Hartſhorn, *Rep.*
Hartwood grange, *ſcar.*
Haſſep, *Peak.*
Hatherſedge, *Peak.*
Hatton, *Appl.*
Heanor, *morl.*
Heath, *ſcar.*
Heathfeild, *Peak.*
Hethcote, *Work.*
Higham, *ſcar.*
Higham, *ſcar.*
Hilton, *Appl.*
Hogmaſton, *Work.*
Holbroke, *morl.*
Holland, *Appl.*
Hollington, *Appl.*
Holmehall, *ſcar.*
Hoone, *Apple.*
Hope, *Peak.*
Hopton, *Work.*
Hopwell, *morl.*
Horeſton caſtle, *morl.*
Horſley, *morl.*
Houghton, *ſcar.*
Hounsfeild, *ſcar.*
Hucklow great, *Peak.*
Hucklow little, *Peak.*
Huckney, *ſcar.*
Hugh parke, *wor.*
Huſſington grange, *Wor.*
Hyghlow, *Peak.*

I

Iberb Flu.
Ible, *Work.*
Iheo, *Work.*
Ilkeſton, *morl.*
Ingleby, *Rep.*
Inkerſell, *ſcar.*
Ireton kirk, *Work.*
Ireton little, *Appl.*

K

Kedleſton, *Appl.*
Kilborne, *morl.*
Kilmarſh, *ſcar.*
Knynſynton, *Wor.*
Knyveton, *Wor.*

L

Langford, *Apple.*
Kirke Langley, *morl.*
Langley meanell, *apple.*
Langley, *morl.*
Langwith Ouer, *ſcar.*
Laſco, *morl.*
Lea, *wor.*
Lees hall, *appl.*
Linton, *Rep.*
Litchurch, *morl.*
Lithkell Flu.
Longſton, *Peak.*
Lullington, *Rep.*
Lytton, *Peak.*

M

Makeney, *morl.*
Mapperley, *appl.*
Mappleton, *wor.*
Marketon, *morl.*
Markworth, *morl.*
Marlock, *wor.*
Marſton, *appl.*
Marſton Montgomery, *apple.*
Meaſo Flu.
Meaſam, *Rep.*
Melburn, *Rep.*
Melburne caſtle, *Rep.*
Meller chappell, *Peak.*
Merſey Flu.
Merſh hall, *Peak.*
Middleton, *Wor.*
Middleton ſtonie, *Peak.*
Mircaſton, *appl.*
Monyaſhe, *Peak.*
Morehouſes, *ſcar.*
Morley, *morl.*
Morley park, *morl.*
Morton, *ſcar.*
Mugington, *appl.*
Mylnhouſe, *Peak.*
Mylntown, *ſcar.*
Mylton, *Rep.*

N

Nedam grange, *wor.*
Netherthorpe, *ſcar.*
Newhold, *ſcar.*
Newmedow, *Peak.*
Newton kings, *Rep.*
Newton ſtony, *Rep.*
Norbery, *appl.*
Normanton, *ſcar.*
Normanton, *Rep.*
Normanton ſouth, *ſcar.*
Norton, *ſcar.*
Now Flu.
Nowſtoole hill, *Peak.*

O

Oclebrook, *morl.*
Ogſton, *ſcar.*
Okeſgreene, *appl.*
Okethorpe, *Rep.*
Oſcote, *wor.*
Oſlaſton, *appl.*
Oſmaſton, *Rep.*
Oſmaſton, *appl.*
Ouer great, *morl.*
Ouer little, *morl.*
Ouſton, *ſcar.*
Owlerſet, *Peak.*
Oxcroft, *ſcar.*

P

Padley, *Peak.*
Palterton, *ſcar.*
Parwich, *wor.*
Peake foreſt, *Peak.*
Pentrich, *morl.*
Pilſey, *ſcar.*
Pilſey, *Peak.*
Pilsbury grange, *Wor.*
Pinxton, *ſcar.*
Pleaſley, *ſcar.*
Poſther wood, *appl.*

Q

Quarndon, *morl.*

R

Radburne, *appl.*
Rauſlaton, *Rep.*
Rawſton, *appl.*
Reppington, *Rep.*
Rewthorp, *ſcar.*
Ridgehall, *Peak.*
Ripley, *morl.*
Rodſley, *appl.*
Roſſend, *appl.*
Rother Flu.
Rowland, *Peak.*
Roweſley, *Peak.*
Rowetſley hall, *ſcar.*
Rowthorpe, *ſcar.*
Ryſley, *morl.*

S

Sandeacree, *morl.*
Saperton, *apple.*
Sawloe, *morl.*
Scarcliffe, *Scar.*
Scropton, *apple.*
Seale grange, *Rep.*
Seale nether, *Rep.*
Seale over, *Rep.*
Sharlowe, *morl.*
Shatton, *Peak.*
Shawcroſſe, *Peak.*
Sheldon, *Peak.*
Sherbroke, *ſcar.*
Sherley, *appl.*
Shipley, *morl.*
Shire Okes, *ſcar.*
Shirland, *ſcar.*
Shotley parke, *apple.*
Sinſold, *appl.*
Smalley, *morl.*
Smethike, *Rep.*
Smisbye, *Rep.*
Snytter, *wor.*
Somercotes, *ſcar.*
Somerſall herbert, *Appl.*
Spundon, *Appl.*
Staden, *Peak.*
Stainton, *Peak.*
Stanclyff, *ſcar.*
Standley, *Apple.*
The Stand, *ſcar.*
Staneley, *ſcar.*
Stanley, *morl.*
Stanton, *Rep.*
Stanton ward, *Rep.*
Stanton next dall, *morl.*
Stapenhall, *Rep.*
Starndalle, *Peak.*
Kings Standalle, *Peak.*
Steed, *apple.*
Steinesbie, *ſcar.*
Steinſton, *apple.*
Stoke hall, *ſcar.*
Stretton, *ſcar.*
Stretton, *Rep.*
Stubley, *ſcar.*
Sturton, *appl.*
Sutton upon the hill, *Appl.*
Sutton, *ſcar.*
Suelſton, *apple.*
Swadlingcote, *Rep.*
Swaley, *morl.*
Swanwick, *ſcar.*
Swarkeſton, *Rep.*
Sydbury, *appl.*

T

Taddington, *Peak.*
Tanſley, *Wor.*
Tanſley, *ſcar.*
Tharſethall, *Peak.*
Therlesbouth, *Peak.*
Thornell, *Peak.*
Thorpe, *wor.*
Thurleſton, *morl.*
Thurvaſton, *appl.*
Tibehelf, *ſcar.*
TIDDESWELL, *Peak.*
Tiffinton, *wor.*
Tiknall, *Rep.*
Topton, *ſcar.*
Tottley, *ſcar.*
Trinity chappell, *ſcar.*
Truſley, *appl.*
Tunſted, *Peak.*
Turndiche, *apple.*
Twyford, *appl.*

V

Vlgathorp, *ſcar.*
Vnderwood, *work.*

W

Wadſhelfe, *ſcar.*
Wakebridge hall, *ſcar.*
Walton, *ſcar.*
Walton upon Trent, *Rep.*
Warelowe, *Peak.*
Warmſawdale, *Peak.*
Waſhington, *ſcar.*
Watſtanwell bridge, *ſcar.*
Wedingwell, *Peak.*
Welne great, *morl.*
Welne little, *morl.*
Wenſley, *Work.*
Weſton upon Trent, *morl.*
Weſton under wood, *morl.*
Whalay, *ſcar.*
Wheatcroſt, *ſcar.*
Wheſton, *Peak.*
Whittington, *ſcar.*
Whittwell, *ſcar.*
Williams thorpe, *ſcar.*
Willington, *morl.*
Wilſley, *Rep.*
Windſall, *Rep.*
Wineley hill, *apple.*
Wingfeild Manor, *ſcar.*
Wingfeild South, *ſcar.*
Wingfeild North, *ſcar.*
Wingerworth, *ſcar.*
Wolley, *ſcar.*
Woodhouſes, *ſcar.*
Woodhouſes, *ſcar.*
Woodland, *Peak.*
Woodthorpe, *ſcar.*
Woodthorpe, *ſcar.*
WORKSWORTH, *w.*
Wormehill, *Peak.*
Wulſcote, *work.*
Wyaſton, *apple.*
Wynſtre, *work.*

Y

Yednaſton, *appl.*
Yelderſley, *appl.*
Yolegreave, *Peak.*

STAFFORD-SHIRE.

CHAPTER XXXV.

The ancient name of this Shire.

STAFFORD-SHIRE, which in the *Engliſh-Saxons* is written Stiffopo-ſcyre, and whoſe ſituation is much about the middle of *England*, meeteth upon the North with *Cheſ-ſhire* and *Darbie*, and that in a Triangle point, where three Stones are pitched for the bounds of theſe Shires; it is parted from *Darby-ſhire* on the

The confines of it.

Eaſt with *Dowe* and *Trent*; the South is confined with *Warwick* and *Worceſter-ſhires*, and the Weſt butteth againſt the Countie of *Shrop-ſhire*.

The forme and dimenſitude.

(2) The form thereof is ſomewhat Lozeng-like, that is, ſharp at both ends, & broadeſt in the midſt. The length extending from North to South, is by meaſure forty foure miles; and the breadth from Eaſt to Weſt, twenty ſeven; the whole in circumference one hundred and fortie miles.

The Ayre.

(3) The ayre is good and very healthful, though overſharp in her North and *Moreland*, where the ſnow lyeth long, and the winde bloweth cold.

The Soyle.

(4) The Soile in that part is barren of Corne, becauſe her Hills and Mores are no friends unto Tillage: the middle is more levell, but therewithall wooddy, as well witneſſeth that great one, called the *Cank*. But the South is moſt plenteous in Corne and Paſturage.

* *Cornavii.* The ancient people of it.

(5) Her ancient Inhabitants were the * CORNAVII, whom *Ptolemie* placeth in the Tract that containeth *Shrop-ſhire*, *Worceſter-ſhire*, *Cheſ-ſhire*, and this: all which were poſſeſſed by the *Mercian-Saxons* when their *Heptarchy* flouriſhed. And

Tamworth.

Tamworth in this Shire was then held their Kings Court. The *Danes* after them often aſſayed herein to have ſeated, as witneſſeth *Tetnall*, then *Theoten hall*, by interpretation, *The habitation of Pagans*, imbrued with their blood by King *Edward* the elder. But the Inhabitants of this Province

An. D. 911. *Beda.*

Beda terms, *The midland Engliſhmen*, becauſe to his ſeeming it lay in the heart of the land, which when the *Normans* had made Conqueſt of all, many of them ſet down their reſt here, whoſe poſterities at this day are fairely and further branched into other parts.

The Commodities of it.

(6) The Commodities of this Countie conſiſt chiefly in corn, cattle, alablaſter, woods, and iron, (if the one prove not the deſtruction of the other) pit-coal, fleſh, and fiſh, whereof the *Trent* is ſaid to ſwarme: and others ariſing and running thorow this Shire, do ſo batten the ground, that the Meadows even in the midſt of winter grow green; ſuch as *Dowe*, *Manifold*, *Churnut*, *Hunſie*, *Tenden*, *Tean*, *Blith*, *Trent*, *Tyne*, and *Sowe*; whereof *Trent*

Ten Rivers.

is not onely the principall, but in eſteeme accounted the third of this Land.

Stafford the chief Town. *John Capgraue.* King *John.*

(7) *Stafford* the Shire-Towne, anciently *Bethency*, from *Bertelin*, a reputed holy man that therein led a *Hermits* life, was built by K. *Edward* the elder, incorporated by K. *John*, and upon the Eaſt and South part was walled and trenched by the *Barons* of the place; the reſt from Eaſt to North was ſecured by a large poole of water, which now is become faire meadow grounds. The tract and circuit of theſe walls extendeth to twelve hundred and fortie paces, thorow which foure gates into the foure winds have paſſage, the River *Sowe* running on the South and Weſt of the Towne.

King *Edward* the ſixt.

King *Edward* the ſixt did incorporate the *Burgeſſes*, and gave them a perpetual ſucceſſion, whoſe government is under two *Bailiffes* yearly elected out of one and twenty Aſſiſtants, called the *Common-Councell*, a *Recorder*, whereof the Dukes of *Buckingham* have borne the Office, and as yet is kept a Court of Record, wherein they hold Plea without limitation of ſumme; a *Town-Clerke* alſo, (from whoſe Pen I received theſe inſtructions) and to attend them two *Sergeants* at Mace. This Towne is ſited in the degree of Latitude 53. 20. ſcruples, and of Longitude 18. and 40. ſcruples.

Dukes of *Buckingham* Recorders of *Stafford.* *Thomas Worſwick.*

(8) But *Leichfield* more large, and of far greater fame, is much her ancient, knowne unto *Beda* by the name of *Licidfeld*, which *Roſſe* doth interpret to be *The field of dead bodies*, for the number of Saints under the rage of *Dioclesian* there ſlaine: upon which cauſe the City beareth for her Armes an Eſcochean of *Landſkip*, with divers Martyrs in divers manner maſſacred. Here *Oſwin* K. of *Northumberland* over-coming the *Pagan-Mercians*, built a Church, and made it the See of *Duina* the Biſhop, whoſe ſucceſſors growne rich, with golden reaſons ſo overcame King *Offa*, and he *Adrian* the *Pope*, that an Archiepiſcopall Pall was granted Biſhop *Eadulph*, to the great diſgrace of *Lambert* Arch-biſhop of *Canterbury*. In this Church were interred the bodies of *Wulfhere* and *Celred*, both of them Kings of the *Mercians*. But when the minds of men were ſet altogether upon gorgeous building, this old foundation was new reared by *Roger Clinton*, Biſhop of this See, and dedicated to the *Virgin Mary* and Saint *Chad*, and the Cloſe inwalled by Biſhop *Langton*. The government of this Citie is by two *Bailiffes* and one *Sheriffe*, yearly choſen out of twenty-foure *Burgeſſes*, a *Recorder*, a *Towne-Clerke*, & two *Sergeans* their *Attendants*.

Leichfield.

John Roſſe.

An. D. 606.

An. D. 676.

An. D. 718.

An. 1148.

(9) Houſes of Religion erected in this Shire, were at *Leichfield*, *Stafford*, *De la Croſſe*, *Cruxden*, *Trentham*, *Burton*, *Tamworth*, and *Wolver-hampton*. Theſe Votaries abuſing their Founders true pieties, and heaping up riches with diſdain of the Laitie, laid themſelves open as markes to be ſhot at; whom the hand of the skilfull ſoon hit and quite pierced, under the aime of King *Henry* the eight, who with ſuch Revenues in moſt places relieved the poore and the Orphane, with Schooles and maintenance for the training up of youth: a work no doubt more acceptable to God, and of more charitable uſe to the Land.

Houſes of Religion.

Caſtles. *Alton.* *Carſwall.* *Cheſterton.* *Maldeley.* *Charley.* *Stafford.* *Leichfield.* *Tamworth.* *Hely.* *Newcaſtle.* *Dudeley.* *Tutbury.* *Sadeſhall.*

(10) With 13. Caſtles this Countie hath been ſtrengthned, and in 13. Market-Towns her commodities traded, being divided into 5. Hundreds and in them ſeated 130. Pariſh-Churches, as in the Table is Alphabetically expreſſed.

STAFFORD
COUNTIE AND TOWNE
with the ancient Citie LICHFEILD described

Upon Blore heath in this Countie of Stafford, a great and bloody battayll was fought by Richard Earle of Salesbury in the quarell of Yorke, against Iames Lorde Audley made Generall for King Henry the sixt, wherein the sayd Lorde Iames was slayne, with many of the Gentillitye of Cheshire, whoe in great favour had receiued the yonge Princes Levery of Swanes, and in his right manfully fought, and lost their liues: To witt Sir Hugh Venables, Sir Thomas Dutto, Sir Richard Molineux, Sir William Trowthek, Sir Iohn Leigh, Sir Iohn Dou and sir Iohn Edgerton Knights, & of ȳ cōmon souldiers there dyed 2400. men. And therein ȳ two sonnes of the E. of Salesbury were taken prisoners & sent to Chester, whence shortly they were relesed. This battayll was fought ȳ 23. day of Sept. in ȳ yere 1459. and ȳ 38. of K.H.6. raigne.

STAFFORD

1 Grave friers
2 Ferrgate ferr
3 Foobdle
4 North Gate
5 Crabery lane
6 S Chads Church
7 S.Maryes church
8 Free Schole
9 Tipping street
10 House of correct.
11 Dottrell prick.
12 Broade eye
13 New Bridge
14 Tanner bank.
15 Castle hill
16 Mall gate
17 Earles street
18 South Gate
19 Martins lane
20 Saluars street
21 Almeshouse lane
22 Eastgate street
23 Eliz: Gate
24 Bore lane
25 Church lane
26 Mill lane
27 Highe street
28 Shire Hall
29 Forebridge
30 Stafford.

Kings pooke Medes

Sowe flu.

40 80 120 160 200

PART OF CHESHIRE

Dane flud
Congleton
Swithamley
Rushton
Haracles
Bidulph
Harton
Wallgrang
Mowcopp hill
Norton
New chappell
Bicknell
Talke
yardley
Audley
Bradwal
Chell
Tunstall
Trent flud
Wolstanton
Chesterton
Burslem
Skelton
Bagnall chapp
Chettelton
Knutshall
Kinsley
Dunsterne
Weston
Bucknell chappell
Carswall
Foxbroke
Meare
Ayedale
Knutton
Newcastle
stoke
Healey castle
Madeley
Keele
Aston
Annesley church
Tyrne flud
Penck
Fenton
Fulford chapp.
Draiscottes
Acton
Claton
Hanford
Blurton chappel
DYRE HILL
Worc
Bearston
Kinghton
Charleton
Whitmore chap
Trentham
THE CORNAVIS
Wolebridg park
Standon
The Beach
Titterstor
Darleston
Draiton
Ashley
Gerards Bromley
Swinyshead
The.7. Ashes
Stone
Hilderston
Mitwich
Buckleston
Blore
Charnes
Chebston
Swinerton
Darleston
Ecclesshal
HUNDRED
Walton
Frodswall
Amerton
Blore Heath
Bishops offley
Elenhall
Stoke
Burston
Tunstall
Aston
Gaiton
Weston
Torne flud
Raunton
Shawford
Salt chap.
Albaston
Chefwardin
Brilford
Whitgreve
Merston chap
High offley
Raunton Ab
Norbury
Knightley
Little Aston
Ingestre
Stafford
Sutton
Forton
Grosall
Stafford cast
Burton
Rickerscot
Tickfall
Hawood
Chetwin
Newport
Wilbrighton
Maughan
Billington
Boswich
Walton
Shugborow
Morton
Church Eaton
Dunston
Acton
Brocton
High On
Bradley
Bednall
Chatwall
Brynton
Little On
Lead
Drayton
Cank wood
Heathhill
Blymhill
High tighall
Lapley
Penkridg
Sherstihales
Burlaston
Weston under Lizart
Aston cha
CUDLESTON HUNDRED
Ingleton
Tillaton hall
Haddensford
Breewood
Hilton
Sharshull
Canke
Leacroft
Shifnall
Long castle
Pepperhull
Cottrn
Chillyton
Horton
Albrighton
Woken
Worttsley
Guston
Codsall
Great Worley
Hilton hall
Pelsall chr.
Boningall
Perford
Little Worley
Pattesshill
Tetnall Bishopsbury
Esington
OFFEL
Tatingham
Parton
SEISDON
Bloxwich
Russhall
Shipley
Darleston
Wilnall
Wolverhampton
Walsall
Trescot
Seasson
Nether pen
Weddsbury
ouer pen
The Leu
Bilston
Shrop:
Morf flud
Trisull
Wemborne
HUNDRED
West Bromwich
Penfnet
Hemley
Sedgley
Sandwall
Severn flud.
Worvile
Clauerley
Tipton
Dudley
cast
Hemsted
Gattaker
Russells
Dudley
Kingswinford
PART OF WORCESTR
Rowley
Oldbury chappel
Chase
Bublinton
Freyhood
Amblard
Smethick
Aston
Morfe Forest
Sturbridge
Wartley
Bridgnorth
Eual
PART OF SHROP SHIRE
Halesowen
Kinver
Whittenton
Clent
Churchill
PART OF STAFFORD SHIRE
Browne
Weley
Comton
Auley
Shitterford
Overley
Areley
Kiddermister
PART OF WOR

SCALE OF MILES
1 2 3 4 5 6

Performed by Iohn Speed. and by Ray. Kelw. this Platte ... Golden Crosse in Cornhill ...

WEST

SOU

RTH

LICHFIELD

Places in the Citie Lichfield by figures obſerued.

1	Stowe Church	18	Wade ſtreet
2	Stowe Mill	19	Towne Hall
3	Stowe Street	20	Froggat lane
4	Ioyles lane	21	St Johns ſtreet
5	St. Michaels chur.	22	St Johns Hoſpitall
6	Rotten Rowe	23	The Friery
7	Tamworth ſtreet	24	The Conduit
8	The Chappell	25	The Free-ſchole
9	The Conduit	26	Grey Marget lane
10	Dams ſtreet	27	Grunehill ſtreet
11	St Chads minſt.	28	Bakers lane
12	Ioyes lane	29	Friers lane
13	Bacon ſtreet	30	High Croſſe
14	The Almeſhouſe	31	Stowe Croſſe
15	Samford ſtreet	32	Damm Mill
16	Sadlers ſtreet	33	Stowe Mere
17	Bore ſtreet	34	Damm Mere

PART OF STAFFORD SHIRE

PART OF LEICEST. SHIRE

PART OF WARWICK SHIRE.

This Baronye of Stafford is very anciēt and hath bene an Earldom, the Nobles whereof hath borne the title of Dukes of Buckingham.

TH

¶ An Alphabeticall Table of all the Townes,

Rivers, and memorable places mentioned in *Stafford-shire.*

HUNDREDS in *Stafford-shire.*

1. PYrehill.
2. Tottmonslo.
3. Cuddlestone.
4. Seisdon.
5. Offelowe.

A

Acton, *Cud.*
Acton, *Pyr.*
Acolate, *Pyr.*
Adbastow, *Pyr.*
Alderwas, *Off.*
Aldriche, *Off.*
Alton, *Tot.*
Alverton, *Tot.*
Amblecott, *Seis.*
Amerton, *Cud.*
Aminton, *Pyr.*
Anneley, *Pyr.*
Apedale, *Pyr.*
Apeton, *Cud.*
Areley, *Seis.*
Argarth parke, *Tot.*
Armitage, *Off.*
Ashes seven, *Pyr.*
Ashenhurst, *Tot.*
Ashley, *Pyr.*
Ashton little, *Pyr.*
Aston, *Off.*
Aston, *Pyr.*
Aston, *Cud.*
Aston, *Pyr.*
Aston, *Cud.*
Aston little, *Off.*
Audley, *Pyr.*
Aulston, *Cud.*
Ausley, *Off.*
Austonfield, *Tot.*

B

Bagnall Chappell, *Pyr.*
Barr, *Off.*
Barleston, *Pyr.*
Barston, *Pyr.*
Batton, *Cud.*
Barton, *Off.*
Baswich, *Cud.*
Baulterley, *Pyr.*
The Beach, *Pyr.*
Beudesert, *cud.*
Bednall, *cud.*
Bednoll, *cud.*
Bentley, *off.*
Bescote, *cud.*
Betley, *pyr.*
Bickforde, *cud.*
Bicknall, *pyr.*
Biddulphe, *pyr.*
Billington, *cud.*
Bilston, *seis.*
Bishopbury, *seis.*
Bishops offey, *pyr.*
Bishton, *cud.*
Blakemere, *tot.*
Blich flit.
Blithfeild, *pyr.*
Blore, *pyr.*
Blore, *tot.*
Blore heath, *pyr.*
Bloxwich, *off.*
Blorton, *pyr.*
Blymyll, *cud.*
Boblington, *seis.*
Boningall, *seis.*
Bothall, *cud.*
Bradeley, *cud.*
Bradley, *tot.*
Bradley, *seis.*
Bradnoppe, *tot.*
Bradwall, *pyr.*
Bramhurst, *tot.*
Bramston, *off.*
Branston, *off.*
BREWOOD, *cud.*
Bridgeford, *pyr.*
Brickley lodge, *off.*
Brickwood, *tot.*
Brocton, *cud.*
Bromewich west, *off.*
Gerards Bromley, *pyr.*
Bromley Bagoots, *pyr.*
BROMLEY PAGETTS, *pyr.*
Bromley hurst, *pyr.*
Bromley kings, *off.*
Bromley kings, *off.*
Bromshulse, *tot.*
Broughton hill, *off.*
Bruerton, *cud.*
Brynton, *cud.*
Bucknell, *pyr.*
Bule, *cud.*
Burlaton, *cud.*
Burslem, *pyr.*
BURTON upon Trent, *off.*
Burton, *off.*
Burton, *cud.*
Burton under Nedwood, *off.*
Bushbery, *seis.*
Butterton, *pyr.*
Butterton, *tot.*

C

Caldon, *tot.*
Calingwood, *off.*
Cambridge, *tot.*
Camwell, *off.*
Cank, *cud.*
Cankewood, *cud.*
Cannocke, *cud.*
Careswall, *tot.*
Castorne, *tot.*
Camell, *off.*
Cauldon, *tot.*
Cawton, *off.*
Cawton, *tot.*
Charley, *off.*
Charleton deviseover, *pyr.*
Charnes, *pyr.*
Chartley castle, *cud.*
Chartley holme, *pyr.*
Chatwall, *cud.*
Chebston, *pyr.*
Checkley, *tot.*
Cheddletton, *tot.*
Chedull, *tot.*
Chell, *pyr.*
Chestall, *off.*
Chesterton, *pyr.*
Chesterton, *pyr.*
Chesterfield, *off.*
Childcote, *off.*
Chillington, *cud.*
Chomley wood, *off.*
Church-Eaton, *cud.*
Churnet Flu.
Claton, *pyr.*
Clente, *seis.*
Clyston, *off.*
Codsill, *seis.*
Collidge, *cud.*
Colton, *pyr.*
Colwich, *tot.*
Comberford, *off.*
Compton, *seis.*
Copinhall, *cud.*
Corborow, *off.*
Coton, *cud.*
Coton, *pyr.*
Cotten, *cud.*
Coulton, *cud.*
Cowen, *cud.*
Cowley, *cud.*
Crackmarsh, *tot.*
Crocksden, *tot.*

D

Darlaston, *pyr.*
Darleston, *seis.*
Darleston, *off.*
Delvecrosse, *tot.*
Denston, *tot.*
Dermington, *pyr.*
Dolwich, *pyr.*
Dove Flu.
Draicott, *tot.*
Draiton, *cud.*
Draiton basset, *off.*
Dreiton, *cud.*
Drayton basset, *off.*
Dudley Castle, *seis.*
Dulvarne, *tot.*
Dunsmore Flu.
Dunstable, *off.*
Dunston, *cud.*

E

Water Eaton, *cud.*
ECCLESHALL deviseover, *pyr.*
Eccleston, *tot.*
Eddingall, *off.*
Ediall, *off.*
Elaston, *tot.*
Elenhall, *pyr.*
Elford, *off.*
Elford, *off.*
Elmhurst, *off.*
Elnston, *tot.*
Enston, *pyr.*
Enveild, *seis.*
Ensington, *seis.*
Ensington, *cud.*
Evill, *seis.*

F

Fakeley bridge.
Farley, *tot.*
Farwell, *off.*
Fauld, *off.*
Feild, *tot.*
Feild, *tot.*
Fenny lodge, *off.*
Fenton *pyr.*
Fetherston, *cud.*
Fisherwick, *off.*
Forbridge, *cud.*
Fordswell, *pyr.*
Forton, *cud.*
Fauton, *pyr.*
Foulderly, *off.*
Foxbroke, *tot.*
Fordley, *off.*
Froghall, *tot.*
Fullford, *pyr.*
Fullston, *pyr.*

G

Gayton, *pyr.*
Gentleshall, *off.*
Gnostill, *cud.*
Gorsticott, *off.*
Gratwich, *tot.*
Grinley, *cud.*
Gryndon, *tot.*
Guston, *seis.*

H

Haddenford, *cud.*
Hamberwich, *off.*
Hamstell, *off.*
Hampstable Ridware, *off.*
Handsworth, *off.*
Handbury, *off.*
Handsaker, *off.*
Handford, *pyr.*
Hamton, *off.*
Haracles, *tot.*
Harborne, *off.*
Harlastone, *off.*
Haseller, *off.*
Hatherton, *cud.*
Haughton, *cud.*
Hawood, *cud.*
Headley Castle, *pyr.*
Heatley, *cud.*
Heath-hill, *cud.*
Helswood, *tot.*
Hempsted, *off.*
Henley, *seis.*
Hentley, *tot.*
Hickson, *cud.*
Highon, *cud.*
Hilderson, *pyr.*
Hilton hall, *seis.*
Hilton Abby, *pyr.*
Hilton, *cud.*
Hintes, *off.*
Hollinton, *tot.*
Hopton, *pyr.*
Hopwayes, *off.*
Horborne, *off.*
Horcrosse, *off.*
Horningloe, *off.*
Horton, *tot.*
Hounhill, *tot.*
Hulton, *tot.*
Hunley, *seis.*
Hunsey Flu.
Huntington, *cud.*
Hyde, *cud.*
Hymore, *off.*

I

Ilam, *tot.*
Ingleton, *end.*
Inglestrie, *pyr.*
Ipston, *tot.*

K

Kebleston, *pyr.*
Keele, *pyr.*
Kingston, *tot.*
Kingston, *pyr.*
Kinsare, *seis.*
Kinsley, *tot.*
Kinver, *seis.*
Knightley, *cud.*
Knighton, *pyr.*
Knutton, *pyr.*
Knutshall, *tot.*
Kynvaston, *cud.*

L

Lapley, *cud.*
Lea, *seis.*
Leacroft, *cud.*
Lead, *cud.*
LEEKE, *tot.*
Leighe, *tot.*
The Lue, *seis.*
Levedall, *cud.*
LICHFEILD, *Off.*
Lighe highe, *cud.*
Littleton, *cud.*
Longcrosse, *off.*
Lo gdon, *off.*
Longnor, *cud.*
Longon, *off.*
Longnor, *tot.*
Longton, *pyr.*
Loxley, *tot.*
Loynton, *pyr.*

M

Madeley, *pyr.*
Madeleholme, *tot.*
Mair, *pyr.*
Manye Flu.
Marbroke, *tot.*
Marchington, *tot.*
Marchingdon, *tot.*
Marston, *pyr.*
Marston, *cud.*
Marton great, *cud.*
Mason, *off.*
Materfeild, *tot.*
Mavestone Ridware, *off.*
Meare, *pyr.*
Meare, *cud.*
Meare, *pyr.*
Milwich, *pyr.*
Mitton, *cud.*
Moreland hills, *tot.*
Moreton, *cud.*
Morocopp hill, *pyr.*
Morsall, *off.*
Mose Flu.
Moseley, *seis.*
Muckleston, *pyr.*

N

Nedwood Forrest, *tot.*
Newborowe, *off.*
Newbold, *off.*
NEWCASTLE UNDER LINE, *pyr.*
New Chappell, *pyr.*
Newton, *cud.*
Newton, *pyr.*
Norbury, *cud.*
Narrowdale, *tot.*
Norton, *pyr.*
Norton, *cud.*
Norton, *off.*
Norton in the Mores, *pyr.*

O

High Offley, *pyr.*
Oken, *seis.*
Okover, *tot.*
Oldbury, *off.*
Oncot, *tot.*
Onely, *pyr.*
Orgrave, *off.*
Orton, *seis.*
Otherton, *cud.*
Overpen, *seis.*
Ousley bridge, *cud.*

P

Painsley, *tot.*
Parkhill, *tot.*
Patsell, *seis.*
Pattingham, *seis.*
Pelsalle, *off.*
Over Pen, *seis.*
Nether Pen, *seis.*
Pencle, *pyr.*
Pencle, *pyr.*
Penkirch, *cud.*
Penke Flu.
Penford, *seis.*
Penset chase, *seis.*
Peribury, *off.*
Peryhall, *off.*
Perton, *seis.*
Pellington, *cud.*
Pellington hall, *cud.*
Pipe, *off.*
Placdwick, *cud.*
Ponke Flu.
Prestwood, *seis.*
Prestwood, *tot.*

R

Ramsor, *tot.*
Rannton, *pyr.*
Rannton Monastery, *pyr.*
Rickardscott, *cud.*
Rickardscott, *pyr.*
Ridgley, *cud.*
Ridware, *off.*
Pipe Ridware, *off.*
Hill Ridware, *cud.*
Robaston, *cud.*
Rolston, *off.*
Rowcester, *tot.*
Rowley, *seis.*
Rowley, *seis.*
Rowley parke, *off.*
Rudiard, *tot.*
Rushall, *off.*
Rushton, *tot.*
Rushels, *seis.*
Riddsley, *cud.*

S

Salte, *pyr.*
Sandon, *pyr.*
Sandwall, *off.*
Sardon great, *cud.*
Sardon little, *cud.*
Sawe Flu.
Scotfeild, *off.*
Seaton, *seis.*
Sedgeley, *seis.*
Seigford, *seis.*
Seisdon, *pyr.*
Sharesshull, *cud.*
Shawford, *pyr.*
Shene, *tot.*
Shenston, *off.*
Sheriffhales, *cud.*
Shire Okes, *off.*
Shitterford, *seis.*
Shobnall, *off.*
Shredicott, *cud.*
Shugborow, *cud.*
Skelton, *pyr.*
Smestall Flu.
Smethwick, *off.*
STAFFORD, *pyr.*
Stafford Castle, *cud.*
Standon, *pyr.*
Stanton, *tot.*
Statford, *off.*
Stoke, *pyr.*
Stokeley, *off.*
The three Shire-Stones, *tot.*
STONE, *pyr.*
Stowe, *pyr.*
Stranshill, *tot.*
Stratton Castle, *off.*
Stretton, *off.*
Stretley hall, *off.*
Stretlie, *off.*
Stretton, *cud.*
Stoure Flu.
Stubby lane, *off.*
Sturton Castle, *seis.*
Sutton, *cud.*
Swinford Kings, *seis.*
Swinseid hall, *off.*
Swinshead, *pyr.*
Swithanley, *tot.*
Swynerton, *pyr.*

T

Talke, *pyr.*
TAMWORTH, *off.*
Tatenell, *off.*
Teane, *tot.*
Teane Flu.
Terley, *pyr.*
Tettenhall Kings, *seis.*
Tettenhall Clice, *seis.*
Thickbrome, *off.*
Thorne hill, *tot.*
Thorpe, *off.*
Thorpe, *off.*
Throley, *tot.*
Tillington, *pyr.*
Tipton, *seis.*
Titterfore, *pyr.*
Tixall, *pyr.*
Treislie, *seis.*
Trent Flu.
Trent Flu.
Trentham, *pyr.*
Trescott, *seis.*
Trisell, *seis.*
Tunstall Court, *pyr.*
Tunstall, *pyr.*
Turburie, *off.*
Tyne Flu.
Typton, *off.*

V

Voxall, *off.*
UTTOXCESTOR, *tot.*

W

Walgrang, *tot.*
Wall, *off.*
WALLSHALL, *off.*
Wallsall Forrest, *off.*
Walton, *pyr.*
Walton, *cud.*
Warslawe, *tot.*
Waterfall, *tot.*
Weddsbury, *seis.*
Wednesfeild, *off.*
Wednesbury, *off.*
Wesford, *off.*
Welobridge parke, *pyr.*
Weston, *pyr.*
Weston Jones, *cud.*
Weston under Lisiard, *cud.*
Weston upon Trent, *pyr.*
Wharnford, *tot.*
Whattley hall, *off.*
Whichnor, *off.*
Whitmore, *pyr.*
Whitstone, *cud.*
Whittendon, *off.*
Whittenton, *seis.*
Whittgreene, *pyr.*
Whittington, *off.*
Wichnor, *off.*
Wiggendon, *off.*
Wilbrighton, *cud.*
Wilenhall, *off.*
Wilnall, *seis.*
Witton, *tot.*
Woeley, *off.*
Woken, *seis.*
Wolaston, *cud.*
Wolstanton, *pyr.*
WOLVERHAMPTON, *S.*
Womborne, *seis.*
Worley little, *seis.*
Worley great, *seis.*
Wotton, *tot.*
Wrottesley, *seis.*

Y

Yardley, *pyr.*
Yendon Flu.
Yoxall, *off.*

The *Saxoniſh* name of this Shire.

SHROP-SHIRE, by the ancient *Saxons* written Scipýpscýne, is both large in circuit, well peopled, and very fruitful for life. It lieth circulated upon the North with the County Palatine of *Cheſter*; upon the East altogether with *Staffard-ſhire*; upon the South with *Worceſter*, *Hereford*, and *Radnor-ſhires*; and upon the Weſt with *Mountgomery* and *Denbigh*.

The limits.

The forme.

(2) The forme thereof is almoſt circular or round, whoſe length from *Wooferton* below *Lodlane South*, to *Over* neere unto the River *Trent* in the North, is thirty-foure miles: the broadeſt part is from *Tong* in the Eaſt, to *Oſweſtre* ſited at the head of *Morda* in the Weſt, twenty and five; the whole in circuit about, extending to one hundred thirtie and foure miles.

Ayre

(3) Wholeſome is the ayre, delectable and good, yeelding the Spring and the Autumne, ſeed time and harveſt, in a temperate condition, and affordeth health to the Inhabitants in all ſeaſons of the yeare.

Soyle

(4) The ſoile is rich, and ſtandeth moſt upon a reddiſh clay, abounding in Wheat and Barley, Pit-coales, Iron, and Woods; which two laſt continue not long in league together. It hath Rivers that make fruitful the Land, and in their waters contain great ſtore of freſh-fiſh, whereof *Severn* is the chiefe, & ſecond in the Realme, whoſe ſtreame cutteth this Countie in the middeſt, and with many windings ſporteth her ſelfe forward, leaving both paſtures and meadows bedecked with flowers and greene colours, which every where ſhe beſtoweth upon ſuch her attendants.

Severn.

Severne once the bounds of the North-Britains.

(5) This River was once the bounds of the *North-Britains*, and divided their poſſeſſion from the Land of the *Saxons*, untill of latter times theirs began to decay, and the *Welſh* to increaſe, who enlarged their liſts to the River *Dee*. So formerly had it ſeparated the *Ordovices* from the *Cornavii*, thoſe ancient Inhabitants mentioned by *Ptolomie*. The *Ordovices* under *Caractacus* purchaſed great honour, whilſt he a Prince of the *Silures* removed his Warres thence among them, where a while he maintained the *Britaines* liberty with valour and courage, in deſpight of the *Romans*. His Fort is yet witneſſe of his unfortunate fight, ſeated neere *Clune Caſtle*, at the confluence of that River with *Temd*, where (in remembrance of him) the place is yet called *Caer-Caradoc*, a fort of his, won by *P. Oſtorius* Lieutenant of the *Romans*, about the yeare of grace 53. The *Cornavii* were ſeated upon the North of *Severne*, and branched into other Counties, of whom we have ſaid.

Cdovices.

Caſtlacum.

Caer-Caradoc.

Cornavii.

(6) But when the ſtrength of the *Romans* was too weak to ſupport their own Empire, and *Britaine* emptied of her Souldiers to reſiſt, the *Saxons* ſet foot in this moſt fair ſoile, and made it a part of their *Mercian Kingdome*: their line likewiſe iſſued to the laſt period, & the *Normans* beginning where theſe *Saxons* left, the *Welſh-men* took advantage of all preſent occaſions, and brake over *Severne* unto the River *Dee*; to recover which, the *Normans* firſt Kings often aſſayed, and *Henry* the ſecond with ſuch danger of life, that at the ſiege of *Bridge-north* he had been ſlain, had not Sir *Hubert Syncler* received the arrow aimed at him, in ſtepping betwixt that Shaft and his Soveraigne, and therewith was ſhot thorow unto death. In the like danger ſtood *Henry* Prince of *Scotland*, who in the ſtrait ſiege of *Ludlow*, begirt by King *Stephen*, had been plucked from his ſaddle with an iron-hooke from the wall, had not *Stephen* preſently reſcued him, *Anno* 1139.

This Shire a part of the *Mercian* Kingdome.

Henry the ſecond.

Sir *Hubert* S. *Clere.*

Henry Prince of Scotland.

King Stephen

(7) This then being the *Marches* of *England* and *Wales*, was ſore afflicted by bloody broiles, which cauſed many of their Towns to be ſtrongly walled, and thirtie-two Caſtles to be ſtrongly built: laſtly, into this Countie the moſt wiſe King *Henry* the ſeaventh ſent his eldeſt ſon Prince *Arthur*, to be reſident at *Ludlow*, where that faire Caſtle became a moſt famous Princes Court. And here King *Henry* the eight ordained the Counſell of the *Marches*, conſiſting of a Lord Preſident, as many Counſellors as the Prince ſhall pleaſe, a Secretary, an Atturney, a Solicitor, and foure Juſtices of the Counties in *Wales*, in whoſe Court were pleaded the cauſes depending and Termely tried for the moſt part in preſence of that honourable Preſident.

Shrop-ſhire the Marches of *England* and *Wales*.

King *Henry* the ſeventh. Prince *Arthur*.

King *Henry* the eight.

(8) But the Shire-towne *Shrewesburie*, for circuit, trade, and wealth, doth far exceed this, and is inferiour to few of our Cities; her buildings faire, her ſtreets many and large, her Citizens rich, her trade for the moſt part in the Staple commodities of cloth & freezes; her walls ſtrong, and of a large compaſſe, extending to ſeventeene hundred paſes about, beſides another Bulwarke ranging from the Caſtle, downe unto, and in part along the ſide of *Severne*: thorow which there are three entrances into the Towne, Eaſt and Weſt over by two faire ſtone bridges, with Towers, Gates, and Barres, and the third into the North, no leſſe ſtrong then them, over which is mounted a large Caſtle, whoſe gaping chinkes do doubtleſſe threaten her fall. This Towne is governed by two Bailiffes, yearly elected out of twenty-foure Burgeſſes, a Recorder, Town-Clerke, and Chamberlaine, with three Sergeants at Mace: the Pole being raiſed hence from the degrees of Latitude 53. 16. minutes, and from Weſt in Longitude 17. degrees 27. minutes.

Shrewsbury the chiefe Towne.

Commodities.

Strength for warlike defence.

Magiſtracie.

Graduation.

(9) Yea, and ancienter Cities have been ſet in this Shire: ſuch was *Roxalter*, or *Wroxceſter*, lower upon *Severne*, that had been *Vriconium*, the chiefeſt Citie of the *Cornavii*; *Uſoconia*, now *Okenyate*, neere unto the *Wreken*: and under *Redcaſtle* the ruines of a * Citie, whom the vulgar report to have been famous in *Arthurs* dayes: but the pieces of *Romiſh Coines* in theſe three doe well aſſure us that therein their Legions lodged; as many other Trenches are ſignes of warre and of blood. But as ſwords have been ſtirring in moſt parts of this Province, ſo Beads have been bid for the preſervation of the whole, and places erected for the Maintenance of Votaries, in whom at that time was imputed great holineſſe: in *Shrewsbury* many, at *Coulmere*, *Stowe*, *Dudley*, *Bromefeild*, *Wigmore*, *Hamond*, *Lyleſhill*, *Bildas*, *Biſhopscaſtle*, and *Wenloke*, (where in the reigne of *Richard* the ſecond, was likewiſe a rich Mine of Copper.) But the ſame blaſts that blew down the buds of ſuch plants, ſcattered alſo the fruits from theſe faire Trees, which never ſince bare the like, nor is likely any more to doe.

Roxalter.

* *Berry* a Citie famous in *Arthurs* dayes.

That onely which is rare in this Province, is a Well at *Pitchford* in a private mans yard, whereupon floteth a thick ſcum of liquid *Bitumen*, which being cleare off to day, will gather the like againe on the morrow: not much unlike to the Lake in the Land of *Jewry*.

This Shire is divided into fifteen Hundreds, wherein are ſeated fourteen Market-Townes; and hath in it one hundred and ſeventy Churches for Gods ſacred and divine Service: the names of which are in the Table as followeth.

Caſtles.
1. *Whittenton.*
2. *Elliſmere.*
3. *Oſweſtree.*
4. *Wem.*
5. *Red-caſtle.*
6. *Morton-Corbeti.*
7. *Knockin.*
8. *Shrawerdon.*
9. *Watlesburgh.*
10. *Rowton.*
11. *Bracard.*
12. *Cauſe.*
13. *Ponderbach.*
14. *Acton-Burnell.*
15. *Carletou.*
16. *Dalaley.*
17. *Tong.*
18. *Bridgnorth.*
19. *Hongate.*
20. *Bramcroft*
21. *Corſham.*
22. *Clebery.*
23. *Ludlow.*
24. *Shipton.*
25. *Hopton.*
26. *Clun.*
27. *Newcaſtle.*
28. *Biſhops caſtle.*
29. *Bruges.*
30. *Shrewsbury.*
31. *Holged.*
32. *Lavemuſte.*

PART OF DENBIGH SHIRE

SHROPSHYRE

DESCRIBED

THE SITTUATION OF SHROWESBURY SHEWED

With the Armes of thos Earles, and other Memorable things observed.

Roger Montgomery

Iohn Talbot

Performed by Iohn Speed and are to be sould by Roger Rea the Elder and younger at ye Golden Crosse in Cornhill against the Exchange

THE SCALE OF MILES

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

Malpas

Part of Cheshire

Shoklydge

Worthenbury

Worfswall

Hynton

Blakemere Maner

Cambrewe

Tallarne

Nether Durtwiche

Bangor

Willinton

Emberhall

Over Durtwiche

Eſteyde Hall

whitchurche

Whitwall chap

Great Ashe

Alkinton

Dee fluid

PART OF FLINT SHIRE

Hanmere

Fens Hall

NORTH BRADFORD

Orton Madok

Penley Chap

Tilſtok chap

Prees heath

Biſtoke

Haulton

Darleſton

North Wood

Dydleston Chap.

Bestiſfield

Prees

Chirk

Kenrick fluid

Ellismere

Odey

Welsh Hampto

Whickfall

Hardwick

Newton

Marton

PIMHILL

Lee

Leyall

Eſtaſton

Sowton

New Marton

Techhill

Coulmere

Lacon hall

Ashton

Ouerley

Horton

OSWESTREY

Welsh Frankton

Hordley

English Frankton

Nunneley

Wem

Selattyn

Kenwick

Cockshot chap

Halston

HUNDRED

Sleape

Park hall

Whittenton east.

Woodhouſes

Stanwardine

Burleton

Babins wood Forest

Bagley

Pelton

Wikey

Myddle

Shotton

Oſweſtree

Wooton

Radnal

Sutton

Newton

Lea

Bromiche park

Twyforde

Halton

Tedsmere

Shelbak

Borcatton

Meriton

Halnall

Coirdigare forest

Atton

HUNDRED

Baſchurch

Walford

Preſton Albrighton

Morton

Wolston

Royton

Knookin east.

Little Neſſe

Leaton

Trevelegh forest

Graſton

Battrifield

Kintontoure

Great Neſſe

Fittes

Hales Cotz

Bladwall

Cliketh

Llanamonach

Neſſe Cliff

Kinnerley chap.

Wilcot

Mitton

Monford

Great Barwick

Abertannot

Shrawerden east

Shelton

Shrowesbury

Llansantfride

Landrcins

Abber bury

Newton east

Carſon

Orſlow

Ford

Bracemele

Watleſburgh east

Yockleton

Nobell

Hanwood

Sweetmns

Wilaſtō chappell

Cruckmele

Wheilbeche

Brethen hill

Westbury

Edge

Sibberſtote

Longdon

Buttinton Chappell

Hurſt

Aſterley

Chatford

Cauſe caſtell

Stapleton

Welshpoole

Aſton Rogers

Aſton pigot

Habberley

Church Tilderbach

CONDOVE

Renderbach

Longnon

Worthē

Mule fluid

Smethcott

Walton

Brockton

Lee

Hockeſtow Forest

Wuſaſton

Trefleton

Brunlaw

Weſton

CHIRBURY

Malowenwic

Forden

Marton

Stockton

Willmington

Shelut

Styte

Houghleton

Radlinton

HUND

Stiperſtones Hill

Roſs chapell

Aſtreton

Nulore

Priſtonſton

Feſton

Hoſſinton

Hoo Bowdler

Churchſtretton

Little ſtretton

Chelmyh

Chirbury

Winſbury

Brampton

Carnds Hill

HUND. Lyndley

Norbury

Hatton

Wentnor

Newhall

Severne fluid

Montgomerye

Churchſtoke

Snod

Lyddum

Stanton Hone

Whittinſlaw

Mythyrnton

Hardwick

Aſton

Eaton Chaulton

Bishops caſt.

Eldnot

Wildbatche

Cowbache

Ludbury

Edgerd

Brunſlaw

Middleton Hall

Llancum

Maynſton

Brockton

Walker

Berley

Shipton

Newton

CLUNNE

Dolmeſſey

Hopeſey

Kempton

Brampton

Aſton

Acton

PURSLAU

Purſlaw

Gilden Downe

Clunbury

Caſton

Clunton

Hopton caſt

Abcot

Chirbmas

Shellerton

Buckton

Whitcote

HUND

HUND.

Marloe

Clun Caſtell

The New caſtell

Withall

Bettus

PART OF

Bradfield fluid

New chappell

Kynton

Lanstwar

Buckhill

Walford

Begildyt

Llanvairwaterden

Weſton

Buckton

Shibberra

Stow

Brauton Brian

Knuckles

RADNOR SHIRE

Part of Her

WEST

SOUT

SHROWESBURY

The Scale of Pales

A	Colam Bridg	Q	The Shambles	7	Merywastz
B	Stone Bridg	R	Fishe Strete	8	St Johns hill
C	Under the wyle	S	Grope Lane	10	Hound Street
D	Wyle Capp	T	Milk Strete	11	Cleryman hill
E	Dogg Tole	V	Beche Lane	12	Backer Street
F	Almes houses	W	St Chads Almeshe	14	Mard Wall
G	Saint Maryes	Y	Saint Chads	15	Rousehill Lane
H	High Paument	X	Kyll Lane	17	Rousehill
K	Schollhouse lane	Z	The Colledge	18	Knokan Street
L	North Gate	1	Story Close Lane	19	Carnarvan Lane
M	The Lords place	2	Market house	20	Criples Lode
N	S. Maryes waterlod	3	Hey Strete	22	St Aulkemans chr.
O	Castle ferogate	4	The Stales	23	St Iulians Church
P	Pirate Broke	5	Shomakers Rew	24	Welsh Bridge

At Shrowesbury in the place then called Olfeilde a great and bloody battaill was fought by the percies Henry surnamed Hotspure, and Thomas Earle of Worcester, against King Henry the 4. Wherein the sayd Lord Henry was slayne and L. Thomas taken and beheaded with y loss of 6000. Soulldiers on both parts Anno 1403.

PART OF Wales SHROPSHIR

PART OF

EAST

STAF

FORD SHIRE

WORCESTER

SHIRE

eford Shire

HUNDREDS in *Shrop shire*.

1. Bradford North. Pimhill.
2. Bradford South.
3. Brymstry.
4. Wenlo &
5. Condover.
6. Ofwestrey.
7. Fords.
8. Chirbury.
9. Clunne.
10. Purslawe.
11. Munslawe.
12. Overs.
13. Stottesdon.
14. Shrewsbury liberty.

A

Abbaforiet, *Cond.*
Abcot, *Purf.*
Aberbury, *Ford.*
Abertanocke, *Ofw.*
Abton, *Wen.*
Accleton, *Stott.*
Acton Burnell, *Cond.*
Acton, *Purf.*
Acton scott, *Mun.*
Adcott, *Pim.*
Admaston, *B. south.*
Adney, *B. south.*
Albrighton, *Pim.*
Albrighton, *Brym.*
Alderton, *pim.*
Alkynton, *b. north.*
Allerton, *b. north.*
Alscott, *brym.*
Alscott in Brimstry, *b. south.*
Alstretton, *cond.*
Alveley, *stott.*
Anchmarch, *cond.*
Appley, *b. south.*
High Arcole, *brad.*
Arcole childs, *b. north.*
Arlscot, *ford.*
Ashbaston, *b. south.*
Ashbaston, *b. south.*
Ashe great, *b. north.*
Ashe little, *b. north.*
Ashford, *mun.*
Ashford Bondmore, *mun.*
Ashford, *stot.*
Ashton, *b. north.*
Astanton, *purf.*
Asterley, *ford.*
Astley, *b. south.*
Astley, *wen.*
Aston, *ofwest.*
Aston, *b. south.*
Aston, *mun.*
Aston, *brym.*
Aston, *purf.*
Aston, *purf.*
Aston Butlers, *stot.*
Aston Rogers, *chir.*
Aston Piggot, *chir.*
Church Aston, *b. south.*
Atcham, *b. south.*
Atherley, *b. north.*
Atterley, *wen.*
Atton, *pim.*
Aveley, *stot.*
Aulcaston, *mun.*
Auldon, *mun.*

B

Babins wood forrest, *ofw.*
Badget, *wen.*
Baggoteshop, *over.*
Baggeley, *pim.*
Balderton, *pim.*
Barrowe, *wen.*
Barwicke. *b. south.*
Baryate, *stot.*
Baschurch, *pim.*
Battlesceild, *b. south.*
Bearston, *b. north.*
Bechfeild, *chir.*
Beckbury, *wen.*
Beckley, *purf.*
Bedston, *purf.*
Belaport, *b. north.*
Belserdyne, *con.*
Bentall, *wen.*
Bergill, *ofwest.*
Berley, *purf.*
Besford, *pim.*
Beslow, *b. south.*
Bettons, *cond.*
Betton, *b. north.*
Bettus, *clun.*
Beuston, *cond.*
Bickton, *clun.*
Bickton, *shrew.*
Bildas, *b. south.*
Bildas little, *b. south.*
Billey, *cond.*
Birche, *pim.*
Blackemere manor, *b. no.*
Blechley, *b. north.*
Blodwall, *ofwest.*
Bolas little, *b. north.*
Bolas great, *b. south.*
Boningall, *brym.*
Boreatton, *stot.*
Boreatton, *ofwest.*
Bowe Flu.
Bracemel, *shrew.*
Bradston, *wen.*
Bradfeild Flu.
Brampton, *chir.*
Brampton, *purf.*
Brampton, *cond.*
Bramcroft castle, *m.*
Bramslowe, *chir.*
Bratton, *b. south.*
BRIDGNORTH.
Broadway, *purf.*
Brocard castle, *ford.*
Brockton, *mun.*
Brockton, *purf.*
Brocton, *chir.*
Brockton, *b. south.*
Brome, *purf.*
Bromfeild, *mun.*
Bromiche, *ofwest.*
Bromlowe, *chir.*
Broseley, *wen.*
Broughton, *purf.*
Broughton, *pim.*
Browncle-hil, *wen.*
Brunslawe, *purf.*
Bucknell, *purf.*
Butford, *over.*
Burghall, *b. north.*
Burlton, *pim.*
Burton, *cond.*
Burton, *wen.*
BUSHOPS CASTLE, *purf.*
Byllingsley, *stot.*
Bynweston, *chir.*
Byrrington, *cond.*
Bytterley, *over.*

C

Caer-caradoc, *purf.*
Calloton, *wen.*
Camlet Flu.
Cantloppe, *cond.*
Cardington, *mun.*
Carndon hill, *chir.*
Carleton castle, *b. s.*
Carson, *shrew.*
The new Castle, *clun.*
Caynham, *stot.*
Cause, *ford.*
New Chappell, *clun.*
Chatford, *cond.*
Chatwall, *cond.*
Lady Chaulton, *mun.*
Chaulton, *purf.*
Chelmarsh, *stot.*
Cheswardine, *b. no.*
Chetwyn end, *b. so.*
Chetwynaston, *b. s.*
Chetton, *stot.*
Cheyney longersfeild, *pu.*
Chilton, *cond.*
Chipnall, *b. north.*
Chirbury, *chir.*
Chirington, *b. sout.*
Chirhill, *b. north.*
Claverley hal, *b. no.*
Claverleigh, *brym.*
Claverley, *b. north.*
Clebury forrein, *st.*
Clebury north, *stot.*
Clebury parke, *stot.*
Clebury, *stot.*
Cleeton, *over.*
Cleve, *pim.*
Clunbury, *purf.*
Clungonas, *purf.*
CLUN castle *con.*
Clun Flu.
Clunne forrest, *clu.*
Clunton, *purf.*
Cockshut, *pim.*
Colmington, *mun.*
Comyton, *mun.*
Condover, *cond.*
Cound, *cond.*
Conam, *over.*
Copty venny, *pim.*
Cordigate forrest, *of.*
Cordoke hill, *cond.*
oreley, *stot.*
Corove Flu.
Corsham Castle, *mu.*
Corston, *mun.*
Cotes new, *wen.*
Cotton, *b. north.*
Cottall, *b. south.*
Coston, *purf.*
Coulmere, *pim.*
Cowbatche, *purf.*
Creketh, *ofwest.*
Crouckhill, *cond.*
Crosmeere, *pim.*
Cructon, *ford.*
Crudgington, *b. sou.*
Curlhurst, *b. north.*

D

Dalaley castle, *b. sou.*
Darlaston, *b. north.*
Dawley little, *b. sou.*
Dawley great, *b. sou.*
Daywell, *ofwest.*
Deane parke, *over.*
Diddleston Chappel, *ofwest.*
Dodington, *cond.*
Dodington, *b. north.*
Dorrington, *b. north.*
Dothull, *b south.*
Dotton, *stot.*
Dowles, *stot.*
Dowles Flu.
Downesay, *purf.*
Downton, *b. south.*
Downton, *mun.*
Draton, *cond.*
Draton, *brym.*
DRAYTON, *b. nor.*
Dridston, *chir.*
Dufaston, *ofwest.*
Dunnington, *b. sou.*
Dunnington, *brym.*
Dydlesbury, *mun.*
Dydmaston, *stot.*
Dynchop Chappell, *mun.*
Dytton, *wen.*
Dytton, *stot.*

E

Eardington, *stot.*
Easthop, *mun.*
Eaton Constantine, *b. s.*
Eaton, *wen.*
Eaton, *b. north.*
Eaton, *purf.*
Eaton, *cond.*
Ebnall, *ofwest.*
Eddesley, *b. north.*
Edgebalton, *b. north.*
Edge, *ford.*
Edgemond, *b. south.*
Edgton, *purf.*
Edicliff, *clun.*
Ednoppe, *clun.*
Edston, *ofwest.*
Egerley, *ofwest.*
Ellerton, *b. south.*
Ellesmere, *pim.*
Elston, *pim.*
Emstree, *cond.*
Esdon, *pim.*
Ercall great, *b. south.*
Estaston, *b. north.*
Estwicke, *pim.*
Evelyn, *b. south.*
Eyton, *b. south.*
Eyton upon wild more, *b. so.*
Eyton, *ford.*
Eyton, *purf.*
Eyton, *pim.*

F

Falles, *b. north.*
Farley, *ford.*
Farton, *stot.*
Fayrlaw Chappell, *stot.*
Felhamton, *mun.*
Felton, *ofwest.*
Felton butler, *pim.*
Pennimeare, *pim.*
Fernill David, *ofwest.*
Fits, *pim.*
English Franckton, *pim.*
Welch Franckton, *pim.*
Franckton, *ofwest.*
Frodesley, *cond.*
Forde, *ford.*
Forten, *pim.*
Fynonvaire, *clun.*

G

Gattaker, *stot.*
Gatten, *ford.*
Gildendowne, *chir.*
Glaseley, *stot.*
Goulding, *cond.*
Graston, *pim.*
Gramston, *b. south.*
Gravenhunger, *b. no.*
Greete, *over.*
Gressedge, *cond.*
Gretton, *mun.*
Grynshill, *pim.*

H

Haberley, *ford.*
Hadley, *b. south.*
Hidnall, *b. north.*
Hales cote, *b south.*
Halesowen, *brym.*
Halston, *ofwest.*
Halton, *ofwest.*
Hampton, *tim*
Hampton wood, *pi.*
Hamond, *b. south.*
Hanwood, *shrew.*
Hardwicke, *pim.*
Hardwicke, *purf.*
Harnydge, *cond.*
Harton, *mun.*
Harton, *mun.*
Cold Harton, *b. south.*
Hatton, *b. north*
Hauford Chappel, *m.*
Haughton, *b. south.*
Haughmond, *b south.*
Hawne, *brym.*
Hawkeston, *b north*
Haytons, *over.*
Heath, *wen.*
Hempton, *stot.*
Henley, *over.*
Heulley, *ofwest.*
Hewlye, *wen.*
Higford, *wen.*
Higley, *stot.*
Hinton, *ford.*
Hints, *stot.*
Hisland, *ofwest.*
Hobbaries, *clun.*
Hobendred, *clun.*
Hockestow forest, *p.*
Hodnet, *b. north.*
Holly hurst, *b north.*
Home, *purf.*
Hope bowdler, *mun.*
Hope, *chir.*
Hopesey, *purf.*
Munck Hopton, *wen.*
Hopton, *purf.*
Hopton waters, *stot.*
Hopton, *b. north.*
Hopton, *pim.*
Hordley, *pim.*
Hords parke, *wen.*
Horley, *cond.*
Horton, *b. south.*
Horton, *b. north.*
Houndenen, *stot.*
Houghleton, *chir.*
Howle, *b. north.*
Howgate Castle, *mu.*
Hungerford, *wen.*
Hugford, *mun.*
Huntyton, *b. south.*
Hurst, *ford.*
Hyllon, *stot.*
Hynnyton, *b. south.*
Hynton, *b. north.*
Hyssington, *chir.*
Hyne heath, *b. north.*

I

Jaye, *purf.*
Ightfeild, *b. north.*
Ilembridge, *b. south.*

K

Kemberton, *b. south.*
Kempton, *purf.*
Kenley, *cond.*
Kenston, *b. north.*
Kentwicke, *pim.*
Kentwick park, *pim.*
Kentwick wood, *pi.*
Kevenkelinoge, *pim.*
Keynton, *b. south.*
Kinaston, *ofwest.*
Kings wood, *b. south.*
Kingleford, *brym.*
Kinnerton, *purf.*
Kinton, *pim.*
Knockin, *ofwest.*
Kricketh, *ofwest.*
Kynlet, *stot.*
Kynerley, *ofwest.*
Kynersley, *b. south.*
Kyntontoure, *ofw.*
Kynynion, *ofwest.*
Kywilsey, *clun.*

L

Lacon, *b. north.*
Llanamonah, *ofwest.*
Llancuan, *clun.*
Langford, *b. south.*
Langton, *mun.*
Langley, *cond.*
Languill, *wen*
Llanvairwaterden.
Llanwordan, *ofwest.*
Latley, *b. south.*
Laton, *wen.*
Lawley, *b. south.*
Lea ockley, *purf.*
Lea, *purf.*
Lea, *pim.*
Lee, *ford.*
Leaton, *pim.*
Leborwood, *cond.*
Ledwitch Flu.
Ledwitch, *mun.*
Lee, *pim.*
Lee, *b. north.*
Leegunery, *b. south.*
Leighton, *b. south.*
Leyd.
Linlye, *wen.*
Longdon, *ford.*
Longdon, *b. south.*
Long Chappell, *b. s.*
Longestowe, *b. north.*
Longford, *b. south.*
Longford, *b. north.*
Longnor, *cond.*
Longnon, *cond.*
Longstanton, *wen.*
Longvill, *purf.*
Loppington, *pim.*
Lowe ditches, *b nor.*
Ludford, *mun.*
LUDLOW, *over.*
Luton hope, *clun.*
Lyddum, *purf.*
Lydbury North, *pur.*
Lyleshill, *b. south.*
Llynblis, *ofwest.*
Lyniall, *pim.*
Lynley, *purf.*
Llyntidmon, *ofwest.*
Lythe, *pim.*
Lythes, *cond.*

M

Madely, *wen.*
Marchamley, *b north.*
Marington, *chir.*
Marloo, *purf.*
Marshe, *ford.*
Marton, *chir.*
Old Marton, *ofwest.*
Mastorocke, *ofwest.*
Mathlynton, *clun.*
Maynston, *clun.*
Measbury, *ofwest.*
Medeley, *wen.*
Medowton, *chir.*
Meele, *ford.*
Meeson, *b. south.*
Mele Flu.
Meriton, *pim.*
Merverley, *ofwest.*
Middle, *pim.*
Middleton, *stot.*
Middleton, *mun.*
Middleton, *ofwest.*
Middleton Scriven, *stot.*
Middle hope, *mun.*
Milborneston, *wen.*
Milford, *pim.*
Mocktree forest, *mu.*
Modlicott, *purf.*
Monford, *pim.*
Mootton, *ofwest.*
Morda Flu.
More, *purf.*
Morehouses, *mun.*
Moreton corbet, *b. n.*
Moreton saye, *b nor.*
Moreswood, *purf.*
Morse forest, *stot.*
Morton, *ofwest.*
Morvill, *wen.*
Moston, *b. north.*
Mucketon, *b. north.*
Muckley, *wen.*
Muncke weston, *we.*
Munslow, *wen.*
Myddleton, *chir.*
Mysly Chappel, *wen.*
Myllon, *over.*
Mylton, *stot.*
Mynsterley, *ford.*
Mynton, *mun.*
Myntowne, *purf.*
Mytley, *b. north.*
Mytton, *pim.*

N

Nash, *over.*
Nenesalers, *over.*
Nesse strange, *pim.*
Nesse little, *pim.*
Nesse cliffe, *pim.*
Netley, *cond.*
Newcastle, *clun.*
Newemarton, *pim.*
Newenham, *ford.*
Newhall, *wen.*
Newnes, *pim.*
Newood houses, *b. north.*
NEWPORT, *b south.*
Newton, *mun.*
Newton, *pim.*
Newton, *pim.*
Newton, *pim.*
Newtonne, *b. north.*
Noball, *shrew.*
Norbury, *purf.*
Norley, *wen.*
Northwood, *pim.*
North, *wen.*
Norton, *mun.*
Norton, *b. south.*
Norton, *b. north.*
Noviley, *pim.*
Nunneley, *pim.*
Nyneton, *stot.*

O

Obley, *clun.*
Ockley parke, *mun.*
Okenyate, *b. south.*
Okley, *purf.*
Old Church more, *purf.*
Onibury, *mun.*
Onslow, *shrew.*
Orlton, *b. south.*
Osbaston, *ofwest.*
OSWESTREY, *ofw.*
Ockaynston, *clun.*
Otley, *pim.*
Overley, *b. north.*
Ouney Flu.
Owre, *b. north.*
Oxenbould, *wen.*

P

Parke hall, *ofwest.*
Partherodricke, *clu.*
Parthloge, *clun.*
Patton, *wen.*
Paynton, *b. south.*
Pentregayer, *ofwest.*
Peplewe, *b. north.*
Pepper hill, *brym.*
Peton, *mun.*
Petton, *pim.*
Pickestocke, *b. north.*
Picklescott, *cond.*
Pilson, *b. north.*
Pixley, *b. north.*
Plashy, *cond.*
Ployden, *pim.*
Porkinton, *ofwest.*
Pouderbach Castle, *cond.*
Pouderbach Church, *cond.*
Pousbury, *ford.*
Pousford, *ford.*
PREES, *b. north.*
Prees heath, *b. north.*
Prene, *cond.*
Prescott, *pim.*
Preston upon wilmore, *b. so.*
Preston Brockhurst, *pim*
Preston, *b. south.*
Presthoppe, *wen.*
Priors light, *b. south.*
Pryswestion, *chir.*
Pulley, *cond.*
Purslawe, *purf.*
Pychford, *cond.*

Q

Quatford, *stot.*
Quat malverne, *stot.*
Quenny Flu.

R

Rabins wood forest, *ofw.*
Radnall, *ofwest.*
Rashton, *b. south.*
Ratlinghopp, *purf.*
Rayesley, *stot.*
Rea Flu.
Red Castle, *b. north.*
Rickton, *stot*
Rocadyne, *b. south.*
Rodden Flu.
Roddington, *chir.*
Roddington, *b. south.*
Rodon, *b. south.*
Up Rossall, *shrew.*
Downe Rossall, *shrew.*
Rothal chappel, *mun.*
Rowndatton, *wen.*
Rowton, *stot.*
Rowton *ford.*
Rowton, *b. south.*
Roxalter, *b. south.*
Royton, *brym.*
Royton little, *cond.*
Royton great, *cond.*
Royton, *ofwest.*
Ruckley, *cond.*
Rudge, *pim.*
Rugantyn, *clun.*
Ruthbury, *mun.*
Rycith, *clun.*
Ryston, *chir.*
Rythin, *clun.*

S

Saint Margrets cle,
Saint Maltin, *ofwest.*
Salcrosse, *purf.*
Sanford, *ofwest.*
Sanford, *b. north.*
Sefferon, *mun.*
Selley, *clun.*
Severne Flu.
Sclatryn, *ofwest.*
Shabie, *b. north.*
Shadwall, *clun.*
Shavington, *b north.*
Sheinton, *stot.*
Shesnall, *brym.*
Shelderton, *purf.*
Shelderton, *mun.*
Shelhake, *ofwest.*
Shelton, *shrew.*
Shenton, *b. north.*
Shenton, *cond.*
Sheve, *chir.*
Shipton, *wen.*
Shitterstones hill, *ov.*
Shortlet wood, *wen.*
Shotton, *pim.*
Shrawardine, *pim.*
SHROWSBURY.
Shipley, *stot.*
SHIPTON, *purf.*
Sidbury, *stot.*
Skyborra, *clun.*
Slepe, *b. south.*
Sleape, *pim.*
Smethcott, *cond.*
Snawden Flu.
Sned, *clun.*
Sowcon, *b. north.*
Sponell, *wen.*
Sponley, *b. north.*
Stanton, *brym.*
Stanton, *purf.*
Stanton Lacye, *mun.*
Stanton, *b. north.*
Stanwardine in the wood, *pi.*
Stanwardine in the field, *pi.*
Stappleton, *cond.*
Stiperstons hill, *chir.*
Stite, *purf.*
Stockett, *pim.*
Stockton, *b. south.*
Stockton, *brym.*
Stockton, *chir.*
Stoke, *wen.*
Stoke upon Tearne, *b. nor.*
Stokeley, *mun.*
Stottesdon, *stot.*
Stowe, *purf.*
Stradbrok Flu.
Stratford, *mun.*
Stretchley, *b. south.*
Stretton little, *mun.*
Strettons, *ford.*
Church Streton, *mun.*
Sugdon, *b. south.*
Sughton, *ofwest.*
Sutton, *ofwest.*
Sutton, *b. north.*
Sutton great, *mun.*
Sutton little, *mun.*
Sutton maddock, *bry.*
Sybberscott, *ford.*
Sylvington, *over.*
Swyney, *ofwest.*

T

Tasley, *wen.*
Tearme, *b. south.*
Tearne Flu.
Techill, *pim.*
Tedesmere, *ofwest.*
Tetshull, *pim.*
Tewkeshill, *stot.*
Thembton, *brym.*
Tollerton, *purf.*
TONGE, *brym.*
Trebert, *clun.*
Trebrodder, *clun.*
Trench, *b. north.*
Trench, *pim.*
Treornall, *ofwest.*
Treowarde, *clun.*
Trevelegh forest, *of.*
Tugford, *mun.*
Turkerton, *wen.*
Twiford, *ofwest.*
Tybberton, *b. south.*
Tyley, *b. north.*
Tymberthe, *chir.*
Tylsopp, *over.*
Tylstock, *b. north.*

V

Uckington, *b. south.*
Venyngton, *ford.*
Uffington, *b. south.*
Underton, *wen.*
Uppington, *b. south.*
Upton great, *b. south.*
Upton Cresset, *stot.*

W

Wall, *mun.*
Wallford, *pim.*
Wallopp, *ford.*
Walcot, *chir.*
Walcot, *b. south.*
Walcot, *purf.*
Walliborne, *ford.*
Walton, *chir.*
Walton, *b. north.*
Walton, *wen.*
Wambridge, *b. south.*
Warren Flu.
Waters Upton, *b. sou.*
Watlesborough, *for.*
Watlingstreet, *b. sou.*
Weenyngton, *ford.*
Welbeche, *cond.*
WELLINGTON.
Wellington forrest, *b. sou.*
Wem. *b. north.*
Wenlock little, *wen.*
WENLOCK GREAT, *wen.*
Wentner, *purf.*
Westbury, *ford.*
Westhoppe, *mun.*
Wesley, *ford.*
Wesley, *cond.*
Weston, *pim.*
Weston, *b. north.*
Weston, *purf.*
Weston, *chir.*
Weston, *ofwest.*
Weston chappel, *wen*
Wettleton, *mun.*
Wheat naston.
Whelbache, *cond.*
Whettle, *stot.*
Whichcot chappel, *o.*
Whitcott kysett, *clun.*
Whitcott yevan, *clu.*
Whitbatche, *purf.*
Whitcott, *purf.*
WHITCHURCH.
Whittinslaw, *purf.*
Whittington, *ofwest.*
Whitton, *over.*
Whixall, *b. north.*
Wigwigge, *wen.*
Wike, *wen.*
Wikey, *ofwest.*
Willaston, *b. north.*
Willaston great, *ford.*
Wilscott, *pim.*
Wire forrest, *stot.*
Wistanton, *purf.*
Wistanslow, *purf.*
Withiford great, *b. n.*
Wobury, *stot.*
Wolston, *ofwest.*
Woodcote, *shrew.*
Woodcott, *b. south.*
Wooderton, *chir.*
Woodhouses, *b. sou.*
Woodhouses, *ofwest.*
Old Woodhouses, *b. n.*
Woodlands, *b. nor.*
Woodseves, *b. north.*
Wooferton, *mun.*
Wooslaston, *cond.*
Worse Flu.
Worthyn, *chir.*
Worvill, *brym.*
Wotton, *ofwest.*
Wrekin hill, *b. south.*
Wrentnall, *ford.*
Wrocksterdyne, *b. so.*
Wullerton, *b. north.*
Wulston, *mun.*
Wygmore, *ford.*
Wyllmyngton, *chir.*
Wyllye, *wen.*
Wynsbury, *chir.*
Wythington, *b. sou.*
Wytton, *ford.*

Y

Yernstree park, *mun.*
Yockleton, *ford.*

The borders of *Cheſt-ſhire.*

CHESSE-SHIRE, by the *Saxons* written Ceſtep-ſcype, and now the County *Palatine* of CHESTER is parted upon the North from *Lancaſhire* with the River *Mercey*, upon the Eaſt by *Mercey*, *Goit*, and the *Dane*, is ſeparated from *Darby* and *Staffordſhires*; upon the South toucheth the Counties of *Shrop-ſhire* and *Flint*; and upon the Weſt with *Dee* is parted from *Denbigh-ſhire*.

The forme.

(2) The forme of this County doth much reſemble the right wing of an Eagle, ſpreading it ſelf from *Wirall*, and as it were with her pinion, or firſt feather, toucheth *Yorke-ſhire*, betwixt which extreams, in following the windings of the Shires divider from Eaſt to Weſt, are 47. miles: and from North to South 26. The whole circumference about one hundred forty two miles.

The Ayr and Climate.

(3) If the affection to my natural producer blind not the judgement of this my Survey: for aire and ſoil it equalls the beſt, and farre exceeds her neighbours the next Counties: for although the Climate be cold, and toucheth the degree of Latitude 54. yet the warmth from the *Iriſh Seas* melteth the Snow, and diſſolveth the Ice ſooner there then in thoſe parts that are further off; and ſo wholeſome for life, that the inhabitants generally attain to many years.

The Soyle.

(4) The ſoil is fat, fruitfull, and rich, yeelding abundantly both profit and pleaſures of man. The Champion grounds make glad the hearts of their Tillers: the Medows imbroidered with divers ſweet ſmelling flowers; and the Paſtures make the Kines udders to ſtrout to the Paile, from whom and wherein the beſt *Cheeſe* of all *Europe* is made.

The ancient Inhabitants. *Cornavii.* *Cangi.*

(5) The ancient Inhabitants were the CORNAVII, whowith *Warwick-ſhire*, *Worceſter-ſhire*, *Stafford-ſhire*, and *Shrop-ſhire*, ſpread themſelves further into this County, as in *Ptolemy* is placed; and the CANGI likewiſe if they be the *Ceangi*, whoſe remembrance was found upon the ſhore of this Shire, on the ſurface of certain pieces of Lead, in this manner inſcribed; IMP. DOMIT. AUG. GER. DE CEANG. Theſe *Cangi* were ſubdued by *P. Oſtorius Scapula*, immediately before his great victory againſt *Caractacus*, where, in the mouth of *Deva* he built a * *Fortreſſe* at the back of the *Ordovices*, to reſtrain their power which was great in thoſe parts, in the reign of *Veſpaſian* the Emperour. But after the departure of the *Romans*, this Province became a portion of the *Saxon Mercians* Kingdome: notwithſtanding (ſaith *Ran. Higden*) the City it ſelf was held by the *Britains* untill all fell into the Monarchy of *Egbert*.

Tacit. Annal. lib. 12. cap. 8.

**Cheſter.*

Romans.

Saxons.

Of the diſpoſitions of the ſince inhabitants, hear *Lucian* the *Monk* (who lived preſently after the Conqueſt) ſpeak; *They are found* (ſaith he) *to differ from the reſt of the Engliſh, partly better, and partly equall: In feaſting they are friendly, at meat cheerfull, in entertainment liberall, ſoon angry, and ſoon pacified, laviſh in words, impatient of ſervitude, merciſull to the afflicted, compaſſionate to the poor, kind to their kindred, ſpary of labour, void of diſſimulation, not greedy in eating, and far from dangerous practiſes.*

Annal. Britain.

And let me adde thus much, which *Lucian* could not; namely, that this Shire hath never been ſtained with the blot of rebellion, but ever ſtood true to their King and his Crown: whoſe loyalty *Richard* the ſecond ſo far found and eſteemed, that he held his perſon moſt ſafe among them, and by authority of Parliament made the County to be a *Principality*, and ſtiled himſelfe *Prince of Cheſter*.

Cheſhire made a Principality. *Nic. Trevet.*

King *Henry* the third gave it to his eldeſt ſonne Prince *Edward*, againſt whom *Lewlyn* Prince of *Wales* gathered a mighty Band, and with them did the County much harm, even unto the Cities gates. With the like ſcarre-fires it had oft-times been affrighted, which they laſtly defenced with a Wall made of the *Welſhmens* heads, on the South-ſide of *Dee* in *Hanbridge*.

A. D. 1255.

The Gentility of *Cheſi-ſhire.*

The Shire may well be ſaid to be a *Seed-plot of Gentility*, and the producer of many moſt ancient and worthy Families: neither hath any brought more men of valour into the *Field*, then *Cheſſe-ſhire* hath done, who by a generall ſpeech are to this day called *The chief of men*: and for Natures endowments (beſides their nobleneſſe of minds) may compare with any other Nation in the world: their limbs ſtraight and well-compoſed, their complexions faire, with a chearful countenance; and the Women for grace, feature, and beauty, inferiour unto none.

Cheſhire chief of men.

Cheſhire women very fair.

(6) The Commodity of this Province (by the report of *Ranulphus* the *Monke* of *Cheſter*) are chiefly *Corn*, *Cattle*, *Fiſh*, *Fowle*, *Salt*, *Mines*, *Mettals*, *Meares*, and *Rivers*, whereof the banks of *Dee* in her Weſt, and the *Vale-Royall* in her midſt, for fruitfulneſſe of paſturage equals any other in the Land, either in grain or gain from the Cow.

Ranulph. Ceſt. lib. 1. cap. 48.

(7) Theſe, with all other proviſion for life, are traded thorow thirteen Market-Towns in this Shire, whereof *Cheſter* is the faireſt, from whom the Shire hath the name. A City raiſed from the Fort of *Oſtorius*, Lieutenant of *Britaine* for *Claudius* the Emperour, whither the twentieth Legion (named *Victrix*) were ſent by *Galba* to reſtrain the *Britains*: but grown themſelves out of order, *Julius Agricola* was appointed their Generall by *Veſpaſian*, as appeareth by Monies then minted, and there found; and from them (no doubt) by the *Britaines* the place was called *Caer Legion*, by *Ptolemy*, *Deunana*; by *Antonine*, *Deva*; by the *Saxons* Legeꝛ-ceſtep, and now by us *Weſt-cheſter*: but *Henry Bradſhaw* will have it built before *Brute*, by the Giant *Leon Gaver*, a man beyond the Moon, and called by *Marius* the vanquiſher of the *Picts*.

An. Do. 70.

Hen. Bradſhaw.

Over *Deva* or *Dee* a fair ſtone-bridge leadeth, built upon eight Arches, at either end whereof is a Gate, from whence in a long Quadren-wiſe the wals do incompaſſe the City, high and ſtrongly built, with four fair gates opening into the four winds, beſides three Poſternes, and ſeven Watch-Towers, extending in compaſſe one thouſand nine hundred and forty paces.

Cheſter deſcribed.

On the South of this City is mounted a ſtrong and ſtately Caſtle, round in forme, and the baſe Court likewiſe incloſed with a circular wall. In the North is the Minſter, firſt built by Earle *Leofrike* to the honour of Saint *Werburga* the Virgin; and after moſt ſumptuouſly repaired by *Hugh* the firſt Earle of *Cheſter* of the *Normans*, now the Cathedrall of the Biſhops See. Therein lyeth interred (as report doth relate) the body of *Henry* the fourth, Emperour of *Almaine*; who leaving his Imperiall Eſtate, led laſtly therein an *Hermites* life.

The Minſter built.

Henry the 4.th Emperour of *Almaine*, buried in S. *Wereburgs.*

This City hath formerly been ſore defaced; firſt by *Egfrid* King of *Northumberland*, where he ſlew twelve hundred Chriſtian Monkes, reſorted thither from *Bangor* to pray. Again by the *Danes* it was ſore defaced, when their deſtroying feet had trampled down the beauty of the Land; But was again rebuilt by *Ethelfleada* the *Mercian Lady*, who in this County, and Forreſt of *Dilamer*, built Eaꝺerburȝ and *Finborow*, two fine Cities, nothing of them now remaining, beſides the *Chamber* in the *Forreſt*.

Eꝺerburȝ. *Finborow.*

Cheſter in the dayes of King *Edgar* was in moſt flouriſhing eſtate, wherein he had the homage of eight other Kings who rowed his *Barge* from S. *Johns* to his Palace, himſelf holding the Helm, as their Supream.

Edgars triumph. *Mariannus Scotus.* *Joh. Fik.* *Will. Malm.* *Ran. Higden.* *Roger Hoven.* *Alfrid. Beverl.* *Flores Hiſt.*

This City was made a County incorporate of it ſelf by King *Henry* the ſeventh, and is yearly governed by a *Major*, with Sword and Mace born before him in State, two *Sheriffes*, twenty four *Aldermen*, a *Recorder*, a *Town-Clerke*, and a *Sergeant of Peace*, four *Sergeants*, and ſix *Yeomen*.

It hath been accounted the Key into *Ireland*, and great pity it is that the Port ſhould decay, as it daily doth, the Sea being ſtopped to ſcoure the River by a Cauſey that thwarteth *Dee* at her bridge. Within the walls of this City are eight Pariſh-Churches, S. *Johns* the greater and leſſer: in the *Suburbs* are the *White Fryers*, *Black Fryers*, and *Nunry* now ſuppreſſed. From which City the Pole is elevated unto the degree 53. 58. minutes of Latitude, and from the firſt point of the Weſt in Longitude unto the 17. degree and 18. minutes.

The Cauſey.

(8) The Earledome whereof was poſſeſſed from the *Conquerour*, till it fell laſtly to the *Crown*, the laſt of whom (though not with the leaſt hopes) is Prince *Henry*, who to the Titles of *Prince of Whales*, and *Duke of Cornwall*, hath by Succeſſion and right of Inheritance, the *Earldom of Cheſter* annexed to his other moſt happy Stiles: Upon whoſe Perſon I pray that the Angels of *Jacobs* God may ever attend, to his great glory, and *Great Britains* happineſſe.

The Earles.

(9) If I ſhould urge credit unto the report of certaine Trees floating in *Bagmere*, onely againſt the deaths of the Heires of the *Breretons*, thereby ſeated, and after to ſink untill the next like occaſion: or inforce for truth the Prophecy which *Leyland* in a Poeticall fury fore-ſpake of *Beeſton Caſtle*, highly mounted upon a ſteep hill: I ſhould forget my ſelf and wonted opinion, that can hardly beleeve any ſuch vain predictions, though they be told from the mouths of credit, as *Bagmere Trees* are, or learned *Leyland* for *Beeſton*, who thus writeth:

The day will come when it again ſhall mount his head aloft,
If I a Prophet may be heard from Seers that ſay ſo oft.

With eight other *Caſtles* this Shire hath been ſtrengthned, which were *Old-Caſtle*, *Shoclach*, *Shotwitch*, *Cheſter*, *Poulefourd*, *Dunham*, *Frodeſham*, and *Haulten*: and by the prayers (as then was taught) of eight religious houſes therein ſeated, preſerved; which by King *Henry* the eight were ſuppreſſed: namely, *Stanlow*, *Elbree*, *Maxfeld*, *Norton*, *Bunbery*, *Combermere*, *Rud-heath*, and *Vale-Royall*, beſides the *White* and *Black Fryers*, and the *Nunnery* in *Cheſter*.

This Counties diviſion is into ſeven hundreds, wherein are ſeated thirteen Market-Towns, eighty ſix Pariſh-Churches, and thirty eight Chappels of eaſe.

THE COUNTYE PALATINE OF CHESTER With that most ANCIENT CITIE described.

The Armes of the Earles of Chester sine the Normans Conquest

Hugh Lupus Earl

Richard the sone of Hu

Ranulph Meschines

Ranulph Gernones

Hugh Ceuelioc E S

Ranulph Blundeuill

Iohn Scot Earle

WEST

NORTH

CHEST

THE ROODE EYE

PART OF CHESHIRE

PART OF FLINTSHIRE

PART OF DENBIGH SHIRE

Crosby L.
Crosby C.
Liverpoole Haven
Bootle
Bankehall
Kirkdale
Leverpoole
Warrey
Garston
Speakehall
Hale
Halwood
The Ferry
Helbree
The Red Bancke
Mersey flu.
WYRE HALL HUNDR
EDDESBURY
Stanley
Poole
Hallsby
Hapsford
Delamare
BROXTO
CHESTER
Deua
HUNDR
Aldersey
Allen flu.
Dee flu.
DEE FLU.
Holywell
Flint Caſt.
The new Key
Worthenbury

Performed by Iohn Speede, gent: and by William Smyth. And are to be Solde by Roger Rea the Elder and younger at the Golden Crosse in Cornhill against the Exchange

SOV

A	North Gate	L	Trinitie lane	2	Castle lane	12	East Gate	22	Leye Lane
B	North Gate street	M	Watergate street	3	Shoppe lane	13	Goose Lane	23	Barkers lane
C	Corne Market	N	Watergate	4	Bridge Gate	14	Parsons Lane	24	S. Werburgh m.
D	Shambles	O	Black Friers lan	5	Handbridge	15	Barne lane	25	S. Johns Church
E	Bridge Street	P	S. Peters Church	6	Fulling mills	16	Little S. Johns	26	S. Maries church
F	S. Brides Church	Q	Trinitie Church	7	Pepper Street	17	Bergate Street	27	Comon Hall
G	S. Michaells chur.	R	S. Martins church	8	Fleshmongers lane	18	S. Johns Lane	28	Clauering lane
H	Old comon Hall	S	Nunnes lane	9	S. Werburgh lane	19	Cuppe Lane	29	S. Nicholas lane
I	White Friers lane	T	Cuppine lane	10	S. Trinitys church	20	Nunnegate	30	The Barres
K	Gowrds lane	V	Bunke lane	11	East gate Street	21	Doe lane	31	Broughton

Part of Yorkeshire

THE EARLES EYE

COL. DIVANA LEG. XX VICTR IX

IMP. DOMIT. AVG. GER DE CEANG

IMP. VESP. VII T. IMP. V. COS.

CASHYRE

PART OF CHAPELL FIRTH

DARBYSHIRE

EAST

PART OF STAFFORD SHIRE

THE SCALE OF MILES

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Warrington

BUCKLOW HUNDR.

Altringham

MACCLESFEILD HUNDRED

Maccelsfeild

Knotteford

NORTHWICHE

Rudheath

Northwich

Marton Mere

Congleton

Sondbache HUNDRED.

Nantwiche

NANTWICHE HUNDRED.

THE CORNAVII

Stopford

Echeley

Whitchurch

Part of Shropshire

HUNDREDS in *Cheshire*.

1. Wyrehalo.
2. Eddesbury.
3. Broxton.
4. Northwiche.
5. Bucklow.
6. Nantwiche.
7. Macclesfeild.

A

Acton, *Eddes.*
Acton, *Nant.*
Acton Grange, } *Buck.*
Adynton, *Mac.*
Aggeton, *Brox.*
Akedone, *Buck.*
Alderleigh, Nether } *Mac.*
Alderleigh, Over } *Mac.*
Aldelym, *Nant.*
Alford, *Brox.*
Aldresey, *Brox.*
Alloſtock, *North.*
Almare Hall, *Brox.*
Alpram, *Eddes.*
Alſacher, *Nant.*
Alſtanſton, *Nant.*
Alton, *Eddes.*
ALTRINGHAM, *B.*
Alvandeley, *Eddes.*
Alvaſton, *Nant.*
Anderton, *Buck.*
Appleton, *Buck.*
Arclydd, *North.*
Areley, *Buck.*
Armitage, *North.*
Arwe, *Wyre.*
Aſhefeild, *Wyre.*
Aſſheley, *Buck.*
Aſheton, *Eddes.*
Aſsheton, *Buck.*
Aſton, *Nant.*
Aſton Grange, *Buck.*
Aſton Chappell, *Buck.*
Ayton, *Eddes.*
Ayton, *North.*

B

Bache, *Brox.*
Backford, *Wyre.*
Badileigh, *Nant.*
Baggeleigh, *Nant.*
Bagmere Mere, } *North.*
The Baites, *Brox.*
Barkesford, *Nant.*
Barnſhaw, *North.*
Barnſton, *Wyre.*
Little Barrow, } *Eddes.*
Great Barrow, } *Eddes.*
Barterton, *Buck.*
Bartherton, *Nant.*
Barthynton, *Buck.*
Barton, *Brox.*
Bartumleigh, *Nant.*
Bathynton, *Nant.*
Over Bebynton, } *Wyre.*
Nether Bebynton, } *Wyre.*
The Beacon, *Mac.*
Becheton, *Nant.*
Beeſton, *Eddes.*
Beeſton Caſtle, *Eddes.*
Bexton, *Buck.*
Bickerton, *Brox.*
Beleigh, *North.*
Birkin Flu.
Blakenhall, *Wyre.*
Blakenhall, *Nant.*
Bnyrton, *brox.*
Bolyn, *Mac.*
Bollyn Flu.
Bolynton, *buck.*
Bolynton, *Mac.*
Boſeleigh, *Mac.*
Boſtock, *North.*
Boughton, *brox.*
Bouthes, *buck.*
Bowdon, *buck.*
Bradford, *North.*
Bradley, *brox.*
Bradley, *buck.*
Bradwell, *North.*
Bredbury, *Ma.*
Brereton, *North*
Briddeſmeyre, *Nant.*
Brindeleigh, *Nant.*
Brinſton, *Wyre.*
Bromall, *Mac.*
Bromehall, *Nant.*
Bromley, *Nant.*
Broton hills, *brox.*
Broxton, *brox.*
Broxton hills, *brox.*
Brunburgh, *Wyre.*
Brunſcath, *Wyre.*
Brunynton, *Mac.*
Bucklow, *buck.*
Budeſton, *Wyre.*
Budworth, *Eddes.*
Great Budworth, } *buck.*
Buglawton, *North.*
Bukkeley, *brox.*
Bunbury, *Eddes.*
Bureton, *Nant.*
Burland, *Nant.*
Burton, *Eddes.*
Burton, *Wyre.*
Burton, *brox.*
Burwardley, *brox.*
Butteleigh, *Mac.*
Byrches, *North.*
Byrcheles, *Mac.*

C

Caldey, *Wyre.*
Great Caldey, } *Wyre.*
Caldecott, *brox.*
Calveleigh, *Eddes.*
Capenhurſt, *Wyre.*
Capenſthorn, *Mac.*
Cardyn, *brox.*
Caringham, *North.*
Carrynton, *buck.*
Chalkyleigh, *Nant.*
Chad Chappell, *brox.*
The Chamber in the Forreſt, } *Edde.*
Chappell in the ſtreet, } *buck.*
Chedle, *Mac.*
Chelford, *Mac.*
WEST CHESTER, } *bro.*
Childer Thotron, } *Wyre.*
Cholmton, *Eddes.*
Cholmundley, *brox.*
Cholmundeſton, *Nant.*
Chorleigh, *Nant.*
Chorleigh, *Mac.*
Chorleton, *Nant.*
Chorleton, *brox.*
Chorleton, *Wyre.*
Chowley, *brox.*
Churchenheath, *brox.*
Churton, *brox.*
Chydlow, *brox.*
Clareton, *brox.*
Claughton, *Wyre.*
Cliſton, *buck.*
Clotton, *Eddes.*
Clutton, *brox.*
Clyve, *North.*
Codynton, *Eddes.*
Coddynton, *brox.*
Coggeſhall, *buck.*
Coiley, *Nant.*
Combermere, *Nant.*
CONGLETON, *Nant.*
Conghull, *brox.*
Church Copenhall, } *Nant.*
Coton, *North.*
Coton, *brox.*
Crabball, *Wyre.*
Cranage, *North.*
Crauton, *Eddes.*
Crew, *Nant.*
Crew, *brox.*
Church Criſſleton, } *brox.*
Little Criſſleton, } *brox.*
Rowe Criſſleton, } *brox.*
Croughton, *Wyre.*
Croxton, *North.*
Cumberbache, *buck.*

D

Dane Flu, *North.*
Dane Flu, *Mac.*
Dane Incke, } *North.*
Dareley, *Eddes.*
Darford, *Nant.*
Darnall Grange, *Eddes.*
Davenham, *North.*
Davenport, *North.*
Delamere Forreſt, *Edd.*
Deresbury, *buck.*
Diſteleigh, *Mac.*
Dodcot, *Nant.*
Doddynton, *Nant.*
Dodleſton, *brox.*
Dodynton, *brox.*
Dokenſeild, *Mac.*
Dokynton, *Brox.*
Downes, *Mac.*
Dunham, *Buck.*
Dunham, *Eddes.*
Dudden, *Eddes.*
Dutton, *Buc.*

E

Eaten boat, *brox.*
Ecchelles, *mac.*
Eccleſton, *bro.*
Edlaſton, *Nant.*
Edge, *bro.*
Eggerton, *bro.*
Elton, *Eddes.*
Elton, *North.*
Erdley hall, *mac.*
Eſtham, *Wyre.*

F

Fadiſleigh, *nant.*
Fallybrome, *Mac.*
Farndon, *bro.*
The Ferye, *Wyre.*
Finborow, *Eddes.*
Flaxyards, *Eddes.*
Frankby, *Wyre.*
FRODDESHAM, *Ed.*
Froddeſham hils, *Eddes.*
Fulbrook Flu.

G

Gayton, *north.*
Graſton, *bro.*
Le Granne, *Wyre.*
Graysby, *Wyre.*
Le Greene, *Wyre.*
Grimſdiche, *buck.*
Gropenhall, *buck.*
Grynley, *bro.*
Godleigh, *Mac.*
Goit, Flu.
Goit hall, *mac.*
Goſtree, *north.*
Goulborne David, } *bro.*
Goulborne below, } *bro.*
Gowſeworth, *mac.*
Gowy Flu.

H

Hale, *buck.*
Halghton, *Eddes.*
Halywell, *brox.*
Hampton, *bro.*
Hanley, *bro.*
Hanton, *bro.*
Happesford, *Eddes.*
Harbridge, *bro.*
Harden, *mac.*
Haſlewall, *Wyre.*
Haſlyngton, *nant.*
Haſſall, *nant.*
Hatherton, *nant.*
Harteſleigh, *mac.*
Hatton, *buck.*
Hatton, *bro.*
Haulton, *buck.*
Haukylow, *nant.*
Hawarden, *bro.*
Hellesby torr, } *Eddes.*
Hellesby, *Eddes.*
Henbury, *mac.*
Henhall, *nant.*
Henſhaw, *mac.*
Hertford, *Eddes.*
Herthull, *brox.*
Highcliffe hill, *buc.*
Hokehull, *Eddes.*
Holes, *north.*
Hole, *brox.*
Holford, *north.*
Hollynworth, *mac.*
Honford, *mac.*
Honore, *bro.*
Hooton, *Wyre.*
Horton, *bro.*
Hough, *nant.*
Houlme, *north.*
Houlme, *north.*
Church Houlme, } *north.*
Howteild, *Eddes.*
Hull, *buck.*
Huntingdon, *brox.*
Hunſterſton, *nant.*
Hurdeſeild, *mac.*
Hurleſton, *nant.*
Huxley, *bro.*

I

Idenſhaw, *Eddes.*
Ince, *Eddes.*
Irreby, *Wyre.*

K

Kekewick, *buc.*
Kelſell, *Eddes.*
Kent green, } *north.*
Kerthingham, *north.*
Ketelſholme, *mac.*
Kiddington, *bro.*
Kingeſley, *Eddes.*
Kirkby in Valley, } *Wyre.*
Weſt Kirkby, } *Wyre.*
Knocktyron, *Wyre.*
KNOTTES FORD, } *buc.*
Kynarton, *bro.*
Kynderton, *north.*

L

Lache, *brox.*
Lache Deneys, } *north.*
Lacheford, *buc.*
Landecan, *Wyre.*
Lareton, *Wyre.*
Larkton, *bro.*
Church Lawton, } *north.*
Lea, *Wyre.*
Lea, *north.*
Lea Chap. } *buck.*
Lee, *nant.*
Lee, *bro.*
Lee, Flu.
Leddeſham, *Wyre.*
Leford, *Wyre.*
Leighes, *north.*
High Leigh, } *buck.*
Leighton, *Wyre.*
Leſwiche, *north.*
Loſtocke Flu.
Loſtocke gralam, } *north.*
Luſcard, *Wyre.*
Lyme, *mac.*
Lymme, *buck.*

M

MACCLES-FEILD, } *mac.*
Macclesfeild Forreſt, } *mac.*
MALPAS, *brox.*
Manley, *Eddes.*
Marbury, *buck.*
Marbury, *nant.*
Marleſton, *bro.*
Marſheton, *buc.*
Marthall, *buc.*
Marton, *mac.*
Marton mere, *mac.*
Marton, *Eddes.*
Maleſen, *bro.*
Matteleigh, *mac.*
Medietate, *north.*
Little Meoles, } *Wyre.*
Great Meoles, } *Wyre.*
Merpull, *mac.*
Merſey Flu.
Meyre, *buc.*
Micklehurſt, *mac.*
Middleton Grange, } *buc.*
MIDDLE-WICHE, } *north.*
Milnhouſe, *mac.*
Milpoole, *nant.*
Mobberley, *buc.*
Moldworth Great, } *Eddes.*
Moldworth Little, } *Eddes.*
Molynton Baneſtre, } *wyre.*
Molynton torrend, } *wyre.*
Monkes Copenhall, } *nant.*
Moore, *buck.*
Moresbarowe, *north.*
Moreton, *wyre.*
Moreton, *north.*
Morton, *buc.*
Moſton, *north.*
Moſton, *brox.*
Mottram Andrew, } *mac.*
Mortram in Longdendale, } *mac.*
Moulton, *north.*
Mulneton, *Eddes.*
Mulynton, *buc.*
Mynſhull vernon, } *north.*
Church Mynſhull, } *nant.*

N

NANTWICHE, *nan.*
Neſſe, *wyre.*
Little Neſton, } *wyre.*
Great Neſton, *wyre.*
Netherton, *Eddes.*
Newbold, *brox.*
Newbold, *wyre.*
Newbold aſtbury, *nant.*
Newhall, *north.*
Newhall, *mac.*
Newhall, *nant.*
Newton Chappell, } *mac.*
Newton, *bro.*
Newton, *buc.*
Newton, *Eddes.*
Newton, *wyre.*
Newton, *bro.*
Newton, *bro.*
Newton, *north.*
Norbury, *mac.*
Norbury, *nant.*
Norleigh, *Eddes.*
Norton, *buc.*
Norton Priory decayed, } *wyr.*
Northerden, *mac.*
NORTH WICHE, } *north.*
Northwiche Caſtle, } *Eddes.*

O

Offerton, *mac.*
Oggerleigh, *brox.*
Okehanger Mere, } *nant.*
Oldfeild, *wyre.*
Oldcaſtle, *bro.*
Ollarton, *buck.*
Olton, *Eddes.*
Over, *Eddes.*
Overchurch, *Wyre.*
Overton, *mac.*
Overton, *bro.*
Ouleſton, *north.*
Ouſton, *Eddes.*
Oxton, *Wyre.*

P

Partington, *buc.*
Peckferton, *Eddes.*
Pennesby, *Wyre.*
Pephull, *mac.*
Nether Pever, } *buc.*
Over Pever, } *buc.*
Pever Flu.
Pickmer, *buc.*
Pickmere, *buc.*
Pickton, *buc.*
Plemeſtoo, *bro.*
Plumleigh, *buc.*
Plymyard, *wyre.*
Podynton, *wyre.*
Ponyngton, *mac.*
Portwood Hall, } *mac.*
Podles, *nant.*
Nether Poole, } *wyre.*
Over Poole, } *wyre.*
Pooton Lancele, } *wyre.*
Port Chap, *mac.*
Poulford, *bro.*
Poulton, *bro*
Poulton, *Wyre.*
Pownall, *mac.*
Powſey, *buck.*
Prenton, *wyre.*
Preſtbury, *mac.*
Preſton, *buck.*
The Pyle, *Eddes.*

R

Raby, *Wyre.*
Radnor, *north.*
Ranenow, *mac.*
Ravenſcroſt, *north.*
Red Rock, *Wyre.*
Redings, *buc.*
Ridge, *mac.*
Ridley, *Eddes.*
Ringay Flu
Rock Savage, *buck.*
Rode-hall, *north.*
North Rode, } *mac.*
Romyleigh Chappell, } *mac.*
Ronaire, *wyre.*
Roncorne, *buc.*
Roop, *nant.*
Rotherſtorne, *buc.*
Rudheath, *north.*
Ruſtheton, *Eddes.*
Ruſhton, *north.*

S

Sale, *buc.*
Salghall little, *Wyre.*
Salghall muſly, *wyre.*
Salghton, *brox*
Sandyway, *Eddes.*
Secome, *wyre.*
Shavinton, *nant.*
Shilbroke, *north.*
Shokylache, *brox.*
Church Shokylache, } *brox.*
Shotwicke, *wyre.*
Rough Shotwicke, } *wyre.*
Shrigliegh, *mac.*
Shrowesbury Abbey, } *buck.*
Shurlingeſlaw Hill, } *mac.*
Smallwood, *north.*
Smetenham, *north.*
Smethewick, *north.*
Snelleſton, *mac.*
Somerford, *north.*
Somerford, *mac.*
SOND-BACHE, } *north.*
Sound, *nant.*
Sparſton, *north.*
Spittle, *wyre.*
Spurſtow, *Eddes.*
Spurlache, *north.*
Stackten, *buc.*
Stanford, *bro.*
Stanford bridge, } *nant.*
Stanley, *Eddes.*
Great Stanney, } *nant.*
Stanthorne, *north.*
Stapleford, *bro*
Stapleford, *Eddes.*
Stapleleigh, *nant.*
Staveleigh, *mac.*
Stockton, *brox.*
Stockham, *buc.*
Stoke, *nant.*
Stoke, *wyre.*
Stoorton, *wyre.*
STOPFORD, *mac.*
Stretton, *bro.*
Stretton Chap. } *buc.*
Stubbes, *north.*
Sutton, *mac.*
Sutton, *buc.*
Sutton, *brox.*
Sutton, *north.*
Little Sutton, } *wyre.*
Great Sutton, } *wyre.*
Swanlowe, *Eddes.*
Sydenhall, *brox.*
Sydinton, *mac.*

T

Over Tableigh, } *buck.*
Nether Tableigh, } *buck.*
Tame Flu.
Totenhall, *bro.*
Totenhall Heath, } *brox.*
Tatton, *buck.*
Taxhall, *mac.*
Taxall, *mac.*
TERVIN, *Eddes.*
Tetton, *north.*
Teverton, *Eddes.*
Thingetwiſle, *mac.*
Thingwall, *wyre.*
Thelwell happell, } *buck.*
Thorneton, *Eddes.*
Thorneton Mayow, } *wyre.*
Thurſtanton, *wyre.*
Tilſton, *brox.*
Tittenleigh, *Nant.*
Torkynton, *mac.*
Torpurley, *Eddes.*
Toſt, *buc.*
Tramnole, *wyre.*
Great Troughford, } *brox.*
Bridge Troughford, } *Eddes.*
Tuffinnam, *bro.*
Twembroke, *north.*
Twenlow, *north.*
Tydeleſton Farnehall, } *Eddes.*
Tyderington, *north.*
Tympertleigh, *buc.*

V

Vale-hall, *Eddes.*
Vernon, *nant.*
Upton, *mac.*
Upton, *wyre.*
Upton, *bro.*
Urdeſleigh, *mac.*
Utkynton, *Eddes.*

W

Walfeild, *north.*
Wallaton, *Eddes.*
Walreſcote, *Eduef.*
Over Walton, } *buc.*
Nether Walton, } *buc.*
Walwarne Flu.
Warbunton Chappell, } *buc.*
Wardley, *Eddes.*
Wareton, *north.*
Wareton, *brox.*
Warmingham, *north.*
Wayleigh, *mac*
Webunbery, *nant.*
Weever, *Eddes.*
Weever Flu.
Welſhrowe, *nant.*
Welford, *buc.*
Weſton, *buc.*
Weſton, *nant.*
Wetenhall Chap. } *Eddes.*
Weverham, *Eddes.*
Whateraft, *north.*
Whelocke, *north.*
Whelocke Flu.
Whelocke Flu.
Whernythe, *mac.*
Over Whiteley, } *buc.*
Nether Whiteley, } *buc.*
Whitby, *wyre.*
Whitegate, *Eddes.*
Wichehalgh, *bro.*
Wigland, *bro.*
Wimſlaw, *mac.*
Winteley, *nant.*
Winyngton, *Eddes.*
Wiſtanton, *nant.*
Withamſhaw, *buc.*
Witton, *north.*
Woflaſton, *wyre.*
Wollaſton, *nant.*
Woiſtanwood, *nant.*
Woodbanke, *wyre.*
Woodcot, *nant.*
Woodchurch, *wyre.*
Woodford, *mac.*
Woodhay, *nant.*
Woodhead, *mac.*
Woodhouſes, *Eddes.*
Worleſton, *nant.*
Wreton, *north.*
Wrenbury, *nant.*
Wryenhill, *nant.*
Wrynehull Hall, } *nant.*
Wymbold ſtrongford, } *Eddes.*
Wymboldeſley, *north.*
Wynyngton, *Eddes.*
Wynyngham, *buc.*
Wyreſwall, *nant.*
Wyrwyn, *brox.*
Wythinton, *mac.*

Y

Yardſwicke, *north.*
Yaton, *mac.*

LANCA-SHIRE.

The confines.

THE Countie Palatine of *Lancaſter* (famous for the foure *Henries*, the fourth, fift, ſixt, and ſeventh, Kings of *England*, derived from *John* of *Gaunt* Duke of *Lancaſter*) is upon the South confined and parted by the River *Merſey*, from the Countie Palatine of *Cheſter*; the faire Countie of *Darby-ſhire* bordering upon the Eaſt; the large Countie of *York-ſhire*, together with *Weſtmorland* and *Cumberland*, being her kinde neighbours upon the North, and the Sea called *Mare Hibernicum* embracing her upon the Weſt.

Forme.

(2) The forme thereof is long, for it is ſo incloſed between *York-ſhire*, on the Eaſt-ſide, and the *Iriſh Sea* on the Weſt, that where it boundeth upon *Cheſhire* on the South-ſide, it is broader, and by little and little more Northward it goeth (confining upon *Weſtmorland*) the more narrow it groweth. It containeth in length from *Brathey* Northward, to *Halwood* Southward, ſiftie-ſeven miles; from *Denton* in the Eaſt, to *Formby* by *Altmouth* in the Weſt, thirtie-one; and the whole circumference in compaſſe, one hundred threeſcore and ten miles.

Dimenſitie.

Ayre.

(3) The Ayre is ſubtile and piercing, not troubled with groſſe vapours or foggie miſts, by reaſon whereof the people of that Countrey live long and healthfully, and are not ſubject to ſtrange and unknowne diſeaſes.

Soyle.

(4) The ſoyle for the generalitie is not very fruitfull, yet it produceth ſuch numbers of Cattle, of ſuch large proportion, and ſuch goodly heads, and hornes, as the whole Kingdome of *Spaine* doth ſcarce the like. It is a Countrey repleniſhed with all neceſſaries for the uſe of man, yeelding without any great labour, the Commoditie of Corne, Flaxe, Graſſe, Coales, and ſuch like. The Sea alſo adding her bleſſing to the Land, that the people of that Province want nothing that ſerves either for the ſuſtenance of nature, or the ſatietie of appetite. They are plentifully furniſhed with all ſorts of Fiſh, Fleſh, and Fowles. Their principall fuell is Coale and Turfe, which they have in great abundance, the Gentlemen reſerving their woods very carefully, as a beautie and principall ornament to their Mannors and houſes. And although it be farre from *London* (the Capitall Citie of this Kingdome) yet doth it every yeare furniſh her and many other parts of the Land beſides, with many thouſands of Cattle (bred in this Countrey) giving thereby and otherwiſe a firme teſtimony to the world, of the bleſſed abundance that it hath pleaſed God to enrich this noble Dukedome withall.

Commodities.

Woods carefully preſerved in this Shire.

(5) This Counties ancient Inhabitants were the *Brigantes*, of whom there is more mention in the deſcription of *York-ſhire*, who by *Claudius* the Emperour were brought under the *Romane* ſubjection, that ſo held and made it their Seat, ſecured by their Garriſons, as hath been gathered as well by many Inſcriptions found in walles and ancient monuments fixed in ſtones, as by certain Altars erected in favour of their Emperours. After the *Romanes*, the *Saxons* brought it under their protection, and held it for a part of their *Northumbrian* Kingdome, till it was firſt made ſubjugate to the invaſion of the *Danes*, and then conquered by the victorious *Normans*, whoſe poſterities from thence are branched further into *England*.

The old inhabitants.

Roman.

Saxon.

Dane.

Norman.

(6) Places of Antiquitie or memorable note, are theſe: the Towne of *Mancheſter* (ſo famous, as well for the Market-place, Church, and Colledge, as for the reſort unto it for clothing) was called *Mancunium* by *Antonine* the Emperour, and was made a Fort and Station of the *Romanes*.

Mancheſter.

Riblecheſter (which taketh the name from *Rhibell*, a little River neere *Clithero*) though it be a ſmall Towne, yet by tradition hath been called the richeſt Towne in Chriſtendome, and reported to have been the Seat of the *Romanes*, which the many Monuments of their Antiquities, Statues, pieces of Coyne, and other ſeverall Inſcriptions, digged up from time to time by the Inhabitants, may give us ſufficient perſwaſion to beleeve.

Riblecheſter.

Lancaſter more pleaſant then full of people.

But the Shire-town is *Lancaſter*, more pleaſant in ſituation, then rich of Inhabitants, built on the South of the River *Lon*, and is the ſame *Longovicum*, where (as we finde in the *Notice Provinces*) a company of the *Longovicarians*, under the Lieutenant Generall of *Britaine* lay. The beautie of this Towne is in the Church, Caſtle, and Bridge: her ſtreets many, and ſtretched farre in length. Unto this Towne King *Edward* the third granted a Maior and two Baliffes, which to this day are elected out of twelve Brethren, aſſiſted by twenty-foure Burgeſſes, by whom it is yearely governed, with the ſupply of two Chamberlaines, a Recorder, Town-Clerke, and two Sergeants at Mace. The elevation of whoſe Pole is in the degree of Latitude 54. and 58. ſcruples, and her Longitude removed from the firſt Weſt point unto the degree 17. and 40. ſcruples.

The grant of King *Edward* the third unto the Towne of *Lancaſter*.

(7) This Countrey in divers places ſuffereth the force of many flowing tydes of the Sea, by which (after a ſort) it doth violently rent aſunder one part of the Shire from the other: as in *Foureneſſe*, where the Ocean being diſpleaſed that the ſhore ſhould from thence ſhoot a maine way into the Weſt, hath not obſtinately ceaſed from time to time to ſlaſh and mangle it, and with his fell irruptions and boyſterous tydes to devoure it.

It is ſevered in ſome places by the force of the Sea.

Another thing there is, not unworthy to be recommended to memory, that in this Shire, not farre from *Foureneſſe Fels*, the greateſt ſtanding water in all *England* (called *Winander-Mere*) lieth ſtretched out for the ſpace of ten miles, of wonderfull depth, and all paved with ſtone in the bottome: and along the Sea-ſide in many places may be ſeene heapes of ſand, upon which the people powre water, untill it recover a ſaltiſh humour, which they afterwards boyle with Turfes, till it become white Salt.

Winander-mere.

(8) This Countrey, as it is thus on the one ſide freed by the naturall reſiſtance of the Sea from the force of Invaſions, ſo is it ſtrengthned on the other by many Caſtles and fortified places, that take away the opportunitie of making Roades and Incurſions in the Countrey. And as it was with the firſt that felt the furie of the *Saxon* crueltie, ſo was it the laſt and longeſt that was ſubdued under the *Weſt-Saxon* Monarchie.

It was laſt made ſubject to the *Weſt-Saxon* Monarchy.

(9) In this Province our noble *Arthur* (who died laden with many trophies of honour) is reported by *Nennius* to have put the *Saxons* to flight in a memorable battle neere *Douglaſſe*, a little Brooke not farre from the Town of *Wiggin*. But the attempts of warre, as they are ſeverall, ſo they are uncertaine: for they made not Duke *Wade* happy in his ſucceſſe, but returned him an unfortunate enterpriſer in the Battle, which he gave to *Ardulph* King of *Northumberland*, at *Bilangho*, in the yeare 798. So were the events uncertain in the *Civill Wars* of *Yorke* and *Lancaſter*: for by them was bred and brought forth that bloudy diviſion and fatall ſtrife of the Noble Houſes, that with variable ſucceſſe to both parties (for many yeares together) moleſted the peace and quiet of the Land, and defiled the earth with blood, in ſuch wicked manner, that it exceeded the horrour of thoſe *Civill Warres* in *Rome*, that were betwixt *Marius* and *Sylla*, *Pompey* and *Cæſar*, *Octavius* and *Antony*; or that of the two renowned Houſes *Valoys* and *Burbon*, that a long time troubled the State of *France*: for in the diviſion of theſe two Princely Families there were thirteene fields fought, and three Kings of *England*, one Prince of *Wales*, twelve Dukes, one Marques, eighteen Earles, one Vicount, and three and twentie Barons, beſides Knights and Gentlemen, loſt their lives in the ſame. Yet at laſt, by the happy marriage of *Henry* the ſeventh, King of *England*, next heire to the Houſe of *Lancaſter*, with *Elizabeth* daughter and heire to *Edward* the fourth, of the Houſe of *Yorke*, the white and red Roſes were conjoyned, in the happy uniting of thoſe two divided Families, from whence our thrice renowned Soveraigne Lord King *James*, by faire ſequence and ſucceſſion, doth worthily enjoy the Diademe: by the benefit of whoſe happy government, this Countie Palatine of *Lancaſter* is proſperous in her Name and Greatneſſe.

Arthur put to flight the *Saxons*.

Duke *Wade* put to the worſt.

The civill wars of *Yorke* and *Lancaſter*.

Their happy conjunction.

(10) I find the remembrance of foure Religious houſes that have been founded within this County (and ſince ſuppreſſed) both faire for ſtructure and building, and rich for ſeat and ſituation: namely, *Burſtogh*, *Whalleia*, *Holland*, and *Penwortham*. It is divided into ſix Hundreds, beſides *Fourneſſe Felles* and *Lancaſters Liberties*, that lie in the North part. It is beautified with fifteen Market-Townes, both faire for ſituation and building, and famous for the concourſe of people for buying and ſelling. It hath twenty-ſix Pariſhes, beſides Chappels, (in which they duely frequent to divine Service) and thoſe populous, as in no part of the Land more.

Caſtles.

Hundreds.

Market-Towns.

Pariſhes.

THE COUNTIE P
OF LANCASTER DI
DIVIDED INTO HU

PART OF

CUMBER

LANDE

Ravenglas

Warburthwar

Seaton

S. Johns Chap

Whitbeck

Wethiham

Millum east

Eskedale

Wrenose hill

Black hall

Cunistone

Southwar

Kerver chap

Brathay

Arnside

Tilberthwat

Oxenfeld

Hawkeshead

Fournise

Grasmwat Chap

fels

Rusland

Satterthwat

Nibthwat

Sowberthwat

Blewith Chap

FOURNISFELS

Wodland Chap

Lowick chap

Broughton

LOYNES

Cruke

ford

Crosthouse

Kirkbye

Ulverston

Pennyton

Arclath

Conyside Tillage

Daulton

Daulton ca

Bardsey

Urswick

Suretwick

North skarth

Hay cotz

Seaton

Seals

Ken

Sandes. Ken

Leuen Sandes

Foulney Iste

The Eyre of foudray

South End

Walney

Walney Biggar

Dalton

Strickland

Kendal

Crosthwaite

Kentmere

Staveley

Newbridge

Carpmansfell

HUNDRED

PART OF

WESTMORELAND

Methap

Newton

Ramsfell hall

Lyndell

Leghare

Firthhall

Cartmell

DALE

Hewker

Cardous passage

Flakefhar

Gowborn Head

Sandes

Hutton

Arnsyde Ioure

Dallton

Bellahall

West hall

Eland

Barwick

Arum

Crosforth

Over Keller

Nether Keller

Aughton

Farleton

Claughton

Halton

Caton

Hornby Ca

Bolton

Thurisholm

Scale

Oxcliffe

Heseham

Heaton

Mullerton

Orton Chapp

Lancaster HUNDR

Wulfe

Wierdale Fo

Wierdale

Sunderland pa

Ashton

Elhill

Thurnham

Shirshead

Wimmelay hall

A MOUN

Waddiker

Bowla

Edmar she

The Laun

DERNES

Garstrang

Pillin

Rosso hall

Bergerode

Thornton hall

Bispham hall

Singleton

Poton

Stanyng hall

Larbrik

Inkship

Ilswick

Thistleton

Rose aker

Grenso

HUN.

Press hall

Mowbrick

Trales

Sowick

Cotham

Preston

Kirkham

Marton Moss

Marton Mere

Plumton

Westby hall

Brining

Freckleton

Lethum

Warton

Penworthum

Langton chap

LAILAND

Hesker The

Moss

Leland

Tarleton

Brotherton

Bankhall

The Lodge

Meales

Rufford chap

Croston

Bispham HUNDRED

Harrok hall

Skarbrik hall

Martin

Terlesonwood

Parbot

Marleston hall

Burscow Abby

Hallsall

Newhall

Barton

Ormiskirk

WEST DERBIE

Alker chap

Formbye Chap

Lydiate

Aughton

Bukerstath

Cunsbrough

Altmouth

Ince

Mellen

Simons

Ravnsford chap

Woode

HUNDRED

Little Crosby

Sefton

Great Crosby

Forest

Kirkbye

Mosbarrow

Eglestone

Letherland

Knowsley

Walton

Derbie

Lerpoole

Lerpoole Haven

ye black rock

Wallasey

Kirkdale

Earton

Childwall

Wartre

Hyton

Robye

Panchill

Ditton

Tarbok

Toxteth park

Wotton

Aghurg

great

Garston

Hut

Halwood

Hale

Marrice

Speake

PARTE

Werrall

Hilbre Iland

NORTH

IRISH

WEST

EAST

SOUTH

SEA

HONI SOIT QVI MALY PENSE.

BLESSED ARE, THE PEACE-MAKERS.

HENRY. VI.

HENRY. VII.

HENRY. V.

HENRY. IIII.

The portratures of all those kings sprunge frō y royall families of Lancaster and Yorke which with variable successe got, and enjoyed y Crown and kingdom. This first syde of his mapp of Lancashire, sheweth them of Lancaster, and the other sydes them of the house of York

Edmond Crouckbak E. | Iohn of Gant, D.

PALLATINE
DESCRIBED AND
HUNDREDS 1610

PART

OF

YORK

SHIRE

OF

CHESHYRE

LANCASTER

Skerton

1. Greene Ayre
2. Weary wall
3. The Free Schole
4. The Church
5. The Castell
6. Olde Hall
7. Newe Hall
8. St Marye Street
9. The Mill
10. Fyshe market
11. Stone well
12. St Leonards Gate
13. More Lane
14. Butchers Street
15. Kebie Lane
16. Market streete
17. S. Nicolas streete
18. The Frere's
19. Chennell Lane
20. Penny Streete
21. white Crosse
22. The Pursolde

A SCALE OF PASES

50 100 150 200

HENRY the forth, and first of Lancaster, by a forced resignation and affected election, gott the Kingdome, his sone and sones sone succeeded him. ED. 4. of York surprised and after him, his sone and Brother reigned, his eldest daughter of Yorke matching with Lancaster ioyned the Red and White Rose in one.

ELISABETH.

RICHARD. III.

EDWARD. V.

EDWARD. IIII.

The Scale of Miles

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Performed by Iohn Speed. And are to be solde by Roger Hall Elder and younger at the Golde Crosse on Cornhill against the Exchange.

Iodocus Hondius celavit Anno Domini 1610

Parte of Darbye Shire

HUNDREDS in *Lanca-shire.*

1. Loynſedale.
2. Amoundernes.
3. Blackburne.
4. Leiland.
5. Weſt Darbie.
6. Salford.

A

Abram, *Weſt.*
Acerington new, *Blac.*
Acerington, *Blac.*
Adlington, *Lail.*
Aighton, *Black.*
Akrinton Chapell, *blac.*
Aldingham, *Loyn.*
Alham, *Black.*
Alker, *Weſt.*
Allerton, *VVeſt.*
Alt Flu.
Alt-mouth, *VVeſt.*
Althome, *Black.*
Alſton, *Amound.*
Andertonford, *VVeſt.*
Anderton, *VVeſt.*
Appleton, *VVeſt.*
Ardwicke, *Sal.*
Argholme, *Loyn.*
Arelath, *loyn.*
Arneſyd, *loyn.*
Arum, *loyn.*
Aſhley, *Lail.*
Aſhurſt, *VVeſt.*
Aſhton, *Loyn.*
Aſhton, *Sal.*
Aſhton in Makerſeild, *VVeſt.*
Aſhton Chapell, *VVeſt.*
Aſhton under lyne, *ſal.*
Aſhworth, *Sal.*
Aſſley, *Lail.*
Aſſley, *Sal.*
Aſſley, *VVeſt.*
Aſpull, *Sal.*
Atherton, *Sal.*
Atherton, *VVeſt.*
Attithwait, *Loyn.*
Aughton, *VVeſt.*
Aughton, *Loyn.*
Aucliffe, *loyn.*
Aynetree, *VVeſt.*
Aytenſeild, *ſal.*

B

Bacup, *Sal.*
Baire, *Loyn.*
Baledrton, *Black.*
Baley, *black.*
Bankhall, *VVeſt.*
Bardſey, *Loyn.*
Barlow, *ſal.*
Barnſyde, *black.*
Baro head, *loyn.*
Old Barro Ile, *loyn.*
Barton, *Amound.*
Barton, *ſal.*
Barton, *VVeſt.*
Beckenſall, *lail.*
Bedſorde, *VVeſt.*
Bergerode, *Amound.*
Bewſey, *weſt.*
Bickerſtaffe, *VVeſt.*
Bigger, *loyn.*
Bilesborowe, *Amound.*
Billington, *black.*
Billing, *VVeſt.*
Birche, *VVeſt.*
Biſpham, *lail.*
Biſpham, *Amound.*
BLACKBURN, *black.*
Blackley, *ſal.*
Blackbrode, *ſal.*
Blackſtone edge, *ſal.*
Blackrode, *VVeſt.*
Blawithe, *loyn.*
Bleſdaile, *Amound.*
Bolland, *black.*
Bold, *VVeſt.*
Boothe, *VVeſt.*
Boothes hall, *ſal.*
Borwick, *loyn.*
Botton, *loyn.*
Boulton, *loyn.*
BOULTON, *Sal.*
Bouth, *loyn.*
Bowland forreſt, *Amo.*
Bradley, *VVeſt.*
Bradſey, *loyn.*
Bradſhaw, *ſal.*
Bradleſham, *ſal.*
Brathey, *loyn.*
Brereclift, *black.*
Brindle, *Lail.*
Brinſaps, *VVeſt.*
Brockall, *Amound.*
Broke Flu.
Brotherton, *Lail.*
Broughton, *Amound.*
Broughton in Carmel, *Loyn.*
Broughton in fournes, *Loyn.*
Brundall, *Black.*
Bryn, *weſt.*
Brinynge, *Amound.*
Bulke, *loyn.*
Burcots, *loyn.*
Burgh, *lail.*
BURIE, *ſal.*
Burneley, *black.*
Burrowe, *loyn.*
Burſcough, *weſt.*
Burſcott Abbey, *weſt.*
Burton wood, *weſt.*
Butterworth, *ſal.*
Byram, *weſt.*

C

Calder Flu.
Calder Flu.
Canſeild, *loyn.*
Cappul, *lail.*
Car, *weſt.*
Carleton, *Amound.*
Carpmanſal, *loyn.*
Cartmell, *loyn.*
Cartlone paſſage, *loyn.*
Caſſleton, *ſal.*
Caton, *loyn.*
Catford hall, *Amound.*
Catterall, *Amound.*
Chadgley, *black.*
Chatmoſſe, *ſal.*
Chatburne, *black.*
Chattertonn, *ſal.*
Charnock, *lail.*
Charnock Richard, *Lail.*
Chaverton Chappell, *Sal.*
Cheeton, *ſal.*
Chidwell, *weſt.*
Chidwall, *weſt.*
Chippin, *black.*
Chirche, *black.*
Chorley, *lail.*
Chorlton, *ſal.*
New Church, *black.*
Claſſe, *loyn.*
Claton hall, *ſal.*
Claton in the dale, *bla.*
Claton in the more, *bl.*
Claughton, *loyn.*
Clawghton, *Amound.*
Clayton, *lail.*
Clegge, *ſal.*
Clifton, *ſal.*
Clifton, *Amound.*
Clitherowe, *black.*
Cloughoo hill, *loyn.*
Cockerham, *loyn.*
Cockley chap. *ſal.*
Coker Flu.
Coker ſandala, *loyn.*
Coldcoats, *black.*
Colder Flu.
The Colledge, *ſal.*
COLNE, *black.*
Conder Flu.
Coniſton, *loyn.*
Conyſide paſſage, *loyn.*
Corney rawe, *Amound.*
Cotham, *Amound.*
Coulton, *loyn.*
Crackford, *loyn.*
Cranſurth, *loyn.*
Creſſingham, *loyn.*
Croſte, *weſt.*
Crompton, *ſal.*
Cronton, *weſt.*
Crosbie great, *weſt.*
Crosbie little, *weſt.*
Croſhall, *weſt.*
Croſhouſe, *loyn.*
Croſton, *lail.*
Croxtath, *weſt.*
Crumſall, *ſal.*
Culcheth, *weſt.*
Cunſcough, *weſt.*
Curdeley, *weſt.*

D

Dalton, *Loyn.*
Dalton, *loyn.*
Dalton, *weſt.*
Darwin Flu.
Doulton Caſtle, *loyn.*
Dean, *ſal.*
Denaholme, *ſal.*
Denton, *ſal.*
Denton hall, *ſal.*
Derbie weſt, *weſt.*
Diddesbury, *ſal.*
Dilworthe, *black.*
Ditton, *weſt.*
Docker, *loyn.*
Docker Flu.
Dowgles, *lail.*
Dowgles Flu.
Downham, *black.*
Down-holland, *weſt.*
Drilſden, *ſal.*
Duckley, *black.*
Dudden Flu.
Dunkinbalgh, *black.*
Durwen upper, *black.*
Durwen nether, *black.*
Dutton, *black.*
Duxburye, *lail.*

E

Eatenburgh, *Lail.*
Earton, *weſt.*
Eccleſton, *weſt.*
Eccleſton little, *Amoun.*
Eccleſton, *lail.*
Eckles, *ſal.*
Edgecroſſe, *ſal.*
Edgeworth, *ſal.*
Edmarch Chappel, *Am.*
Egleſton, *weſt.*
Egton, *loyn.*
Elandas, *loyn.*
Elhills, *loyn.*
Ellynburgh, *ſal.*
Elſwicke, *Amound.*
Elſton, *Amound.*
South End, *Loyn.*
North End, *Loyn.*
Extwiſt, *black.*

F

Failiworth, *Sal.*
Farleton, *loyn.*
Farneworth, *weſt.*
Farrington, *lail.*
Fawbridge, *black.*
Fazakerley, *weſt.*
Fernehead, *weſt.*
Fildeſly, *weſt.*
Fiſhwick, *Amound.*
Flixton, *ſal.*
Flokeſharo, *loyn.*
Formebye, *weſt.*
Foſſe Flu.
Fulney Ile, *loyn.*
Fourniſe ſels, *loyn.*
Fourneſſe, *loyn.*
Foxdenton, *ſal.*
Freckleton great, *Amo.*
Frith hall, *loyn.*
Fulwood, *amound.*

G

Garret, *Sal.*
Garſtrange Church, *amound.*
GARSTRANGE, *am.*
Garſton, *weſt.*
Glaſon, *loyn.*
Glasbrooke, *weſt.*
Glaſten Caſtle, *loyn.*
Golborne, *Weſt.*
Gorton, *ſal.*
Gouſnargh, *amound.*
Gowborn head, *loyn.*
The Grange, *amound.*
Grathwat, *loyn.*
Greene, *Weſt.*
Greeno, *amound.*
Greenno Caſtle, *Amo.*
Greenhalph, *Amound.*
Greſgarth, *loyn.*
Greſſingham, *loyn.*
Grimſtore, *Amound.*
Griſedale, *loyn.*
Gryſehurſt, *ſal.*

H

Hackinſton, *Amound.*
Hackonſdall, *Amound.*
Haclelock, *Weſt.*
Haighe, *weſt.*
Haighton, *amound.*
Hale, *weſt.*
Halewood, *VVeſt.*
Weſt Hall, *Loyn.*
Halliwell, *ſal.*
Halſall, *VVeſt.*
Halton, *loyn.*
Hambleton, *amound.*
Hamſeild hall, *loyn.*
Handley, *black.*
Hapton, *black.*
Hardhorne, *amound.*
Harrock hall, *lail.*
Hartlebeck Flu.
Harwich Chappell, *ſal.*
Hardwood, *ſal.*
Harwood little, *black.*
Harwood great, *black.*
Haſtingden, *black.*
Haughton weſt, *ſal.*
Hauxſhead, *loyn.*
Haucolme Chappell, *Sal.*
Haye, *weſt.*
Haycote, *loyn.*
Heapey, *lail.*
Heath, *leil.*
Heaton, *loyn.*
Heaton, *ſal.*
Heaton Norris, *ſal.*
S. Helins, *weſt.*
Henthorne, *black.*
Heskin, *lai.*
Heskethe, *lai.*
Heſt, *loyn.*
Heſtbanke paſſage, *lai.*
Heyhouſes, *black.*
Highſeild, *loyn.*
Hill, *lai.*
Hindley, *weſt.*
Hinton, *weſt.*
Hodder Flu.
Hollcroſt, *weſt.*
Holland Chappel, *weſt.*
Holme, *black.*
Holme, *ſal.*
Hollin, *weſt.*
Holme, *weſt.*
Hoole much, *lai.*
Hoole little, *lai.*
Hopwood, *ſal.*
Horneby Caſtle, *loyn.*
Horwiche, *ſal.*
Hotherſall, *amound.*
Houghton, *lai.*
Houghton towre, *blac.*
Houghton Chappell, *W.*
Houghwick, *lai.*
Howker, *loyn.*
Hugh hall, *ſal.*
Hulton parke, *ſal.*
Hulton, *ſal.*
Huncot, *black.*
Hunderſeild, *ſal.*
Hurleſton hall, *VVeſt.*
Hut, *weſt.*
Hutton, *loyn.*
Hutton, *lai.*
Hutton, *loyn.*
Hyndborn Flu.
Hyſham, *loyn.*

I

Ighlenhill parke, *black.*
Iſwick, *amound.*
Ince, *weſt.*
Ince blundell, *weſt.*
Inkeſlip, *amound.*
Inskippe, *amound.*
S. Johns chappell, *amo.*
Irebye, *loyn.*
Irwell Flu.

K

Kallamer, *Amound.*
Kellet nether, *loyn.*
Kellet over, *loyn.*
Ken Flu.
Ken ſandes, *loyn.*
Kenmon, *VVeſt.*
Kermanſhulme, *ſal.*
Keverdale, *black.*
Kilcheth, *VVeſt.*
Kirkebie, *weſt.*
Kirkebye Irelethe, *loyn.*
Kirkedale, *weſt.*
KIRKEHAM, *amound.*
Kirkland, *amound.*
Knoweſley, *weſt.*
Kuleſhill, *black.*

L

Lailand moſe, *lai.*
Lailand, *lai.*
LANCASTER, *loyn.*
Langhoo hall, *black.*
Langton Chappell, *lai.*
Langtree, *lai.*
Larbreck, *amound.*
Larbricke, *amound.*
Laſtok, *ſal.*
Lathome, *weſt.*
Laton, *amound.*
The Laund, *amound.*
Lawcon, *weſt.*
Lawe, *black.*
S. Lawrence, *amound.*
Lea, *amound.*
Lecke, *loyn.*
Lee, *loyn.*
Leece, *loyn.*
Legbaro, *loyn.*
Leighe, *weſt.*
Leighe weſt, *weſt.*
Lerpoole haven, *weſt.*
LERPOOLE, *weſt.*
Little Lever, *Sal.*
Great Lever, *Sal.*
Leven Sandes, *loyn.*
Leyghton, *loyn.*
Linecar, *weſt.*
Litherland, *weſt.*
Littleburgh, *ſal.*
The lodge, *lai.*
The Lodge, *amound.*
Longridgehill, *black.*
Longridge Chappel, *bl.*
Longton, *lai.*
Loſtock, *ſal.*
Low, *weſt.*
Lowick, *loyn.*
Lun Flu.
Lychate, *weſt.*
Lydiate, *weſt.*
Lyndell, *loyn.*
Lythome, *amound.*
Lyveſey, *black.*

M

MANCHESTER, *ſal.*
Marton, *weſt.*
Marton mere, *weſt.*
Marton moſe, *amound.*
Marton mere, *amound.*
Marſhden, *black.*
Martholme, *black.*
Maſengill, *loyn.*
Meales, *weſt*
Mearley, *black.*
Meawdiſley, *lai.*
Medler, *amound.*
Medlock Flu.
Melling, *loyn.*
Melling, *weſt.*
Mellor, *black.*
Michaels Church, *amo.*
Middleton, *ſal.*
Middleton, *loyn.*
Mierſlough, *amound.*
Milnerow, *ſal.*
Mitton, *black.*
Morelees, *ſal.*
Mosbarrow, *weſt.*
Moſcroſt, *weſt.*
The Moſſe, *weſt.*
Moſton, *ſal.*
Mowbricke, *amound.*

N

Nateby hall, *amound.*
Newbiggin, *loyn.*
Newbridge, *loyn.*
Newburgh, *weſt.*
Newchurch, *weſt.*
Newhall, *weſt.*
Newhall, *ſal.*
Newland, *loyn.*
New parke, *weſt.*
Newton, *loyn.*
Newton, *amound.*
Newton, *amound.*
Newton, *ſal.*
Newton, *loyn.*
Newton in makerſeild, *weſt.*
Nibthwat, *loyn.*
Nighull, *Weſt.*
Norbreck, *Amound.*
Northmeales, *weſt.*

O

ORMESCHURCH.
Orrel, *weſt.*
Osbaldeſton, *black.*
Oſmonderley, *loyn.*
Oſwoldtwiſt, *black.*
Overton, *loyn.*
Ouldham, *ſal.*
Oxecliffe, *loyn.*
Oxenſeild, *loyn.*

P

Paddynham, *black.*
Parke Flu.
New Parke, *Weſt.*
Parbold, *lai.*
Part, *weſt.*
The Pele, *lai.*
The Pele, *weſt.*
Pembleton, *weſt.*
Pendle hill, *black.*
Pendleton, *black.*
Pendleton, *ſal.*
Penketh, *VVeſt.*
Pennington, *loyn.*
Penwortham, *lai.*
Pilkington, *ſal.*
Pilline moſe, *amound.*
Pillin hall, *amound.*
Pleaſinghton, *black.*
Plumpton wood, *amou.*
Plumpton, *amound.*
Plumpton, *loyn.*
Pooleton, *Weſt.*
Powton, *amound.*
Preſcott, *weſt.*
PRESTON, *amound.*
Preſtwiche, *ſal.*
Priſall, *amound.*
Priſcoo, *amound.*
Priſe, *amound.*
Pulten, *loyn.*
Punnington, *VVeſt.*
The Pyle of foudraw, *lo.*

Q

Quernmore, *loyn.*

R

Radcliffe, *ſal*
Ramſyde, *loyn.*
Ratcliffe, *ſal.*
Raventon, *lai.*
Ravenpik hill, *ſal.*
Rawcliffe nether, *amou.*
Rawcliffe over, *am.*
Raynforde, *Weſt.*
Raynhill, *weſt.*
Read, *black.*
Rediche, *ſal.*
Ribcheſter, *black.*
Ribcheſter, *black.*
Ribbie, *amound.*
Ribbie Flu.
Ribleton, *amound.*
Rimington, *black.*
Riſheton, *black.*
Rivington, *ſal.*
Rixton, *weſt.*
Roberts-hall, *loyn.*
Robie, *VVeſt.*
Robrindale, *loyn.*
Roburne Flu.
Roche Flu.
ROCHEDALE, *ſal.*
Roſeaker, *amound.*
Roſſe hall, *amound.*
Roſſendale, *black.*
Royton, *ſal*
Ruſeland, *loyn.*
Rusforth, *lai.*
Ryſley, *Weſt.*
Ryton, *ſal.*

S

Saleburie, *black.*
Salford, *ſal.*
Sambury hall, *black.*
Samblesbury, *black.*
Saterthwat, *loyn.*
Savoke Flu.
Scaley, *loyn.*
Scaley, *loyn.*
Scals, *loyn.*
Scaresbrick, *weſt.*
Scotfurth, *loyn.*
Selleth hall, *loyn.*
Seſton, *weſt.*
Shakerley, *ſal.*
Shay happell, *ſal.*
Shevington, *lai.*
Shirehead, *amound.*
Silverdale, *loyn.*
Simonſwood forreſt, *we.*
Singleton little, *amound.*
Singleton great, *amound.*
Skales, *amound.*
Skarth north, *loyn.*
Skelmerſdale, *weſt.*
Skippon Flu.
Skirton, *loyn.*
Slyne, *loyn.*
Smethels, *ſal.*
Souckie, *weſt.*
Southwate, *loyn.*
Southworthe, *Weſt.*
Sowberthwat, *loyn.*
Sowick, *amound.*
Sowrbie, *amound.*
Speake, *weſt.*
Spodden Flu.
Spotland, *ſal.*
Stalmyne, *amound.*
Stanall, *amound.*
Standiſh, *lai.*
Standiſh hall, *lai.*
The Stanke, *loyn.*
Stanley, *loyn.*
Staning hall, *amound.*
The Countie Stones, *loyn.*
Stonyhurſt, *black.*
Strangwes, *ſal.*
Stretforde, *ſal.*
Stubley, *ſal.*
Sunbrick, *loyn.*
Sunderland point, *loyn.*
Sutton, *weſt.*
Symonſton, *black.*

T

Tarleton, *lai.*
Tatham, *loyn.*
Taude Flu.
Taume Flu.
Terinker, *Amound.*
Terleſcowood, *weſt.*
Terver Chappell, *loyn.*
Thiſſleton, *amound.*
Thorneley, *black.*
Thorneton, *weſt.*
Thorneton, *amound.*
Thurland, *loyn.*
Thurnham, *loyn.*
Thurſian Flu.
Tiberthwat, *loyn.*
Tilſey, *ſal.*
Tockholes, *black.*
Todmerden, *ſal.*
Torbucke, *weſt.*
Torkſcarth parke, *weſt.*
Torner, *loyn.*
Torneſſe, *loyn.*
Torriſholme, *loyn.*
Tottington, *ſal.*
Townley, *black.*
Traford, *ſal.*
Trawden, *black.*
Treales, *amound.*
Tunſtall, *loyn.*
Turton, *ſal.*
Twekeſton, *lai.*
Twiſton, *black.*

V

Ulneſwalton, *lai.*
ULVERSTON, *loy.*
Up-holland, *Weſt.*
Urmſton, *ſal.*
Urſwick, *loyn.*

W

Waarbreck, *amound.*
Waddiker, *amound.*
Walmeſley, *ſal.*
Walney Iland, *loyn.*
Walney Chappel, *loyn.*
Walſhwhitt, *lai.*
Walton hall, *lai.*
Walton in the dale, *blac.*
Walton, *weſt.*
Wantree, *weſt.*
Warton, *loyn.*
WARRINGTON, *Weſt.*
Warton, *amound.*
Weafam, *amound.*
Weeton, *amound.*
Wennyngton, *loyn.*
Werdale, *black.*
Werdley, *ſal.*
Werdon, *lai.*
Weſtbie, *amound.*
Whalley, *black.*
Wheatley, *black.*
Wheelton, *lai.*
Whickleſwick, *ſal.*
Whiſton, *Weſt.*
Whittle in the woods, *lai.*
Whittington, *loyn.*
Whittingham, *amound.*
Wicoler, *black.*
Widdnes, *Weſt.*
WIGAN, *Weſt.*
Wilpſhire, *black.*
Winander mere, *loyn.*
Windle, *Weſt.*
Winmelay, *amound.*
Winnington Flu.
Winſtanley, *Weſt.*
Winſtenley, *weſt.*
Winſter Flu.
Winwick, *Weſt.*
Winworth, *ſal.*
Wire Flu.
Wire Flu.
Wiſwall, *black.*
Withington, *ſal.*
Withnell, *lai.*
Witton, *black.*
Woodland Chappell, *loyn.*
Woolſton, *weſt.*
Woolton little, *Weſt.*
Woolton great, *Weſt.*
Woorſton, *black.*
Wordſall, *ſal.*
Worſley, *ſal.*
Worſthorne, *black.*
Worthington, *lai.*
Wotton, *weſt.*
Wraye, *amound.*
Wrayſholme tower, *loyn.*
Wrayton, *loyn.*
Wreneſſe hill, *loyn.*
Wrightington, *lai.*
Wulfcragge, *loyn.*
Wyerſdale, *loyn.*
Wyerſale forreſt, *loyn.*
Wynder, *loyn.*

Y

Yelland, *loyn.*

THE DESCRIPTION OF YORKE-SHIRE.

The benefits of Antiquity.

AS the courſes and confluents of great Rivers, are for the moſt part freſh in memory, though their heads and fountains lye commonly unknown: ſo the latter knowledge of great Regions, are not traduced to oblivion, though perhaps their firſt originals be obſcure, by reaſon of Antiquity, and the many revolutions of times and ages. In the delineation therefore of this great Province of *Yorke-ſhire*, I will not inſiſt upon the narration of matters neer unto us; but ſuccinctly run over ſuch as are more remote; yet neither ſo ſparingly, as I may ſeem to diminiſh from the dignity of ſo worthy a Countrey; nor ſo prodigally, as to ſpend time in the ſuperfluous praiſing of that which never any (as yet) diſpraiſed. And although perhaps it may ſeem a labour unneceſſary, to make relation of ancient remembrances, either of the Name or Nature of this Nation, eſpecially looking into the difference of time it ſelfe (which in every age bringeth forth divers effects) and the diſpoſitions of men, that for the moſt part take leſs pleaſure in them, then in divulging the occurrents of their own times: yet I hold it not unfit to begin there, from whence the firſt certain direction is given to proceed; for (even of theſe ancient things) there may be good uſe made, either by imitation, or way of compariſon, as neither the reperition, nor the repetition thereof ſhall be accounted impertinent.

Yorkeſhire a great Province.

Mens affections moſt ſet to modern matters.

Yorkſhire how bounded.

(2) You ſhall therefore underſtand: That the County of *York* was in the *Saxon*-tongue called Eueppic-ꝛcýꝑe, Eꝼꝼnoc-ꝛcýꝑe, and Ebopa-ꝛcýꝑe, and now commonly *Yorkſhire*, far greater and more numerous in the Circuit of her miles, then any Shire of *England*. She is much bound to the ſingular love and motherly care of Nature, in placing her under ſo temperate a clime, that in every meaſure ſhe is indifferently fruitfull. If one part of her be ſtony, and a ſandy barren ground: another is fertile and richly adorned with Corn-fields. If you here find it naked, and deſtitute of Woods, you ſhall ſee it there ſhadowed with Foreſts full of Trees, that have very thick bodies, ſending forth many fruitfull and profitable branches. If one place of it be Mooriſh, Myrie, and unpleaſant; another makes a free tender of delight, and preſents it ſelfe to the eye, full of beauty and contentive variety.

Full of Trees.

How bounded North.

East.

West.

South.

(3) The Biſhoptick of *Durham* fronts her on the North-ſide, and is ſeparated by a continued courſe of the River *Tees*. The *Germane Sea* lyeth ſore upon her East-ſide, beating the ſhoares with her boiſterous waves and billows. The Weſt part is bounded with *Lanca-ſhire*, and *Weſtmorland*. The South-ſide hath *Cheſhire* and *Darby-ſhire* (friendly neighbours unto her) with the which ſhe is firſt incloſed: then with *Nottingham* and with *Lincoln-ſhires*: after divided with that famous Arme of the Sea *Humber*: Into which all the Rivers that water this Country, empty themſelves, and pay their ordinary Tributes, as into the common receptacle and Store-houſe of *Neptune*, for all the watery Penſions of this Province.

Humber.

Yorkeſhire divided.

(4) This whole Shire (being of it ſelfe ſo ſpacious) for the more eaſie and better ordering of her civill government, is divided into three parts: which according to three quarters of the world, are called *The Weſt-Riding*, *The Eaſt-Riding*, and *The North-Riding*: *Weſt-Riding* is for a good ſpace compaſſed with the River *Ouſe*; with the bounds of *Lanca-ſhire*, and with the South limits of the Shire, and beareth towards the Weſt and South. *Eaſt-Riding* bends it ſelf to the Ocean, with the which, and with the River *Derwent* ſhe is incloſed, and looks into that part where the Sun riſing, and ſhewing forth his beames makes the world both glad and glorious in his brightneſſe. *North-Riding* extends it ſelfe *North-ward*, hemmed in as it were with the River *Tees* and *Derwent*, and a long race of the River *Ouſe*. The length of this Shire extended from *Harthill* in the South, to the mouth of *Tees* in the North, are neere unto 70. miles, the breadth from *Flamborough-head* to *Horn-Caſtle* upon the River *Lun* is 80. the whole Circumference 308. miles.

Weſt-Riding.

Eaſt-Riding.

North-Riding.

The Soile.

(5) The Soile of this County for the generality is reaſonable fertile, and yeelds ſufficiency of Corne and Cattle within it ſelfe. One part whereof is particularly made famous by a Quarry of Stone, out of which the ſtones newly hewen be very ſoft, but ſeaſoned with winde and weather of themſelves do naturally become exceeding hard and ſolide. Another, by a kind of *Limeſtone*, whereof it conſiſteth, which being burnt, and conveyed into the other parts of the Countrey, which are hilly and ſomewhat cold, ſerve to manure and enrich their Corn-fields.

(6) That the *Romans* flouriſhing in Military proweſſe, made their ſeverall ſtations in this Country, is made manifeſt by their Monuments, by many Inſcriptions fatned in the walles of Churches, by many Columnes engraven with *Roman* worke found lying in Churchyards, by many votive Altars digged up that were erected (as it ſhould ſeem) to their Tutelar gods (for they had locall and peculiar Topick gods whom they honoured as Keepers and Guardians of ſome particular places of the Countrey) as alſo by a kind of Bricks which they uſed: for the *Romanes* in time of Peace to avoid and withſtand idleneſſe, (as an enemy to vertuous and valorous enterpriſes) ſtill exerciſed their Legions and Cohorts in caſting of Ditches, making of High-wayes, building of Bridges, and making of Bricks, which having ſithence been found, and from time to time digged out of the ground, prove the antiquity of the place by the *Roman* Inſcriptions upon them.

The Antiquities.

Columnes. Altars.

Bricks.

(7) No leſſe argument of the piety hereof, are the many Monaſteries, Abbeys, and Religious houſes that have been placed in this Countrey; which whileſt they retained their own ſtate and magnificence, were great ornaments unto it: but ſince their diſſolution, and that the teeth of time (which devoures all things) have eaten into them, they are become like dead carkaſſes, leaving onely ſome poor ruines and remaines alive, as reliques to poſterity, to ſhew of what beauty and magnificence they have been. Such was the Abbey of *Whitby*, founded by Lady *Hilda*, daughter of the grand-child unto King *Edwine*. Such was the Abbey built by *Bolton*, which is now ſo razed and laid levell with the earth, as that at this time it affords no appearance of the former dignity. Such was *Kirkſtall* Abbey, of no ſmall account in time paſt, founded in the yeer of Chriſt 1147. Such was the renowned Abbey called S. *Maries* in *Yorke*, built and endowed with rich livings by *Alan* the third Earl of little *Britaine* in *America*, but ſince converted into the Princes Houſe, and is called *The Manour*. Such the wealthy Abbey of *Fountaine*, built by *Thurſtin* Arch-biſhop of *York*. Such the famous Monaſtery founded in the Primitive Church of the *Eaſt-Saxons*, by *Wilfrid* Arch-biſhop of *Yorke*, and enlarged (being fallen down and decayed) by *Odo* Arch-biſhop of *Canterbury*. Such was *Drax* a Religious Houſe of *Chanons*. Such that fair Abbey built by King *William* the *Conqueror* at *Selby* (where his ſon *Henry* the firſt was born) in memory of Saint *German*, who happily confuted that contagious *Pelagian* Hereſie, which otrentimes grew to Serpentine head in *Britain*.

Abbeys.

Whitby. *Bolton*.

Kirkſtall.

S. *Maries* in *Yorke*.

Fountaines.

Monaſt. Saint *Wilfrid*. *Drax*. *Selby*.

Theſe places for Religion erected, with many more within this Provinciall Circuit, and conſecrated unto holy purpoſes, ſhew the Antiquity, and how they have been ſought unto by confluences of Pilgrimes in their manner of devotions: The miſts of which ſuperſtitious obſcurities, are ſince cleared by the pure light of the Goſpel revealed, and the skirts of Idolatry unfolded to her own ſhame and ignominy: And they made ſubject to the diſſolution of Times, ſerving onely as antique monuments and remembrances to the memory of ſucceeding Ages.

Cauſes of diminiſhing Church-livings.

(8) Many places of this Province are famouſed as well by Name, being naturally fortunate in their ſituation, as for ſome other accidentall happineſſe befallen unto them. *Halifax*, famous, as well for that *Johannes de ſacro Boſco*, Author of the Sphere, was born there, and for the law it hath againſt ſtealing, and for the greatneſſe of the Pariſh, which reckoneth in it eleven Chappels, whereof two be Pariſh Chappels, and in them to the number of twelve thouſand people.

Memorable places.

Halifax.

In former times it was called *Horton*, and touching the alteration of the name, this prety Story is related of it: namely, That a Clerke (for ſo they call him) being farre in love with a maid, and by no means either of long praiſes or large promiſes, able to gain like affection at her hands, when he ſaw his hopes fruſtrate, and that he was not like to have his purpoſe of her, turned his love into rage, and cut off the maids head, which being afterwards hung upon an Ewe tree, commonly people counted it as an hallowed relique till it was rotten: And afterward (ſuch was the credulity of that time) it maintained the opinion of reverence and religion ſtill: for the people reſorted thither on Pilgrimage, and perſwaded themſelves, that the little

Halifax once called *Horton*, and why the name changed.

People credulous.

YORK SHIR

PART OF WESTMORLAND

PART OF LANCA-SHIRE

PART OF CHESHIRE

PART OF DARBY SHIRE

PART OF DURAM

Lune Forest
Arngill
Hobrack crag
Lune
Middle ferry
Lauthkirk
Rombaldkirk
Hury
PART OF THE BISHOPRICKE
Eggleton
Shapky
Bauder flu
Cudderston
Depe Dale
Spitle in Stainmore
Marwood
Barnard cast
Bowes
Stratford
Gretis flu
Greta bridg
Wharleton
Gayneford
Darlington
Gilmanby
Morton
Applegarth forest
Holomil croſſe
Birkdale
Stonedale
GILLING WEST WAPONTAKE
Arkſdale
Ravenſwath cast
Clyffe
Manfield
Blackwell
Middleton
Thornaby
Barwick
Cliffe
Dinsley
Nether Dinsley
Croſtbrig
Durham
Dawton
Yarum
Kirkleamton
Stockborne
Crathorn
ALLERTON
Kild chap
Swale flu
Kirkby
Gilling
Selbury
Smeton great
Richmond
Lune flu
Healy park
Marrik
Long Cowton
Appleton
Wiſt Aſton
THE Swaledale Forest
Helbeck landes
Satron
Grakpot
Grynton
Thorpe
South Cowton
GILLINGEAST WAPO
Downcham
Waburn hall
Caterik
Bolton
Cowgers Durham
Pauby wight
Markſey caſt
Langton
Brigton
SHIRE WAPON
HANGWES WAPONTAK
Selber
Killinton
Garſtall
Butterfild
Bayaubridg
Barden
Bellerby
Kirkby
Hornby caſt
Aynder
Blackyeth
N: Alverton
Caſtle
Thornton
Stainmore
Dent
Dent flu
STAINCLIF
Barborne chap.
The County ſtone
Newbiggen
Aſcarth
Stenere flu
Bolton
Wenſley
Patrik:
Brunton
Finghall
Mid Iarn
Bedall
Aynderby
Burniſton
Tichall
Newby
Kirkby launſdale
Leke
Overboro
Thurland caſt
Barton
Ingleboro hill
Ingleton
Cam Hill
Horton
Debdale
Starbott
Buckden
Bysshopdale Chaſe
Newe park
Maſhã
Clyſton
Well
Snape
Nether dale
Hathenker
Nutton
Swinton
Kirklington
Carlton
Thruſk
Kirkby
Thornton
Grets ſy
Langſtreth Dale chaſe
wharfe flu
Cover flu
Arncliffe
Oulcoats
Skale park
Thorpe
Middles more
CLARO
Kirkby malſak
Caſtleton
Topcliffe
Hutton
HALLIKELDE
Norton ſey hall
Ranſill
Wharnſide Hill
Gouthwait
Pately bridge
Sawley
Rippon
WAPONTAK
Thornton Bridge
Kirkby on moont
Braſterton
Myton
Borough bridg
Markſield
Markenden
Burton Lee nard
Stanley
Morton
Ripley
Fruham
Harrowgate
Knareſburgh Forest
Knare ſburgh
Kirkby Arthington
Stokil
Harwood caſt
Wetherby
Newton
Talgayer
Healy
Leathill
Aberforth
Sherbur
Barwick
Whidkirk
Garforth
Kipax
BAR
Legton
Swillington
Ledes
Farnley
Bowling
Caberley
Bradforth
Shipley
Hallowes
Denholme park
Hebden
Oxnop
Old towne
Greenwood
Gorpill hill
Hepworth
Stanfield
Ewood
Calder flu
Langfield
Sorby chu
Sorby Bridg
Eland hall
Halyfax
Sowland
Ripondon
Eland Bridg
Eaſtrik
Barſland
Hutherſfild
MORLEY
Blakeſton Edge
Littlebrugh Chap
Milnero Chap.
Slaughweth
Lockwood
Marſhden chap
Honly Chap
Sallowerth
WAPONTAKE
Mytholmroyd
Aſhton under line
Staly
Tynſell
Mottram
Glaſop
Stopſurth
Cheſhire
Part of
PART OF
New Chappel
DARBY SHIRE
STAINCROSSE
WAPENTAK
TYCKHILL
The Lady croſſe
The wool head
Penniſton
Bradfield
Waddeſley
Oulerton
Sheaffeld
WAPON.
Stanyngton
Irſton
Harſwort
Begbrn
Birley
Hart hill
Thorp
Bolton
Skipton caſt
Skipton weſt
Thorlton
Gilſburn
Marton
Gilſtrk
Eſlak
Newbiggin
Farnhill
Kildwick
Keighley
Ilkley
Burley
Otley
Arthington
Harwood caſt
Wetherby
Newton
Colne
Haworth
Hallowes
Shipley
Caberley
Bradforth
Bowling
Farnley
Leedes
Whidkirk
Aberforth
Garforth
Kipax
Swillington
Sherburn
BAR
Legton
Eſſild AGBRIDGE AND
Sibden
Halyfax hill
Sorby Bridg
Eland hall
Barſland
Howley
Eaſt Ardſley
Healy
Caſtleforth
Warmfield
Wakefield
Pontefract
Acworth
Croſton
Sandal caſt
Emley
Kirkheaton
Hutherſfild
Lockwood
Almondbury
Marſhden chap
Honly Chap
Kirkburton
Huland
Darton
Wolley
Felkirk
Wragby
Baldſworth
Hemſworth
S Kirkby
Barnesley
Silkeſton
Cauthorne
Newhal
Brokſworth
Derfelt
Boulton
Worſbrough
Aldrick
Rickburgh
Rotheram
Wickerſley
Thriber
Ecclesfield
Worrall
Bowſherſton
Greenſburgh
Ramarſh
Cowley
Tankerſley
Wathe
Grenthworth
Thorncliffe
Bradfield
Waddeſley
Oulerton
Brily
Thorncliffe
Tynſley

DIEU ET MON DROIT

THE GERMAN OCEAN

EAST YORKSHIRE

PART OF LINCOLNSHIRE

OCEANUS

ABVS ÆSTUARIUM

Humber Flu.

Flamborough head

Scarbrough

Whitby

Blakay More

Robinhoods Bay

Cleve Lande

LANGBARGH WAPONTAK

NORTH RIDING

RYDALE WAPENTAKE

PICKERING WAPENT

Pickering forrest

DICKERING

THE WAPŌ.

BUCCROSSE WAPON

HARTRIDING

HOLDERNES

HOWDENSHIRE WAPON

Howden

Marshe Lande

Diche Marche

Burton

Ocellum pro

The Spruin head

Bridlington

Bridlington keye

Wilsthorp

Abborn Chappel

Flamborough head

Kilham

Driffield great

Yerkes would

Pocklington

Beverley

Hull

Hedon

Patrington

Hornsey

Hornsey Burton

Malpeton

Aldburghe

Garton

Waxholme

Owthorn

Mythinsey

Humpton

Newton

Kelsey

Skipsey

Ryford

Dalton

Bayton

Kilnwick

Lockington

Lund

Burnby

Huton

Shipton

Gaberum

Garthum

Cherry Burton

Bishops Burton

Walkington

Newbold

Ryby

Skidby

Cottingham

Sutton

Wawn

Sproteley

Humbleton

Wilton

Mersflete

Rawcliffe

Brantingham

Ellerton

Ferriby

Whitton

Aukborrow

Barton

Barrow

Goxhill

Haulton

Paull

Burstwick

Thorngumbald

Ottringham

Easington

Kilnsey

Welwick

Sheffling

Patrington

Skirlaugh

Rise

Watton

Meaux

Routh

Lowe Grimston

Lowe

Kilnwick

Arnaston

Carnaby

Harpham

Frotherp

Barmston

Lyssett

Fraisthorp

Auburgh

Auburgh Chapel

Auburgh Wood

Auburgh Mill

Auburgh Parke

Auburgh Hall

Auburgh Lodge

Auburgh Gate

Auburgh Bridge

Auburgh Ferry

Auburgh Church

Auburgh Vicarage

Auburgh Rectory

Auburgh Glebe

Auburgh Common

Auburgh Moor

Auburgh Heath

Auburgh Warren

Auburgh Coppice

Auburgh Spring

Auburgh Well

Auburgh Cross

Auburgh Stocks

Auburgh Pound

Auburgh Pinfold

Auburgh Gallows

Auburgh Gibbet

Auburgh Pillory

Auburgh Ducking Stool

Auburgh Cucking Stool

Auburgh Scold's Bridle

Auburgh Brank

Auburgh Jougs

Auburgh Thumbscrews

Auburgh Rack

Auburgh Iron Maiden

Auburgh Boot

Auburgh Spanish Boot

Auburgh Scavenger's Daughter

Auburgh Pear of Anguish

Auburgh Judas Cradle

Auburgh Head Vice

Auburgh Neck Vice

Auburgh Finger Vice

Auburgh Thumb Vice

Auburgh Toe Vice

Auburgh Foot Vice

Auburgh Leg Vice

Auburgh Arm Vice

Auburgh Wrist Vice

Auburgh Ankle Vice

Auburgh Knee Vice

Auburgh Hip Vice

Auburgh Shoulder Vice

Auburgh Elbow Vice

Auburgh Chin Vice

Auburgh Jaw Vice

Auburgh Tongue Vice

Auburgh Nose Vice

Auburgh Ear Vice

Auburgh Eye Vice

Auburgh Brow Vice

Auburgh Temple Vice

Auburgh Crown Vice

Auburgh Scalp Vice

Auburgh Hair Vice

Auburgh Beard Vice

Auburgh Moustache Vice

Auburgh Whisker Vice

Auburgh Eyebrow Vice

Auburgh Eyelash Vice

Auburgh Eyelid Vice

Auburgh Tear Duct Vice

Auburgh Lacrimal Gland Vice

Auburgh Lacrimal Sac Vice

Auburgh Nasolacrimal Duct Vice

Auburgh Nasal Cavity Vice

Auburgh Nasal Septum Vice

Auburgh Nasal Concha Vice

Auburgh Nasal Meatus Vice

Auburgh Nasal Vestibule Vice

Auburgh Nasal Mucosa Vice

Auburgh Nasal Gland Vice

Auburgh Nasal Duct Vice

Auburgh Nasal Orifice Vice

Auburgh Nasal Tip Vice

Auburgh Nasal Bridge Vice

Auburgh Nasal Root Vice

Auburgh Nasal Dorsum Vice

Auburgh Nasal Ala Vice

Auburgh Nasal Columella Vice

Auburgh Nasal Septum Cartilage Vice

Auburgh Nasal Septum Bone Vice

Auburgh Nasal Septum Mucosa Vice

Auburgh Nasal Septum Gland Vice

Auburgh Nasal Septum Duct Vice

Auburgh Nasal Septum Orifice Vice

Auburgh Nasal Septum Tip Vice

Auburgh Nasal Septum Bridge Vice

Auburgh Nasal Septum Root Vice

Auburgh Nasal Septum Dorsum Vice

Auburgh Nasal Septum Ala Vice

Auburgh Nasal Septum Columella Vice

PRIVILEGIO.

THE SCALE OF MILES

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16

veins that spread out between the Bark and Body of the Ewe tree like fine threads, were the very haires of the maids head. Hereupon it was called by this name *Haligfax*, or *Haly-fax*, that is, *Holy Hayre*.

Pomfret. *Pomfret* is famous for the Site, as being seated in a place so pleasant, that it brings forth *Liquorice* and great plenty of *Skiriworts*, but it is infamous for the murther and blood-shed of Princes: The Castle whereof was built by *Hildebert Lacy* a *Norman*, to whom *William* the *Conquerour* gave this Town, after *Alrick* the *Saxon* was thrust out of it.

York City. (9) But I will so bear to be prolixe or tedious in the particular memoration of places in a Province so spacious, and onely make a compendious relation of *York*, the second City of *England*, in Latine called *Eboracum* and *Eburacum*, by *Ptolemy*, *Brigantium* (the chief City of the *Brigants*) by *Ninnius*, *Caer Ebrauc*, by the *Britaines*, *Caer Effroc*, and by the *Saxons* Euop-pic, and Eopop-pic. The *British* History reports that it took the name of *Ebrauc* that founded it; but some others are of opinion that *Eburacum* hath no other derivation then from the River *Ouse* running thorow it: It overmatters all the other places of this Countrey for fairnesse, and is a singular ornament and safeguard to all the North parts. A pleasant place, large and full of magnificence, rich, populous, and not onely strengthned with fortifications, but adorned with beautifull buildings, as well private as publick. For the greater dignity thereof it was made an Episcopall See by *Constantius*, and a Metropolitane City by a *Pall* sent unto it from *Honorius*. *Egbert* Arch-bishop of *York*, who flourished about the yeer seven hundred forty, erected in it a most famous Library. *Richard* the third repaired the Castle thereof being ruinous, and King *Henry* the eight appointed a Councell in the same, to decide and determine all the causes and Controversies of the North-parts, according to equity and conscience: which Counsel consisteth of a Lord President, certain Counsellers at the Princes pleasure, a Secretary, and other Under-Officers.

York a pleasant City.

Egbert Arch-bishop of *York*. *Rich.* the third. *Hen.* the eight.

The original of this City cannot be fetcht out but from the *Romans*, seeing the *Britains* before the *Romans* came, had no other Towns then woods fenced with trenches and rampires: as *Cæsar* and *Strabo* do testifie. And that it was a Colonie of the *Romans*, appears both by the authority of *Ptolemy* and *Antonine*, and by many ancient Inscriptions that have been found there. In this City the Emperour *Severus* had his Palace, and here gave up his last breath; which ministers occasion to shew the ancient custome of the *Romans*, in the military manner of their burials.

Severus Emperour.

His body was carryed forth here by the Souldiers to the Funerall fire, and committed to the flames, honoured with the Iusts and Turnaments both of the Souldiers and of his own sons: His ashes bestowed in a little golden pot or vessel of the Porphyratstone, were carried to *Rome* and shrined there in the monument of the *Antonines*. In this City (as *Spartianus* maketh mention) was the Temple of the Goddesse *Bellona*; to which *Severus* (being come thither purposing to offer sacrifice) was erroneously led by a rusticall *Augur*.

Goddesse *Bellona*.

Here *Fl. Valerius Constantius*, surnamed *Chlorus* (an Emperour of excellent vertue and Christian piety) ended his life, and was Deified as appears by ancient Coines: and his sonne *Constantine* being present at his Fathers death, forthwith proclaimed Emperour; from whence it may be gathered of what great estimation *York* was in those dayes, when the *Roman* Emperours Court was held in it. This City flourished a long time under the *English-Saxons* Dominion, till the *Danes* like a mighty storm, thundring from out the North-East, destroyed it, and distained it with the blood of many slaughtered persons, and wan it from *Osbright* and *Ella* Kings of *Northumberland*, who were both slain in their pursuit of the *Danes*: which *Alcuine* in his Epistle to *Egelred* King of *Northumberland*, seemed to presage before, when he said; *What signifieth that raining down of blood in S.* Peters *Church of* Yorke, *even in a fair day, and descending in so violent and threatning a manner from the top of the roof? may it not be thought that blood is coming upon the Land from the North-parts?*

Constantius, surnamed *Chlorus*.

Osbright and *Ella*.

Howbeit *Athelstane* recovered it from the *Danish* subjection, and quite overthrew the Castle with the which they had fortified it; yet was it not (for all this) so freed from wars, but that it was subject to the Times fatally next following. Nevertheless in the *Conquerours* time, when (after many woful overthrows and troublesome storms) it had a pleasant calm of ensuing peace, it rose again of it selfe, and flourished afresh, having still the helping hand both of Nobility and Gentry, to recover the former dignity, and bring it to the perfection it hath: The Citizens fenced it round with new wals, and many towers and bulwarks, and ordaining good and wholesome laws for the government of the same. Which at this day are executed at the command of a Lord Major, who hath the assistance of twelve Aldermen, many Chamberlains, a Recorder, a Town-Clerk, six Sergeants at Mace, and two Esquires, which are, a Sword-bearer, and the Common Sergean, who with a great Mace goeth on the left hand of the Sword. The longitude of this City, according to *Mercators* account, is 19. degrees and 35. scruples: the latitude 54. degrees and 40. scruples.

Athelstane.

The Citizens cost since *Wil. Conquerour*.

The Magistracy of *York* City.

(10) Many occurrents present themselves with sufficient matter of enlargement to this discourse, yet none of more worthy consequence then were those severall Battles, fought within the compass of this County; wherein Fortune had her pleasure as well in the proof of her love, as in the pursuit of her tyranny; sometime sending the fruits of sweet peace unto her, and otherwhiles suffering her to taste the sowrenesse of war.

The Battles.

At *Conisborough* (in the *Britain* Tongue *Caer Conan*) was a great Battle fought by *Hengist*, Captain of the *English-Saxons*, after he had retired himself thither for his safety, his men being fled and scattered, and himself discomfited by *Aurelius Ambrosius*; yet within few dayes after he brought forth his men to Battle against the *Britains* that pursued him, where the field was bloody both to him and his; for many of his men were cut in pieces, and he himself had his head chopt off, as the *British* History saith; which the Chronicles of the *English-Saxons* deny, reporting that he dyed in peace, being surcharged and over-worn with the troublesome toyles and travels of war.

Conisborough.

Aurelius Ambrosius.

Neer unto *Kirkhall*, *Oswie* King of *Northumberland*, put *Penda* the *Mercian* to flight: the place wherein the Battle was joyned, the Writers call *Winwid-feild*, giving it the name by the victory. And the little Region about it (in times past called by an old name *Elmet*) was conquered by *Eadwin* King of *Northumberland*, the sonne of *Ælla*, after he had expelled *Cereticus* a *British* King, in the yeer of Christ, 620.

Kirkhall.

At *Casterford* (called by *Antonine Legeolium* and *Legetium*) the Citizens of *Yorke* slew many of King *Ethelreds* Army, and had a great hand against him, in so much as he that before sate in his throne of Majesty, was on a sudden daunted, and ready to offer submission.

Casterford.

But the most worthy of memory, was that Field fought on *Palm-Sunday*, 1461. in the quarrel of *Lancaster* and *Yorke*, where *England* never saw more puissant Forces both of Gentry and Nobility: for there were in the field at one time (partakers on both sides) to the number of one hundred thousand fighting men. When the fight had continued doubtfull a great part of the day, the *Lancastrians* not able longer to abide the violence of their enemies, turned back and fled amain, and such as took part with *York*, followed them so hotly in chase, and kild such a number of Noble and Gentlemen, that thirty thousand *Englishmen* were that day left dead in the field.

Palme-Sunday Battle.

Lancastrians put to flight.

(11) Let us now loose the point of this compasse and sail into some other parts of this Province, to find out matter of other memorable moment. Under *Knaresbrough* there is a Well called *Dropping-Well*, in which the waters spring not out of the veines of the earth, but distill and trickle down from the rocks that hang over it: It is of this vertue and efficacy, that it turns wood into stone: for what wood soever is put into it, will be shortly covered over with a stony barke, and be turned into stone, as hath been often observed.

Places of other note.

At *Giggleswick* also about a mile from *Settle* (a Market Town) there are certain small springs not distant a quaits cast from one another: the middlemost of which doth at every quarter of an houre ebbe and flow about the height of a quarter of a yard when it is highest, and at the ebbe falleth so low, that it is not an inch deep with water. Of no lesse worthinesse to be remembred is Saint *Wilfrids* Needle, a place very famous in times past for the narrow hole in the close vaulted room under the ground, by which womens honesties were wont to be tryed: for such as were chaste passe through with much facility; but as many as had plaid false, were miraculously held fast, and could not creep through. *Beleeve if you list.*

Giggleswicke.

S. *Wilfrids* Needle.

The credible report of a Lamp found burning (even in our Fathers remembrance, when Abbeys were pulled down and suppressed) in the Sepulchre of *Constantius*, within a certaine vault or little Chappel under the ground, wherein he was supposed to have been buried, might beget much wonder and admiration, but that *Lazius* confirmeth that in ancient times they had a custome to preserve light in Sepulchres by an artificiall resolving of gold into a liquid and fatty substance, which should continue burning a long time, and for many ages together.

Constantius Sepulchre.

An ancient *Romane* custome.

(12) This *York-shire* picture I will draw to no more length, lest I be condemned with the *Sophister*, for insisting in the praise of *Hercules*, when no man opposed himselfe in his discommendation. This Countrey of it selfe is so beautifull in her own natural colours, that (without much help) she presents delightfull varieties both to the sight and other senses.

Yorkeshire delightfull.

THE WEST-RIDING OF YORKE-SHIRE.

CHAPTER XL.

The bounds of the *West-Riding.*

THE other Division, which is called the *West-Riding* of *York-shire*, lying towards the *North-West*, carryeth a great compasse: On the *North-side* it borders upon part of the *North-Riding*: On the *East* upon part of the *East-Riding*, and part of *Lincoln-shire*. The *West-side* is neighboured with part of *Lanca-shire*: The *South* confined with *Nottingham* and part of *Darby-shires*.

The Ayre.

(2) The Ayre unto which this County is subject, is for the most part frigid and cold, much subject to sharp winds, hard frosts, and other intemperate and Winter-like dispositions of weather: in so much as the people of this Province are inured to maintain a moderate and ordinary heat in their bodies, by an extraordinary hardnesse of labour, and thereby become very healthfull, and not so often afflicted with infirmities, as others are that live more easily.

The Soyle.

(3) Although the Soyle in the generality be not fruitfull, as lying very high and full of ragged Rocks and swelling mountains, yet the sides thereof stooping in some places doe beare good grasse, and the bottomes and vallies are not altogether unfertill. That part that borders upon *Lancashire* is so mountainous and waste, so unsightly and full of solitarinesse, that the bordering neighbours call certain little Rivers that creep along this way, by a contemptible name, *Hell becks*. That part again, where the River *Ure* cutteth thorow the Vale called *Wendsdale*, is very good ground, where great flocks of sheepe doe pasture, and which, in some places, do naturally yeeld great plenty of Lead-stones: In other places, where the hills are barren and bare of Corne and Cattle, they make a recompence of those wants by the store of Copper, Lead, and Stone, or Pit-coale, with the which they are abundantly furnished. That part where the River *Swale* running down East-ward, out of the West Mountains (with a violent and swift streame) to unlade her selfe into the River *Ure*, and passing along a large and open Vale, which derives the name from her, and is called *Swale-dale*, hath a neighbouring place full of Lead-Oare: and for the lack of woods, which doth here much pinch the people, they are requited again with plenty of grasse, which this place yeelds them in great abundance. Thus hath provident nature for every discommodity made amends with a contrariety, and furnished the defects of one place with sufficient supply from another.

Copper. Lead. Stone, Coale.

Lead-Oare.

Inhabitants.

(4) The ancient inhabitants known unto *Ptolemy*, and of whom there is other mention made, as well in the generall and other particular divisions of *Yorke-shire*, as in the Countries likewise joyning in proximity unto them, were the *Brigantes*, subdued by the *Romanes*. And because the roome best fitted for the City of *Yorke*, in this Chard I have placed it, whose description you may find in the Generall; so the *North-Riding*, spacious to containe the sites of the Towns, *Hull* and *Richmond*, are therein charged: but wanting place there to relate of both, I am constrained to speak of the latter here; desiring my Reader to bear with these necessities. *Richmond* the chief Towne of the *North-Riding*, seated upon *Swale*, seemed to have been fenced with a wall, whose Gates yet stand in the midst of the Towne, so that the Suburbs are extended far without the same. It is indifferently populous and well frequented, the people most imployed in knitting of Stockings, wherewith even the decrepit, and children, get their own livings.

Richmond the chiefe Town.

The occasion of building it.

(5) *Alan* the first Earle thereof, distrusting the strength of *Gilling* (a Manor house of his not farre off, called by *Bede Gethling*) to withstand the violence of the *Danes* and *English*, whom the *Normans* had despoyled of their inheritance, built this Towne, and gave it the name, calling it *Richmond*, as one would say, The *Rich Mount*, which he fortified with a Wall and strong Castle set upon a Rocke: for *Gilling* ever since the time that *Oswy* King of *Northumberland* (being there Guest-wise entertained) was murtherously made away, was more regarded in respect of Religion, then for any strength it had: in expiation of which murther, the Monastery was founded and had in great account among our Ancestors.

Oswy King of *Northumberland.*

The Magistracie of *Richmond.*

This Town for the administration of Government, hath an Alderman yeerly chosen out of twelve Brethren, who is assisted by twenty foure Burgesses; a Recorder, four Chamberlains, and two Sergeants at Mace. The position of this place for Latitude is set in the deg. 55. 17. min. from the North-Pole, and for Longitude from the first West-point in the degr. 18. and 50. min.

The graduation.

(6) Things of raritie and worthy observation in this County, are those hills neer *Richmond*, where there is a Mine or Delfe of Copper, mentioned in a Charter of King *Edward* the Fourth, having not as yet been pierced into. Also, those Mountains, on the top whereof are found certaine Stones much like unto Sea-winkles, Cockles, and other Sea-fish; which if they be not the wonders of nature, yet with *Orosius* (a Christian Historiographer) we may deem to be the undoubted tokens of the generall Deluge, that in *Noahs* time overflowed the whole face of the earth. Also the River *Swale* (spoken of before) which among the ancient *English* was reputed a very sacred River, and celebrated with an universall glory, for that (the *English-Saxons* first embracing Christianity) in one day about ten thousand men, besides a multitude of women and children, were therein baptized unto Christ, by the hands of *Paulinus* Arch-bishop of *Yorke*: A holy spectacle, when out of one Rivers Channel so great a progeny sprung up, for the celestiall and heavenly City.

Matters memorable.

A Copper Myne.

Cockles on the top of the Mountaines.

Swale River.

Paulinus Arch-bishop of *York.*

(7) Places in elder times had in great estimation with the *Romanes*, were *Baynbridge*, where they in those dayes had a Garrison lying, the reliques whereof are there remaining. *Bowes*, in *Antonines Itinerary* called *Lavatra* or *Levatra*, (both by the account of distance, and the site thereof, by the high street of the *Romans*) confirms the antiquity by a large stone found in the Church, sometimes used for an Altar-stone, with an Inscription upon it to the honour of the Emperour *Hadrian*. The first Cohort also of the *Thracians* lay here in Garrison, whilest *Virius Lupus* ruled as Lieutenant Generall, and Proprietor of *Britaine* under the Emperour *Severus*, as appears by inscriptions from hence translated to *Connington* in *Huntington-shire*. Here also in the declining estate of the *Romane Empire*, the Band or Company of the *Exploratores* kept their Station, under the dispose of the Generall of *Britaine*, as is witnessed by the Notice of Provinces. At *Spittle* on *Stanemore* is the fragment of a Crosse, by us called *Rerecrosse*, by *Scots*, *Reicrosse*, as one would say, *The Kings Crosse*, which *Hector Boetius* (a *Scotish* Writer) recordeth to have been a Meere-stone confining *England* and *Scotland*. And a little lower, upon the *Romans* high Street, stood a little Fort of the *Romanes*, built four-square, which at this day is called *Maiden Castle*. At *Burgh* (in times past called *Bracchium*) the first Cohort of the *Nervians* lay in Garrison. And not long since, the Statue of *Aurelius Commodus* the Emperour was digged up, which Statue of his may then seeme to be erected, when he prizing himself more then a man, proceeded to that folly, that he commanded himself to be called, *The Romane Hercules*, *Jupiters Sonne*. For he was portraied in the habit of *Hercules*, his right hand armed, holding a Club: and this hath appeared by a mangled inscription found lying under the same Statue. *Catarike* and *Catt-rrick-bridge* (amongst the rest) bring in arguments of their antiquity, as well by the situation thereof neere unto the High-street-way which the *Romanes* made, as also by heaps of rubbish here and there dispersed, which shew very probable signes to confirme the same.

Places of Antiquity.

Baynbridge.

Bowes or *Levatra.*

A *Thracian* Cohort there.

Exploratores band there.

Spittle.

Maiden Castle.

Burgh.

Aurelius Commodus Statue.

Catarick.

(8) Places of devotion, sequestred from other worldly affairs, and consecrated to religious uses, were these: The Monastery built neere *Richmond*, the Abbey for *Canons*, erected at *Coverham* (now called *Corham*) in *Coverdale*, and the Abbey of *Cistertians*, first founded at *Fois*, and after translated to *Jervis* or *Jervalle*, which is watered by the River *Ure*. These flourished in the dayes of ignorance and obscurity, and were flocked unto in great Confluences, before the darknesse of errours was chased and driven away by the light of holy Faith: but since the operation of Gods Almighty grace hath so wrought in the hearts of the faithfull, that they have not only spurned and trodden their Idolls under their feet, but have also made the very places (that were their receptacles) to become the ruinous objects of superstition.

Religious Houses.

Richmond.

Coverham.

Fois.

Ignorance.

Faith.

(9) This Division of *York-shire*, called the *West-Riding* hath been strengthned with foure strong Castles, is yet traded with twenty one Market-Townes, and *Gods* divine Service is celebrated in one hundred and foure Parish-Churches, besides Chappels, whereof there is an Alphabeticall enumeration in the Table following.

Castles.

Market-Towns.

THE WESTRI
OF YORKESH
with
The most famous a
Citie YORKE
1610

PART OF LANCASHIRE

PART OF YORKESHIRE

PART OF CHES-SHIRE

PART OF DARBY-SHIRE

THE WEST WAPONTAKE

STAINCLIFF and NEWCROSE WAPONTAKE

THE BORROWBRIGG WAPONTAKE

Langstreth Dale

Horton Chase

Settle

Bowland Forest

Colne

MORLEY WAPONTAKE

Blakestone Edge

Netherdale

Barden chase

Wharfedale

Skipton

Bradforth

Leedes

Rippon

Knaresburgh Forest

Knaresburgh

Ripley

Borroughbridge

AGGBRIGGE WAPONTAKE

STAINCROSSE WAPONTAKE

SKYRACK WAPONTAKE

The Scale of Miles

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14

Performed by Iohan. Speede

And are to be sold by Roger Rea the Elder and younger at ye Golden Crosse in Cornhill against the Exchange

SOUTH

RIDINGE
SHYRE
s and fayre
described.

YORKE

A S^t. Maurís
B S^t. Peters
C Bellfrey Church
D S. Maryes Abbey
E S^t. Martines
F S^t. Helens
G Trinite Church
H S^t. Andrewes
I S^t. Cuthberts
K S^t. Saviours
L Christs Church
M S^t. Sampsons
N Crosse Church
O Allhallowes
P S^t. Michaels
Q S^t. Maryes
R S^t. Denis
S S^t. Margarets
T S^t. Georges
V S^t. Laurence
W S^t. Nicholas
X Allhallowes
Y Trinity Abbey
Z S^t. Iohns
3 S^t. Loyes
4 S^t. Martines
5 S^t. Mary Bishop E.
6 S^t. Mary Bishop Y.
7 Boudam Bayes

8 Peter Gate
9 Collier Gate
10 Goodram Gate
11 Monke Gate
12 Aldwarke
13 S^t. Anthonyes Hospitall
14 Connye street
15 Blake street
16 Stone Gate
17 Ouse Bridge
18 Thursdayes marke
19 Copper Gate
20 The Pauement
21 Cliffords Towre
22 The Castle
23 Fymble street
24 Picke street

A Scale of Paces
40 100 140 200

PART OF EAST RIDING

PART OF LINCOLNSHIRE

The ARMES of such Royall Princes as have borne the Title of DUKES of Yorke since the Normans Conquest, unto this present. Ann. Domini 1610

Otho D. of Sax. et Earle of York

Edmond Langley 5. sone to KE. 3.

Richard 2. sone to E. 4. Duke

Henry 2 sone to KH. 7. Duke

Charles 2 sone to ... Duke

EAST

West Ridings Hundreds.
1. Staneliffe Wap.
2 Clare Wapon
3. Anfty Division.
4 Barkston Wap.
5. Skirack Wapon.
6. Morley Wapon.
7 Agbrigge Wap.
8. Osgodcrosse Wap.
9. Strasforth Wap.
10. Staincross Wap.

A
Aberforth, Skir.
Acaster, Bark.
Acaster Ouer, Aust.
Ackworth, Ofgod.
Acrostweese, Stan.
Addington, Stan.
Adle, Skir.
Adlingflet, Ofgod.
Adwolton, Mar.
Adwicke upon Deune, } Straf.
Adwicke upon Straton, } Straf.
Aiketon, Ag.
Akeham, Aust.
Akeham Grange, Aust.
Aldbulg, Clar.
Allhallowegate, Clar.
Allerton, Clar.
Allerton, mar.
Allerton by water, Skir.
Allerton Chappel, Skir.
Almonbrey, Ag.
Almoteliffe, Clar.
Alcoftes, Ag.
Alwoodley, Skir.
Appleton, Bark.
Appelmeeweke, Stan.
Ardefley, Stan.
Ardefley Eaft, mar.
Ardefley Weft, mar.
Ardington, Skir.
Arc Flu.
Arkendell, Clar.
Arkley, Straf.
Armeley, mar.
Armethorpe, Straf.
Armin great, Bark.
Arnecliffe, Stan.
Armin little, Bark.
Aferley, Clar.
Aflon, Straf.
Askeham Bevan, Aust.
Askeham Richard, Aust.
Askwith, Clar.
Aſſelby, Bark.
Atterclife, Straf.
Aughton, Straf.
Aughton, Straf.
Auſkeſwicke, Stan.
Auſterfeild, Straf.
Auſterler, Straf.
Auſton, Ofgod.
Auſton, Straf.
Auſtroppe, Skir.
Auſwick, Stan.
Awdefeild, Clar.
Awdebrough, Clar.
Awſtwecke, Stan.
Ayreton, Stan.
Azerley, Clar.
Azemon Derby.

B
Baddeſworth, Ofgod.
Badley, Skir.
Baiten, Skir.
Balby, Straf.
Balnchall, Ofgod.
Banck Newton, Stan.
Barden Chaſe, Clar.
Barden Tower, Stan.
Bargh, Stan.
Barkeiland, mar.
Barkſton, Bark.
Barley, Bark.
Barmby Hall, Stain.
Barmby upon Dun, Straf.
Barmbrough, Straf.
Barnabrooke, Stan.
Barinbow, Skir.
Barnold Sweck, Stan.
Barton Chappel, Stain.
BARNESLEY, Stain.
Barſeland, mar.
Baſhall, Stan.
Baſhall, Stan.
Batings, mar.
Baitley, mar.
Barwick, Skir.
BAWTRE, Straf.
Bayldon, Skir.
Beaufley, Clar.
Beacliffe, Straf.
Bearley Hall, mar.
Beel, Ofgod.
Beeſwich, Clar.
Beggermans, Stan.
Beiſton, mar.
Belton, Aust.
Bentham, Stan.
Bentley, Straf.
Berley, Bark.
Berlunyſtrey, Clar.
Bertreſe Hill, Bark.
Bikerton, Aust.
Bilburge, Aust.
Billam, Straf.
Billingley, Straf.
Bilton, Aust.
Bilton, Clar.
Binglay, Skir.
Bircklin, Bar.
Birſtaith, Clar.
Blackſtone edge, Ag.
Boland Foreſt, Stan.
Bolling, mar.
Bolton, Stan.
Bolton, mar.
Bodgate, Clar.
Bonſton, Stan.
Boulton, Straf.
Bourne.
Bowland Foreſt, Stan.
Bowſterſton, Straf.
Bradhwell, Straf.
Bradley, mar.
Bradley, mar.
Bradley chappel, Stan.
Bradefeild, Straf.
BRADFORD, mar.
Bradforth, Stan.
Bradſar, Skir.
Branham, Bark.
Branham Moor, Skir.
Bramley, Straf.
Bramley, mar.
Bramope, Skir.
Brampton, Straf.
Brampton in Mocthing, } Straf.
Brampton Byerly, Str.
Bramwith, Straf.
Brandley, Stan.
Braſewell, Stan.
Brawell, Straf.
Brayton, Bark.
Brearton, Clar.
Bretton, Stain.
Bretton, Ag.
Brexeton, Clar.
Brierley, Stain.
Brierley Parke, Stain.
Brigham, Clar.
Brigſtede, Straf.
Brodholm, Straf.
Brodſworth, Straf.
Bromehall, Straf.
Brotherton, Bark.
Broughton, Stan.
Brumcliff, mar.
Buerley, Clar.
Buckdon, Stan.
Burghwalles, Ofgod.
Burlay, Skir.
Brunſall, Stan.
BVRROWBRIDG, C.
Burton, Bar.
Burton, Stan.
Burton Grange, Stain.
Burton Leonard, Clar.
Burſtall, mar.
Buſhop Monkton, Ia
Buſhop Thornton, Cla.
Buſhopſide, Clar.
Buſhopton, Clar.
Buſhopton, Clar.
Buſhopthorpe, Aust
Byerley North, mar.
Byggin, Bar.
Byrkin, Bar.
Byrom, Bar.

C
Cadeby, Straf.
Caiton, Clar.
Calder Flu.
Calton, Stan.
Calverley, mar.
Camhill, Stain.
Camleſorth, Bar.
Campſall, Ofgod.
Carelton, Stain.
Carleton, Ag.
Carlton, Skir.
Carlton, Stan.
Carleton, bar.
Caſtleforth, Ofgod.
Caſſle on, Clar.
Caſtlye, Clar.
Cattall, Clar.
Cattall great, clar.
Catterton, Aust.
Caulder Flu.
Cautley, Straf.
Cawod Caſtle, bark.
Cawthorne, Stan.
Cayley, Skir.
Chappleton, Skir.
Chappel Hadleſay, B.
Chetchall, Ag.
Chidſall, mar.
Church Fenton, bar.
Clack Heaton, mar.
Clapham, Stan.
Clapham, Stan.
Clayton, mar.
Clayton, Straf.
Clayton, Stain.
Clyfford, bar.
Clyfford, bar.
Clyfton, Straf.
Clyfton, mar.
Clyfton, mar.
Clyfton, clar.
Clint, clar.
Clithero, clar.
Collingham, Skir.
Colny Chappel, mar.
Coniſhton Cole, Stan.
Conondly, Stan.
Conyſton, Stan.
Capgrave, clar.
Copley, mar.
Copley Hall, mar.
Coppenthorpe, Aust
Coulton, Aust.
County Stone, Stan.
Cowhouſe, clar.
Cowley, Straf.
Cowicke, Ofgod.
Cowling, Stan.
Cowthorpe, clar.
Crakow, Stan.
Carlton, Ag.
Craglſton, Ag.
Croſgaite, clar.
Croſland, Ag.
Croſland South, Ag.
Croſton, Ag.
Croſton Chappel, mar.
Croſton, Ag.
Crumweth, mar.
Cudworth, Stain.
Cumberworth, Stain.
Cumberworth, Ag.
Cullinworth, mar.
Cunbrough, Straf.
Cuſworth, Straf.

D
Dalton, Straf.
Dalton, Ag.
Daſtrop, Straf.
Darfeilde, Straf.
Darley, clar.
Darnall, Straf.
Darubroke, Stain.
Dirrington, Ofgod.
Darton, Stain.
Debdale, Stan.
Denby, Straf.
Denby, Stain.
Denby aſh Grange, ag.
Denby Hall, Stain.
Denholme Parke, mar.
Denneley, Straf.
Dent, Stan.
Dent Flu.
Denton Hall, clar.
Deweſtbury, mar.
South Dighton, cla.
North Dighton, cla.
Dodworth, Stain.
DONCASTER, Straf.
Donkeſwicke, clar.
Draughton, Stan.
Draughton, Stan.
Draxe, bar.
Draxe, Straf.
Drighlington, mar.
Dringhouſes, Aust.
Dun Flu.
Dunford over, clar.
Nether Dunford, cla.
Dunningley, mar.
Dymington, Straf.

E
Eaſtbrand, mar.
Eaſtkeforth, Ogod.
Eccleſeild, Straf.
Eceſall, Straf.
Eccleſell, mar.
Ecope, Skir.
Edlington, Straf.
Egbrough, Ofgod.
Elande, mar.
Eland Hall, mar.
Elinworth chapel, ma.
Elmeſall North, Ofgod.
Elmeſal South, Ofgod.
Elſtake, Stan.
Elwicker, Ag.
Emley, Ag.
Emley, Ag.
Emſey, Stan.
Emſhaw, Stan.
Enbychworth, Stain.
Eringdon, mar.
Eſhton, Stan.
Eſington, Stan.
Eſtby, Stan.
Eſtfeild, mar.
Ewood, mar.
Extrop, Straf.

F
Farneley, mar.
Farnley, mar.
Farnley, Ag.
Farſley, mar.
Fayerbourne, bar.
Fearnhill, Stan.
Felkirke, Stain.
Fellifcliffe, clar.
Fenton South, bar.
Fennick Chappel, Str.
Ferneham, clar.
Ferneley, clar.
Ferry, Straf.
Ferry bridge, Ofgod.
Fetherſton, Ofgod.
Flasbie, clar.
Flasbie, Stan.
Flockton nether, Ag.
Flockton over, Ag.
Fiſhlake, Straf.
Firbeck, Straf.
Fixbie, mar.
Frickley, Straf.
Fyinden, mar.
Fokerby, Ofgod.
Follifer, clar.
Fontains Abbey, clar.
Foulby, Ag.
Foyſton, clar.
Furbeck, Straf.
Fuyſton, clar.

G
Gaitforth, bar.
Gaerforth, Skir.
Gargrave, Stan.
Garſhall, Stan.
Gatre, Straf.
Gauhey, clar.
Gauthorpe, clar.
Gauthorpe, Skir.
Genendall, clar.
Giggleſwicke, Stan.
Gildenwelles, Straf.
Gilkirke, Stan.
Girinington, Stan.
Grimton, Stan.
Gisborne, Stan.
Giſſay, Skir.
Gole, Ofgod.
Golthrop, Straf.
Gomerſall, mar.
Gooſehurſt, bar.
Gorpill Hill, mar.
Gouldall, Ofgod.
Gouldesburgh, clar.
Gowthwate, clar.
Gledles, Straf.
Glusborne, Stan.
Gluſoune, Stan.
Grafton, bar.
Grafton, clar.
Grantley, clar.
Gravesburgh, Straf.
Great Flu.
Graſbrough, Straf.
Green Woodley, mar.
Greetland, mar.
Grewelthorp, clar.
Grindleton, Stan.
Grinleton, Stan.
Grimſton, bar.
Gunthwait, Stain.
Gurton Salmon, bar.

H
Hadleſai Weſt, bar.
Hallam, Straf.
HALLIFAX, mar.
Hafflowes, mar.
Halton Eaſt, Stan.
Halton Weſt, Stan.
Halworth, mar.
Hamerton Grene, cla.
Hamledon, bar.
Hampall, Straf.
Hampeſthwait, clar.
Handlerſe, Stan.
Harden, mar.
Hardwick, Ogod.
Hardington, Straf.
Harrogatie, clar.
Hartelhead, mar.
Harthill, Straf.
Hartlington, Stan.
Harton in Craven, St.
Harwood, Skir.
Haſelwood, bar.
Haſley, clar.
Hatefeile chaſe, Str.
Hatherker, clar.
Hauderbie, Ofgod.
Hauercroſte, Stain.
Haugh, Straf.
Haukeſworth head, S.
Hauſworth, Straf.
Hawden park, Skir.
Hawkſweeke, Stan.
Hawkeſworth, Skir.
Hawethe, mar.
Hawton, Stan.
Hayalithe, Stan.
Headingley, Skir.
Hay parke, clar.
Headighe, Aust.
Headighe, Aust.
Heaton Clack, mar.
Heaton Chappel, mar.
Heaton in Brudfordale, } mar.
Heathe, Ag.
Hebeen, Stan.
Hebeen Flu.
Heck great, Ofgod.
Heck little, Ofgod.
Heckmondwick, mar.
Heley, Straf.
Helliaby, Straf.
Hellifeild, Stan.
Helton, Stan.
Hemſall, Ofgod.
Hemſworth, Ofgod.
Hepronſtall, mar.
Herfeild, clar.
Heſhey, clar.
Hewick, clar.
Hickleton, Straf.
Hickleton, Straf.
Higham, bar.
Hillom, bar.
Himſhelfe, Stain.
Hipeholme, mar.
Hodder Flu.
Hoke, Ofgod.
Hollinfirth, Ag.
Homley, Ag.
Honſingare, clar.
Hooton leuet, Straf.
Hooton pannel, Straf.
Hooton Robert, Straf.
Horbirry, Ag.
Horton, mar.
Horton, mar.
Horton on Rib, Stan.
Horſterthe, Skir.
Houghton, Ofgod.
Houghton great, Stra.
Houghton little, Stra.
Howdenhouſe, Stra.
Howden parke, Skir.
Howley hall, mar.
Howne, Stain.
Howtongill Chappell, } Stain.
Howland, Straf.
Hoylland high, Stain.
Hoylland ſwain, Stai.
Hubberton, Stan.
Huboram, Stain.
Hudderfeild, Ag.
Huddleſton, bar.
Huddleſton, bar.
Huntener, clar.
Hunſhelfe, Stain.
Hunſworth, mar.
Hunſlet, mar.
Huerſt, bar.
Hutherfeild, mar.
Hutton, Aust.
Hyndley North, Stai.
Hymſworthe, Stain.

I
Idle, mar.
Ilklay, Skir.
Ingbirchworth, Stain.
Ingerthorpe, clar.
Ingerthorpe, clar.
Ingleborow hill, Stan.
Ingleton, Stan.
Ingleton, Stan.
Ingmanthorp, clar.

K
Kebeck Flu.
Kebeck Flu.
Keereby, clar.
Keighley, Stan.
Keling hall, clar.
Kellington, Ofgod.
Kerbrough, Stain.
Kerſtall, Skip.
Kettleſdale ſpring, St.
Kettleſmed, clar.
Kettlewell, Stan.
Keſwick Eaſt, Skir.
Kidhall, Skir.
Kildwecke, Stan.
Kilholme, Straf.
Killinghall, clar.
Kilnuſhe, Straf.
Kilnſey, Stan.
Kimberworth, Straf.
Kinetſdale Tunog, Stan.
Kirſley, Ofgod.
Kirk Sandall, Straf.
Kirkbee, Stan.
Kirkbie, Bar.
Kirkbie, clar.
Kirbie madſide, Clar.
Kirkbie ouerblows, cl.
Kirkbie South, Ofgod.
Kirke burton, Ag.
Kirke dighton, Clar.
Kirke heaton, Ag.
Kirke hamerton, Clar.
Kirkleſſe, mar.
Kirkſandall, Straf.
Kiteringley, Ofgod.
Knapton, Aust.
KNARESBROVGH, C.
Knaresburgh Foreſt, C.
Kridling parke, Ofgod.

L
Lacoke, Stan.
Lady croſſe, Stain.
Lambrekedike flu.
Land North, mar.
Land Eaſt, mar.
Langcliſſe, Stan.
Langfeild, mar.
Laughton, Straf.
Langrike, Bar.
Langthwat, Straf.
Langlet, Stain.
Langſtrehdale chaſe, } Stan.
Langſtrehdale chaſe, } Stan.
Lareton, Cla.
Leadhall, bar.
Leathley, Cla.
Ledſam, Bar.
Ledſtone, Bar.
Ledſton little, Bar.
Ledſton little, Skir.
LEEDS, Skir.
Leeds Kirkgait, Skir.
Leeds manirridding, Sk.
Leighton in the morning, } St.
Lepton, Ag.
Letwell, Straf.
Letwell, Straf.
Leuenthorpe, mar.
Leuerſall, Straf.
Leuerſedge, mar.
Lightcliſſe chappel, m.
Lindley, clar.
Linton, Clar.
Lockwood, Ag.
Lodghouſe, Cla.
Ludderton, Bar.
Luddington, mar.
Lumby, Bar.
Luone Flu.
Lyndholme, Straf.
Lynton, Stan.
Lytton, Stan.

M
Maleby, Straf.
Malewry, Cla.
Malteby, Straf.
Maltham, Stan.
Malwater, Stan.
Markingfeild, Cla.
Markington, Cla.
Maningham, mar.
Mart, Straf.
Marſden, Ag.
Marſhe land, Ofgod.
Marſhe ditch, Ofgod.
Marton, Bar.
Marton, Cla.
Marton Eaſt, Stan.
Marton Weſt, Stan.
S. Maries, Bar.
Maulam, Stan.
Mawſits, Stan.
Medley, Ag.
Melton high, Straf.
Melton Weſt, Straf.
Meltham, Ag.
Menſton, Skir.
Menwith, Cla.
Meſton on mount, Str.
Meathley, Ag.
Mexbrough, Straf.
Michlehaw hill, Cla.
Micklefeild, Bar.
Middle headſley, Bar.
Middleſmer, Cla.
Middleton, Cla.
Middleton, mar.
Middlethorpe, Aust.
Milforth North, Bar.
Milforth South, bar.
Minskippe, Cla.
Mirton, Stan.
Meremunkton, Cla.
Merehouſe, Straf.
Moreton, Skir.
Morley, Mor.
Morton, Skir.
Mulwith, Cla.
Munckbreton, Stain.
Munckfriſton, bar.
Myddop, Stan.
Mydgley, mar.
Mydhop chap, Straf.
Mynskip, Cla.
Myrfeild, mar.
Myſſiſe, Cla.
Mytton, Stan.

N
Nappay, Stan.
Neſfeild, Cla.
Netherdale, cla.
Netherton, Ag.
Newbiggin, Skir.
Newbiggen, Stan.
Newbre, Cla.
Newhall, Straf.
Newhall, Stan.
Newhall, cla.
New Parke, Ag.
Newland, Bar.
Newland, Ag.
Newthorpe, Bar.
Newthorpe, Bar.
Newthoale, Cla.
Newſholme, Stan.
Newſome, Stan.
Newton, Stan.
Newton, Stan.
Newton hall, Cla.
Newton Kinne, Bar.
Nonnewicke, Cla
Nonmonckton, Cla.
Norton, Stain.
Noſtall Ofgod.
Nydd, Cla.
Nid Flu.
North-land, mar.
Normanton, Ag.
Norton, Ofgod.
Nun Apleton, Bar.

O
Okenſhaw, Mar.
Okeworth, Stan.
Old Towne, mar.
Ollerton, Bar.
Olton, mar.
Oſendike, Bar.
Oſſet, Ag.
Oſſet, Ag.
OTLAY, Skir.
Otterburne, Stan.
Ovendon, mar.
Oulcoten, Stan.
Ouſe Flud, Cla.
Outwood, Bar.
Owlerton, Straf.
Owſtom North, mar.
Owſtum South, mar.
Outwood, Ag.
Oxnop, mar.
Oxſpring, Stain.
Oxton, Aust.

P
Padſide, Cla.
Pannall, Cla.
Parlington, Skir.
Patley bridge, Cla.
Paythorne, Stan.
Penny gent-hill, Stan.
Penniſton, Stain.
Pigburne, Straf.
Pinnow hill, Stan.
Plompton, Cla.
Pollington, Ofgod.
PONTEFRACT, Ofg.
Poppleton Nether, Cl.
Poppleton Over, Cla.
Poſthouſe, Ag.
Potter Newton, Skir.
Powle, Skir.
Preſton, Ofgod
Preſton long, Stan.
Pudley, mar.
Purſton, Skir.

Q
Quarnbie, Ag.
Quicke, Ag.

R
Randon Parke, Stan.
Ramſgill, Cla.
Ramſ-mill, Stan.
Ranſeild, Straf.
Raſtricke, mar.
Rather Flu.
Ranucliffe, Ofgod.
Rawden, Skir.
Rawmarſh, Straf.
Rawthmell, Stan.
Redhouſes, Cla.
Redneſſe, Ofgod.
Remmogton, Stan.
Ribble Flu. Stain.
Ribton hall, Cla.
Riddleſton, Skir.
Rigton, Skir.
Rigton, cla.
Riſlton, Stan.
Ripax, cla.
RIPPON, cla.
Riponden, mar.
Roche, Straf.
Rocley, Stain.
Rocliffe, cla.
Rodeſhall, mar.
Rondhay, Skir.
Rofington, Straf.
ROTHERHAM, Stra.
Rothwell, mar.
Roſſet, Cla.
Roiſton, Stain.
Rufford, Aust.
Ruſh Parke, Bar.
Ruſhforth, Skir.
Rybſtone great, cla.
Rybſtone little, cla.
Ryle, Stain.
RYPLEY, cla.
Ryſtworth, mar.
Ryther, Bar.

S
Sandall, Straf.
Sandall, Ag.
Sandall, Straf.
Sandbeck, Straf.
Saddleworth, Ag.
Sapeden, mar.
Sawley, Cla.
Sawlle, Stan.
Saxton, bar.
Scalnie Parke, Bar.
Scharthingwell, Bar.
Scausbie, Straf.
Scawsbie, Straf.
Scricole, mar.
Scothorpe, Stan.
Scotten, cla.
Scryven, cla.
Seacroſte, Skir.
Sedber, Stan.
SELBYE, Bar.
SETTLE, Stan.
Shadwel, Skir.
Shaleſton, Ag.
Sharo, cla.
Sharphill, bar.
Shaſton, Stain.
Sheaffeild Maner, Str.
Sheapley, Ag.
SHEFFEILD, Straf.
Sheffeild Mannor, Str.
Shelburgh, Ofgod.
Shelfe, mar.
Shellen, Ag.
Shelle, Ag.
SHERBORN, bar.
Sherſton, Ag.
Shibden, mar.
Shipley, mar.
Shitlington, Ag.
Sicklinghall, cla.
Silſden, Stan.
Skale Parke, Stm.
Skelgaite, cla.
Skelton, cla.
SKIPTON, Stan.
Skircotes, mar.
Sladbone, Stan.
Slaghwaite, Ag.
Slandburne, Stain.
Slemingforth, cla.
Smavis, Bar.
Smeton, Ofgod.
SNATHE, ofgod.
Snidale, Ag.
Sootill, mar.
Sowerby, mar.
Sowerby bridge, mar.
Sowland, mar.
Spoforth, cla.
Spoforth Park, cla.
Spiritbrough, Straf.
Sprodbrug, Straf.
Spruſton, Skir.
Stainеland, mar.
Stainton, Straf.
Stamford, Straf.
Stame, cla.
Stanfeild, Straf.
Stanley, Ag.
Stanley, Ag.
Staneley, cla.
Stanley North, cla.
Stane land, mar.
Stanfeild, mar.
Stanfeild, mar.
Staueley, cla.
Staynbeck nether, cla.
Staynbeck upper, cla.
Stayneber hall, Stain.
Staineborne, cla.
Staynebrough, Stain.
Stayneley, cla.
Stayneley South, } cla.
Stayneforth, Straf.
Stayneforth, Stan.
Staynington, Straf.
Stapleton, ofgod.
Starhoton, Stan.
Steton, Stan.
Stetonhull, Aust.
Stokel, cla.
Stockerle, cla.
Stubbes, Straf.
Stubham, cla.
Studley, cla.
Studeley great, cla.
Streeton, Stan.
Streeton hall, Aust.
Streetethorpe, Straf.
Sturton, Stan.
Stutton, Bar.
Suthill, mar.
Sutton, bar.
Sutton, Stan.
Swilington, Skir.
Swinden, Stan.
Swineſheete, ofgod.
Swinton, Straf.
Sykehouſe Chappel, } Straf.
Synnenthwate, Aust.
Syntton, Straf.
Syxforthe, cla.
Sylxton, Stain.

T
Tadcaſter, bar.
Tankerſley, Stm.
Tawne, Ag.
Temple Newſon, } Skir.
Terne, Stan.
Thorne, Straf.
Thorne, Straf.
Thornecroſſe, cla.
Thornecliffe, Straf.
Thornehill, Ag.
Thorne, Straf.
Thorne mere, } Straf.
Thoraer, Skir.
Thornthwate, cla.
Thornton, mar.
Thornton, Stan.
Thorntan in Craven, } Stan.
Thoraton in Londſdale } Stan.
Thorpe, cla.
Thorpe, cla.
Thorpe, Bar.
Thorpe, Straf.
Thorpe on the Meunr, } mar.
Thorporch, Aust.
Thorpſalve, Straf.
Threſhfeild, Stan.
Thoborgh, Straf.
Thropſalvyn, Straf.
Thurgoland, Stain.
Thurliſton, Stain.
Thurnſco, Straf.
Thurnſco, Straf.
Thurſland, Ag.
Thurſtonland, Ag.
Tinglay, mar.
Tockwith, Aust.
Todwicke, Straf.
Tonge, mar.
Topcliffe, mar.
Towton, Bar.
Towton, Bar.
Treton, Straf.
Triſtrop, Straf.
Tumbrigdike Flu.
Tweſelton, Stan.
Tyckhill, Straf.
Tylen, Straf.
Tymble great, cla.
Tymble little, cla.
Tynſlaw, Straf.

V
Vghterſhaw, Stan.
Vlay, Straf.
Vpton, ofgod.
Vsbane great, } cla.
Vsbane little, } cla.
Vskel, Bar.

W
Waddeſley bridge, } Straf.
Waddington, Stan.
Waddington, Stan.
Wadworth, Straf.
Wadworth, Straf.
Wadfworth, mar.
Wakefeild kirke gate, } Ag.
Wakefeild Northgate, } Ag.
WAKEFEILD Weſtgate, } A.
Waldinwells, Straf.
Wadkingham, cla.
Wales, Straf.
Walles, Straf.
Wallothwaite, cla.
Walton, Ag.
Walton, Aust.
Walton head, cla.
Warley, mar.
Warmfeild, Ag.
Warmſworth, Straf.
Warnſworth, Straf.
Warsbrough, Stain.
Water friſton, } ofg.
Waterton hall, } Ag.
Watershaw, Skir.
Wath upon dorn, } Straf.
Washbroke Flu.
Waſhforth, cla.
Weerdlay, Skir.
Weeton, cla.
Went Flu.
Wenthrig, ofgod.
Wentworth, Straf.
Weſtbury, Straf.
Weſt hall, cla.
Weſt houſes, cla.
Weſterton, mar.
Weſtgaite, cla.
WETHERBIE, cla.
Weſton, cla.
Wharfe Flu.
Wharfe Flu.
Wharingbye, mar.
Wharledale, cla.
Wharnſide hill, Stm.
Wheatlye, Straf.
Wheatley, Straf.
Whelpſton Hill, } Stan.
Whitcliffe, cla.
Whitgift, ofgod.
Whitley hall, Ag.
Whitley, Ag.
Whitwood, Ag.
Whiffon, Straf.
Whixley, cla.
Whitley, ofgod.
Wibſey, mar.
Wicke, mar.
Wicke, mar.
Wickeſley, cla.
Wickenſley, Straf.
Widhophead, mar.
Widkirke, Skir.
Wigill, Aust.
Wiggleſworth, Stan.
Wiggleſworth, Stan.
Wighteſel, Straf.
Wigton, Skir.
Wikeley, Straf.
Wilſthorpe, Aust.
Wingby, ofgod.
Winterborne, Stan.
Winteriet, Stain.
Wiſtow, bar.
Woodham, cla.
Wolley, Stain.
Wombroel, Straf.
Womerſley, ofgod.
Woodall, cla.
Woodhouſe, Straf.
Woodhouſe, Straf.
Woodſonne Hall, } Ag.
Woodſets, Straf.
Workeley, mar.
Wooroll, Straf.
Worſpur, Stain.
Wortley, Stain.
Wragby, ofgod.
Wrenthorpe, Ag.
Wyſedale.

Y
Yeadon, Skir.
Yokenthwait, Stan.

The bounds of the *North* and *East-Ridings*.

THese parts of the division of *York-shire*, and the *East* and *North-Riding*, are stretched out East-ward, even to the *Spurn-head*, and on the North coast are separated from the Bishoprick of *Durham*, and with the Sea: hath *Westmorland* on the West, *Humber* on the South, and the *German* Sea upon the East, being separated each from other by the River *Derwent*, running betwixt them with a long winding course.

The Aire.

(2) The aire is subtile and piercing, and not inclined naturally to contagious infections, which causeth the people to live long and healthfully, and are not so subject to Agues, Fluxes, or other imperfections as those Countries be, that are more troubled with mists, or soggy vapours.

The Soil and other Commodities.

(3) The Soyle is generally indifferently fruitfull; for though some part be craggy, mountainous, and full of hills, yet some others exceeding good for the gifts of Nature in her delightsome varieties, as of Corn, Cattle, and Pasturage; with veins of Mettall, and Iron, besides an Allum earth of sundry colours, out of which some have lately begun to try very good Allum and Copperasse. And for fish, the *Hollanders* and *Zealanders* do raise unto themselves great profit upon this Coast, having long since obtained licence, which they keep still by an ancient custome: for the *English-men* granting leave unto others, reserved the honour to themselves, which would be (no doubt) far the greater, if they made gain of their own labours.

Herrings.

Kingstone upon *Hull*.

(4) Places for trade and venting forth of her commodities are many, yet none of such convenience as *Kingstone* upon Hull: which notwithstanding, cannot fetch her beginning from any great antiquity, being before time called *Wike*, King *Edward* the first built this Town, making a Haven, and granting divers liberties to the Burgesses; so that it is risen to great state, both for stately buildings, and strong Blockhouses for Ships, well furnished, and store of Merchants, and is now become the most famous Town of that Countrey; whose greatest riches is ascribed to the gainful trade they have by Iland-fish, dried and hardned, commonly called *Stock-fish*. This Town is governed by a Maior, (who hath the sword of State carried before him) twelve Aldermen, that in their Assemblies go clad in Scarlet, one Sheriffe, a Water-bailiffe, a Sword-bearer, a Chamberlain, a Recorder, a Town-clerke, and six Sergeants at Mace. Whose graduation according as the Mathematicks have observed, is for Longitude 20. degrees and 30. scruples, and for Latitude 54. degrees and 28. scruples.

Stock Fish.

Beverley a Sanctuary.

(5) *Beverley* in honour of S. *John* Arch-bishop of *Yorke*, by King *Athelstane* obtained many priviledges, whereof a Sanctuary was one, wherein Bankerouts and men suspected of any capitall crime, might be safe and free from danger of Law. This is memorable, that the River from *Hull* was cut by the Townesmen, sufficient to carry Boats and Barges.

Places where are stones found like Serpents.

(6) Places of memorable note, are *Whitby*, where are found certain stones fashioned like Serpents, folded and wrapped round in a wreath, even the very pastimes of Nature, who when she is wearied (as it were) with serious works, sometimes forgeth and shapeth things by way of sport and recreation: so that by the credulous they are thought to have been Serpents, which a coat or crust of stones had now covered all over, and by the prayers of Saint *Hilda* turned to stones. And also there are certain fields here adjoyning, where Geese flying over, fall down suddenly to the ground, to the great admiration of all men. But such as are not given to superstitious credulity, may attribute this unto a secret propriety of this ground, and a hidden dissent betwixt this soyle and these Geese, as the like is between Wolves and the Squilla roots. At *Skengrave* (a little village) some seventy yeers since, was caught a fish called a *Sea-man*, that for certain dayes together fed on raw fishes, but espying his opportunity, escaped again into his watery element. At *Hunt-Cliffe* are found stones of a yellowish, others of a reddish colour, of a certain salt matter, which by their smell and taste make shew of *Copperasse*, *Nitre*, and *Brimstone*. Also great store of *Marquesites*, in colour resembling brasse.

Where a Seaman was caught.

Ounsbury hill, besides a spring of medicinable waters for the eyes, is a prognostication unto her neighbours; whose head being covered with a cloudy cap, presageth some tempestuous storms or showres to follow. So doth another place neer *Moulgrave* Castle, where is found black Amber or Jette: some take it to be Gagates, in old time a Gemme, and precious stone of great estimation. At *Huntly Nabo*, are stones found at the roots of certain rocks, of divers bigneſſe, so artificially shaped round by nature, in manner of a Globe, as if they had been made by the Turners hand; in which (if you break them) are found stony Serpents, enwrapped round like a wreath, but most of them headlesse.

Water for diseased eyes.

Black Amber or Jette.

Round stones with stone Serpents in them.

(7) Matters for martiall note, are the Battailes fought at *Battlebridge* (of which it takes the name) where *Harald* King of *England* had a great victory against the *Danes*, who with a fleet of two hundred saile grievously annoyed the Ile of *Britaine*: where *Harald* the King of *Norway* was slaine, and *Harald* of *England*, besides the Honour of the field, found a great masse of Gold. Also the Battaile, commonly called, the Battaile of *Standard*; in which *David* King of *Scots* was put to flight, and the *English* made a great slaughter of his people.

The Battle of *Battlebridge*.

The Battle of the *Standard*. *David* King of *Scots*.

At *Thruske*, *Roger Mowbray* out of his strong Castle displayed his banner, and called the King of *Scots* to the overthrow of his own native Countrey, even at that time when King *Henry* the second had (as it were) rashly digged his own grave, by investing his son King in equall authority with himself. But his rebellion was, in the end, quenched with blood, and the Castle quite dismantled, so that beside a ditch and rampire, there is no signe or shew left of a Castle.

Mowbray.

King *Henry* the second.

Religious houses. *Dunsley*. *Guburgh*. *Kirkham*. *Deirwaud*.

(8) Places of piety erected in these parts, were the Abbey of Saint *Hilda*, built neer *Dunsley*. The fair and rich Abbey of *Gisburgh*, built about the yeer of our Salvation 1110. The Priory of Chanons founded at *Kirkham*. The Monastery neer unto *Beverley*, which *Beda* nameth *Derwaud*. The Monastery of Saint *Michael* by *Hull*. The two Abbeys of *Newborough* and *Biland*. The Abbey of *Meaux*, and another not far from *Cottingham*, which the founder purposely built for the Monks of the *Cluniack* Order, that he might be released of the Vow he had made to visit *Hierusalem*: all of them resorted unto by continual concourse of *Pilgrims*, to make their adorations in those dayes of Ignorance: but since the true God hath unmasked the errours of those times by the truth of his Word, the same places are worthily become the subjects of his just displeasure, for worshipping Images, and false tutelar Gods, instead of the true and everliving Saviour.

Where Geese fall.

Market-Towns.

(9) These parts and divisions of *Yorke-shire*, consisting upon the *North* and *East-Ridings*, contain twenty-five Market-Towns for buying and selling, eleven Castles for strength and fortification, and 459. Parishes for Gods divine worship, under which be very many Chappels, for number of Inhabitants, equall to very great Parishes.

¶ An Alphabeticall Table of all the Townes, Rivers, and memorable places mentioned in the *North* and *East-Riding* of *York-Shire*.

North-Riding Hundreds.

1 *Gillingwest* wap.
2 *Gillingeast* wap.
3 *Allerton Shire*.
4 *Langbargh Lib.*
5 *Whitbystrand Li.*
6 *Pickering Wap.*
7 *Rydall Wapen.*
8 *Bulmar wapen.*
9 *Burdforth wapen.*
10 *Hillikeld wap.*
11 *Hangeast wapen.*
12 *Hangwest wap.*

East-Riding Hundreds.

1 *Baccrosse wapen.*
2 *Dickering wapen.*
3 *Holdernesse wapen.*
4 *Ouse & Derwent Wapen.*
5 *Howdenshire Wap.*

Harthill Wap.
- *Wilton Devi.*
- *Baynton Dev.*
- *Holme Devi.*
- *Hunsley Devi.*

A

Abbane Chappel, *di.*
Acklam, *Lan.*
Acklam, *Buc.*
Aglethorp, *Hangw.*
Anderby aniers, } *Hangeast.*
Anderby Wiernhow, } *hal.*
Aismby, *hall.*
Aiskew, *Hangeast.*
Aiskugge, *hangwest.*
Aton, *Dic.*
Aldbrough, *Hangeast.*
Aldby, *Buc.*
Aldwarke, *Bulm.*
Allerthorpe, *Halli.*
Allerthorpe, *Wilt.*
Alleston, *Pick.*
ALLERTON North, } *All.*
Alune, *Bulm.*
Anderby Steeple, } *Gilling.*
Amotheroy, *rydal.*
Ampleforth, *Burdf.*
Ampleforth, *rydal.*
Aperside, *Hangwest.*
Applegarth Forrest. } *Gilw.*
Applegarth Manor, } *Gilw.*
Appleton, *rydal.*
Appleton, *rydal.*
Appleton, *Lan.*
Appleton East, *hange.*
Appleton West, } *Hange.*
Arden, *Burdf.*
Ardenside, *Burdf.*
Arke flu.
Arkengarth Dale, } *G. Hwo*
Arncliff, *Burdf.*
Arngill, *Gillingwest.*
Arnantwhaite, *Lan.*
Auran, *Hold.*
Arsham, *Lan.*
Aske, *Gillingwest.*
Asselby, *Howd.*
Atwick, *Hold.*
Auderby, *Hangeast.*
Auderby, *hangeast.*
Aughton, *holm.*
Auldburge, *Gillingw*
Aunond Pack, *Burdf.*
Awlbrough, *hold.*
Awthorne, *hangw.*
Ayskarth, *hangw.*
Aslaby, *Pick.*
Aysleyby, *Lan.*
Ayton great, *Lan.*
Ayton little, *Lan.*

B

Babthorp, *Derwent.*
Bagby, *Burdf.*
Bullesby, *hall.*
Bainbridge, *hangw.*
Banny flu.
Barden, *hangwest.*
Barforth, *Gillingw.*
Barthouse, *hunf.*
Barleby, *Derwent.*
Barmby, *howd.*
Barmeston, *hold.*
Barmingham, *gillingw*
Barnabie, *Lan.*
Barnlove, *Wilt.*
Barnsdale Chap. *rid.*
Barton, *hall.*
Barton, *Bulm.*
Barton, *Gillingeast.*
Barton in the street, } *ryd.*
Barton upon Yor. } *hange.*
Barthorpe, *Buc.*
Barwick, *Lan.*
Basbie, *Lan.*
Battersbie, *Lan.*
Bauder flu.
Bauder Dale, *Gilling.*
Baldeckarth Hill, } *gillin west.*
Bargh little, *rydal.*
Bargh great, *rydal.*
Bayesdale, *Lan.*
Baiton, *Baint.*
Bealhi, *holm.*
Birkbie, *Alar.*
BEDALL, *hangeast.*
Belbie, *howd.*
Bellarby, *hangwest.*
Bellasisse, *howd.*
Bently, *hunf.*
Bemston, *Dic.*
Bemingbrough, *Bul.*
Bemingham, *hold.*
Bere Chappel, *Buc.*
Bessomby, *Dic.*
Bessewick, *Baint.*
BEVERLEY, *hunf.*
Bewdlam, *rydal.*
Bewham, *hold.*
Biland old, *Burdf.*
Biland Abbey, *Burdf.*
Bilsdale, *rydal.*
Bilseald, *Burf.*
Bilton, *hold.*
Birdsall, *Buc.*
Birkbie, *Alar.*
Birkdale, *hangw.*
Blackholm.
Blackrosse, *howd.*
Blayden, *hangw.*
Blaker More, *Whit.*
Blansby Park, *Pick.*
Bolton, *Gillingwest.*
Bolton, *Wilt.*
Bolton, *Gillingwest.*
Barnell, *howd.*
Booth, *howd.*
Borrobie, *Burdf.*
Borrowbie, *Aller.*
Borrowoie, *Lan.*
Bossalt, *Bulm.*
Boutbie, *Burdf.*
Boulton nast, *hangw.*
Boulton West, *hanw.*
Bourne, *holme.*
Bonwick, *hold.*
Bowes, *Gillingw.*
Boynton, *Dic.*
Boythorpe, *Dic.*
Bracken, *Baynt.*
Brakenborgh, *Burdf.*
Brackenholm, *Derw.*
Bradley, *hangw.*
Brickhall, *hange.*
Bransdale, *rydal.*
Brunesbutton, *hold.*
Brankingham, *hunf.*
Branthingham, *how.*

THE NORTH AND EAST RIDINS OF YORKSHIRE

PART OF THE BI:

SHOPRICKE OF DURAM

Part of Westmore land

Bauder dale

Depe Dale

Lune Forest

Applegarth Forest

The New Forest

GILLING WEST WAPONTAKE

GILLING EAST WAPONTAKE

ALLERTO

HANGWESTE WAPONTAKE

forest

WAPONTAKE

HANGEAST WAPON

HALLIKELDE

SHYRE

BURDFORTH

RYDALE

Helmeley

Rippon Thorpe

The Forest of Gaut

BULMERE

WEST

PART OF

Wense Dale

Bussthopidale Chase

Darlington

Stokesley

Yarum

Alverton

Kettlesmore

Plans observed

1 S. Maryes Church
2 Trinitie Church
3 Kings Place
4 Guild Hall
5 Free Schole
6 Northe Gate
7 Beverley Gate
8 Posterne Gate
9 Milton Gate
10 Hasell Gate
11 Marchants Row
12 Black Friers Gate
13 Grimb Lane
14 Church Lane
15 Church Stayres
16 Highe streete
17 Sheligate Lane
18 Bishops Lane
19 Chappell Lane
20 Chappell Stayres
21 Sedust Lane
22 Postern Lane
23 Beverley streete
24 The landing place
25 The blockhouses
26 The Castell
27 The Fortification

HULL

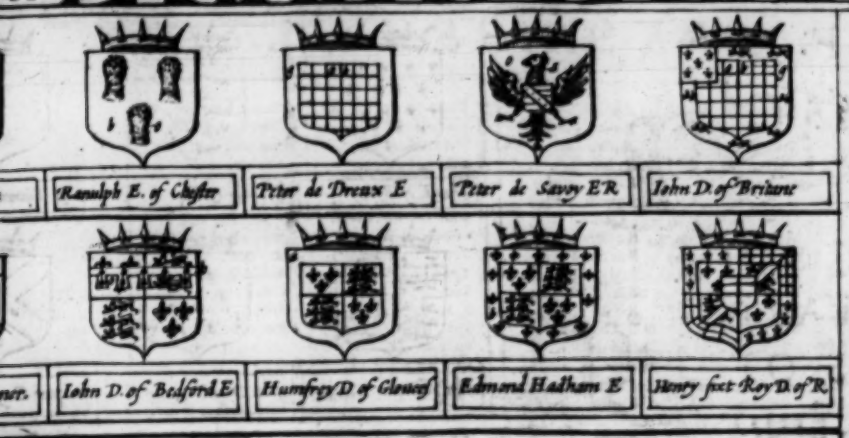
fresh water

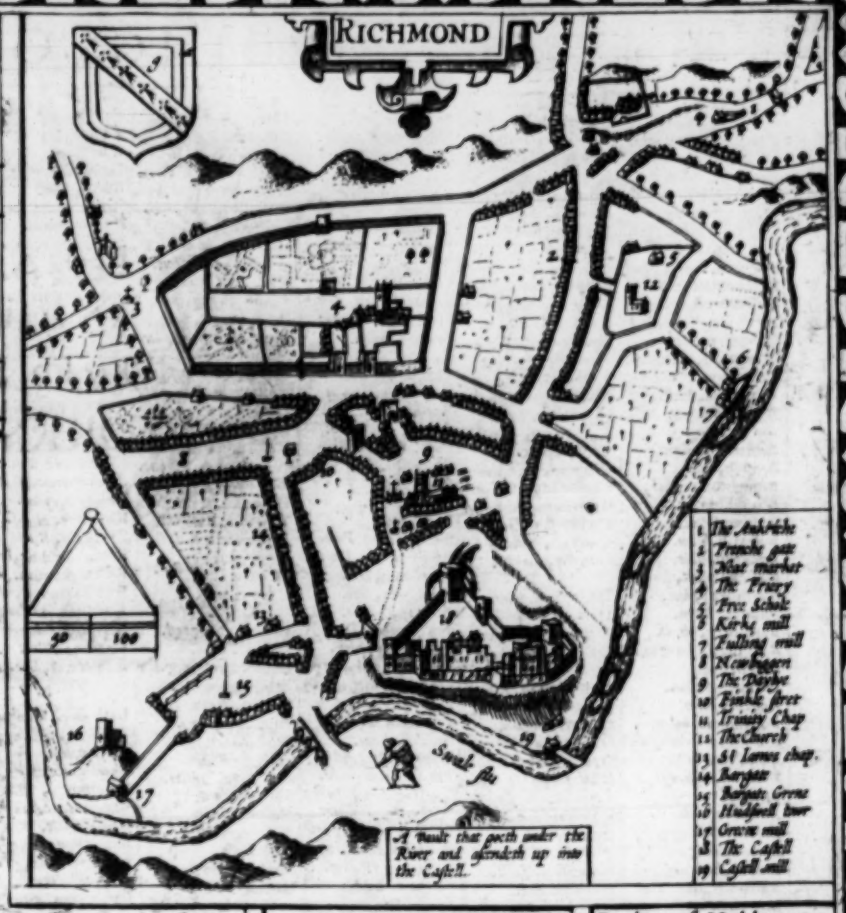
50 100 150 200

THE SCALE OF MILES

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13

Performed by Iohn. Speede.
And are to be sold by Roger Rea the Elder and younger at the Golden Crosse in Cornhill against the Exchange





The Armes of such Noble Familes, as have borne the Dignitie of Earles of Richmond and Holdernes since the Normans conquest.

Earles of Holdernes





Bransby, Bulmer.
Brasserton, Bulmer.
Brawby, rydal.
Brawith, Aller.
BRIDLINGTON, d.
Bridlington key, dic.
Brighton, holm.
Brigham, Dic
Brigwell, Gillingww.
Briscoe East, Gillingw.
Briscoe west, Gillingw.
Brittinby, Gillingc.
Bromefleet, Hunf.
Brompton, Allerton.
Brompton, Dic.
Brompton, Pick.
Brompto up- } gill.
on Swayle, } weſt.
Brotton, Laugh.
Brough, bold.
Broughton, rydal.
Broughton great, law.
Broxay, Whit.
Bubwith, holm.
Buckton, Dic.
Budicke park, Lang.
Bugthorpe, buc.
Bulmer, holm.
Burdforth, burdf.
Burdghall, hangeaſt.
Burgh, hun.
Burnby, Wilton.
Burnby, holm.
Burnholme, holm.
Burnholm ſouth, hol.
Burmſton, halli.
Burnton, Gilling.
Burrell, hangeaſt.
Burrobie, Aller.
Burton, Gilling.
Burton, hangww.
Burton, hangeaſt.
Burton Agnes, Dic.
Burton Biſhops, hun.
Burton Con- } hang
ſtable, } weſt.
Burton Conſtabl, hol.
Burton Fleming, dic.
Burton North, Dic.
Burton Pieſly, bold.
Burſtalgarth, hold.
Burſtwick, bold.
Burſtwick, hold.
Busbie, Laugh.
Buſhopdale, hangww.
Buttercramb, hol.
Butterſide, hangww.
Butterwick, rydal.
Butterwick, Dic.
Byford, bold.
Byland Abbey, burdf.
Byrnington, Dic.

C

Cameron, hold.
Campe, Dic.
Capilbroke, hangww.
Carlton, bold.
Carleton, rydal.
Carleton, burdf.
Carleton, burdf.
Carleton, Lang.
Carleton, hangww.
Carnaby, Dic.
Carperbie, hangww.
Carthorpe, halli.
Caſtleton, Lang.
Catfoſſe, bold.
Caton, Pick.
Catterick, hangeaſt.
Cattewicker, hangw.
Catton, Wilton.
Catton, burdf.
Catwick, hold.
Cave ſouth, hunf.
Cave ſouth, hunf.
Cavet-houſe, hangw.
Cavil, hovd.
Cauthorne, pick.
Cauthorpe, halli.
Cauton, rydal.
Cawburgh, hangww.
Cawdwell, Gillingw.
Cawton, rydal
Caythorpe, Dic.
Caynham, bold.
Cherrie burton, hun.
Claxton, hol.
Cleasbie, Gillingw.
Cleve- } Lang-
land, } bargh.
Cliffe, Gillingw
Cliffe, Derwent.
Cliffe north, hunf.
Cliffe ſouth, hunf.
Clifton, hangeaſt.
Clouton, Pick.
Clowbeck, Gillingc.
Clifton, hol.
Codbeck flu.
Codbeck flu.
Coldon, bold.
Collingham, hunf.
Colton, rydal.
Coltow flu.
Coniſthorpe, hol.
Conyſtone, bold.
Coolam, buc
Coram, hangwweſt.
Cornebrough, hol.
Corcliffe, Aller.
Cotham, buc.
Cotham eaſt, Lang.
Cotham weſt, Lang.
Cotehouſe, Pick.
Corhenſtone, Gillw.
Cotnes, hovd.
Cottingham, hunf.
Cottinwith, Derwent.
Covingwith- } bol
Eaſt. } ton
Cotton, Dic.
Couckwold, burdf.
Covetham, hangww.
Coverwood, hangww.
Coulsbie, burdf.
Coudney flu.
Coundall, halli.
Cowbarne, hangeaſt.
Cowlby, laugh.
Cowlby, hangeaſt.
Cowling, hangeaſt.
Cowton Eaſt, Gill. e.
Cowton north, Gile.
Cowton South, Gile.
Crage, Gillingww.
Craike Caſtle, hal.
Crakall, hangeaſt.
Crakeall, burd.
Crakpot, hangwweſt.
Cramonie, hal.
Crawthorn, laugh.
Croome, buc.
Cropton, Pick.
Croſtbridge, Gilliaw.
Crowmond Abby, la.
Cudderſton, Gillingw.
Cundall, halli.
Cunsby, Laugh.

D

Dailetown, burd.
Dalton, burd.
Daltons, Gillingww.
Dalton north, bayn.
Dalton ſouth, hunf.
Dalton upon } Gill-
Teaſe, } weſt.
Danby, hangww.
Danby, Laugh.
Danby Park, laugh.
Danby upon } gillin-
wicke, } eaſt.
Danthorpe, bold.
Dawby, Bul.
Dawton, Gillingeaſt.
Dope Dale, Gillin.w.
Derwent Flu.
Dighton, Aller.
Dighton, Derwent.
Dinſdell, Aller.
Differth, halli.
Donnington, Derww.
Dow Flu.
Drewton, hunf.
Driffeild great, bayn.
Driffeild little, bayn.
Dringod, bold.
Dromanby, Laugh.
Dripoole, bold.
Duffeild north, Der.
Duffeild ſouth, Der
Duggleby, buc.
Dunholme, hangww
Dunnington, bold.
Dunſley over, Aller.
Dunſloe, Whitby.

E

Easbie, Gilingweſt.
Eaſebie, Laugh.
Eaſtburn, bayntun.
Eaſington, bold.
Eaſington, Laugh.
Eaſingwould, bal.
Eaſtnewton, bold.
Eaſtnes Weſt, rydal.
Eaſton, Dic.
Eaſtrington, hovd.
Eaſtrope, holm.
Eaton, Wilton.
Ebberſtone, Pick.
Eckerbie, hangeaſt.
Eddlethorpe, buc.
Edſtone, rydal.
Egleton, Gillingwweſt.
Egton, laugh.
Elemere, burd.
Ellarton, hangwweſt.
Ellerbeck, Aller.
Ellerborne, Pick.
Ellerbie, bold.
Ellerbye, laugh.
Ellerker, Lovd.
Ellerton, Gill nge.
Ellerton, hangeaſt.
Allerton, holm.
Ellington, hangeaſt.
Ellingſtring, hange.
Elloughton, hunf.
Elſternwick, bold.
Elton, hunf.
Elvington, Derwent.
Emmotland, bold.
Emſwell, baynton.
Epelby, Gillingww.
Ereholme, Gillingc.
Ereſwick, bul.
Erk, bold.
Eskdaleſide, Whit.
Eskridge, Derwent.
Eſtone, Dic.
Eſton, laugh.
Etherdwick, bold.
Evelor, hangww.
Eventon, Pick.
Everingham, holm.
Everlv, Whit.
Everthorpe, hunf.
Exilbie, halli.

F

Faceby, laugh.
Fanckfoſſe, Wilton.
Farlington, bul.
Farmanby, Pick.
Farlington, bul.
Farmanby, Pick.
Farndale, rydal.
Fawdington, burd.
Faxfleete, hunf.
Fearby, hangeaſt.
Feildham, gillingww.
Felixkirke, burd.
Fencottes, hangeaſt.
Feriby, hunf.
Filingdales, wbit.
Finber, buc.
Fingall, hangww.
Fingall, hangeaſt.
Firby, hangeaſt.
Firby, buc.
Fitling, bold.
Fladmere, rydal.
Flamborough } Dic.
head, }
Flawith, bul.
Flaxfleete, hovd.
Flaxton, bul.
Flaxton little, bul.
Flaymbrough, Dic.
Fletcham, hangeaſt.
Flinton, bold.
Flixton, Dic.
Flottenby, Dic.
Fogathorpe, holm.
Fordon, Dic.
Forſet, gillingww.
Fotham, bold.
Foſſe Flu.
Foſſe Flu.
Foſton, Dic.
Foſſe, bul.
Foulebridge, Pick.
Foule ſutton, Derww.
Fowlkton, Dic.
Foxholes, Dic.
Foxton, Aller.
Fraytborpe, Dic.
Frantenby, pick.
Freburgh hills, laugh.
Fremington, Gill.ww.
Frefwick, bul.
Friderthorpe, buc.
Fryton, rydal.
Frioppe hill, rydal.
Frodingham, bold.
Frodingham } holder
North, } ness.
Fulſith gate, Derww
Fulfurth water, derw.
Fulſutton, Wilton.
Fargarth, hold.
Fyrey, Dic.
Fyling hall, Wilt.
Fyſholm, Dic.

G

Gaintidby, halli.
Gales, Gillingw.
Gauthorpe, Bul.
Ganſteads, bold.
Ganton, Dic.
Gariſton, Hangw.
Gartham, hunf.
Garton, bold.
Garton, Dic.
Gate hameſley, Bul.
Gautres forreſt, Bul.
Gembling, Dic.
Gervis Abbey, hangw
Gilberdich, how.
Gillamere, rydal.
Gilling, Gillingw.
Gilling Caſtle, rydal.
Gilmanby, Gillingw.
Girlington, Gillingw.
Girsbie, Aller.
GISBROVGH, lang.
Glareſdale } langb.
Chappel, }
Golton, lang.
Goodale houſe, hold.
Goodmanham, holm.
Gomerſe, hangw.
Gotelard, Pick.
Govidale great, wilt.
Goulesby, Burd.
Gowethorpe, wilton.
Goxhell, bold.
Grang, bul.
Granſmere, Dic.
Graſtwith, Burd.
Graton, Baynton.
Greenhowe, laugh.
Greta Flu.
Greatabridge, Gillw.
Grubthorpe, holm.
Grimſtone, Derwent.
Grimeſtone, bold.
Grimſtone north, buc.
Grinton, hangweſt.
Griſtroope, Pic.
Growmond Ab, lang.
Gryndall, Dic.
Gunby, holm.

H

Habton great, rydal.
Habton little, rydal.
Hackforth, hangeaſt.
Hacknes, Wilt.
Hallykell, Aller.
Halſhaf, bold.
Handal Abbey, lang.
Hanxwel eaſt, hangw.
Hanwel weſt, hangw.
Happeſwel, hangw.
Harcaſide, hangw.
Hardraw, hangw.
Harford Flu.
Harletay eaſt, burd.
Harleſay weſt, Aller.
Harlethorpe, holm.
Harneby, hang.
Haron, rydal.
Harpham, Dic.
Harſewel, holm.
Hartford, gilling.
Harton, bul.
Haward dale, Whit.
Hartwood dale Flu.
Hatefeild, bold.
Hatfeil little, bold
Haton, holm.
Haton, holm.
Haulgat, gillingw.
Hawnaby, Gilling.
HawnebY, Burd.
Habie, Bul.
Havſtroppe, Dic.
HEADON, bold.
Headerparke, hange.
Healv, hangeaſt.
Hea'y, hangweſt.
Heaton, Aller.
Helbecke } hangweſt.
lands, }
HELMELEY.
Helmſleymeer, bul.
Helmſley over, bul.
Helperby, bul.
Helperby, burdf.
Helperthorpe, buc.
Helwith, Gil'angweſt.
Hemſley gate, Bul.
Hemlington, lang.
Hemmingburgh, der.
Hemſley, rydal.
Hermitage, hunf.
Heſlington, Derwent.
Heſſel, hunf.
Heſſelskugh aſh, hun.
Heſſetton eaſt, buc.
Heſſetton weſt, buc.
Newby, Bul.
Hewicke, Hulli.
Hewton, Bul.
Hewworth, Bul.
Hilderskil } Bul.
Caſtle, }
Hilton, lang.
Holtour, Bul.
Hilton, Hangeaſt.
Hilſton, bold.
Hinderthwarts, Gillw
Hintington, Bul.
Hinton, Bayn.
Hipſwel, hangw.
Hodgebeck: Flu.
Holgate Flu.
Holgrave, Aller.
Hollam, bold.
Holme, Aller.
Holme, rydal.
Holme in } bal
Spalding moor, }
Holme upon } Bayn.
Would, }
Hollomill } hangw.
Croſſe, }
Holtby, hangeaſt.
Holtby, Bul.
Holwich, Gillingw.
Holwich } gillingw.
crag, }
Hompton, bold.
Hope, Gilling.
Hophouſe, hangw.
Hornebie, Aller.
Hornby, hange.
Hornſey, bold.
Hornſey becke, bold.
Hornſeyburton, bold.
Hornſey more, bold.
Horſe-houſe, hangw.
Hosker, Whit.
Houſegarth, Whit.
HOVINGHAM, rydal.
HOWDEN, bold.
Howdenprice, hunf.
Howe, halli.
Howe, rydal.
Howſham, Buc.
Hulelſwel, hang.
Hugget, Wilt.
HVLL, hunf.
Hull Flu.
Humber Flu.
Humberton, halli.
Humbleton, bold.
Hummanby, Dic.
Hunſley-houſe, hunf.
Hunton, hangw.
Hurry, Gillingw.
Huſthwate, Burd.
Hutham, hunf.
Hutton, rydal.
Huton, Gillingw.
Hutton, langb.
Huton, halli.
Huton, Bul.
Hutton buuel, Aller.
Huton buſhel, pick.
Huton conyers, aller.
Huttō ſcranwick, hun
Hutton mulgrave, la.
Hutton Sand, Burdf.
Hylderthorpe, Dic.
Hynderwell, lang.
Hyndeskell, Bul.

I

Ilkton, Hangeaſt.
Ingleby, lang.
Ingleby arne- } law.
cliffe, }
Ingleby green } law.
how, }
Ingge north, Bul.
S. Johns, Gillingw.
S. Johns mount, burd.
Ipſal Caſtle, burd.

K

Kearton, hangweſt.
Kedler, lang.
Keerby, burd.
Keldum, rydal.
Kele Chappel, hangw
Kelfeild, Derwent.
Kelings, bold.
Kelek, bold.
Kelke, Dic
Kelton, Gillingw.
Kenethorpe, Buc.
Kingham, bold.
Kepwicke, burdf.
Kelreingham, Buc.
Kexby, Derwent.
Kildale, lang.
Killenwick, Brym.
Killerby, hangeaſt.
Kilborne, Burd.
Killingwold, hunf.
Kilnſey, bold.
Kilvingō north, aller
Kilvingto north, bur.
Kilvingto ſouth, bur.
Kilton, lang.
Kilwicke, Whit.
Kintnorpe, Pick.
Kiplin, Gillingc.
Kirby, lang.
Kirby knole, Burdf.
Kirkby, Halli.
Kirkeburne, bayn.
Kirkbe an- } Buc.
der dale, }
Kirkby fletha, hangc.
Kirkby grindlith, buc
Kirby on } Gillingw.
the hill, }
Kirby mul- } rydal.
perton, }
KIRKBY moſſide, ry
Kirkby upon } gillw.
the mount, }
Kirkby overker, Pic.
Kirkby wick, gillingc.
Kirkdale, rydal.
Kirkelley, Hunf.
Kirkham, Buc
Kirkleadholme, lang.
Kirkleaveton, lang.
Kirklington, halli.
Knedlington, hund.
Knapton, buc.
Knaton, Aller.
KYLHAM, Dic.

L

Laiborne, Hangweſt.
Laikirke, Gillingw.
Laiton, buc.
Landhouſe, pic.
Landmoth, Aller.
Langthorpe, hangeaſt.
Lanton, buc.
Langton great, gillw.
Langton little, gillw.
Langtoſt, Dic.
Lartington, gillingw.
Laſenby, lang.
Latholm, holm.
Laton eaſt, gillingw.
Laton weſt, gillingw.
Latton eaſt, buc.
Latton weſt, buc.
Laxton, hovd.
Leaueming, buc.
Leaufham, pick.
Lebbeſton, pick.
Leckby, halli.
Leeming, hal'i.
Leeming little, hange
Lekenfeild, bayn.
Lelly, bold.
Leppington, buc.
Leſſingham, rydal.
Leven, bold.
Leventhorpe, lang.
Leverton, langb.
Lilling, Bul.
Liſſet, bold.
Litham, hunf.
Lockenby, lang.
Lockenton, bayn.
Lockton, Pick.
Long, Gillingw.
Longdale end, Whit.
Longthorpe, halli.
Loſthouſe, lang.
Loſtſome, holm.
Lovingthorne, halli.
Lowgrouſton, bold.
Lownsbrough, holm.
Lowthorpe, Dic.
Lund, Derwent.
Lunden, bayn.
Lune Flu.
Lune Forreſt, Gill.w.
Lunton, Gillingw.
Lynton, holm.
Lynthorpe, law.
Lythe, law.

M

Maidthorpe, buc.
Maſham, hangeaſt.
Maltby, langb.
MALTON, rydal.
Malton old, rydal.
Manfeild, Gilling.
Manby upon } gil.e.
Wharle, }
Mapleton, bold.
Mappleton, bold.
Marſleet, bold.
Mariſh, pick.
Marrick, Gillingw.
S. Martins, hange.
Marton, Dic.
Marton, pick.
Marton Abbey, bul.
Marton, Holm.
Marton, bold.
Marton, law.
Marwich, Gillingw.
S. Mary gate, bul.
Marſk Flu.
Marſk, gillingw.
MASHAM, hange.
Maſke, Dan.
Melborne, holm.
Melmerby, Halli.
Melmerby, Hangw
Meltenby, Wilton
Melton, Hunf.
Melton, bowd.
Meſonby, Gillin.
Menthorpe, derw.
Menx, bold.
Meſleet, bold.
Metham, bold.
Micleby, law.
Mickleton, gillw.
MIDDLE } gw.
HAM, }
Middlesbrou } law.
Middleton, h
Middleton, c
Middleton,
Middleton tra gild.
Middleton } halli.
wherahow, }
Milby, halli.
Millington, Wilton.
Milnehouſe, Wilton.
Montgrace Abby, bu
Mersby, Derwent.
Merehouſe, bol.
Mereſham, law.
Morton, hangeaſt.
Morton, hangw.
Morton, bul.
Morton, bulm.
Morton upon } gil.e
Swaile, }
Morvil hill, hangw.
Myalthorpe, bol.
Moulton, gil angeaſt.
Moulgravecaſtle, la.
Mowthorpe, Buc.
Moxbie, bul.
Mauker, hangw.
Muſcots, rydal.
Muſton, Dick.
Myton, bul.

N

Naburne Derwent.
Naby, gill.w.
Nafferton, Dic.
Napper, hangw.
Neſſe, rydal.
Neſſwicke, baynt.
Neſterfeld, hange.
Newbiggen, hangw.
Newbiggen, burdf.
Newbiggen hall, law.
Newbiggen hall, law.
Newbold, hunf.
Newburgh, burdf.
Newburgh, burdf.
Newby, halli.
Newby, law.
Newby, pick.
Newby upon } gill.e.
wicke, }
New forreſt, gill. w.
New parke, hangeaſt.
Newholme, Whit.
Newland, bowd.
Newſam, gilingw.
Newſam, burd.
Newſam, holm.
Newſam, Dick.
Newſom, rydal.
Newton, buck.
Newton, halli.
Newton, bold.
Newton, law.
Newton, pick.
Newton, hange.
Newton, rydal.
Newton upon } will
Derwent. }
Newton Matil, gil.e.
Newtō Mulgrave, l.
Newtō upō Ouſe, b
S. Nicholas, bul.
Normanby, rydal.
Normanby, Whit
Normanby law.
Norton, hangw.
Norton, buc.
Norton, halli.
Norton coniers, aller
Nunbane holm, ilt.
Nunhouſe, alle
Nunckling, bal
Nunnington, rydal.
Nunthorpe, la.

O

Offenton, bo
Olewarke, il.
Ollerſtone caſtle, pic
Ornesbie, w.
Osberwick, bul.
Oſgodby Derwent.
Oſgoodby pick.
Oſmothlay, aller.
Oſwoldkirch, ryd.
Ottingtn, bold.
Otterton } Aller.
Nor }
Otterton ſouth, law.
Otterton ſouth, al.
Overn, bul.
Oviſon, Gillin. w.
Ouſe, bold.
Ouſflu.
Our Newton, bold.
Oxon, burd.
Oxwicke, bold.
Oxorne, bold.
Oxon, Dick.
Oxon grange, Dic.

P

Patericke } hange
Brumpton, }
Pattrington, bold.
Pautholme, bold.
Pawle, bold.
Pawleholme, bold.
Penhill bacon, hangw
Peterſole, Ryd.
Pickall, halli.
PICKERING, pick
Pickering forreſt, pic
Pickering lithe, pic.
Pickton, law.
Pinchinthorpe, law.
Plewland, bold.
POCKLINGTON.
Pockley, Ryd.
Porthingtong, hovd.
Portoe, law.
Potters brinton, Dic
Preſton, bold.
Priſton, hangweſt.

R

Rainton, halli.
Raſdale Abbey, ryd.
Raskill, bul.
Rawicke, hangeaſt.
Raſtorpe, Buc.
Ratſey, Bayns.
Ravensworth } gil.w
Caſtle, }
Reiker, law.
Raeth, Gillingw.
Rials, bold.
Riscall, Derwent.
Rical Flu.
RICHMOND, gil.w.
Ridale Flu.
Ridmer, hangw.
Rillington, Buc.
Rimſwel, bold.
Ringbrough, bold.
Ripple, hunf.
Riſingerth, bold.
Rifton, hald.
Rive Abbey, burd.
Robinhoods bay, Wh
Rockcliffe, bal.
Rockby, gillingw.
Romanby, Aller.
Rockeby, gillingw.
Rockwith, hangeaſt.
Roſſall, bulm.
Roſſe, bold.
Rowley, hunf.
Rowliſton, bold.
Rousbie, law.
Rowthe, bold.
Rowton } bold.
Arnould, }
Roxby, pick
Roxby, halli.
Rudby, law
Rudlam, rydal.
Rudſton, pick
Rumboldſkirke, gil.w.
Runckton eaſt, law.
Runckton weſt, aller.
Runſwik, law.
Ruſton pick
Ruſton Dic.
Ruſwape, Whit.
Rydal, rydal.
Ryd flu.
Rygton, Dic.
Ryſe bold.
Ryton, rydal.

S

Salmarſh, hovul.
Sazon, rydal.
Saxton, hunf.
Sndbeck, hangww.
Sndhuton, Buc.
andholme, hovd.
andington, burd.
Sandyford, law.
Sandyford, law.
Sat ons, hangww.
Sawden, pick
Saxay, law.
Seamer, pick.
Seamer Flu.
Seamer bacon, pick.
Seaſey, Aller.
Seaton, bold.
Seaton, holme.
Selbury, gillingeaſt.
Settrington, buc.
Seven Flu.
Sewerby, Dick.
Seakleton, bul.
Scagglethorpe, Buc.
Scalby, hovd.
Scalby, pick.
SCARBROVGH, pic.
Scereby, Derwent.
Scerbrough, hayn.
Scerton, gillingeaſt.
Scotton, aangeaſt.
Sculcots, hunf.
Scutterskelfe, law.
Scraſton weſt, hangw.
Scranton, hangeaſt.
Sherburn, Buc.
Sherifhutton, bul.
Shipley, bold.
Shipton, holme.
Shipton, Bul.
Sigglethorpe, bold.
Sigſton, Aller.
Sigſton Caſtle, aller.
Silphoe, Whit.
Silton over.
Silton nether.
Silton pannell, burd.
Sinderby, halli.
Sinington, pick.
Sxaling, law.
Skargil, gillingww.
Skawton, rydal.
Skearne, Bayns.
Skeckling, bold.
Skeeby, gillingww.
Skefling, bold.
Skelderskew, law.
Skelfleet Flu.
Skelton, hovd.
Skelton, halli.
Skelton, Bul.
Skelton, gillingww.
Skelton, law.
Skemmingrane, law.
Skensbie, Bul.
Skiplam, rydal.
Skipwith, Derwent.
Skipſey, bold.
Skipton, burd.
Skiringham, Buc.
Skirlaugh } bold.
North, }
Skirley, bold.
Skirſcubeck, Buc.
Skirsby, hunf.
Stonestone, Buc.
Storton, gillingeaſt.
Stouter, hunf.
Stedmer, Buc.
Stinsbie, rydal.
Smeaton great, gill.e.
Smeaton little, gill.e.
Sneaton, Whit.
Snape, hangeaſt.
Snetonthorpe, Whit.
Snyleſworth, burd.
Southburne, bayn.
Sowerby, Aller.
Sowerby, Burd.
Spaddington, holm.
Spawnton, rydal.
Spawnton, ryd.
Spennithorne, hangw
Speton, Dic.
Spittles, Dic.
Spittle upon } gill.w
Stranmere, }
Sproteley, bold.
Speaton, ryd
Spurnehead, bold.
Stamford bridge, der
Stamforth brigg, will
Stainham, Bul.
Stainſton, Buc.
Stainton dale, pic.
Stancke, Aller.
Stanſher, Whit.
Stanwick, gillingw.
Stanſhow, gilling.e.
Stappleton, gild g. e.
Staynesbie, law.
Staynegrave, ryd.
Staynton, law.
Staynton, hangw.
Stathes, law.
Staxton, Dick.
Steasbie, Bul.
Ste eabie, bul.
Stillingfleet, Derw.
Stillington, Bul.
Stituham, bul.
Stockton, bul.
STOKESLEY, dan.
Stondale, langw.
Stone Ferry, bol.
Stratford, gillingw.
Stratfo d, gillingw.
Strensall, Bul.
Strothwad, holm.
Subter, Aller.
Sudcots, bold.
Suffeild, Whit.
Sunderlandwick, bay
Sut on, hangeaſt.
Sutton, bulk.
Sutton, bold.
Sutton, bold.
Sutton, buc.
Sutton upon } Wilt.
Derwent, }
Sutton in } Bul.
the forreſt, }
Sutt n under } bur.
Whitſton } cliffe, }
Swanbie, law.
Swanbie, ball.
Swadale foreſt, how
Swade flu.
Sweton, pic.
Swinton, rydal.
Swinton, hangeaſt.
Swine, bold.

T

Tanfeild eaſt, halli.
Tanfeild weſt, halli.
S. Teaſell, Bul.
Trees Flu.
Terrington, bul.
Tibthorpe, Bayns.
Tirtham, Bul.
Theaxton, halli.
Thimblebie, Aller.
Thintoſte, gil.
Thirkleby, Burdf.
Thirlebie, Burdf.
Thirkelbie, Burdf.
Thirlesbie, Burdf.
Thiſnidale, Buc.
Thilthorp, Bul.
Thornaby, law.
Thorganby, Derw.
Thorkleby, bold.
Thormanby, Bul.
Thornalby, hangw.
Thornburgh, Burdf.
Thornbergh, hange.
Thornholm, Dic.
Thorne, hange.
Thorne, bold.
Thornegunbold, bold
Thornethorpe, Buc.
Thorneton, law.
Thorneton, pick.
Thormon, pick.
Thornton, Wilton.
Thornton, Bul.
Thornton, Burd.
Thornton, hangeaſt.
Thornton in } aller.
the leaves, }
Thornton in } burd.
the more, }
Thornton } bamw.
ruſt, }
Thornton } haw.
ſteward, }
Thornton in } all.
the ſtreet, }
Thorpe, bold.
Thorpe, holm.
Thorpe, bowd.
Thorpe, bunſ.
Thorpe, gillin.w.
Thorpe, Dic.
Thorpe, hangw.
Thorpe baſſet, Buc.
Thorpe row, Aller.
Thoroby, hangw.
Thorppitrom, hange.
Thaptow, hangeaſt.
Throſtenby, Pick.
THRVSK, Burdf.
Thurſbie, hangweſt.
wnge, Dick.
eootes, law.
lesbie, law.
llerton, bul.
pcliffe, burd.
ppy hill, law.
althorpe, buc.
he Towre, Dic.
anble, hunf.
anſtall, bold.
unſtell, hangeaſt.
urnton bridge, ba.

V

Vckerby, gillingeaſt.
Verby, law.
Vggelbarnby, Whit.
Vgthorpe, law.
Virun, bovd.
Vlſton, Burdf.
Vpſall, burd.
Vplethun, law.
Vplane, halli.
Vpton, bold.

W

Waburnhall, hangw.
Waghen, bold.
Walwith, hangw.
Walborne, hangw.
Waldby, hunf.
Walden, hangw.
Walgrave, pick.
Wolfenton } hunf.
Provoſt, }
Walkinton, bovd.
Walton, bayns.
Wanlas, hangweſt.
Wanford, Dic.
Wapley, law.
Waplinton, Wilton.
Warlobie, gillings.
Warthell, bul.
Warter, baynt.
Warton, Wilton.
Waſſand, bold.
Wath, halli.
Watlas, hangeaſt.
Watles, hangeaſt.
Waxham, bold.
Weaverthorpe, hold.
Weickliffe, gillingw.
Well, hangeaſt.
Welborne, ryd.
Welborne, holm.
Welburne, burd.
Welham, buc.
Welton, bovd.
Welton, bold.
Welton, hunf.
Welwicke, bold.
Wenſedale, hangweſt.
Wenſley, hangw.
Weſterdale, law.
Weſtow, buc.
Weſtwarige, buc.
Wherleton } law.
Caſtle, }
Wharram in } buc.
the ſtreet, }
Whayſton, gillingw.
Wheldrake, Derw.
Whenby, bul.
Whiteſide, hangw.
WHITBY, Whit.
Whitwel, gillingeaſt.
Whitwel, bul.
Whereleton, law.
Wickham, ryd.
Wickham, pick.
Wickham Abbey, pic.
Wigginthorpe, bul.
Wigginton, bu.
WIGHTON, holm.
Wilbefoſſe, Wilton.
Willerby, Dick.
Willerby, hunf.
Willitoft, holm.
Willowbecke Flu.
Wilſted: bold.
Wilſted hall, bold.
Wilſthorpe, Buc.
Wilton, pick.
Wilton, law.
Wilton Caſtle, law.
Wilton Biſhops, Wit.
Wintering, hangw.
Winton, Aller.
Wintringham, buc.
Witton eaſt: hangw.
Witton weſt, hangw.
Wiske Flu.
Woldnewton, Dic.
Woodal, hangw.
Woodhal, Derw.
Woodhal park, hanw.
Womental, rydal.
Wansforth, bayns.
Waſall, Aller.
Waſall, law.
Wrelton, pic.
Wreſſal, holm.
Wulferton, hunf.
Wyneſtead, bold.
Wythernwick, bold.
Wythernſey, bold.
Wyton, bold.

Y

Yafford, gillingw.
Yapham, Wilton.
YARVM, law.
Yereley, pic.
Yeareſley, burd.
Yeaſtorpe, rydal.
Yeddingham, buc.
Yeneiudale, Wilton.
Yonekflecte, bowd.
YORKE, bul.
Yorkeswade, Wilton.
Youlthorph, Wilt.
Youre Flu.
Youton, bul.
Yrton, pick.

The Bishoprick of DURHAM.

The bounds of this Province.

THE *Bishoprick* of *Durham* containeth those parts and Town-ships that lye betwixt the River *Tees* and *Derwent*, and all along the *Germane-Seas*. It is neighboured on the North with *Northumberland*, and their Jurisdictions, parted by the River *Derwent*: her West is touched by *Cumberland*, *Westmorland*, and from *Staine-more* divided by the River *Tees*, and by the same water on her South, from *York-shire* even unto the Sea; and the East is altogether coasted by the *Germane-Seas*.

The Forme.

(2) The forme thereof is triangle, and sides not much differing; for from her South-East, unto the West-point, are about thirty miles; from thence to her North-East and *Tyne-mouth*, are likewise as many, and her base along the Sea-shore are twenty-three; the whole in circumference, about one hundred and three miles.

The Dimensitude.

The Ayre.

(3) The Ayre is sharp and very piercing, and would be more, were it not that the vapours from the *German-Seas* did help much to dissolve her ice and snow: and the store of Coales therein growing and gotten, doe warme the body, and keep back the cold, which fuell, besides their own use, doth yeeld great commodities unto this Province, by trade thereof into other parts.

The Soyle.

(4) For soile, it consisteth much alike of pastures, arable, and barren grounds: the East is the richest and most champion, the South more moorish, but well inhabited; her West all rockie, without either grasse or graine, notwithstanding recompenceth her possessors with as great gaine, both in rearing up Cattle, & bringing forth coale, whereof all this County is plentifully stored, and groweth so neere to the upper face of the earth, that in the trod wayes the cart-wheeles doe turne up the same. Some hold their substance to be a clammy kind of clay hardned with heat abounding in the earth, and so becoming concocted, is nothing else but *Bitumen*; for proofe whereof, these Coales have both the like smell and operation of *Bitumen*: for being sprinkled with water, they burne more vehemently, but with Oyle are quite extinguished and put out.

Coale-pits.

Camden.

The ancient Inhabitants.

(5) The ancient Inhabitants knowne unto *Ptolemie*, were the *Brigantes*, of whom we have spoken in the Generall of *York-shire*, they being subdued by the *Romans*, after whom the *Saxons* made it a part of their *Northumberlands Kingdome*; at first a Province belonging to the *Deirians*, and enjoyed by *Ella* their first King; afterwards invaded by the *Danes*, and lastly possessed by the *Normans*: whose site being so neer unto *Scotland*, hath many times felt their fury, and hath been as a buckler betwixt them and the *English*; for which cause, the Inhabitants have certain freedomes, and are not charged with service as other Counties are, so that this with *Westmorland*, *Cumberland*, and *Northumberland*, are not divided into Hundreds in those Parliament Rolles whence I had the rest: which want I must leave for others to supply.

The priviledg of this people.

(6) Over this County, the Bishops thereof have had the Royalties of Princes, and the Inhabitants have pleaded priviledge not to passe in service of warre over the River of *Tees* or *Tyne*; whose charge (as they have alledged) was to keep and defend the corps of S. *Cuthbert* their great adored Saint, and therefore they termed themselves, *The holy-werk-folkes*. And the repute of this *Cuthbert* and his supposed defence against the *Scots* was such, that our *English* Kings in great devotion have gone in pilgrimage to visite his Tombe, and have given many large possessions to his Church: such were King *Egfrid*, *Ælfred*, and *Guthrum* the *Dane*, *Edward*, and *Athelstan* Monarch of *England*, and zealous *Canute*, the greatest of all, who came thither bare-footed, and at *Cuthberts* Tombe both augmented and confirmed their Liberties. This Saint then, of nothing made *Durham* become great, and *William* the *Conquerour*, of a *Bishoprick* made it a *County Palatine*: at that time *William Careleph*, Bishop of the Diocesse, pulled down the old Church which *Aldwin* had built, and with sumptuous cost laid the foundations of a new, wherein S. *Cuthberts* Shrine in the vacancie of the Bishops, was the Keeper of the Castle-keys.

S. Cuthbert.

The devotion of divers Kings to S. *Cuthbert*.

In the West of this Church, and place called *Gallile*, the Marble Tombe of venerable *Beda* remaineth, who was born at *Jarro* in this County, and became a Monk at *Weremouth*, whose painfull industries and light of learning in those times of darknesse are wonderfull, as the Volumes which he wrote do well declare. And had the idle Monks of *England* imployed their times after his example, their founders expectations had not bin frustrate, nor those foundations so easily overturned. But the revenge of sin ever following the actions of sinnes, dissolved first the largenesses of this Counties liberties, under the reign of K. *Edw.* the first, & since hath shaken to pieces those places herein erected, under the reign of K. *Henry* the eighth: such were *Durham*, *Sherborne*, *Stayndrop*, *Jarro*, *Weremouth*, & *Egleton*, all which felt the reward of their idlenes, & wrath of him that is jealous of his own honour.

Beda his Tomb.

The Monks idlenesse the cause of their overthrow.

(7) Things of rare note observed in this Shire, are three Pits of a wonderfull depth, commonly called the *Hell-Kettles*, which are adjoyning neer unto *Darlington*, whose waters are somewhat warm. These are thought to come of an Earthquake, which happened in the year of grace 1179. whereof the *Chronicle* of *Tyn-mouth* maketh mention, whose record is this: *On Christmas day, at Oxenhall in the Territory of Darlington, within the Bishoprick of Durham, the ground heaved up aloft, like unto a high Tower, and so continued all that day, as it were unmoveable, untill the evening; and then fell with so horrible a noise, that it made all the neighbour-dwellers sore afraid: and the earth swallowed it up, and made in the same place a deep pit, which is there to be seene for a testimony unto this day.*

Kell-kettles.

(8) Of no lesse admiration are certain stones lying within the River *Weere*, at *Butterbee* neer *Durham*, from whose sides at the Ebbe and low water in the Summer, issueth a certain salt reddish water, which with the Sunne waxeth white, and growing into a thick substance, becometh a necessary salt to the use of the by-dwellers.

A salt proceeding of stones.

(9) And places of elder times had in account by the *Romanes*, were *Benovium*, now *Binchester*, and *Condercum*, *Chester in the street*, where their moneys have been digged up, and at *Condercum* so much, that *Egelrik* Bishop of *Durham* was therewith made exceedingly rich.

Bincheſter.
Condercum.

This County hath been strengthned with seven strong Castles, is yet traded with six Market-Towns, and Gods divine honour in one hundred and eighteene Parishes-Churches celebrated, whose names in the Table are further inserted.

Castles.
Hilton.
Branspeth.
Raby.
Durham.
Lumley.
Witton.
Barnard.

THE BISHOPRICK OF DUR AND CITIE

PART OF

DIEV ET MON DROIT

NORTHUMBER LAND

PART OF WESTMORE LAND

The BRIGANTES

Part of Cuber: land

Were dale

Tees dale

Forest

Lune Forest

Stainc More

Barnard Castle

Stayndrop

Newcastle

Meddon
Thorkley
Wawbonel
Bewell
Houghton
The Close
Newbone
Elfwick
Wilam
Ryton
Blaydon
Owingham
Pruddo Castle
Crawcrake
Redhugh
Ovington
Eltrinham
Willynton
Swalwel
Biwel Castle
Wyckley
Whickham
Hedley
Thornerlee
Aperley
Chopwell
Spen
Gibside
Ravensworth
Kibblesworth
Whitten stal
Blackhal
Derwent flud
Biarfside
Tanfeild
Hedley
Ebchester
Tanfeales
Shotley
Shotley bridg
Medumsley
Shildraw
Ifcton
Standley
Barkinside
Black Hedley
Benfelside
Cowfide Hall
Acton
Mugliswick
Blanchland
Edmondbyers
Newbigyn
Pedumfak
Rowley
Greencroft
Holmfide
The Manor
East Alon flud.
Ridlamhop
Kinfterworth
Newbigin
Lanchester
Knitchley
Langley
Knewdon
Sibton sheles
Wibhill
Cowpighhill
Ashe
Satley Chap
Vfhaw
Flaske
Kellop law hill
West Alon flud
Wascrop Burne
Blake Lawrs
Kellop flud
Wellop flud
West Gate
Stanhop parke
Eastyate
Wulley
West Brandon
Swkley
Bunley flud
Sct Ihons chap
Were flud
Stanhope
Frosterley
Vnthank
Wodcrosthall
Bradwod
Wulsingha
Bradley Hall
Harpley Hall
Landew
Bishops Myllhouses
Bollroy
Blokhall
Willington
Bichborne
The Colepitts
Nunwick
Witton
Newton
Hamsterley
Witton Castle
Esscombe
Sct Ellins
Tees flud
Langden flud
Durpitt chap
Stake flud
Newbigin
Holwick
Myddleton
Mayland
Gaunleshe flud
West Enwood
Holwick cragg
Lonton
Lathekirke
Stirtwith
Wackerfeild
Arngill Beck
Lune flud
Myrkleton
Eggleton
Shotton
Cockfeld
Bolam
Rumbald Kirk
Sherley
Allton
Morton
Langley
Marwood Hagg
Raby castle
Ingleton
Arngill house
Cudderfkaile
Langton
Lune flud
Marwood parke
Nabye
Bauder flu
Stretlam
Snotterton
Nedlam
Cletlam
Selabye
Gayneford
Bauderfkarth hill
Cragg
Winston
Burforthe
Clyffe
Stratford
Westwick
Wharlton
Tees flud
Egleston
Rokeby
Ouinton
Wickliffe
Thorpe
Reare croffe
The Spittle on Stainmore
PART OF
The Scale of Miles
1 2 3 4 5 6
NORTH
SOVTH
WEST
EAST
Are to be sold by Roger Rea & Elder and younger at ye Golden Croffe in Cornhill against ye Exchange

DVRHAM

Tynemouth cas.

Tinemouth haiten

Sheales

Willington

Sheales

Harton

Harro

Walker

Hebborne

Whitborn Lezarde

Biker

Tine flud

Hedworth

Whitbone

Fellin

Gateſend

Nether heworth

Wardley

Cleydon

Bowdons

Ouerhe worth

Follonſbye

Fulwel

Sudick

Little Vſworth

Great Vſworth

Hilton caſtle

Waſhington

Munkwermouth

Sunderland

Lumſley

Weſt Bedik

Ford

Vffrton

Wirremouth

Bartley

Bedik

Harrowton

Pencher

Owſton

Lamton

Silkeſworth

Riop

Vrpethe

Peloo

Farnton Hill

Harintons

Lumley Caſtle

Scham

Chefter

Whitwel

Olde Burdon

Lumley

Newbottel

Scaton

Harbuthouſe

Morton

Werdenlaw hill

Dawdon

Haughton

Dawton

Plaſſworth

Cokon

Finkeley

Eppleton

Slinaley

Morton

Segerſton haughe

Foulforth

Raynton

Hetton in the hole

Coldhelſelton

Morehouſe

Morſley

Ramſide

Hawthorp

Hirton on t mou

Piddington tow

Eſsington

Harle

Newton

The Grain ge

Great Haſwell

Little Haſwell

Little Eden

Kepeyre

Kirk piddington

Sherborne

Sherborn houſe

Biargarthe

Old Durans

Shadford

Ludworth

Shotton

Hardwick

Caſtle Eden

Heſſelton Hall

Munkhſelton

Thorp Bulmer

Halam

Nesbed

Hutton

Harte

Sherton

Throſtons

Harlepoole

Kellow

Quarrinton

Colſey

Hurworth

Elwick

The Raw

Tuddaye

Garmanſway

Mortons

Dunſtall

Dauton

Stranton

Crowforthe

Trimdon

Whitchurch

Thruſlinton

Stotfolde

Brearton

Biarſgrene

Fyshborne

Seton

The old pork

Ferye ont mount

Miſlam

Middleton

Little Chilton

Ourton

Elmedon

Claxton

Shern flud

Kirkmerington

Manſforth

Butterwick

Great Chilton

Nunſtanton

Oldakers

Brantoſte

Bishops

Aukland Windleſton

Sedgefelde

Newton Manſet

Cundon

Bradburye

Hardwick

Wynyerd

Cowpon

Set Andrew Aukland

The Iſle

Layton

Little Newton

Eldon

Shotton

Foulthorp

Holme

Shildon

Windridge

Grindon

Weſton

Buley Grange

Alordon

Blackſton

Belloſyſe

East Thikley

Foxton

Preſton

Billingham

Newbigin

Thorpe

Redworth

Elſtob

Whitton

Wyndlesburghe

Grayſton

Shillington

Norton

Heighington

Scole Aick

Newtowne

Redmarſham

Stokton

Arsham

Braſperton

Houghton

Cotham

Great Staynton

Bishopton

Ketton

Little Staynton

Elton

Acklam

Beamond hill

Thornabye

Skirningham

Barmeton

Preſton

Killerby

Newton

Little Burdon

Cotham

Denton

Weſtoo

Sodburye

Great Burdon

Longe Newton

Barwick

Cockerton

Thornton

Haughton

West Hardborne

Eggeclyffe

Darlington

Eſslabye

Middleton George

Newesham

Ouer Cunſley

Middleton Erchin

Yarum

Nether Cunſley

Blackwell

Worſal

Nether Dunſley

Ouer Dunſley

Cleeſby

Hurnworth

Nyſam

Stapleton

YORK

Sockborne

Croſsbridge

Eriholme

Griſthye

Dawton

SHIRE

The ancient Citie Duram, by the Saxons Called Dun-holm, which as Beda sayth is compounded of their two words Dun, an hill & Holm an Iſland, is in like forme and ſituation as here is deſcribed. The firſt erectors of this Citie are ſayde to be the Monkes of Lindiſferne which by the raging of the Danes were driue thence, and wandring farre and wyde, at laſt by oracle (as in thoſe dayes there were many, yf we will beleue their monkiſh legends) they were comanded to ſeat here, about the yeere of grace 995. where Cuthbert their Biſhop obtayned a great opinion of Sanctyte and no leſſe reuenews, and authority.

In the vpper part of this Citie, mounted vpon an hill, william the Conquerour, for her defence built a ſtroug Caſtell; and for her profitt and pleaſure, nature hath girtt her almoſt round, with a ſweet and delectable ryuer of were.

At Neuills Croſſe nere Vnto Duram, a ſore battaill was fought betwixt the Engliſh & Scots wherein Dauid Bruſe King of Scotland with many of his Nobility were taken priſoners, by Queene Phillip wife to the Victorious prince King Eduard 3. whoe in perſon was preſent in the feilde: The Lords, Moubray, Percie & Neuill, managing the battaill, wherein the manhode and ſeruice of Ihon Copland an Eſquire hath bene euer ſince made memorable October 20. & 20 of E 3. Anno. 1346.

¶ An Alphabeticall Table of all the Townes,

Rivers, and memorable places mentioned in the Bishoprick of *Durham*.

A TABLE of all the Townes in the Bishoprick of *Durham*.

A

Acle.
Scole
Acle.
Aldernedg.
Ashe.
West
Aukland.
BISHOPS
AUKLAND.
S. Andrewes
Aukland.

B

Balam.
Barnetton.
BARNARD
CASTLE.
Batterby.
Beamond hill.
Bedborne parke.
Bedik.
Bedik west.
Beare yarke.
Bellosyse.
Benselside.
Biarsgreene.
Biarsgarthe.
Biarside.
Bichborne.
Billingham.
Bincheſter.
Birtley.
Bishops.
Bishopton.
Blackhall.
Blakhall.
Blackston.
Blackwell.
Blaydon.
Bollyop.
Bowdens.
Bradbury.
Bradley hall.
Bradwood.
Brafferton.
Brandon East.
Brandon West.
Branspeth castle.
Brantoste.
Brearton.
Brome.
Buley grange.
Thorp
Bulmer.
Burdon great.
Burdon little.
Burdon old.
Burdop Flu.
Burnhall.
Butterwick.

C

Cassop.
Chapwell.
Chester.
Chilton great.
Chilton little.
Claxton.
Cletlam.
Cleydon.
Cockerton.
Cockfeild.
Cokon.
Cokſey.
Coteham.
Cotham.
Cowpigh hell.
Cowpon.
Cowside hall.
Crawcrake.
Croke-hall.
Cromforthe.
Croxdale.
Cundon.
Nether
Cunsley.
Over
Cunsley.

D

Dawdon.
DARLINGTON.
Darwencote.
Dauton.
Denton.
Derwen Flu.
Dowton.
Nether
Dunsley.
DURHAM.
Durpit Chapell.

E

East yate.
Ebchester.
Castle
Eden.
Eden little.
Edder-akers.
Edmondbyers.
Eggecliffe.
Eggleton.
Eldon.
S. Ellins.
Elmedon.
Elstok.
Elton.
Elwick.
Enewood West.
Eppleton.
Escombe.
Esington.
Eslabye.

F

Farnton hall.
Fellin.
Fery on the mount.
Finkeley.
Fishborne.
Flaske.
Follonsby.
Ford.
Foulforth.
Foulthorp.
Foxton.
Frosterley.
Fulwell.

G

Garmansway.
Gatesend.
Gaunlesse Flu.
Gaynford.
Gibside.
The Grange.
Grayston.
Greene croſt.
Gretham.
Grindon.

H

Halam.
Hamsterley.
Harburhowse.
Hardon.
Hardwicke.
Hardwicke.
Harintons.
Harpley hill.
Harroton.
Hartborne
west.
Harte.
HARTLEPOOLE.
Harton.
Haswell little.
Haswell great.
Haughton.
Haughton.
Hawthorp.
Hebborne.
Hedlam.
Hedley.
Hedworth.
Heighington.
Hesselton hall.
Munke
Hesselton.
Cold
Hesselton.
Hett.
Hetton in the hole.
Hetton on the Mount.
Heughewell.
Nether
Heworthe.
Over
Heworthe.
Hilton.
Hilton
Castle.
Hollinside.
Holinside.
Holme.
Houghton.
Hude Flu.
Hunsterworth.
Hunwicke.
Hurnworth.
Hurworth.
Huton.

I

Jarrow.
Ingleton.
S. Johns
Chapell.
Iseton.
The
Isle.

K

Kellow.
Kellop Flu.
Kepeyre.
Ketton.
Kibbleworth.
Killarby.
Kinchley.

L

Lamton.
Lanchester.
Landew.
Landon Flu.
Langley.
Langley.
Langley.
Langton.
Layton.
Littleburne.
Ludworth.
Lumley Castle.
Lumsley.

M

The Manour.
Mansforth.
Marwood parke.
Marwood hagge.
Mayland.
Medumsley.
Kirk
Merington.
Middleton.
Middleton.
Middleton Ero.
Middleton
George.
Midlam.
Milkborn Flu.
Mordon.
Morehouse.
Moresley.
Mortons.
Morton.
Morton.
Morton.
Mugliswicke.
Munkwermouth.
Mylhouses.

N

Nesbed.
Nettleworth.
Newbigin.
Newbigin.
Newbigin.
New-bottle.
Newfeild.
Newsham.
Newtowne.
Newton.
Newton.
Newton.
Newton little.
Newton long.
Newton hanset.
Norton.
Nunstanton.
Nysam.

O

Oldakers.
Old
Durham.
Owston.
Owton.

P

West
Parke.
East
Parke.
Pedumsak.
Peloo.
Pelton.
Pencher.
Persbridge.
Piddington towne.
Kirk
Piddington.
The Cole Pits.
Plausworth.
The old Pork.
Preston.
Preston.
Primrose side.

Q

Quarinton.

R

Raby Castle.
Ramside.
Ravensworth.
Ravensworth
Castle.
Rayntons.
The
Raw.
Redhugh.
Redmarsham.
Redworth.
Relley.
Riop.
Rowley.
Ryton.

S

Satley Chapell.
Seaton.
Seaton.
Sedgefeild.
Segerston haught.
Seham.
Selabye.
Shadford.
Sheales.
Shepley.
Sherborne.
Sherborne house.
Sheroton.
Shildraw.
Shildon.
Shillington.
Shinkley.
Shotton.
Shotton.
Shotton.
Silkesworth.
Skern Flu.
Skirmingham.
Slingley.
Snotterton.
Sockborne.
Sodburye.
Somerhouse.
Spen.
Standley.
Stanhope.
Stanhope parke.
Little
Staynton.
Great
Staynton.
STAYNDROP.
Stirtwith.
Stokley.
Stokton.
Stotfeld.
Stranton.
Stretlam.
Sudick.
Sunderland.
Sunderland.
Swalwell.

T

Tanfeild.
Teesdale.
Thickley East.
Thickley West.
Thorp.
Thornton.
Thornley.
Thornerlet.
Throstons.
Thruslington.
Trimden.
Tuddaye.
Tunstall.
Tursdale.

V

Ufferton.
Unthank.
Unthank.
Urpethe.
Ushaw.
Usworth great.
Usworth little.

W

Wackerfeild.
Waldridge.
Wardley.
Washinton.
Wascrop Burne.
Wellop Flu.
Werdenlaw hill.
Were Flu.
Weredall.
Weremouth.
Westgate.
Wesloo.
Westerton.
Westwick.
Wharleton.
Wheatley hill.
Whikham.
Whitborne
lezard.
Whitchurch.
Whithone.
Whitton.
Whitwell.
Whitwell.
Willington.
Willynton.
Windgate.
Windlestone.
Windridge.
Winston.
Witton.
Witton
Castle.
Woodcroft
hall.
Wulley.
Wulsingham.
Wulston.
Wynyerd.
Wytton.

The bounds of Westmorland.

WESTMORLAND, by some late Latine Writers is called *Westmuria*, and *Westmorlandia*, by some later *Westmoria*, and in our English Tongue *Westmorland*. It came to be thus named in our Language by the situation, which in every part is so plenteously full of Moores and high hils, reaching one to another, that *Westmorland* (with us) is nothing else but a Western Mooriſh Countrey. Having on the West and North-side *Cumberland*, on the South part *Lanca-shire*, on the East-side *York-shire*, and the Bishopricke of *Durham*.

The Length.

(2) The length thereof extended from *Burton* in her South, to *Kirkland* on her North-part is

The Bredth.

thirty miles: the broadest part from East to West, is from the River *Eden* to *Dunbalrase-stones*, containing 24. miles, the whole circumference about a hundred and twelve miles.

The Forme.

(3) The form thereof is somewhat long and narrow: the Air sharp & piercing, purging it self from the trouble of gross foggy mists & vapours, by reason of which the people of this Province are not acquainted with strange diseases or imperfections of body, but live long, & are healthfull, and attain to the number of many years.

The Soyle.

(4) The Soil for the most part of it, is but barren, and can hardly be brought to any fruitfulness by the industry and painfull labour of the husbandman, being so full of infertile places, which the Northern *Englishmen* call *Moores*: yet the more Southerly part is not reported to be so sterile, but more fruitfull in the valleys, though contained in a narrow room, between the River *Lone*, and *Winander-mere*, and it is all termed by one name. The Barony of *Kendale* or *Candale*, that is, the dale by *Can*, taking the name of the River *Can* that runs through it.

Inhabitants.

(5) The ancient Inhabitants of this Countrey were the *Brigantes*, mentioned in the severall Counties of *York*, *Lancaster*, and *Cumberland*.

Commodities.

(6) It is not cõmended either for plenty of corn or cattle, being neither stored wth arable grounds to bring forth the one, nor pasturage to breed up the other: the principal profit the people of this Province raise unto themselves is by Cloathing.

Kendale the chief Town.

(7) The chiefest place of which is *Kandale* or *Kendale*, called also *Kirkby Kendale*, standing on the bank of the river *Can*. This Town is of great trade & resort, & for the diligent & industrious practise of making cloath so excels the rest, that in regard thereof it carrieth a supereminent name above them, & hath great vent and traffick for her woollen cloaths through all the parts of *England*. It challengeth not much glory for antiquity; only this it accounteth a great credit, that it hath dignified three Earls with the title thereof, as *John* Duke of *Bedford*, whom *Henry* the fift (being his brother) advanced to that honour, *John* Duke of *Sommerset*, and *John de Foix*, whom K. *Henry* the sixt preferred to that dignity for his honourable & trusty services done in the *French* wars. It is a place of very civil & orderly Government, the which is managed by an *Alderman* chosen every year out of his 12 Brethren, who are all distinguished and notified from the rest by the wearing of Purple garments. The Alderman and his Senior Brother are always Justices of Peace & Quorum. There are in it a Town-Clerk, a Recorder, two Sergeants at Mace, & two Chamberlains. By Mathematical observation the site of this Town is in the degree of Longitude 17. 30. scruples, from the first West point, and the Pole elevated in Latitude to the degree 55. and 15. minutes.

Earls of *Kendale*.

The Magistracy of *Kendale*.

Graduation of it.

(8) Places of memorable note for antiquity are *Verteræ*, mentioned by *Antonine* the Emperour; and *Aballaba*, which we contractly call *Apelby*. In the one the Northern *English* conspired against *William* the *Conquerour* in the beginning of the *Norman* government. In the other, the *Aurelian Maures* kept a station in the time of the *Romans*, & their high street is yet apparently to be seen by the ridges therof which lead by *Apelby* to a place called *Brovonacum*, mentioned in the book of *Provinciall notices*. The antick pieces of *Roman* Coyn otherwhiles digged up hereabouts, and some inscriptions not long since found, shew of what continuance they have been: although time, which devoureth all things, hath so fed upon their carkasses many ages together, as it hath almost consumed both houses & inhabitants. For *Apelby* now is bare both of people & building; & were it not for the antiquity that makes it the more estimable, in whose Castle the Assises are commonly kept, it would be little better in account than a Village. *Verteræ* is long since decayed, and the name of it changed into *Burgh*: for it is commonly named *Burgh* under *Stanemore*. In wch it is said, a *Roman* Captain made his abode with a band of *Directors*, in the declining age of the *Roman* Empire. These two places *William* of *Newborough* calleth Princely Holds, & writeth that *William* K. of *Scots* a little before he himself was taken prisoner at *Alnwick*, surprized them on a sudden, but K. *John* recovered them after, & liberally bestowed them upon *Robert Vipont* for his many worthy services.

Places of chief note. *Verteræ*.

Apelby.

Roman Coyns here found.

Sessions at *Apelby* Castle.

A *Roman* Station at *Verteræ*.

King *John*.

One house of Religion.

(9) There is mention made but of one religious house that hath bin in all this Country, & that was a little Monastery seated neer unto the river *Loden*, built by *Thomas* the son of *Gospatrick*, the son of *Orms*: where there is a fountain or spring that ebs & flows many times a day, & it is thought that some notable act of atchievement hath been performed there, for that there be huge stones in form of Pyramides, some 9 foot high, & 14 foot thick, ranged for a mile in length directly in a row & equally distant, which might seem to have bin there purposely pitched in memory thereof: but what that Act was, is not now known, but quite worn out of remembrance by times injury.

Notes of Antiquity.

(10) Other matters worthy observation are only these: that at *Amboglana*, now called *Amble-side*, neer the upper corner of *Winander-mere*, there appears at this day the ruines of an ancient City, which by the *British Brickes*, by *Roman-money* oftentimes found there, by *High-wayes* paved leading unto it, and other likelihoods, seems to have been a work of the *Romans*: The Fortress thereof so long fenced with a ditch and rampire, that it took up in length one hundred thirty two Ells, and in bredth eight. There are also neer *Kendale* in the River *Can*, two *Cataduꝑæ* or *Waterfals*, where the waters descend with such a forcible downfall, that it compels a mighty noise to be heard, which the neighbour Inhabitants make such use of, as they stand them in as good stead as prognostications: for when that which standeth North from them soundeth more clear, and with a louder eccho in their ears, they certainly look for fair weather to follow: But when that on the South doth the like, they expect foggy mists and showres of rain.

Amble-side.

The River *Can*.

The Commodities of it.

(11) This Province is traded with four Market-Towns, fortified with the strength of seven Castles, and hath 26. Parishes in it for the celebration of Divine service.

Market-towns.

NORTH

KENDALE

A Dockray Hall
B Croſſe Bancke
C Wildmans Gate
D Strickland Gate
E Stramans Gate
F Stramans Bridge
G Brandthwart Lane
H Watt Lane
I The Market
K Leaden Hall
L Finkle Street
M New Biggen
N Kent Lane
O Wilſons Lanes
P Alhallowes Lane
Q Alhallowes Chapp.
R The Fell ſyde
S The Mount
T The Battail plaſe
V Rotten Rowe
W The Caſtle
X The Mill
Y Millers Cloſe
3 Highe gate
4 Abbotts Hall
5 The free Schole
6 Capper Lane
7 Churche Lane
8 The Church
9 Neither Bridge
10 Herſons Lane
11 The Ankericke

Malcolme Kinge of Scots upon diſpleasure against ye. Englisſh entred Cumberland with ſword and deſtruction, forraginge Teſidale, Holdernaſſe, Weremouth, and Durham, ſending from theſe parts great bootyes into his owne kingdome: in this expedition Edgar Ethe: ling with his ſiſters Margaret and Chriſtian mett Malcolme by whome they were worthyly received, and Margaret the only heire of the Saxons monarchy, afterward married to ye ſame Maleolme frō whōe in lineall right our high & mighti Prince king Iames ſucceeding, doth in his royall pſon unite ye ſayēs, Normās, Engl. Scot. Iperiall titles in one

PART

CUM

BER

LAND

Four nes Fells

LAN CAS:

SHIRE

THE BRIGANTES

Ken Sandes

Edneil
Langanbye
Hornby
Blenkarn
Culgaith
Carelton
Penreth
Kinchurche
Winderworth
Whinfield Foreſt
Clebrom
Dalemane
Eimot flu
Stokbridge
Clylm
Lowther
Milkinthrop
Merlan
Striklandes
Baker caſt
Barton
Aſkham
Pole
Thurnbye
Nelton
Slegill
Croſtermond
Heltendale
Raſgill
Shapp
Markendale Chappell
Banton
Malmeſborne
Wickerſlack
Harberwen
Thornthwate
Oldelden
Waſtall head
Waſtall foot
Burbek ſtud
Patterdale
Dopedale
Hartſhope hall
Shales
Brederdale Head
Brederdale foot
Helvellin Hill
Wiborne
Dunbabraſe Stones
Greſmire
Langrig
Great Langdale
Clapergate
Ambleſide
Kentmere
Sleddale
Fawſetwoode
Whinfell
Brathy
Little Langdale
Troutbeck
Selſted Hall
Sleelmere
Armeſide
Hawkeſide
Claſe
Cowgarth
Chapellon The Inges
Stanley
Cobbage park
Barnſide
Wynandermere
Croke
Kendall
Kendall caſt
Watlande
Wyndermere
Wyndermere flu
Wyndermere Chapel
Underbarrow
S. Katherines
Helſtonlathe
Southwate
Croſthwate
Siſerghe
Croſcrake
Seggeſwick
Can flu
Nowe Bridge
Brigſter park
Carp: man fell
Leucns Bridge
Witherſlak
Mylnthorpe
Methop
Bethan
Eirkton
Armeſide Toure
Burton
Warton

RAPHE NEVILL.

John D of Bedford Iohn D of Somerſet Iohn de Foix

T OF

PART

OF

YORKSHIRE

THE
COUNTIE
WESTMORLAND
AND KENDALE THE
CHEIF TOWNE DE
SCRIBED
With the Armes of ſuch Nobles as have bene Earles of either of them.

THE SCALE OF MILES

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

Performed Iohn Speede *and are to be ſold by* Roger Rea *the Elder and younger at the Golden Croſſe in Cornhill againſt the Exchange*

EAST

Kirkland
Milborne
Hougill Caſt
Knok
Duſton
Marton Pike
Marton
Kirkby Thore
Brauton
Morton
Crakenthorp
ABBALLABA
Appleby
Helton
Coulby
Lanton
Helbek
Burrels
Burton
Warcop
Burgh Caſt
VERTERAE
Stainmore
Great Ormeſide
Little Ormeſide
Great Muſgraue
Sowerby
Blaterne
Little Muſgraue
Dribek
Soulbye
Below flu:
Caber
Winton
Kirkby Steuen
Croſby Garret
Great Aſhby
Little Aſhby
Smardale
Hartley caſt.
Wharton Hall
Neathye
Beacon
Sunbiggin
Raſebek
Newbiggin
Holmill Croſſe
Pendragon caſtle
Kellarbie
Rauingſtangdale
Brikdale
Raiſgill Hall
Mallerſtange
Tybay
Langdale
Mallerſtange Foreſt
Eden flud
Ranthmate
Siuale flu:
Lune flud
Hugeat Moruell hill
Whinfeld
Grarigge hall
Howgill
Lanridge
Delake
Firbank
Sedber
Garſtall
Killinton
Midleton
Dent
The Countye Stone
Barborne Chappell
Kirkbye Landall
Leck
Irebye
Whittinton
Burton
Burton
Arum
Barwick Hall
Hornbye Caſtel

¶ An Alphabeticall Table of all the Townes,

Rivers, and memorable places mentioned in *Westmorland*.

A

Ambleside.
APPLEBY.
Great Ashby.
Little Ashby.
Askham.

B

Banton.
Barborn Chappell.
Barnside.
Barrow Flu.
Barton.
The Beacon.
Below Flu.
Betham.
Blaterne.
Bolton.
Branton.
Brederdale head.
Brederdale foot.
Brigster parke.
Brougham Castle.
Buley Castle.
Burberk Flu.
Burgh Castle.
Burrels.
Burton.
Burton.

C

Caber.
Camswick Parke.
Chappollan.
Claperyate.
Cleborn.
Clifton.
Colnhead Parke.
Cottes flat.
Coulby.
Cowgarth.
Crakenthorp.
Croke.
Crosby-Garret.
Crosby-Ravensworth.
Croscrake.
Crostermond.
Crosthwaite.

D

Depedale.
Dribek.
Drivevers.
Duston.

E

Eden Flu.

F

Farleton.
Farleton.
Fawsetwood.
Firbanke.

G

Gilse.
Glenkroden.
Glenkwen Flu.
Grarigge hall.
Gresmere.

H

Harberwen.
Hartshop Hall.
Hartley Castle.
Hawse.
Helbeck.
Helstonlathe.
Helton.
Helton.
Heltondale.
Helvillon hill.
Hoffe.
Holimill Crosse.
Howgill Castle.

I

The Inges.

K

Saint Katharins.
Kellathe.
KENDALL.
Kendall Castle.
Kentmere.
Killington.
KIRKBY Steven.
KIRKBY Landall.
Kirkby Thuet.
Kirkland.
Knock.
Knothill.

L

Little Langdale.
Great Langdale.
Langdale.
Langrig.
Lanridge.
Lanton.
Levens Bridge.
Lowther.
Lune Flu.

M

Mallerstange.
Mallerstange Forrest.
Malmesborne.
Markendale Chappell.
Marton.
Meborn.
Methap.
Middleton.
Milborne.
Milkinthorp.
Morlan.
Morton.
Morton.
Great Musgrave.
Little Musgrave.
Mylnthorp.

N

Naneworth.
Nathy.
Newbiggin.
Newbiggin.
Nine Churches.

O

Oddelden.
Oddelden Parke.
Little Ormeside.
Great Ormeside.
Orton.

P

Paterdale.
Pendragon Castle.
Preston Chappell.

R

Raisgill hall.
Rasebeck.
Rasgill.
Revinstangdale.
Regill.
Runthwate.

S

Seggeswick.
Selsted hall.
Shales.
Shapp.
Siserghe.
Sleddale.
Slegill.
Sleelmere.
Smardale.
Soulby.
Sowerby.
Sput Flu.
Striklands.
Stainmore.
Stanley.
Stokbridge.
Sunbiggin.

T

Templesowerby.
Thornthwate.
Thurnby.
Trout Bek.
Trout Bek.
Tybay.

V

Vnderbarrow.

W

Warcop.
Wastall head.
Wastall foot.
Watland.
Warton hall.
Whinfield.
Whinfield hill.
Whinfield Forrest.
Wickerslack.
Winderworth.
Winton.
Witherslak.
Wynster Flu.
Wynster Chappell.
Wynander-mere.

CUMBERLAND.

CHAPTER XLIV.

Cumberlands bounds.

CUMBERLAND, the fartheſt North-weſt Province in this Realme of ENGLAND, confronteth upon the South of *Scotland*, and is divided from that kingdome partly by the River *Kirſop*, then croſſing *Eske*, by a Tract thorow *Solome-Moſſe*, untill it come to the *Solwaye Frith*, by *Ptolemie* called the *Itune Eaye*. The North-weſt part is neighboured by *Northumberland*, more Eaſt-ward with *Weſtmorland*, the South with *Lanca-ſhire*, and the Weſt is wholly waſhed with the *Iriſh Sea*.

The forme.

(2) The forme whereof is long & narrow, pointing wedge-like into the South, which part is altogether peſtred with copped hills, and therefore hath the name of *Cop-land*. The middle is more levell, and better inhabited, yeelding ſufficient for the ſuſtenance of man: but the North is wilde and ſolitary, combred with hills, as *Copland* is.

The Ayre.

(3) The Ayre is piercing, and of a ſharp temperature, and would be more biting, were it not that thoſe high hills break off the Northern ſtormes, and cold falling ſnowes.

The Commodities.

(4) Notwithſtanding, rich is this Province, and with great varieties thereof is repleniſhed: the hils, though rough, yet ſmile upon their beholders, ſpread with ſheep & cattle, the vallies ſtored with graſſe and corn ſufficient: the Sea affordeth great ſtore of fiſh, the Land over-ſpread with variety of fowls, and the Rivers feed a kinde of Muskle that bringeth forth Pearle, where in the mouth of the *Irt*, as they lie gaping and ſucking in dew, the Country people gather and ſell to the *Lapidaries*, to their own little, and the buyers great gaine. But the *Mines Royall* of *Copper*, whereof this Country yeeldeth much, is for uſe the richeſt of all: the place is at *Keſwick* and *Newland*, where likewiſe the *Black Lead* is gotten, whoſe plentie maketh it of no great eſteeme; otherwiſe a commoditie that could hardly be miſſed.

The ancient Inhabitants.

(5) The ancient Inhabitants known to the *Romans*, were the *Brigantes*, whom *Ptolemie* diſperſeth into *Weſtmorland*, *Richmond*, *Durham*, *Yorkſhire*, and *Lanca-ſhire*. But when the *Saxons* had over-borne the *Britaines*, and forced them out of the beſt, to ſeek their reſting amongſt the vaſt Mountains, theſe by them were entred into, where they held play with thoſe enemies maugre their force, and from them, as *Marianus* doth witneſſe, the Land was called *Cumber*, of thoſe *Kumri* the *Britaines*. But when the State of the *Saxons* was ſore ſhaken by the *Danes*, this *Cumberland* was accounted a Kingdome it ſelf, for ſo the flower-gatherer of *Weſtminſter* recordeth: *King Edmund* (ſaith he) *with the help of Leoline Prince of South-Wales, waſted all Cumberland, and having put out the eyes of the two ſonnes of Dunmail King of that Province, granted that Kingdome unto Malcolm King of Scots*, whereof their eldeſt ſonnes became Prefects. This Province, *King Stephen*, to purchaſe favour with the *Scots*, what time he ſtood in moſt need of ayd, confirmed by gift under their Crown; which *Henry* the Second notwithſtanding made claime unto & got, as *Nubrigenſis* writeth, and laid it againe in the Marches of *England*: ſince when, many bickerings betwixt theſe Nations herein have hapned, but none ſo ſore againſt the *Scotiſh* ſide as was that at *Sollome-Moſſe*, where their Nobilitie diſdaining their Generall *Oliver Sinclere*, gave over the Battle, and yeelded themſelves to the *Engliſh*, which diſhonour pierced ſo deeply into the heart of King *James* the fifth, that for griefe thereof he ſhortly after died.

Mirian Scotus.

King *Edmund.*

King *Stephens* gift to the *Scots.*

Henry the Second.

Oliver S. Clere.

James the fift, King of *Scotland.*

(6) Many memorable Antiquities remaine and have been found in this County: for it being the Confines of the *Romans Poſſeſſions*, was continually ſecured by their Garriſons, where remain at this day parts of that admirable wall built by *Severus*: alſo another Fortification from *Werkinton* to *Elns Mouth*, upon the Sea-Shore toward *Ireland*, by *Stilico* raiſed when under *Theodoſius* he ſuppreſſed the rage of the *Picts* and *Iriſh*, and freed the Seas of the *Saxons Pirats*. Upon *Hardknot* hill, *Moresby*, *Old Carleil*, *Pap-caſtle* along the Wall, and in many other places, their ruines remaine, with Altars, and Inſcriptions of their Captaines and Colonies, whereof many have been found, and more as yet lie hid.

Carlile the chiefe Citie.

(7) The chiefeſt Citie in this Shire is *Carlile*, pleaſantly ſeated betwixt the Rivers *Eden*, *Petterell*, and *Caud*, by the *Romans* called *Luguvallum*; by *Beda*, *Luell*; by *Ptolemie*, *Leucopibia*; by *Ninius*, *Caer-Lualid*; and by us *Carlile*. This Citie flouriſhing under the *Romans*, at their departure, by the furious outrages of the *Scots* and *Picts* was dejected, yet in the dayes of *Egfrid* K. of *Northumberland* was walled about: but again defaced by the over-running *Danes*, lay buried in her own aſhes the ſpace of two hundred years: upon whoſe ruins at length *Rufus* ſet his compaſſionate eye, & built there the Caſtle, planting a Colony of *Flemings* to ſecure the Coaſts from the *Scots*, but upon better adviſement removed them into *Wales*. After him, *Henry* his brother & ſucceſſour ordained this City for an Epiſcopall See: whoſe ſite is placed in the degree of Longitude from the firſt Weſt part 17. and 2. ſcruples, and the Pole thence elevated from the degree of Latitude 55. and 56. ſcruples.

Edward the Firſt.

(8) Weſt from hence, as *Burgh* upon the ſand, was the fatall end of our famous Monarch King *Edward* the Firſt, who there leaving his Warres unfiniſhed againſt *Scotland*, left his troubles, and ſoone miſſed life, to his untimely and ſoone lamented death.

(9) And at *Salkelds* upon the River *Eden*, a Monument of ſeventy-ſeven ſtones, each of them ten foot high above ground, and one of them at the entrance fifteene, as a Trophie of Victory was erected. Theſe are by the By-dwellers called *Long Megge and her Daughters*.

(10) This County, as it ſtood in the fronts of aſſaults, ſo was it ſtrengthned with 25. Caſtles, and preſerved with the Prayers (as then was thought) of the *Votaries* in the houſes erected at *Carlile*, *Lenecoſt*, *Wetherall*, *Holme*, *Daker*, and *Saint Bees*. Theſe with others were diſſolved by King *Henry* the eight, and their revenues ſhadowed under his Crowne: but the Province being freed from charge of ſubſidie, is not therefore divided into Hundreds in the Parliament Rowles, whence we have taken the diviſions of the reſt: onely this is obſerved, that therein are ſeated nine Market-Townes, fiftie-eight Pariſh-Churches, beſides many other Chappels of eaſe.

Caſtles.
1. *Bern.*
2. *Askerton.*
3. *Scalby.*
4. *Naworth.*
5. *Caſtlieſteed.*
6. *Caſtle-carock.*
7. *Corby.*
8. *Lyndſtock.*
9. *Homcaſtle*
10. *Brumbugh.*
11. *Armanthwat.*
12. *The Roſera.*
13. *Highyate.*
14. *Wuſſy.*
15. *Cladbeck.*
16. *Hiton.*
17. *Graſtok.*
18. *Penreth.*
19. *Daker.*
20. *Papa Caſt.*
21. *Cokermouth*
22. *Werkinton.*
23. *Hay.*
24. *Egremond.*
25. *Millum.*

CUMBERLAND
AND THE ANCIENT CITIE CARLILE DESCRIBED WITH MANY MEMORABLE ANTIQVITIES THEREIN FOUND OBSERVED

PART OF SCOT

BLATUM BULGIUN

LAND

Gilsland

Solome Mos

West Warde Forest

Inglewood

Copeland Forest

Egremond

Hard Knot

Part of Lancas: shire

THE IRISH SEA

HENRY CLIFFORD Earle

THE SCALE OF MILES

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

GENIO LOCI
FORTVNÆ RE
DVCI ROMÆ
ÆTERNÆ ET
FATO BONO
G. CORNELIVS
PEREGRINVS
TRIB. COHORT
EX PROVINCIA
MAVR. CÆS.
DOMO STEBS
DECVR.....

BELATV
CADRO
I.V.L.CL
VILIS
OPT
V.S.L.M

I O M
ALA
AVG OB VIRTVTEM
APPLATA CVI PRÆ
EST PÆL PVBL SER
GIA MAGNVS
MVRSA EX NON
INFERIOR PRÆFEC
A RONNO EBRO

DIS DEABVSQ
POSTHVMIVS
ACILIANVS
PRÆ
COH I DELM

NORTH

SOUTH

WEST

PART OF NORTHUM

EAST

PART OF

THE BRIGANTES

THE PICTS WALL

THE BERNICIA

PICTS WALL

South Tyne

Eden flu

Caudu flu

WESTMORLAND

Forest

Penreth

Brampton

CARLILE

The Earles of CARLILE

Marcatus E | Ran. Meschems | Andrew Harkley

VOLANTI VIVAS

THE PICTS WALL

The ancient and outmost limits of the Romane Empire, was first made of Turffs and Stakes by Hadrian the Emproure. Afterwards by Severus much strengthned and extended through the Maine euen from Sea to Sea, a worke soe famous, that the title Britannicus was given a Surename to the Emproure. And lastly in the declining estate of that Empire. It was built of ferme stone 8: foote brode and twelue foote high, beginning in the West at Boulnes nere the Baye of Itune, and continewed unto the mouth of Tyne in the East. Running through vast mountaines, for the most part in a straight lyne ascending and descending over steep Craggs and hye hills. containing in length nere too miles. The tract wherof in many places yet appeareth, only dispoyled of his Battlements. In it were built watch towres, distant too paces viche from other, wherein were Souldiers kept, for the securing of the confines from the incursions of the enemy.

This Countye being the uttermost Limits of the Romane Empyre, and defenced with that admirable wall as is aboue sayd, was continewally frequented with their Legions and Souldiers, whoe in tyme of peace, or after victoryes acheived, buyld many monuments and Altars, with inscriptions to their Idole Gods, for the prosperity of their Emperours and themselves, many of them yet remaynig in diuers places there, are to be seen, and some of them according to their true formes here expressed, as they haue bene, most carefull and exactly taken by men of worthy note and credite.

Performed by John Speed, and are to be sould by Roger Rea the Elder and younger at the Golden Croff in Cornhill against the Exchange

A The Castle
B Caldoe gate
C S.t Cuthberts
D S.t Maryes
E The Shambles
F The Mote hall
G Rickard gate
H Highe Strete
I Dother gate
K Almet well lane
L Castle gate strete
M Fysmarket
N Battaull holme
O The Citadell
P Castle orchard

A TABLE of all the Townes in *Cumberland*.

A

Acton.
Aglionby.
Aldby.
Alhollowes.
Alne Flu.
Alme.
Allonby.
Alonby.
Alwarby.
Ancautre.
Kirk Ander.
Anstable.
Arladon.
Armanthwat castle.
Armanthwat.
Armebath.
Artruth.
Askerton castle.
Aspatre.
Austermore.

B

Kirk Banton.
Little Banton.
Bardsey hall.
Barrenwood Parke.
Basmthauate.
Beamont.
S. Bees head.
S. Bees.
Bekermond.
Bew-castle.
Birtby.
Black-band.
Black-hall.
Blek-hall.
Blencongey.
Blenge Flu.
Blenkerne.
Blynroset.
Blenrake.
Bodell.
Bolton.
Borrodale.
Boulnesse.
Bowtell.
Brakenthwar.
Braken hill.
BRAMPTON.
Brathwate.
Brathwate.
S. Brides.
Bridgeham.
Bridekirk.
Brisco.
Brodwater.
Bronelston.
Brounrig.
Brumfeild.
Bucknes.
Burds wold.
Burgh kirke.
Burnes.
Bustwath hill.

C

Cambek Flu.
Kirk Cambok.
Cammerton.
Cander.
Canda Flu.
Cannonby.
Cardew.
Cardronok.
Carlton.
Carleton.
Carleton.
CARLILE.
Castle Caroke.
Castlesteed.
Caswald howe.
Catterley.
Cauthwate.
Chappell of the grune.
Church.
Cladbek.
Clifton.
Coker Flu.
Corryhouse.
COKERMOUTH.
Combe whitton.
Copeland.
Copeland forrest.
Corby Castle.
Corno.
Cote hill.
Cristenbury crag.
Crokedale.
Croglin Church.
Little Croglin.
Crosby.
Crosby.
Crosthate.
Croston.
Cumcatith.
Culgaith.
Cumrew.

D

Dacor Flu.
Dacor castle.
Dalemane.
Dalegarth.
Darwent fels.
Darwen Flu.
Darwent Flu.
Darwen Iland.
Dauston.
Dauston hall.
Denok Flu.
Dent hill.
Denton hall.
Over Denton.
Nether Denton.
Dereham.
Derwentfote Haven.
Devonby.
Deyn.
Distinton.
Douthwait.
P. Drigg.
Drumbugh castle.
Dubmill.
Dudden Flu.
Dunbalrasse stones.

E

Eden Flu.
Eden Flu.
Ednell.
Eglesfeild.
EGREMOND.
Eimont Flu.
Elne Flu.
Elneboro.
Emleton.
Emsaugh.
Enerdale.
Esgill.
Esk Flu.
Eskdale.

F

Fedington.
Fingland.
Flimby.
Forlam.
Fornside.

G

Gamlesby.
Gamleby.
Gargill.
The Gele crag.
Gelt Flu.
Gilcrosse.
Gilsland.
Glasenby.
Glasen.
Gofforth.
The Grange.
Grastocke Castle.
Grinsdale.
Grisedale.

H

Hale.
Harbybrow.
Hard-knot.
Hareridge Hall.
Harinton.
Harington.
Harper hill.
Hathewate.
Haton Castle.
Haton.
Haughton.
Hay castle.
Helbeck crag.
Hestedach.
Heskew.
Hesket.
Highgate.
Highyate castle.
Holme.
The Horse Head.
The Houses.
Hudles kew.
Huthwate.
Huton.
Huton John.

I

IERBY.
Inglewood forrest.
S. Johns.
S. Johns.
Johnby.
Irthing Flu.
Irton.
Jet Flu.
Isle.
Itenfeild.
Itunebay.

K

KESWICK.
Kirbek Flu.
Kirkanders.
Kirkby.
The Kirksop foot.

L

The Laith.
The Lamiford.
Lamonby.
Lampley.
Langanby.
Langnewton.
Lasen.
Lasenby.
Lathes.
S. Laurence.
Legburgh wate.
Lenecroft.
White Leven.
Kirk Leventon.
Lenton Flu.
Black Leven Flu.
The Lies.
Limers dale.
Lorton.
Lowbyer.
Lowswater.
Lynstoke Castle.
West Lynton.

M

The Masthorn.
Materdale.
Old Mawborow.
Medowhush-wood.
Melmerby.
Mewtoo beacon.
S. Michaels chappell.
Millum Castle.
Millum Castle.
Millum.
Milne hill.
Momaster.
Moresby.
Mosedale.
The Mote.
Motherby.
The Mynes Royall.
The Mynes.
Myterdale.

N

Naworth castle.
Netherby.
Newbiggen.
Newbiggin.
Newby.
Newland chappell.
New-lathes.
New-more.
Newton in Ardale.
Nunny.

O

Orton.
Overhall.
Ousby.
Outerbye.
Owterside.
Owton.

P

Pap-castle.
PENRETH.
Penrodok.
Petterell.
Petterell wrey.
Plumland.
Pole.
Portinskal.
Pottrose Flu.
Punsonby.

R

Raby-Cotes.
Rauderside hall.
RAVENGLAS.
Raughton head chappell.
Rawthate.
Redmane.
Reunok.
Ribton.
The Rose castle.
Rotherby.
Rowcliffe castle.
Rowcliffe.

S

Saberham.
Salkeldes.
Sawbarron.
Scalbye.
Scalby Castle.
Scascall.
Seaton.
Seaton.
Sellofeld.
Setmurther.
Silluth.
Silverside.
Skelton.
Skiddow hill.
Skinburnesse.
Skirwith.
Skutterby.
Stasle.
Stainton.
Stangartikfed.
Stanwix.
Stannborn.
Stapleton.
Sollome Mosse.
Sowerby.
Sowporte.
Sowterfeild.
Spade Adam.
Shire stones upon Wrenosse.
Sunderland.

T

Tallantre.
Tarraby.
Taukin.
Thakthwate.
Thornthwate.
Threlcot.
Thurbury Flu.
Thuresbye.
Thwate.
South Tyne. Flu.
Tomwat hill.
Torpenny.
The new Towne.
Tretermane.
Trout Bek.

V

Vent Flu.
Uffay parke.
Uldale.
Ulles Flu.
Ullok.
Unerigg.
Unthank.
Unthank.
Uprightby.

W

Wakthwate.
Waleton.
Wampul Flu.
Wampall.
Wardall.
Warnell.
Warton.
Warwick.
Wasdale chappell.
Nether Wasdale.
Watenlath.
Wathermelak.
Wawburthwat.
WERKINTON.
Westward.
Westward forrest.
Westhall.
Wetherall.
Whidbek.
Whitridge.
Whithaven.
Whitlaton.
Whittyham.
Whitelose.
Wiborne.
Widehope.
Winsgell.
With hill.
Kirses Wold.
Wulsty Castle.

THE Countie of *Northumberland*, which the *English Saxons* called Norþ-humberlond, hath on the South the Bishopricke of *Durham*; being shut in with the River *Derwent*, and with *Tyne*; the North is confined upon *Scotland*, the West upon part of *Scotland*, and part of *Cumberland*: the East-side lieth altogether upon the Sea, called *Mare-Germanicum*.

The bounds of *Northumberland*.

(2) The forme thereof is Triangle, and differs not much in the sidings; for from her South-East unto the South-West-point are neere unto fortie miles; from thence to her North-point are sixtie miles, and her base along the Sea-shore fortie-five miles: The whole in circumference is about one hundred fortie-five miles.

The Forme.

(3) The Ayre must needs be subtle and piercing, for that the Northernly parts are most exposed to extremitie of weathers, as great windes, hard frosts, and long lying of snowes, &c. Yet would it be farre more sharper than it is, were not the *Germane* Seas a ready means to further the dissolution of her Ice and Snow, and the plentie of Coales there gotten, a great helpe to comfort the bodie with warmth, and defend the bitter coldnesse.

The Ayre.

(4) The Soyle cannot be rich, having neither fertility of ground for corne or cattell, the most part of it being rough, and in every place hard to be manured, save onely towards the Sea and the River *Tyne*, where, by the great diligence and industrious paines of good husbandry, that part is become very fruitfull.

The Soyle.

(5) The ancient Inhabitants of this Countrey, mentioned by *Ptolemy*, were called *Ottalini*, *Ottadeny*, and *Ottadini*; which by an easie alteration, (as Master *Cambden* saith) if it had been called *Ottatini*, signifying, above the *Tyne*, or on the further side of *Tyne* (for so this people were planted) there would not have been much consonance both with the name of the Inhabitants, and the Position and Site of the Province.

Inhabitants.

(6) The chiefest commoditie that enricheth this Countie are those stones *Linthancraces*, which we call Sea-coales, whereof there is such plentie and abundance digged up, as they doe not onely returne a great gaine to the Inhabitants, but procure also much pleasure and profit to others.

Commodities.

(7) No place of this Province vents forth so many of these Sea-coales into other regions as *Newcastle* doth, being the very eye of all the Townes in this Countie: for it doth not onely minister relieſe (by such provision) to all other parts of *England*, but doth also furnish the wants of forraine Countries with her plentie. By meanes of this, and the intercourse of Trafficke which it hath, the place is growne exceeding rich and populous. Before the Conquest it was called *Monk-chester*: having been (as it seemed) in the possession of *Monkes*: and *Chester* being added, which signifies a bulwark or place of defence, shews that in ancient time it had been a place of fortification.

New-castle.

A rich towne.

(8) After the Conquest it got the name of *Newcastle*, by the new Castle which *Robert* the Sonne of *William* the *Conquerour* built there out of the ground. What it was called in old time is not knowne, yet some are of opinion that it may be thought to have been *Gatrosentum*, for that *Gateshead*, the suburbe (as it were) of the same, expresseth in the own proper signification that *British* name *Gatrosentum*. It is now most ennobled both by the Haven (which *Tyne* maketh) of that notable depth, that it beareth very tall Ships, and is able to defend them against storms and tempests. As also by many favours and honours wherewith it hath been dignified by Princes: for *Richard* the Second, granted that a Sword should be carried before the Maior, and *Henry* the Sixt made it a Countie, consisting of a Corporation within it selfe. It is adorned with foure Churches, and fortified with strong walls that have eight gates. It is distant from the first West line 21. degrees and 30. minutes, and from the Equinoctiall line towards the North pole 34. degrees and 57. minutes.

The occasion of naming it New-castle.

Richard the second. *Henry* the sixt.

(9) The utmost Towne in *England*, and the strongest hold in all *Britaine*, is *Barwick*. From whence it had the name is not certainly made knowne. Some fetch it from *Berengarius* a Duke (never read of:) some say it was called Beornica-þic in the old *English-Saxon* tongue, which is the Towne of the *Bernicians*. Howsoever, this is better to be said then trusted: and whencesoever it hath the name, it is seated between two mighty Kingdomes, shooting far into the Sea, with the which, and the River *Tweed*, it is almost encompassed: and whensoever any discord fell between the two Nations, this place was the first thing they tooke care of. It hath indured the brunts of divers inroades and incursions, and been oftentimes both possessed and repossessed of the *Scots* and *English*: But since it was reduced under the command of *Edward* the fourth, our Kings have from time to time so strengthened it with new workes and fortifications, as they cut off all hopes of winning it. The Governour of this Towne is also Warden of the East Marches against *Scotland*. The longitude of it according to Mathematicall observation, is 21. degrees and 43. minutes: the latitude 55. degrees and 48. minutes.

Barwick.

The situation of *Barwick*.

The Governour.

(10) The Inhabitants of this Countie are a warlike people, and excellent light horsemen, and are made fierce and hard by the severall encounters of the *Scots*, and not much unlike them in neither, betwixt whom in this County many battels have been fought, and the successes oftentimes waved thorow very doubtfully, the victory sometimes falling to the *Scots*, sometimes to the *English*. At *Otterburne* was one, in which three or foure times it stood doubtfully indifferent, till in the end, the *Scots* got the upper hand of the *English*: Howbeit their glory was not made so illustrious by this Conquest, but that it was as much darkned by the foile they received at *Anwicke*, where *William* King of the *Scots*, was taken and presented prisoner to *Henry* the second. As also by that battell at *Brumridge*, where King *Athelstan* fought a pitcht field against *Anlafe* the *Dane*, *Constantine* King of *Scots*, and *Eugenius* King of *Cumberland*, and that with such fortunate successe, as it hath left matter sufficient to fill the pens of Historians. *Flodden* field also memorable in the death of *James* the fourth, King of *Scots*, who was there slaine, and his Armie overthrowne in a sharp fight, as he displayed his Banner (in great hope) against *England*, when King *Henry* the eight lay at the siege of *Turnay* in *France*.

Battels in this Country.

Battels at *Otterburne*.

Anwicke.

Brumridge.

Flodden field.

(11) Other battels in this Countie have been, as that at *Hexam* (called by *Bede*, *Hanguſtald*) wherein *John Nevill Marquesse Montacute*, encountred the Leaders of the *Lancastrian* faction with much courage, and with greater successe put them to flight, for which he was made Earle of *Northumberland* by *Edward* the fourth. As also that at *Dilston* (by *Bede* called *Dinelsburne*,) where *Oswald* having the faith of Christ for his defence and armour, slew *Cedwall* the *Britaine* in a set battell, himselfe straight-wayes becoming a professed Christian, and causing his people to be instructed in Christian Religion.

Hexam.

Dilston.

(12) Many memorable Antiquities are found in this Countrey along the wall, and in other places: As pieces of Coyne, Inscriptions, broken and unperfect Altars, &c. (the ruines of the wall yet to be seene: (but none that deserves more to be remembred than *Wall-Town* (by *Bede* called *Ad Murum*) for that *Segbert* King of the *East-Saxons* was in it baptized in the Christian faith by the hands of *Paulinus*: and *Halyston*, where the same *Paulinus* is said to have baptized many thousands in the faith of Christ, in the Primitive Church of the *English* Nation.

Antiquities.

Halyston.

(13) *Busy-gap* is a place infamous for robbing and theeving, and is therefore rather remembred as a cautiatory note for such as have cause to travell that way, than for any proper matter of worth it hath, that merits place with other parts of this Province.

Busy-gap.

Other matters of observation are onely these, that North *Tyne* (running through the *Wall*) waters two Dales, which breede notable light Horsemen, and both of them have their hilles (hard by) so boggie, and standing with water on the top, that no Horsemen are able to ride thorow them, and yet (which is wonderfull) there be many great heaps of stones (called *Lawes*) which the neighbouring people are verily perswaded were cast up and laid together in old time, in remembrance of some that were slain there. There is also a Martiall kinde of men which lie out, up and downe in little cottages, (called by them *Sheales* and *Shealings*) from *Aprill* to *August*, in scattering fashion, summering (as they terme it) their cattell, and these are such a sort of people as were the ancient *Nomades*. The last, not least, matter of note is this, that the Inhabitants of *Morpeth* set their own Towne on fire in the yeare of Christ 1215. in the spight they bare to King *John*, for that he and his *Rutars* over-ran these Countries.

Light Horsemen.

A Martiall kinde of men.

Morpeth.

This Countie hath five Market-Townes in it for her trade of buying and selling, 26. Castles for her strength and fortification, and 460. Parish-Churches for divine service.

Market-towns.

BARWICK

A.SCALE.OF.PASES.

A	Castle	I	Middle mount	S	Cepons Tower		
B	Wyse wall	K	Scotch house mount.	T	Shore-gate.		
C	S. Marie gate	L	Cow gate.	V	Maison dieu		
D	Bell Tower	M	Mill mount.	W	Bridge gate		
E	Lordes mount.	N	a. Store houses	Y	Kinges Stables		
F	The Greves	P	Hansleys new vault	X	Dikeouth and gate house		
G	West mount.	Q	Hansleys mount	Z	Parade		
H	New Marie gate	R	Pallace Tower	1	Pallace.		

The Armes of such honorable Families, as have borne the Dignity, and Title of Earles, and Dukes of Northumberland, since the Normans Conquest.

Walde of Earl. Northum.

Robert Mowbray E.

Henry sonne to David K. of Scot.

Hugh pudsey Bishop of Durham

John Nevill E. of Northum.

Henry Percy Earl. of Northum.

John Dudley Duke of Northum.

Thomas Percy Earl. of Northum.

WEST

Hume cast.

PART OF THE OTTADINI

Dunse Hirsel Hilton Ladykirk Tweed flu. Grenlaugh Tyllmouth Calfstreame Spylawe Cornwik Long Bridgham Rydam Warke cast Carram Brakeston Lorrimouth Prestland Downeham Hawden Holsfelde Limpetlaw Windram Paldon Killam Tweeds flu. Grayden Nattons Anker chester Hethpole Whitsquire hill Capup Coklaw Hill Maiden Crosse Blak Brea Edgerton Coket flu Kemblespeth hill Aumond hill The red squire The Carter Robbes crosse The whele kirk Packinhaugh Liddesdale head Kirsop Fell Flights chap Whithaugh Towre Flights Fell The Whele Fell Chetlop Burne Redes Dale Rochester Strubes Raisenrope Smal burne Whitfyde Ridley flu Lynbridge Hoclaugh Mollin head Croughwhen Grenehaugh Old Towne Corsenside Leame Blakelaw Charlton Turset Mangerton Kirsop flu. Lamyford Kirsop foote Crissinbury Crag The gelt Crag Hemberk flu. The Horse head Tyn Dale Ellis Grenesfield Hesleside Burkes Whitchester Brearidg Dunterley Lee Hall Bellerby Shidinton Bew Cast Spi Crag Middleborn Workesborne Roseborn Hathenton Work Carrhouse Burdley Gunnerton Ruthyster Barrasford Blackler Nether morley Simon burne cast Carrow Haughton Scrainsfield Wall Town Tipped flu Wall Hall Lucreton Stone Mel Cruche Naworth cast Blenkensop cast Widon Overdenton Lenercost Bellingham Woodhall Halton Bridg Longhope Langley cast Hexham Leis Allons Grene Penrughe Dukepul Harsfurs Strauers geale Nobok Yarwichs Grindridge Oldtown Caddon Dotland Esthwales Stitchall hall Elmeley Harwood Shels Ackton Sindrop Allenton Dotols flu Newshele Spartwell Sibton Sheles Knowdon Whetley Sheles Kellop law Whitlaton Gilderdale Knaresdale Thornhope Eldes Lanley Sibbenes Hartley flu Fetherstohaugh Cenewood chap Todlehwood Winnelraw Whitfeld Whitfeld Hall Williamston Permandley Kirkhaugh Alneburne Hawcople Aburap Austenmere Alen flu. East Alen R.

SCOTLAND

PART OF CUM: BER: LAND

THE PICTES WALL

VALLUM SEVERI

CARLISLE Irthing fl.

A.SCALE.OF.MILES.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

SOUTH

NORTHUMBERLAND.

THE

GER

MAN

OCE

AN

EAST

PART OF

BISHOPRICK

URHAM

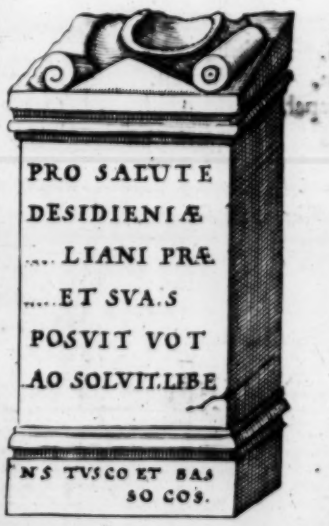
NEWE CASTLE

A	Kings manor
B	Kings Lodgings
C	Grammer Schole
D	The manner
F	Newe house
H	Black friers
I	Saint Johns
K	High Castle
L	Almese Houses
M	Saint Nicholas
N	Alhallowes
O	Trinitie House
P	Pandon Hall
Q	The wall Knoll
R	The Stone Hill
S	The maisen deeu
T	Almose Houses
V	Weest Spittle
W	White Friers
X	Scottish Inne
Z	Newe yate
3	Weest gate
4	Pandon yate
6	Sandgate yate
7	Close gate
8	The Key

50 100 150 400
A Scale of Paces.

Described by William Mathew







The Romane Garrisons garding the Frontier of these Northren parts, and in certaine Stations remaining to put backe the incursions of the Scots and Picts in tyme of there peace, wrought and erected many altars to there Gods, for the prosperity of their Cæsars Prefectors, Some few of them we have here inserted from the Stones themselves remaining now in the custody of that worthy Preserver of auncient monuments the learned knight Sir Robert Cotton of Cunnington, whose liberal minde that waye, hath much increased and inriched this labour.

Performed by John Speede and are to be sould by Roger Rea the Elder and younger at the Golden Crosse in Cornhill against the Exchange

A

ABiheles.
Acam.
Ackton.
Acton.
Akelynton.
Allanton.
Allenton.
Almeburne.
ALNEWICK.
Alnham.
East Allow Flu.
West Allow Flu.
Anbell.
Ancraft.
Angerton.
Anter-Cheſter.
Aperley.
Aſhington.
Aſper ſheles.
Averwick.
Aumond hill.
Aydon Caſtle.
Aylmouth.
Aylnammore.

B

Bamburg.
Barmore.
Barodon.
Barraford.
Barrinton.
BARWICK.
Barwick.
Great Bavinton.
Bearle.
Bedenell.
Bedlinton.
Bedford.
Belliſter caſtle.
Bellerley.
The Bellyn.
Belkerk.
Belſey caſtle.
Beltingham.
Beneley.
Bentham.
Benwell.
Berling.
Great Bewick.
Little Bewick.
Bewfront.
Bichefield.
Bickerton.
Biker.
Billingham.
Billiſtone.
Bilton.
Bingfield.
Brikes.
Biwell caſtle.
Blacklaw.
Black-brea.
Black-bedon.
Blakedon.
Black-hall.
Blake law.
Blakeworth.
Blenkenſop Caſtle.
Blithe Flu.
Blithes Newkes.
Bolam.
Bottle Caſtle.
Boweſden.
Bowmer.
Bowton.
Bradford.
Bradley hall.
Brankeſton.
Branſaugh.
Branton.
Branton.
Brearidge.
Brenkhorn.
Brinkley.
Brome parke.
Bromeridge.
Bromiſh Flu.
Brumley.
Brunton.
Bruntons.
Buckton.
Budle.
Burdop.
Burrodon.
Burtley.
Burton.
Buſton.
Buſigap.
Buteland.
Butterhagh.

C

Caddon.
Callalee.
Callie parke.
Cammas.
Captheaton.
Carehouſe.
North Carleton.
South Carleton.
Carram.
Carrow tower.
Carſwell.
The Carter.
Caſtley.
Catchaſide.
Catchborne.
Cauſey.
Cerbridge.
Charleton.
Chatton.
Cheſterwood.
Cheſwick.
Chetlop Burne.
Cheviot hils.
East-Chevinton.
Weſt-Chevinton.
Chillingham.
Chirden.
Chipechaſe.
Chirtons.
Cholerton.
Claroo.
Cockley.
Cockley towne.
Cocket Flu.
Coket Iland.
Cocklaw hill.
Cold-Marton.
Conwood chapel.
Colwell.
Cornwale.
Corſenſide.
Cortington caſtle.
Cotewall tower.
Coupland.
Cowpon.
Crags hels.
Cramlinton.
Crawley.
Crawſton.
Chriſtenbury cra.
Crocklaw.
Cronkley.
Cunningarth.

D

Dala Caſtle.
Dareſhall.
Dawton.
Deddington.
Denijk.
Denton.
Detcham.
Dichborns.
Dilſton.
Diſſingtons.
Doteland.
Donols Flu.
Downeham.
Doxford.
Druriche.
Duke pul.
Dunkefield.
Dunnington.
Dunſton.
Dunterley.
Dunſtaburgh Caſtle.
Durtreborn.

E

Eawden.
Edderſton.
Edington.
Edlingham caſtle.
Eglingham.
Eland hall.
Eldes.
Elford.
Elihaugh.
Elis.
Eliſhaw.
Elleſden.
Ellingham.
Ellyke.
Elmeley.
Eltringham.
Embleton.
Emmothilis.
Emmouthough.
Erington.
Eriſden.
Eſlington.
Eſpley.
Eſſheales.
Etall.
Etall Caſtle.
Evart.

F

Fallowfield.
Farley.
Farnlaw.
Fauſton hall.
Fauterley.
Fawlee.
Faulick.
Fawnes.
Felkinton.
Felton.
Fennam.
Fennik.
Fennik hill.
Fetherſton haugh.
Flights fell.
Flodden hill.
Font Flu.
Ford Caſtle.
Fowbre.
Framlington.

G

Garretlee.
The Gelecrag.
Gijſons.
Gilderdale.
Glanthiſſe.
Glanton.
Glouceſter.
The Grange.
Grange.
Greene.
Greenchester.
Greene haugh.
Greene hatherly.
Greene Leighton
Greeneſted.
Grindridge.
North Gosford.
South Gosford.
Goſwick.
Grotehugh.
Gunnerton.

H

Haden bridge.
Haggerſton.
Haledon.
Halewell.
Halidon hill.
Haliſton.
Halton hall.
Halton-ſheeles.
Halt-weſell.
Hambleton.
Hamburne hall.
The Haggiſton.
Haſon.
Hathrington wark.
Haughton.
Haukeſlaw.
Haukwell.
Hawcople.
Hay cloſe.
Haydon.
Hartbottle caſtle.
Harehaugh.
Harelaw.
Harford.
Kirk Harle.
Weſt Harle.
Harnam.
Harlow.
Harſingſide.
Hartborn.
Harterton.
Hartley Flu.
Hartley.
Hartſide.
Harvep.
Harwood ſheeles.
Headly.
Heaton.
Heborn.
Hebborne.
Heddon.
East Heddon.
Hedgely.
The Hee field.
Hefferlaw.
Helterborne.
Heppeſcote.
Heſh.
Heſlaſide.
Heſelridge.
Ould Heton.
Herton.
HEXAM.
Hexley.
Highley.
Hoclugh.
Holy Iland.
Holinhead.
Horde.
The Horſhead.
Horſley.
Horton Grange.
Horton Caſtle.
Howborne.
Howick.
Howtell.
Long Houghton.
Houghton.
Houghton.
Hugh.
Hull.
Hurſt.
Hyndley.

I

Ilderton.
Ingram.
Ingey.

S.

John Lee.

K

Kembleſpeth hill.
Kenton.
Kepik.
Killam.
Killinworth.
Kinſingham.
Kirkhaugh.
Kirkley.
Kirk whelpington.
Kineleyſide.
Knareſdale.
Knewdon.
Kyley.

L

Lamley.
Lamyford.
Langhaugh.
Langley Caſtle.
Langton.
Leame.
Leaplyſhe.
Learmouth.
Lee-hall.
Lees.
Leminaton.
Lesbury.
East Lilborne.
Weſt Lilborne.
Lire hillam.
Longhope.
Longhurſt.
Longſhawes.
Long-witton.
The forreſt of Lowes.
Lowick.
Lowlyn.
Lucker.
Lungridge.
Lurbottle.
Lynbridge.
Lyne Flu.
Lynton.
Lyom.

M

Mad-fennes.
Maiden croſſe.
Marelet.
S. Margaret.
Medow-hough.
Melchriche.
Meldon.
Mickeley.
Middleborn.
Middleton.
Middleton.
Middleton hall.
Middletons.
Milborne.
Milfield.
Minſterakers.
Mitforth.
Monk-ſeton.
Moretowne.
Nether Morley.
MORPETH.
Morrik.
Morton.
Moſedon.
Mowap.
Mouſewell.
Munk.
Munkryſe.

N

Nesbet.
Netherton.
Nethpoole.
Newbiggin.
Newbiggin.
Newbiggin.
Newborn.
Newburgh.
New Chappell.
NEW CASTLE.
Newlands.
Newneham.
Newſham.
Newſhele.
Newſted.
Newtowne.
Newtowne.
Newtowne.
Newtowne.
Newton.
Newton.
Newton.
Newton.
Newton hall.
Newton kirke.
Nobock.
Nopton.
Norham.
Norton.
Nuke.
Nunnikirk.
Nunriding.

O

Ogle Caſtle.
Oldtowne.
Ord.
S. Oſwald.
Otterburne.
Over-hall.
Over-Acres.
Ovinton.
Ovingham.
Ouldtowne.
Outcheſter.
Owmers.
Owſton.

P

Padſton.
Parkhead.
Pegton.
Penpughe.
Permandley.
Plankford.
Plaſhe.
Pont Flu.
Pontland.
Portgate.
Prendick.
Preſlik.
Peſſan.
Preſton.
Pruddo Caſtle.

R

Ratten-Raw.
Rauſe Caſtle hill.
Raylees.
Radeſwouth.
Redes dale.
Relloſyſe.
Revela.
The Reye.
Ridlamhope.
Ridland Flu.
Ridley Flu.
Little Rile.
Great Rile.
Riplington.
Riſing.
Robbs Croſſe.
Rock.
Rocheſter.
Rodom.
Rothbury.
Rotheley.
Roſeborne.
Roſeden.
Roſſe.
Rugley.
Runington.
Rutcheſter.
Rutchetter.

S

Sammeſhouſe.
Sandon.
Seaton.
Seaton.
Seaton dalavell.
Sewenſhele.
Sibbenes.
Sibron ſheles.
Sighill.
Simonburn caſtle.
Simonſide.
Sindrop.
Sharpenton.
Shavon.
Shelduke.
Shele Flu.
Shele-hall.
Shepewaſh.
Shilburnehaugh.
Shilbottel.
Shilvington.
Shipley.
Shitlinton.
Shorley.
Shortflat.
Shoſton.
Shotley.
Shotton.
Skrimmerſton.
Skernwood.
Slealey.
Slekbornes.
Smalborne.
Smalborne.
Snepe.
Snipe-houſe.
Snitter.
Snuke-banke.
Spi-Crag.
Spindleſton.
The Spittle.
The Spittle.
Spurtwell.
White Squire hill.
The red Squire.
Stanforth.
Stanningtron.
Stanton.
Steele hall.
Stele.
Stonehall.
Stokeswood.
Stoubes.
Stavertpeele.
Sunderland.
Swinborne caſtle.
Little Swinborn.
Swinnon.
The Syde.

T

Tarſell.
Till Flu.
Tinmouth.
Tinmouth Caſtle.
Titlington.
Thecam.
Thirlewall.
Thokerinton.
Thornburn.
Thornhope.
Thornham towre.
Thornton.
Thornton.
Thropleſ.
Throxton.
Todhorn.
Toddelwood.
Togeſden.
Toneley.
Toſſons.
Over Trewhet.
Nether Trewhet.
Tritlinton.
Troughwhen.
Tuggell.
Tweedmouth.
Tweedmouth.
Tweed Flu.
Twiſell.
Tylmouth.
Tyne Flu.
Tyne Flu.
Tyne head.
Tyndale.

V

Ugham.
Unthank.
Uiway Flu.

W

Wall.
Wall towne.
Wallington.
Walker.
Walwick.
Wamſon.
Wanſpeck Flu.
Warden.
Warke Caſtle.
Warne Flu.
Warnemouth.
Warnford.
Warton.
Warmouth.
Wateryate.
Wawhottle.
Weldon.
Welton.
Weſell.
Wetewood.
Weteſlades.
Weſt Newton.
Widon.
Wilam.
Williamſton.
Willinton.
Willy Moſwick.
Winchester.
Windram.
Winnelraw.
Wintrig.
Witherington? Caſtle.
Whanton.
Whatby.
The Whele Fell.
Weſt Welſingron.
Whitcheſter.
Whitfield.
Whitfield hall.
Whitlathe.
Whitley ſheeles.
Whitſide.
Whittel.
Whittentons.
Whittrentall.
Whittingham.
Whitton Caſtle.
Whitton tower.
Woodburnes.
Wooden.
Woodhall.
Woodhouſes.
Woodhouſe.
Woperden.
Workesborn.
Worndon.
Wreghill.
Wullaw.
Wuller.

Y

Yardrop.
Yarro.
Yarnwiche.
Yellinton.
Yeverin hill.

Diverſitie of names.

THe *Ile of Man* is termed by *Ptolemy*, *Monoeda*; by *Pliny*, *Monabia*; by *Oroſius*, *Menavia*; by *Beda*, *Menavia ſecunda*; and by *Gyldas*, *Eubonia*, and *Manaw*. The *Britaines* name it *Menow*; the Inhabitants, *Maninge*; and we *Engliſhmen*, *The Ile of Man*. It boundeth North-ward upon *Scotland*, South-ward upon the *Ile* of *Angleſey*, Eaſt-ward upon part of *Lanca-ſhire*, and Weſt-ward upon the Coaſt of *Ireland*.

Forme.

(2) The form is long and narrow; for from *Cranſton* to the *Mull-hils*, where it is longeſt, it onely ſtretcheth it ſelfe to twenty-nine miles; but from the wideſt part, which is from *Peele-Caſtle*, to *Douglas-point*, are ſcarce nine; the whole compaſſe about, is fourſcore and two miles.

Dimenſitie.

Aire.

(3) The aire is cold and ſharp, being bordering upon the *Septentrionall* parts, and for her ſhelter having but a wall of water. They have few Woods; onely they light ſometimes upon ſubterranean trees buryed under the ground, by digging up the earth for a clammie kinde of Turfe, which they uſe for fewell.

Soile.

(4) The ſoile is reaſonable fruitfull both for Cattell, Fiſh, and Corn; yet it rather commendeth the paines of the people then the goodneſs of the ground; for by the induſtry of the Inhabitants it yeeldeth ſufficiency of every thing for it ſelf, and ſendeth good ſtore into other Countries. It hath fields (by good manuring) plenteous of Barley and Wheat, but eſpecially of Oats; and from hence it comes that the people eat moſt of all Oaten-bread. It beares abundance of Hemp and Flaxe, and is full of mighty flockes of ſheep and other Cattell: yet are they ſmaller in body then we have in *England*, and are much like to the Cattell in *Ireland* that are neighbouring upon it.

Oaten-bread.

Commodities.

(5) This commodity makes this Iland more happie then we are here: for the people are here free from unneceſſary commencements of Suites, from long and dilatory Pleas, and from frivolous feeing of Lawyers. No Judge or Clerks of the Court take there any penny for drawing Inſtruments, or making of Proceſſes. All controverſies are there determined by certain Judges, without writings or other charges, & them they call *Deemſters*, and chooſe forth among themſelves. If any complaint be made to the Magiſtrate for wrongs either done or ſuffered, he preſently taketh up a ſtone, and fixeth his mark upon it, and ſo deliver-eth it unto the party plaintiffe, by vertue of which he both calls his adverſary to appearance, and to produce his witneſſes. If the caſe fall out to be more litigious, & of greater conſequence then can eaſily be ended, it is then referred to twelve men, whom they terme *The keyes of the Iland*. Another happineſs enricheth this Iland, namely, the ſecuritie and government thereof, as being defended from neighbour enemies by Souldiers that are preſt and ready; for on the South-ſide of the Ile ſtands *Bala-Curi* (the Biſhops chief place of reſidenee) and the *Pyle*, and a *Blockhouſe* ſtanding in a little Iland, where there is a continuall Garriſon of Souldiers. And it is ſo well managed for matter of rule and civil diſcipline, that every man there poſſeſſeth his own in peace and ſafetie. No man lives in dread or danger of loſing what he hath. Men are not there inclined to robbing or theeving, or licentious living.

Bala-Curi the Biſhops Palace.

Religiouſneſs of the people.

(6) The Inhabitants of this Iland are for the moſt part religious, and loving to their Paſtors, to whom they doe much reverence and reſpect, frequenting duly to divine ſervice, without diviſion in the Church or innovation in the Commonweale. The wealthier ſort, and ſuch as hold the faireſt poſſeſſions, doe imitate the people of *Lanca-ſhire*, both in their honeſt carriage and good houſe-keeping. Howbeit, the common ſort of people both in their language and manners, come nigheſt unto the *Iriſh*, although they ſomwhat reliſh and ſavour of the qualities of the *Norwegians*.

Matters worthy of note.

(7) Things not worthy to be buried in the grave of oblivion are, that this Iland in the midſt thereof riſeth up with hills, ſtanding very thick, amongſt which the higheſt is called *Sceafull*, from which upon a cleare and faire day, a man may eaſily ſee three Kingdoms at once; that is, *England*, *Scotland*, and *Ireland*. This Ile prohibits the cuſtomary manner of begging from doore to doore, deteſting the diſorders, as well Civill as Eccleſiaſticall, of neighbour-Nations. And laſt, not leaſt, that deſerves to be committed to memory, is, that the women of this Countrey, whereſoever they go out of their doors, gird themſelves about with the winding-ſheet that they purpoſe to be buryed in, to ſhew themſelves mindfull of their mortalitie: and ſuch of them as are at any time condemned to die, are ſowed within a ſack, and flung from a rock into the Sea.

The womens girdles when they goe abroad.

The manner of death for Malefactors.

(8) The whole Ile is divided into two parts, South and North, whereof the one reſembleth the *Scotiſh* in ſpeech, the other the *Iriſh*. It is defended by two Caſtles, and hath ſeventeen Pariſhes, five Market-Townes, and many Villages.

The partition of this Iſle.

The Magiſtrates manner of warrant for ſummoning a partie before him.

A Table of the Townes, Villages, Caſtles, Rivers, and Havens within the Ile of *Man*, Alphabetically gathered.

A

Kirk Andrew.
The point of Aire.

B

Baladoul.
Balalough.
Kirk Balalough.
Balicaken.
Baliſaly Abbey.
Baliſaly Town.
Friry Bewmakan.
Kirk Eridge.

Kirk Brodon.

C

Caltregh.
The Caſſe of Man.
Caſtle Town Bay.
Kirk Chriſt.
Kirk Chriſt.
Chappell.
Clanmoy Flu.
Cobbe Borne.
Corte.
Cranſton.

D

Dauby point.
Dauby Town.
Douglas point.
DOUGLAS towne.
Douglas haven.

E

Egnes.

F

Fleſhik.

G

Glan-Brow.
Glan-Cam.

I

Kirk Jarman.

Jeorby point.
Saint Johns Chappell.

K

Saint Katherins Chapel.
Kirk Kerbrey.

L

The point Lang-nouſe.
Laxi-Bay.
Laxi-point.
LAXI TOWNE.
Kirk Lennon.
Loughe.

M

Kirk Magh haul.
Kirk Magh-hauls head.
Malarlough.
Kirk Mali.
Kirk Migh-hil.
Kirk Migh-hill Flu.
Saint Migh-hills Iſland.
Min-hugh.
Kirk Mortown.

The Mull-hills.

N

Neb Flu.
The Nunnery.

O

Kirk Onkon.

P

Kirk Patriark.
Kirk Patriark of the Peel.

PEEL-Town.
Peel-Caſtle.
Pölt Baſh.
Port Earn.
Portell Morrey.
Portwick.

R

Ramſey.
RAMSEY Town.
Ramſey haven.
RUSHIN Caſtle.

S

Scarthlat.
Shellack point.
Snafeld.
Solbe mouth.
Solbe Flu.
Spalork.
The ſtack.
Kirk Stanton.

V

Vark.

W

Watch hill.
The white Water.
Black Water.
Whetſton.

THE ISLE OF MAN

Exactly described, and into seuerall Parish: shes diuided, with euery Towne, Village, Baye, Creke, and Riuer therein conteyned. The bordringe Coasts wherewith it is circulated in their situations sett, and by the Compasse accordingly shewed, with their true distance from euery place Vnto this Island by a seuerall Scale obserued.

DESCRIBED BY. THO DVRHAM Ano. 1595.

THIS SCALE Conteyneth the Miles of the Island, it selfe, and is to be measured according to the vsuall manner

N.B. W.N. N.N. W. N.B. W. NOR

N.W. N.B.W.W. W.N.W. W.B.N. W.S.W. S.B.W.W. S.W. W.B.S. W.S.W. S.S.W. S.B.W. SOV

SCOTLANDE

IRISH SEA

Coswell
Salsull
Glotway
Icorby poynte
Kirk patrik
Balalaugh
Rushlines
The sound
Drommort
Clane Boy
Holderflet Hauen
Belfast
The Maydens
Knokfergus
Island Magie
Knokfergus Hauen
Thard
North Rocke
Melirow
Rockes
Son
South Rocke
Lough Syn
Cordan poynte
Strangford Hauen
Peel Town
Peel castell
St. Iohns Chap.
Kirk Larman
Patrik Donne
Kilbart poynt
Clan Basel
Kirk patrik of the Peel
Kirk Merteyn
Arglas
Kilare Ab.
Sheape Hauen
Dauby poynt
Dauby pitt
Clanmoy
Newry
Carlingford Hauen
Carlingford
Watch Hill
Dundalk Hauen
Kirk Kerbrey
Wairet
St. Kathrens Chap
Old towne
Fleshik
Friery Bermaken
Balisaby Abby
Glanmoy
Kirk Christ
Kirk Malh
Min Hugh
Balicken
Portwick
Balaloul
Brenorr
Island patrik
Popes Hill
Port Earn
Colligh
Polt Bash
Cobeth
Chappell
Scatthlat
Kelerok
Portell Morrice
The Mull Hills
The Stack
Spalorch
Dublin
Delegy
The Calfe of Man

N.B. E. N.N. E. N.B. E.N.

he poynt of Ayre

Cran: slon

Kirk Bridge

Kirk Andron

Shellack poynt

Vark

Lough

Malar lough

Kirk Christ

Solbe mouth

Ramsy Towne

Ramsy Hauen

Kirk Maghhaules Heade

Kirk Aishhaul

Workinton

Egremond

Laxi Bayc

Laxi poynt

Wiltum castell

Laxi Towne

Kirk Ienngon

Kirk onkon

Douglas Towne

Dowglas hauen

Dowglas poynt

The Nuary

Ramsway

St. Michils Island

The poynt Lange nouse

Hillbre Iland

Lerpoole Wate

De pole of Foodray

Part of Cumberland

Part of Lancashire

Part of Cheshire

Part of Flintshire

PART OF DENBIGHSHIRE

PART OF CAERNARVANSHIRE

Prestholme Island

Bewmaris

LESEY

DEE FLUD

N.E. N.B.E. E.N.E. E.B.N. EAST. E.B.S. E.S.E. S.E. S.B.E. S.

S.B. E. S.S. E. S.E. B.S.

MAN *by Cæsar Called* Mona, *by plini* Monabia, *by ptol.* Monoeda, *and by Gildas* Evbonia, *is an Iſland ſeated in the Ocean betwixt the kingdomes of* England, Scotland *and* Ireland, *it formerly bare the name of a kingdome, and hathbene populous and well inhabited very plentyfull of Cattell, Foule and Fyſhe, it is nowe deuided into ſeauentene parishes, many Villages, and defended by twoe Caſtells.*

PERFORMED BY. IOHN SPEED Anno. 1610

Are to be ſold by Roger younger at ye Golden against ye Exchange Rea the Elder and Croſſe in Cornhill

5. 10. 15. 20.

THIS SCALE *is to be meaſured from the Compaſſe in the midſt of the Iſland Vnto the bordring Coaſts of* England, Scotland, Ireland, *and* Wales.

IT is here very pertinent to the purpose, to insert a small History of this Iland, that the atchievements heretofore had, may not be utterly buried, although they are waxen very old, and almost torn from remembrance by the teeth of Time. It is confessed by all, that the Britains *held this Iland, as they did all* Britain. *But when the Nations from the North overflowed those South parts, like violent tempests, it became subject to the* Scots. *Afterwards the* Norwegians, *who did most hurt from the Northern Sea by their manifold robberies made this Iland and the* Hebrides *to be their haunt, and erected Lords and petty Kings in the same, as is expressed in this Chronicle, written (as is reported) by the Monks of the Abbey of* Russin.

A Chronicle of the Kings of MAN.

ANno Dom. 1065. *Edward*, of blessed memory, King of *England*, departed this life, and *Harald* the sonne of *Godwyn* succeeded him in the Kingdome, against whom *Harald Harfager* (King of *Norway*) came into the field, and fought a battle at *Stainford bridge*: but the *English* obtaining the victory, put them all to slight. Out of which chase *Godred*, surnamed *Crovan*, the son of *Harald the Black* of *Iseland*, came unto *Godred* the son of *Syrric*, who reigned then in *Man*, and honourably received him.

1 *Syrric* King of *Man.*

(2) The same year *William* the *Bastard* conquered *England*, and *Godred* the son of *Syrric* died, his son *Fingall* succeeding him.

2 *Fingall.*

(3) An. 1066. *Godred Crovan* assembled a great Fleet, and came to *Man*, and fought with the people of the Land, but received the worst, and was overcome.

The second time renewing his forces and his Fleet, he sayled into *Man*, and joyned battle with the *Manksmen*, but was vanquished as before, and driven out of the field. Howbeit, what he could not at first bring to passe with power in those two severall Onsets, he afterward effected by policie. For the third time gathering a great multitude together, he arrived by night in the haven called *Ramsey*, and hid three hundred men in a Wood, which stood upon the hanging hollow brow of an hill called *Sceafull*. The Sun being risen, the *Manksmen* put their people in order of battle, and with a violent charge encountred with *Godred*. The fight was hot for a time, and stood in a doubtfull suspence, till those three hundred men starting out of the Ambush behinde their backs, began to foyl the *Manksmen*, put them to the worst, and forced them to flie. Who seeing themselves thus discomfited, and finding no place of refuge left them to escape, with pitifull lamentation submitted themselves unto *Godred*, and besought him not to put to the sword such poore remainder of them as was left alive. *Godred* having compassion on their calamities, (for he had been nursed for a time and brought up among them) sounded a retreat, and prohibited his host any longer pursuit. He being thus possessed of the *Ile of Man*, dyed in the Iland that is called *Ile*, when he had reigned sixteen years. He left behind him three sons, *Lagman*, *Harald*, and *Olave*.

3 *Godred Crovan*, King.

(4) *Lagman* the eldest, taking upon him the Kingdome, reigned seven yeares. His brother *Harald* rebelled against him a great while; but at length was taken prisoner by *Lagman*, who caused his members of generation to be cut off, and his eyes to be put out of his head; which crueltie this *Lagman* afterwards repenting, gave over the Kingdome of his own accord, and wearing the badge of the Lords Crosse, took a journey to *Jerusalem*, in which he died.

4 *Lagman* King.

(5) An. 1075. all the Lords and Nobles of the Ilands hearing of the death of *Lagman*, dispatched Ambassadours to *Murecard O-brien* King of *Ireland*, and requested that he would send some worthy and industrious man of the Bloud Royall to be their King, till *Olave* the son of *Godred* came to full age. The King yeelding to their request, sent one *Dopnald* the son of *Tade*, and charged him to govern the Kingdome (which by right belonged to another) with lenitie and gentlenesse. But after he was come to the Crowne, forgetting, or not weighing, the charge that his Lord and Master had given him, swayed his place with great tyrannie, committing many outrages and cruelties, and so reigned three yeares: till all the Princes of the Ilands agreeing together, rose up against him, and made him flie into *Ireland*.

5 *Dopnald* King.

(6) An. Do. 1111. *Olave* the son of *Godred Crovan* aforesaid, began his reigne, and reigned fortie yeares, a peaceable Prince. He took to wife *Affrica*, the daughter of *Fergus* of *Galway*, of whom he begat *Godred*. By his Concubines he had *Raignald*, *Lagman*, and *Harald*, besides many daughters, whereof one was married to *Summerled*, Prince of *Hereigaidel*, who caused the ruine of the Kings of the Ilands. On her he begat four sons, *Dungal*, *Raignald*, *Engus*, and *Olave*.

6 *Olave* King.

(7) An. Dom. 1144. *Godred* the son of *Olave*, was created King of *Man*, and reigned thirty years. In the third yeare of his reign the people of *Dublin* sent for him, and made him their King; which *Mure-card* King of *Ireland* maligning, raised war, and sent *Osibeley* his half-brother by the mothers side with 3000. men at Armes to *Dublin*, who by *Godred* and the *Dublinians* was slaine, and the rest all put to slight. These atchievements made, *Godred* returned to *Man*, and began to use tyranny, turning the Noblemen out of their inheritances. Whereupon one called *Thorfin* (*Otters* son) being mightier then the rest, came to *Summerled*, and made *Dulgal* (*Summerleds* son) King of the Ilands: whereof *Godred* having intelligence, prepared a Navie of 80. Ships to meet *Summerled*. And in the yeare 1156. there was a battle fought at Sea on Twelfth day at night, and many slaine on both sides. But the next day they grew to a pacification, and divided the Kingdome of the Ilands among themselves. This was the cause of the overthrow of the Kingdom of the Iles.

7 *Godred* the second King.

(8) An. 1158. *Summerled* came to *Man*, with a Fleet of fiftie three sayle, put *Godred* to slight, and wasted the Land. *Godred* upon this crossed over to *Norway* for aide against *Summerled*. But *Summerled* in the mean time arriving at *Rhinfrin*, and having gathered together a fleet of a 160. Ships, coveting to subdue all *Scotland*, by the just judgement of God, was vanquished by a few, and both himselfe and his son slaine, with an infinite number of people.

(9) The fourth day after, *Raignald* began to reigne, but *Godred* coming upon him out of *Norway* with a great multitude of armed men, took his brother *Raigvald*, and bereft him both of his eyes, and genitall members. On the fourth Ides of *November*, An. Dom. 1187. *Godred* King of the Ilands died, and his body was translated to the *Ile of Ely*. He left behinde him three sons, *Raignald*, *Olave*, and *Yuar*. He ordained in his life time that *Olave* should succeed him, because he onely was borne legitimate. But the people of *Man* seeing him to be scarce ten yeares old, sent for *Raignald*, and made him their King. This caused great division, and many turbulent attempts between the two Brethren for the space of thirty eight yeares; which had no end, till at a place called *Tnigualla*, there was a battle struck between them, wherein *Olave* had the victory, and *Raignald* was slaine. The Monkes of *Russin* translated his body unto the Abbey of S. *Mary de Fournes*, and there interred it in a place which himselfe had chosen for that purpose.

8 *Raignald* King of *Man.*

(10) An. 1230. *Olave* and *Godred Don* (who was *Raignalds* son) with the *Norwegians* came to *Man*, and divided the Kingdom among themselves. *Olave* held *Man*, and *Godred* being gone unto the Ilands, was slaine in the Ile *Lodhus*. So *Olave* obtained the Kingdome of the Iles. He dyed the twelfth Calends of *June*, An. 1237. in S. *Patricks Iland*, and was buryed in the Abbey of *Russin*.

9 *Olave* the second King.

(11) *Harrold* his son succeeded him, being fourteene years of age, and reigned twelve yeares. In the yeare 1239. he went unto the King of *Norway*, who after two yeares confirmed unto him, his heires and successours, under his Seal, all the Ilands which his Predecessours had possessed.

10 *Harrold* King of *Man.*

(12) An. Do. 1242. *Harrold* returned out of *Norway*, and being by the Inhabitants honourably received, had peace with the Kings of *England*, and of *Scotland*. The same yeare he was sent for by the King of *Norway*, and married his daughter. In the yeare 1249. as he returned homeward with his wife, he was drowned in a tempest neer unto the coasts of *Radland*.

(13) An Dom. 1249. *Raignald* the son of *Olave*, and brother to *Harrold*, began his reigne, and on the thirtieth day thereof was slaine by one *Yuar* a Knight, in a meadow neer unto the holy *Trinity Church*, and lyeth buried in the Church of S. *Mary* of *Russin*.

11 *Raignald* the second King.

(14) In the yeare 1252. *Magnus* the son of *Olave*, came to *Man*, and was made King. The next yeare following he went to the King of *Norway*, and stayed there a yeare.

12 *Magnus* King of *Man.*

(15) In the yeare 1265. *Magnus*, (*Olaves* son) King of *Man*, and of the Ilands, departed this life, at the Castle of *Russin*, and was buried in the Church of S. *Mary* of *Russin*.

(16) In the yeare 1266. the Kingdome of the Ilands was translated, by reason of *Alexander* King of *Scots*, who had gotten into his hands the western Ilands, and brought the *Ile of Man* under his dominion, as one of that number.

(17) An. 1340. *William Montacute* Earl of *Salisbury* wrested it from the *Scotish* by strong hand and force of Armes: and in the yeare 1393. (as *Thomas Walsingham* saith) he sold *Man* and the Crown thereof unto *William Scroope* for a great summe of money. But he being beheaded for high Treason and his goods confiscate, it came into the hands of *Henry* the fourth King of *England*, who granted this Iland unto *Henry Percy* Earl of *Northumberland*. But *Henry Percy* entring into open rebellion the fift yeare following, the King sent Sir *John Stanley* and *William Stanley* to seize the Ile and Castle of *Man*, the inheritance whereof he granted afterwards to Sir *John Stanley* and his heires by Letters Patents, with the Patronage of the Bishopricke, &c. So that his heires and successours, who were honoured with the Title of *Earles of Darby*, were commonly called *Kings of Man*.

HOLY ILAND.

THis Iland is called *Lindisfarne*, by the River *Lied* that is oppoſite unto it on the Coaſt of *Northumberland*. *Beda* tearmeth it a *Demy Iland*. The *Britaines* name it *Inis Medicante*, for that it twice every day ſuffereth an extraordinary inundation and over-flowing of the Ocean in manner of an Iland, which twice likewiſe makes it continent to the Land, and returning unto her watery habitation, layes the ſhoar bare again, as before. It is called in Engliſh, *Holy Iland*, for that in ancient times many *Monks* have been accuſtomed to retire themſelves thither, and to make it their receptacle for ſolitude: having on the Weſt and South, *Northumberland*, and more South-Eaſtward the Iland *Farne*.

(2) The form of it is long and narrow, the Weſt ſide narrower then the Eaſt, and are both conjoyned by a very ſmall ſpang of Land that is left unto Conies. The South is much broader than the reſt. It is from Eaſt to Weſt about two thouſand two hundred and fifty paſes; and from North to South, twelve hundred and fifty paſes; ſo that the circumference cannot be great.

(3) The air is not very good either for health or delight, as being ſeated on thoſe parts that are ſubject to extremity of cold, and greatly troubled with vapours and foggy miſts that ariſe from the Seas.

(4) The ſoyl cannot be rich, being rockie and full of ſtones, and unfit for Corn and tillage. It is neither commended for hils to feed ſheep, nor paſtures to fat cattle, neither hath it vallies repleniſhed with ſweet ſprings, or running rivellets, onely one excepted, deſcending from a ſtanding pond. The onely thing this Iland yeeldeth, is a fit and accommodate aptitude for Fiſhing and Fowling.

(5) Notwithſtanding this is very worthy of note concerning the ſame, which *Alcuin* wrote in an Epiſtle to *Egelred* King of *Northumberland*, namely, that it was a place more venerable then all the places of *Britain*, and that after the departure of S. *Paulinus* from *Yorke*, there Chriſtian Religion began in their Nation, though afterwards it there felt the firſt beginning of miſery and calamity, being left to the ſpoyl of Pagans and Miſcreants.

(6) It is alſo remembred of this Iland, that ſometimes there hath been in it an Epiſcopal See, which *Aidan* the *Scot* inſtituted (being called thither to preach the Chriſtian Faith to the people of *Northumberland*) being much delighted with the ſolitary ſituation thereof, as a moſt fit place for retire. But afterwards when the *Danes* rifled and robbed all the Sea-coaſts, the Epiſcopal See was tranſlated to *Durham*.

(7) This Iland ſo ſmall in account either for compaſſe or commoditie, and ſo unpeopled and unprofitable, cannot be numerous in Townes and Villages. It hath in it onely one Town, with a Church and a Caſtle, under which there is a commodious Haven, defended with a Block-houſe, ſituate upon an hill towards the South-Eaſt.

FARNE ILE.

THis Ile South-Eaſtward ſeven miles from *Holy Iland*, ſheweth it ſelf diſtant almoſt two miles from *Bambrough* Caſtle. On the Weſt and South it beareth upon *Northumberland*, and on the North-Eaſt ſide it hath other ſmaller Ilands adjoyning to it, as *Wid-pens* and *Staple Iland*, which lie two miles off *Brondſman*, and two leſſer then theſe which are called the *Wambes*.

(2) The forme of this Ile is round, and no larger in compaſſe then may eaſily be ridden in one halfe of a day. The bredth of it is but five miles, and the length no more. The whole circumference extends it ſelf no further then to fifteen miles.

(3) The aire is very unwholeſome, and ſubject both to many *Dyſenteries* and other diſeaſes, by reaſon of the miſty fogges and exhalations that are thereunto drawn up from the Ocean. It is many times troubled with unuſuall tempeſts of windes, with boiſterous fury of ſtormy raines, and with ſeverall and uncouth rages of the Sea.

(4) The ſoyle cannot be fertile, being encircled about with craggy clifts; neither hath it in it much matter either of pleaſure or profit. It can neither defend it ſelf from cold, lacking fuel, as Wood, Cole, Turfs, &c. nor from famine wanting food, as Corn, Paſtures, Cattle, &c. The beſt commodity it yeelds, is Fiſh and Fowle.

(5) This thing nevertheleſſe is worthy to be remembred of it, which *Beda* (writing of the life of *Cuthbert* Biſhop of *Lindisfarne*, that *Tutelar Patron* of the *Northerne Engliſhmen*) reporteth, namely, that in this Ile he built a Citie fitting his government, and erected certain houſes in the ſame; the whole building ſtanding almoſt round in compaſſe, & reaching the ſpace of foure or five pearches. The wall about it he made higher then a mans height, to with-hold and keepe in the wanton laſciviouſneſſe both of his thoughts and eyes, and to elevate the whole intention of his minde up to heavenly deſires, that he might wholly give himſelf to the ſervice of *God*. But theſe are all made the ruines of time, as ſithence many other monuments have been, of worthy antiquity. *Beda* in the life of *Cuthbert*.

(6) I cannot report that there are now many houſes ſtanding in it, much leſſe Townes or Villages. Only this, that it hath a Tower or place of Fortification belonging unto it, placed well neere in the middle part of the Ile.

HOLY ILAND

THE GER MAN

Skrumerston

Chesnick

Gosswick

Kyley

PART OF

Fenham

Rosse

NORHUMBER LAND

OCEAN

Coues Swepes

Statters Lodge

East ende of coues swepes

Manwell Head

Coues crosse

HOLY ILANDE

Sandon

Masson Haugh

A freshwater Loughe

The Snewke or Conny warren

Shelrak Poole

The monks house

Kings bridge

Dablaw

The old fort

The Towne

The Abby

The haven

Smale Stones

Newton

Bambrough castle

PART OF FARNE ILE

A Scale conteyning 32 pearch to one Inche

FARNE

THE GERMAN

Megston Rock

Chirne

Creeks

Wembles

Wambles

The Towre

A Freshwater spring

FARNE ILAND

Fishe house

Haven

Freshwater spring

Wydopenns

Staple Iland

Bronsman Ile

The Staples

Bambrough castle

PART OF NORTH UMBERLAND

OCEAN

Iodocus Hondius Celavit Anno Domini 1610

A SCALE OF MILES

Performed by John Spe
Roger Rea the Elder and yo
in Cornhill against the

THE BRI TISH SEA

GARNSEY

The Braynes
The Hummet
Lanstrate de Aukers
S. Michaell
The Vale
Chasteau de Vale
Pulle de Vale
Syr Dawne ville
The Howe
The Hayes
S. Sampſon
Roke Hayue
Haneys
Castleau de Mary
Harme
S. Peters de Boys
S. Mary of Castell
Th. Mot.
Plymouth
Bryhounde
Great Sarck
S. Saviour
Tortuville
V. Peters
Cornet castle
Gythow
S. Andrew
The Towne
S. Martyn
Trinity
Humfre
Corby
Brehoe
Plymouth
Firmys Bay
Long Pierre
Shirebroke
S. Martyns poynt
S. Martyns Bay
Little Sarke
IARSEY PART
A SCALE OF ENGLISH MILES
1 2 3 4 5 6

THE BRI TISH SEA

Pierre de Leze
IARSEY
Plymouth
Le Tour
Le Comet
Greve de leke
Bonnyte
Roſell haven
Gronesse point
Framount
Beuley
Bell Huge
Le Caperonne
Gronesse castle
Castell de leke
S. Johns
Trinitie maner
Trinitie
Le Cappa
Roſell maner
S. Martyne
Le Tacke
S. Marye
Verclyffe creſt
S. Kathrens point
Le Huge
Vante la mer
Sentwon Pond
S. Owen
S. Laurence
S. Germains
S. Cathrens Bay
Mount orguil caſt
Sentwon Bay
S. Owens manir
S. Saviour
Groville
Newe Peere
S. Hillary
S. Peters
S. Duke
Nosre Dame
Sanaris manor
S. Albans
S. Clement
The Rocke
S. Albans Iſlande
Corbere point
S. Brelade
Hillarye Iland
S. Clements Bay
Le Hucle
Corbere Rock
S. Hillarye Mount
Le Vyer Vide
Haver de Rock
S. Clements point
Le Mare de S. Clement
Foſſe Veryne
Brelads Bay
Poyrevine
Talcret
Dubon point
SEA
A SCALE OF MILES
1 2 3 4

...de. and are to be ſolde by ...
...nger at the Golden Croſſe ...
...xchange 1662

GARNSEY.

THis *Iland* lyeth about five Leagues North-Weſt from *Jerſey*, and is compaſſed (like to her neighbour) with the *Britiſh Sea*. It lyeth in length from *Plymouth* Bay South-Weſt, to *Lancroſſe de Anckers* North-Eaſt, thirteen miles: in bredth from Saint *Martins point* South-Eaſt, to the *Howe* North-weſt nine miles, and is in circuit thirty ſix miles. The Emperour *Antonine* having the rule and domination of *France* (at that time called *Gaul*, from whence the word *Gallia* is derived) did name this Iland *Sarnia*, which afterward by the change of Times and corruption of Languages, was long ſince (and is at this day) called *Garnſey*.

(2) This Ile in form and faſhion ſtandeth in the Sea, much like to a Parke that is incompaſſed round about with a Pale of Rocks, being very defenſible unto the Iland from the attempting invaſion of enemies.

(3) The Aire and Climate of this Ile hath little or no difference in temper or quality from that of *Jerſey*. And this deſerves to be remembred of it; that in this Ile is neither Toad, Snake, Adder, or any other venemous creature, and the other hath great plenty.

(4) It ſtandeth for the moſt part upon a Rock, very high in many places from the Sea. Nevertheleſs the ſoil is very fruitfull, yeelding forth great plenty of graſſe for their Sheep and other Cattel, which they have to ſerve all uſes. Their fields in the Summer time are ſo naturally garniſhed with flowers of all ſorts, that a man (being there) might conceit himſelf to be in a pleaſant artificial garden.

(5) The Inhabitants are not ſo much given to tillage as they of *Jerſey*, though the ſoyl be as fruitful. They have of late taken great delight in planting and ſetting of trees of all ſorts, and eſpecially of Apples, by reaſon whereof they make much Cider. Their commodities are alike, and their helps from the Sea no leſſe, or rather more.

(6) In this Ile are many great ſteep rocks, among which is found a hard ſtone called by the *French-men Smyris*, which we term *Emerill*. This ſtone is ſerviceable for many purpoſes, and many Trades, as Glaſiers, &c. but eſpecially for the Goldſmiths and Lapidaries, to cut their precious ſtones.

(7) It hath a head of Land upon the North part thereof, the paſſage into which is ſo narrow, that a man would think that at every Tide (the Sea beating ſtrongly on both ſides) it were in a continual danger to be ſundred from the other part of the Ile. This place is called S. *Michael in the Vale*, where (in former times) ſtood a Priory, or a Covent of Religious perſons, the ruines whereof are at this day to be ſeen.

(8) The government of this Ile, in nature and forme reſembles the other of *Jerſey*, of whom ſhall be ſaid. The people are in their Original and Language alike alſo, but in their cuſtomes and conditions they come neerer the civil faſhions of the *Engliſh*. Other matters of moment I find not worthy to be recorded.

It hath ten Pariſhes, and one Market-Towne, being alſo a Haven, and is called S. *Peters Port*, built cloſe by the *Peere*, and *Caſtle Cornet*.

JERSEY.



THe two Ilands *Jerſey* and *Garnſey*, being the onely remaines of the Dukedome of *Normandy*, that in former times many yeers together was in the poſſeſſion, and under the command of the Kings of *England*, annexing thereunto a large territory and glorious title to the Crown, are both ſeated in the Sea called *Mare Britannicum*, the Ocean parting them a good diſtant aſunder, and are now both adjuncts, and within the circuit of *Hampſhire*, For the firſt (being the Iſle of *Jerſey*) it lyeth upon the *Britiſh Sea*, having on the North parts the Coaſt of *Hampſhire*, and on the South the Countrey of *Normandy*.

(2) This Iland is long, not much unlike the faſhion of an egge. It contains in length from *Sentwon Poole* upon the Weſt, to *Mount Orguil* Caſtle on the Eaſt, ten miles, and in bredth from *Dubon* Point to *Plymount-bay*, ſix miles: the whole circuit of the Iland being thirty eight miles. It is diſtant from a little Iland called *Alderney*, about four Leagues. It was in old time called *Cæſarea*; whether from *Julius Octavius*, or any the other *Cæſars* that followed, is unknown. But the *French-men* have by corruption of ſpeech long time called it *Jerſey*.

(3) It is a very delightſome and healthful Iland, and giveth a pleaſant aſpect unto the Seas. It lyeth South-ward not farre from a craggy ridge of rocks, which is much feared of the Marriners, and makes the paſſage that way very dangerous, howbeit it ſerves for a forcible defence againſt Pirates, or any ſtrangers that attempt invaſion, and they are termed *Caſquets*.

(4) The Soil is very fertile, bringing forth ſtore of Corn & Cattle, but eſpecially of ſheep that are of reaſonable bigneſs, the moſt of them bearing four horns a peece: Their wool very fine and white, of which the Inhabitants make their *Jerſey* Stockings, which are ordinarily to be had in moſt parts of *England*, and yeeld a great commodity unto the Iland.

(5) The firſt original of the Inhabitants ſprung either from the *Normans*, or *Britains*, or both. They ſpeak *French*, though after a corrupt manner, and have continued their names, Language, Cuſtomes, and Countrey, without any, or little intermixture, theſe many hundred yeers, having been under the juriſdiction of the *Engliſh* ever ſince the untimely and unnatural death of *Robert* Duke of *Normandy*, eldeſt ſon to *William* the *Conquerour*.

(6) The people of this Coûntrey live very pleaſantly, as well by the profits of the Land, as the helps and furtherances of Sea, that yeelds unto them (and eſpecially in Summer ſeaſon) great ſtore of fiſh, but principally Conger and Lobſters, the greateſt and fatteſt upon the coaſt of *England*. Wood is very ſcant, for their beſt fuel is Turfe: ſome Coal they have brought unto them, but it is very dear; ſtraw, furre, and ferne ſerving their ordinary uſes. The middle part of the Iland hath many prety Hils riſing in it, yeelding a delightful object unto the vallies, that receive from one another a mutual pleaſure.

(7) The governor of the Ile is the Captaine thereof, who appointeth certaine Officers under him: the principal of whom, carrieth the name and title of a Bailiff, that in civil cauſes hath the aſſiſtance of twelve Jurats to determine of differences, and miniſter Juſtice: in criminal matters ſeven: in matters of reaſon and conſcience, five. Their twelve are choſen out of the twelve Pariſhes: ſo that no man goeth further to complain, then to his own Jurate in ordinary controverſies: but matters of moment and difficulty are determined before the Bailiffe in a general meeting.

(8) This Ile hath two little Ilands adjacent; the one S. *Albons*, the other *Hillary Iland*. It hath twelve Pariſhes, and foure Caſtles. No other Monuments of name or note.

THE SECOND BOOKE:

Containing the

PRINCIPALITY OF WALES:

DELIVERING

An exact Topography of the following COUNTIES.

1 *Pembroke-ſhire.*
2 *Caermarden-ſhire.*
3 *Glamorgan-ſhire.*
4 *Brecknock-ſhire.*
5 *Radnor-ſhire.*
6 *Cardigan-ſhire.*
7 *Mountgomery-ſhire.*
8 *Merioneth-ſhire.*
9 *Denbigh-ſhire.*
10 *Flint-ſhire.*
11 *Caernarvon-ſhire.*
12 *Angleſey Iſle.*

With Diviſions of their CANTREVES and COMMOTS.
Deſcriptions of their Cities and Shire-TOWNES.

WITH

A COMPENDIOUS RELATION OF THINGS MOST MEMORABLE IN EVERY OF THEM.

BY

John Speed.

LONDON,
Printed by *M.* and *S. Simmons*, and are to be Sold by *Roger Rea* the Elder and *Roger Rea* the Younger, at the *Golden Croſſe* on *Cornhill* againſt the *Royall Exchange*.
1662.

Cum Privilegio.

A Catalogue of ſuch Princes ſprung from THE ROYALL STEMME OF THE ENGLISH KINGS, AS HAVE BEEN Entituled *PRINCES of WALES*, ſince the time of that Countries laſt Conqueſt, and firſt voluntary ſubjection under King EDVVARD the firſt.

1 Edward Carnarvon, *named afterwards* Edw. 2. *ſon to* K. Edward 1.
2 Edward of Windſor, *afterwards* Edward the third.
3 Edward the Black Prince, *ſon to* K. Edward 3.
4 Richard of Burdeux, *ſon to the* Black Prince, *afterwards* R. 2.
5 Henry of Monmouth, *ſon to* Henry 4. *afterwards* H. 5.
6 Henry of Windſor, *the ſon of* Henry 5. *afterwards* H. 6.
7 Edward of Weſtminſter, *the ſon of* K. H. 6.
8 Edward of Weſtminſter, *the ſon of* K. Edw. 4.
9 Edward, *the ſon of* K. Richard the third.
10 Arthur, *the ſon of* K. Henry the ſeventh.
11 Henry, *the ſon of* K. H. 7. *afterwards* K. H. 8.
12 Edward, *the ſon of* H. 8. *afterwards* K. Edw. 6.
13 Mary, *the daughter of* K. H. 8.
14 Elizabeth, *the daughter of* K. H. 8.
15 Henry, *the ſon* of K. James.
16 Charles the firſt, *ſecond ſon of* K. James.
17 *CHARLES* the ſecond, *our* Soveraign, *ſon* of Charles the firſt.

THE GENERALL DESCRIPTION, AND SEVERALL DIVISIONS OF THE PRINCIPALITIE OF *WALES*.

ANtiquitie hath avouched, that the whole Isle of *Britaine* was divided into three parts. The first and faireſt lay contained within the *French* Seas, the Rivers of *Severne*, *Dee*, and *Humber*, called then *Lhoyger*, which name it yet retaineth in *Welsh*; in *English* called *England*. The second part occupied all the Land North-ward from *Humber* to the *Orkney* Sea, called by the *Latines*, *Mare Caledonium*, or *Deucalidonium*, now famously known by the name of *Scotland*. The third part was this, lying betwixt the *Irish* Seas, the Rivers *Severne* and *Dee*, and was called *Cambria*, which name doth yet continue with them, though we, the *English*, call it *Wales*, as the people *Welshmen*, which is, *strange* and *strangers*: for so at this day the dwellers of *Tyroll* in the higher *Germany*, whence our *Saxons* are said to have come, doe name the *Italian* (their next neighbour) a *Welshman*, and his language *Welsh*.

Verſtegan lib. Reſtit. cap. 5.

(2) This opinion *Verſtegan* doth altogether contradict, rather judging by the ancient *Teutonicke* tongue, which the *Germans* ſpake, and wherein the *G.* is pronounced for *W.* that theſe *Saxons* called them *Gallish* from the *Gaules*, whence their originall proceeded, rather then *Wallish* from ſtrangers; which he thinketh could not be, conſidering their habitation ſo neere unto them; and that the like was in uſe, he proveth by the words of *French*, *Gardian* for *Wardian*, *Cornugalles* for *Cornwalles*, yea, and *Galles* for *Wales*, calling our moſt famous *Edward*, Prince of *Galles*, not Prince of *Wales*; in ſo much that the Countie of *Lombardy*, bordering along upon the *Germans*, was of them called *Gallia Ciſalpina*, and at this day *Welsh-land*. So likewiſe do the *Netherlanders* call the Inhabitants of *Henalt* and *Artois*, *Wallen* or *Wallons*, and ſome part of *Brabant* and *Flanders*, *Welsh-Brabant*, and *Welsh-Flanders*, and all becauſe of the language or linage of the *Gaules*. Neither doe the meere Natives of *Wales* know any other name of their Countrey then *Cambria* of themſelves, then *Cambri* or *Cumri*, or of their language then *Cambraec*. But leaving this opinion free to his affection, we will proceed.

Offa made a Meare betweene his Kingdome and *Wales*.

(3) *Wales* therefore being anciently bounded as before, the *Saxons* did afterwards win by force from the *Britaines*, all the plain and champion Countrey over the River *Dee*; and eſpecially *Offa* King of *Mercia*, made their limits ſtraiter, by making a ditch of great breadth and depth, to be a Meare betwixt his Kingdome and *Wales*. This ditch is in many places to be ſeene at this day, and beares the name of *Clawdh Offa*, that is, *Offaes Ditch*. The Countrey between it and *England* is commonly called the Marches, and is for the moſt part inhabited by *Welsh-men*, eſpecially in *North-Wales*, even to the River *Dee*. This admirable trench began at *Baſſingwerke* in *Flintſhire*, between *Cheſter* and *Ruthlan*, and ran along the hils to the South Sea, a little from *Briſtow*, reaching above a hundred miles in length.

The breadth and length of *Wales*.

(4) *Silveſter Giraldus* makes the River *Wye* to be the Vear between *England* and *Wales*, on the South part, called *South Wales*: whence he aſcribeth the breadth of *Wales* unto Saint *Davids* in *Menevia*, to be an hundred miles; and the length from *Cuerleon* upon *Uske* in *Gwentland*, to *Holly-head* in *Angleſey*, an hundred miles, he might have ſaid thirtie more.

Rodericus Magnus divided it into three Regions, *Ann. Chriſt.* 870.

(5) About the yeare of Chriſt 870. our *Alfred* reigning in *England*, *Rodericus Magnus* King of *Wales* did divide it into three Talaiths, Regions, or Territories, which were called Kingdomes, whoſe names both *Britiſh* and *Engliſh*, with their ſeverall chiefe ſeats, follow.

1 *Gwyneth*, ENG. *Northwa.*	chiefe ſeats	*Aberfraw* in *Mon.* or *Angleſey*.	
2 *Powys*, ENG. *Powys Land.*		* *Pengwern*, removed to *Mathraval*.	* *Shrewsbury*.
3 *Deheubarth*, EN. *South-w.*		*Caernardyn*, removed to *Dinevowr*.	

This *Rodericus Magnus* gave *Venedotia*, *Gwineth* or *North-wales*, to * *Anaraud* his eldeſt ſonne; to *Cadelh* his ſecond, *Demetia*, *Deheubarth* or *South-wales*; and to *Mervin* his third ſonne, *Powys*. * D. *Powel.*

Gwyneth or *North-wales*.

(6) *North-wales* had upon the North ſide, the *Iriſh* Sea, from the River *Dee* at *Baſſingwerke* to *Aberdyvi*; upon the Weſt and South-weſt, the River *Dyvi*, which divideth it from *South-wales*, and in ſome places from *Powysland*. And on the South and Eaſt it is divided from *Powys*, ſometimes with high hils, and ſometimes with Rivers, till it come again to the River *Dee*. It is generally full of high mountaines, craggy Rocks, great woods, and deep vallies, many ſtraight dangerous places, deep and ſwift Rivers.

(7) This Land was of old time divided into foure parts, * *Mon*, * *Arvon*, *Meryonyth*, and *y Beruedhwlan*, or the middle Countrey, and each of theſe were againe divided into ſeverall Cantreves, and they ſubdivided into their Cymeden or Commots, wherein we follow that diviſion which was in the time of *Llewylyn ap Gruffin*, laſt Prince of *Wales*, according to a Copie imparted to me by a worſhipfull friend * and learned Antiquarie, as ſeeming farre more exact then that of * Doctor *Powels*.

* *Angleſey*. * *Caernarvon*.

(8) *Angleſey* the chiefeſt, is ſeparated from the maine Land with the River *Menay*, wherein at *Aberfraw* was the Princes Court, now a meane village. In this Iland is a faire Towne called *Beau mariſh*, and a common paſſage to *Ireland* at *Caergybi*, in *Engliſh*, *Holly-head*. This *Angleſey* hath Cantreves and Commots as followeth.

* M. *Tate*. * *Hiſt. of Wales*.

Mon or *Angleſey* the firſt part of *North-wales*.

Beau-mariſh the chiefe Towne of *Angleſey*.

1 *Cantrerhi*	*Aberffraw* or *Aberffro*,	*Cwmwd.*	*Llivon* al. *llion*.	1	
			Mull trieth.	2	
2 *Can.*	*Cemais*.	*Cwmwd.*	*Talibolion*.	3	
			Trev celyn.	4	
3 *Can.*	*Roſſir*.	*Cwmwd.*	*Terda thwy*.	5	
			Menay.	6	

(9) *Arvon*, the ſecond part of *North-wales*, is now called *Caernarvonſhire*, the ſtrongeſt Countrey within that Principalitie, giving place to none for fertilitie of the ground, or for plentie of wood, cattell, fiſh, and fowle, &c. Here are the Townes of *Caernarvon*, in old time called *Caer-Segont*, and *Bangor* the Biſhops See, with divers other ancient Caſtles, and places of memory. This portion hath on the North, the Sea and *Menai*: upon the Eaſt and South eaſt, the River *Conwey*, which divideth it from *Denbigh-ſhire*: and on the South-weſt is ſeparated from *Merioneth*, by Rivers, Mountaines and Meares; whoſe Cantreves and Commots are theſe.

Arvon or *Caernarvon* the ſecond part of *North-wales*. *Caernarvon* the Shire-towne of the Countie of *Carnarvon*.

4 *Can.*	*Aber.*	*Cwm.*	*Llechredd uchaf*.	7	
			Nant conwy.	8	
			Llechwedd iſaf.	9	
5 *Can.*	*Arvon.*	*Cwm.*	*Vtoch gwyrfai*.	10	
			Is gwyrfai.	11	
6 *Can.*	*Dinodyn.* al. *Danodic.*	*Cwm.*	*Arduarwy*.	12	
			Eſtonydd.	13	
7 *Can.*	*Llyn.*	*Cwm.*	*Cymymaen*, alias *Crwndinam*.	14	
			Tinllaen.	15	
			Canologion.	16	

(10) *Merioneth* was the third part of *Gwyneth*, and keepeth the name till this day: is full of hils, and much noted for the reſort of people that repaire thither to take Herrings. Upon the North it hath *Arvon* and *Denbigh-ſhire*; upon the South, *Cardigan-ſhire*; and upon the Eaſt, *Montgomery-ſhire*, heretofore part of *Powys*. In this Countie ſtandeth the Towne of *Harlech*, and a great Lake called *Llyn Tegyd*. This Countrey is likewiſe full of Cattle, Fowle, and Fiſh; and hath in it great ſtore of red Deere and Roes, but there is much ſcarcitie of Corn: whoſe Cantreves and Commots are as followeth.

Meriouneth the third part of *North-wales*.

8 *Can.*	*Merionyd*, al. *Meirion.*	*Cwm.*	*Talybont*.	17	
			Pennal.	18	
			Iſtymaner, alias *eſhomaneyr*.	19	
9 *Can.*	*Arwyſtly.*	*Cwm.*	*Vwch coed*.	20	
			Is coed.	21	
			Gwarthrynion.	22	
10 *Can.*	*Penllyn.*	*Cwm.*	*Vwch Meloch*.	23	
			Is Meloch.	24	
			Micnynt, a Micnaint.	25	

(11) *Y Beruedhwlad* was the fourth part of *Gwyneth*, and may be called in *Engliſh*, The middle Countrey: is incloſed with hils, on the Eaſt, Weſt, and South-parts, and with the Sea North-ward. It is plentifull of Cattle, Fiſh and Fowle, as alſo of Corne: and is divided in the middeſt with the River *Clwyd*, to which run a number of other Rivers from the hils. In this part is *Dyffryn Clwyd*, the faireſt Valley within *Wales*, containing * eighteene miles in length, and ſeven in breadth. In which is the Towne and Caſtle of *Ruthlan*, neere unto the Sea; and not farre thence, S. *Aſaph*, an Epiſcopall Seat, between the Rivers *Clwyd* and *Elwy*. Herein ſtands the faire Towne and goodly Caſtle of *Denbigh*, ſituated upon a Rocke, the greateſt Market-Towne of *North-wales*: and from thence is ſeene the Towne and Caſtle of *Ruthyn*, faire for proſpect, and fruitfull for ſite. This part of *North-wales*, hath the Sea upon the North; *Dee* toward the Eaſt; *Arvon*, the River *Conwey*, and *Merionyth* upon the Weſt; and the Countrey then called *Powys*, upon the South. It hath Cantreves and Commots, as enſuing

Y Beruedhwlad the fourth part of *North-wales*.

* D. *Pow. Hiſt. of Wales.*

11 *Can.*	*Rhyſoniog* al. *Rhywyniawc.*	*Cwm.*	*Vwch aled*, *is aled*,	26 al. *alech.* 27	
12 *Cant.*	*Yſtrat.*	*Cwm.*	*Hiraethoc*.	28	
			Cynmeirch.	29	
13 *Can.*	*Rhos.*	*Cwm.*	*Vwchdulas*.	30	
			Is dulas.	31	
			Y creuddy.	32	
14 *Can. dyffrynn. Clwyd. Cwm.*			*Oleon*, al. *Cwmwt colian vel Colegion*.	33	
			Llan arth, al. *Cwmwt llannerch*.	34	
			Ruthun.	35	
			Dogfeilyn additur Cwm. Iſtrat.	36	
15 *Can. Tegaingl. Inglefeild in Flint,*		*Cwm.*	*Cwmllit*, al. *cwmwt cwmfeled*, or *comiſyllt*.	37	
			Preſtatum, al. *cwmwt preſtan*.	38	
			Rhudhlan.	39	

And theſe were the Meares and bounds of the foure parts of *Venedotia*, *Gwineth*, or *North wales*.

(12) The ſecond *Talaith* or Kingdome, was *Mathraval* or *Powys*. To this belonged the Country of *Powys*, and the land between *Wye* and *Severne*. It had *South-wales* upon the South and Weſt, with the Rivers *Wye* and *Tywy*, and other Meares: upon the North, *Gwyneth*; and upon

Mathraval the ſecond Kingdome.

NORTH

WAL

BEAUMARIS



BANGOR.



CARNARVAN.



HARLIEG



CARDIGAN



PENBROK



CARMARTHEN



WEST

IRISH SEA

ST DAVIDS



SOU

LES

PART OF LANCA SHIRE

Wirrall

S.t ASSAPH



PART OF CHESTER

OF CHESSHIRE

PART OF DENBIGH SHIRE

PART OF MONTGOMERY SHIRE

PART OF SHROP SHIRE

PART OF HEREFORD SHIRE

PART OF MONMOUTH SHIRE

PART OF GLOCESTER SHIRE

PART OF GLAMORGAN SHIRE

PART OF RADNOR SHIRE

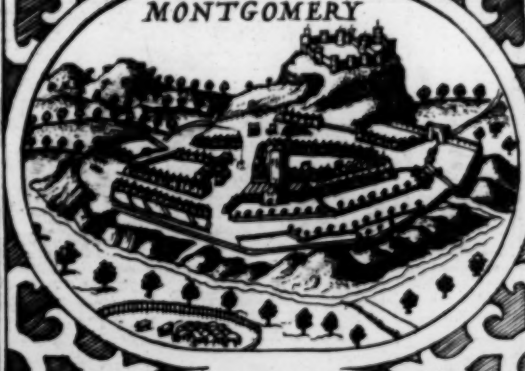
DENBIGH



FLINT



MONTGOMERY



RADNOR



BRECKNOK



CARDIFE



LANDAFE



EAST

LE of MILES

SPEED. and are to be

the Exchange

TH

upon the East, the Marches of *England*, from *Chester* to *Wye*, a little above *Hereford*. This part was divided into *Powys Vadoc*, *Powys* between *Wye* and *Severne*, and *Powys Wenwynwyn*. In *Powys Vadoc* is the Castle of *Holt* in *Bromefeild*, and the Castle of *Chirke* in *Chirkeland*: the Castle likewise of *Whittington*: the Lordship of *Oswestry*, with others. It had Cantreves and Commots, as followeth.

Powys Vadoc the first part belonging to *Mathraval*.

1 *Can. T. Barwn.*	*Cwm.*	*Dinmael.*	1
		Edeirnion.	2
		Glyndyvrdwy.	3
2 *Can. T. Rhiw.*	*Cwm.*	*Ial.*	4
		Tirat alun.	5
		Ir hob.	6
3 *Can. Vwch. nant.*	*Cwm.*	*Maelor gymraci*	7
		Maelor saesnec.	8
		Merisford in Flintshire.	9
4 *Can. Trefred.*	*Cwm.*	*Croes wain.*	10
		Treu Oswin.	11
		Croes Oswall.	12
5 *Can. Rhoyader.*	*Cwm.*	*Machnant uchayadyr.*	13
		Ynllaith.	14
		Nanheudwy:	15

(13) The second part of *Powys*, or the Territorie belonging to *Mathraval*, is *Powys* between *Wye* and *Severne*, (or *Gwy* and *Hauren*) whereof some is at this day in *Montgomery-shire*, some in *Radnor-shire*, and some in *Brecknock-shire*; and among sundry other, hath these Townes and Castles following.

Powys between Wye and *Severne*, the second part belonging to *Mathraval*.

Montgomery. The Castle of *Clin*: The Towne of *Knighton*: The Castle of *Cymaron*: *Presteyn*: The Towne and Castle of *Radnor*, called in *Welsh*, *Maesyvet*, which is at this day the Shire-Towne: The Towne of *Kinton*, and the Castle of *Huntingdon*. The Cantreves and Commots are in number and name as ensueth.

6 *Can. Melienyd.* *Cwm.*		*Ceri.*	16
		Swyd dugr al. *seyd y gre.*	17
		Triallilli al. *Rhy. Wallt.*	18
		Glyn Ieithton.	19
7 *Can. Elfael. Cwm.*		*Vwch myn yab.*	20
		Is mynydh.	21
		Llechdyunoc.	22
8 *Can. Y Clawd Cwm.*		*Dyffryn Tyvediad* al. *Teyvediat.*	23
		Smyddinogion al. *dhynogen.*	24
		Penvelli.	25
9 *Can. Buellt. Cwm.*		*Swyd y drevlys.*	26
		Swyd y bham.	27
		Is yrron al. *isyrwon.*	28

(14) The third part belonging to *Mathraval* (chiefe seat of *Powys*, after the *Welsh* were driven from *Pengwern* or *Shrewsbury*) was *Powys Wenwynwyn*; a Countrey full of Woods, Hils, and Rivers, having in it among others, the townes of *Welsh*, *Poole*, *Newtowne*, *Machinlhaeth*: *Arustly* was anciently in this part, but afterward it came to the Princes of *Gwyneth*. The Cantreves and Commots thereof ensue.

Powys Wenwynwyn the third part of *Mathraval*.

10 *Can. T. Virnwy.*	*Cwm.*	*Mochnant vwchrhayadr.*	29
		Mechain coed.	30
		Llanner hudol.	31
11 *Can.* *Ystlys* al. *Ystlic.*	*Cwm.*	*Dendwr.*	32
		Gordwrisalh.	33
		Gordwr uchau.	34
		Ystrat marchell.	35
12 *Can. Llyswynau.*	*Cwm.*	*Caer Einion.*	36
		Mechain Vwchcoed.	37
13 *Can. Cydewen.*	*Cwm.*	*Cynan.*	38
		Hauren.	39
14 *Can. Cynan.*	*Cwm.*	*Cyfeilioc.*	40
		Marodhwy.	41

This may suffice, for the description of that which in old time was called *Gwyneth* and *Powys*.

(15) It now remaineth that we describe the last Kingdome of *Wales*, called *Demetia*, *Debeubarth*, or the *Talaith* of *Dinevowr*, which although it was the greatest, yet was it not the best, because it was much molested with *Flemings* and *Normans*, and for that also divers parts thereof would not obey their Prince, as in *Gwent*, and in *Morganwc*.

South wales the third Kingdome.

(16) This was subdivided into six parts of which *Caerdigan* was the first, and is a champion Countrey, without much wood. It hath *Merionyth shire* on the North: part of *Powys* upon the East: *Carmarden-shire* and *Pembroke-shire*, with the River *Tivi*, upon the South: and upon the West the *Irish* Sea. In this part is the Towne of *Cardigan* upon *Tivi*, not farre from the Sea: as also the Towne of *Aberystwyth* upon the River *Istwyth*; and *Llanbadarnevawr*, which in times past was a great Sanctuary: there were also many Castles; as of *Stratmeyrie*, of *Walter*, of *Llanrysted*, of *Dynerth*, and of *Aber Roydoll*, &c. The Cantreves and Commots of *Caerdigan* are thus reckoned.

Caerdigan the first part of *South wales*.

The Towne of *Caerdigan*.

1 *Can.* *Pennedic* al. *Penwedic.*	*Cwm.*	*Geneur glyn.*	1
		Perfed.	2
		Creudyn.	3
2 *Can. Canawl. Cwm.*		*Mefenyd.*	4
		Anhiniawc al. *Anhunec.*	5
		Pennarth.	6
3 *Can.* *Cadell* al. *Cadall.*	*Cww.*	*Mab wynion.*	7
		Caerwedros.	8
4 *Can.* *Isirwern* al. *Syrwen.*	*Cwm.*	*Gwinionyd.*	9
		Is coed.	10

(17) The second part was called *Dyvet*, and is at this day *Pembroke-shire*. It hath upon the North and West, the *Irish* Sea; upon the East, *Carmarden-shire*; and upon the South, *Severne*. There are in it sundry Townes and Havens: among others, these: *Pembroke*: *Tinby*: *Hereford* West, with the goodly and many branched Haven of *Milford*, called in *Welsh*, *Aberdaugledhett*: S *Davids*, or *Menevia*, which is the chiefest See in *Wales*: *Eiscard*, called *Aberwayn*: and *Newport*, named *Tresdaeth*. The Cantreves and Commots thereof are thus accounted.

Dyvet or *Pembroke* the second part of *South wales*.

Dyved.				
1 *Can. Emlyn.*	*Cwm.*	*Vnch cuch.*	6
		Is cuch.	7
		Esaellevaethyr, al. *Lethethyr.*	8
2 *Can. Aberth.*	*Cwm.*	*Penthyn ar elain.*	9
		Esgair olyse al. *esterokf.*	10
		Talacharn.	11
3 *Can. Dangleden.*	*Cwm.*	*Amgoed.*	12
		Pennant.	13
		Esolffre.	14
4 *Can. Coed.*	*Cwm.*	*Llanhaeheden.*	15
		Castellgwin.	16
5 *Can. Penuro.*	*Cwm.*	*Coedtr haf:*	17
		Manor vyrr.	18
		Penwn.	19
6 *Can. Rhos.*	*Cwm.*	*Hwlffordh.*	20
		Castell gwalchmai.	21
		y garn.	22
7 *Can. Pebidiaw.*	*Cwm.*	*Mynyw.*	23
		Pen caer.	24
		Pebidiac.	25
8 *Can. Camais.*	*Cwm.*	*Vwch nesser.*	25
		Is nesser.	27
		Tresdraeth.	28
9 *Can. Finior.*	*Cwm.*	*Harfryn.*	29
		Dorfed.	30
		Is genery.	31

(18) The third part was *Caermarden-shire*, which is a Countrey accounted the strongest part of all *South wales*: as that which is full of high mountaines, great woods, and faire rivers, divided into these parts ensuing.

Caermarden-shire the third part of *South-wales*.

10 *Can. Thinioc.* *Cwm.*	*Hirfryn.*	32
	Peruedh.	33
	Is cenhen.	34
11 *Can. Eginoc.* *Cwm.*	*Gwhyr.*	35
	Cydweli.	36
	Carnwyllion.	37
12 *Can. Bychan.* *Cwm.*	*Mallacn.*	38
	Caed.	39
	Maenor derwi al. *Deilo.*	40
13 *Can. Mawr.* *Cwm.*	*Cethinioc.*	41
	Mab eluyd al. *Elfyw.*	42
	Mab Vchdrud.	43

(19) The fourth, called *Morganwc*, now *Glamorgan shire*, hath on the South, the *Severne* Sea, which divideth it from *Devon-shire* and *Cornwall*: upon the West and North-west, *Caermarden shire*: upon the North-east, *Brecknock shire*; and upon the East, *Monmouth-shire*: whose Cantreves and Commots are as followeth.

Glamorgan-shire the fourth part of *South-wales*.

Morgannwc.			
14 *Cronerth.* al. *Cronarth.*	*Cwm.*	*Rhwng Neth a Thawy.*	44
		Rhwng Neth ac auan.	45
		Tir yrhwndred.	46
		Tir yrhavll.	47
		Manor glyn Ogwr.	48
		Meliscen.	49
15 *Can. Pen. ythen. Cwm.*		*Glynn Rhodne.*	50
		Maenor dal y van al. *talavan.*	51
		Maenor Rhuthun.	52
		Cibtorn.	53
16 *Can. Brenhinawl. Cwm.*		*Saing henyd.*	54
		Vwch Cayach.	55
		Is Cayach.	56
17 *Can. Gwennllws. Cwm.*		*Tr Haid*, al. *yr hard ganol.*	57
		Cenawl.	58
		Cithaf, al. *eithaf dylg gion.*	59
		Edlygton.	60

(20) The fifth, now called *Gwent*, and in *Monmouth-shire*, hath in it the ancient Citie of *Caerlheon* upon *Usk*. There are also divers Towns and Castles, as *Chepstow*, *Glynstrygul*, *Ros*, *Tynterne* upon the River *Wye*, &c. This is a faire and fertile Countrey. It hath on the West, *Glamorgan* and *Brecknock-shires*: upon the North, *Hereford-shire*: upon the East, *Gloucester-shire*: with the River *Wye* and the River *Severne* upon the South and South-east; whose division is as followeth.

Gwent the fifth part of *South-wales*.

18 *Can. veh coet gwent. Cw.*	*Vwch mynydh.*	61
	Is coed.	62
	Llefnyd.	63
	Tref y grue.	64
19 *Can. Iscoed. Cwm.*	*Bryn Bugas.*	65
	Vwchcoed.	66
	Itairlief.	67
	Ergin.	68
	Enas.	69
Cantreu Coch, or Forrest *Avena*, the Forrest of *Deane.*		70

(21) The last is *Brecknock-shire*, for the most part full of mountaines, woods, and rivers. This Countrey is both great and large, being full of faire Plaines and Vallyes for Corne: it hath plentie of thick Woods, Forrests, and Parkes. It is full also of cleare and deep Rivers, of which *Severne* is the chiefest, although there be other faire Rivers, as *Usk* and the like.

Brecknock-shire the sixt part of *South-wales*.

Brychee vioc.

20 *Can. Selyf.* *Cwm.*	*Selyf.*	71
	Trahayarne.	72
21 *Can. Canawl. Cwm.*	*Talgarth.*	73
	Ystrat yw.	74
	Eglwys laiil or *Brynllys.*	75
22. *Can. Mawr. Cwm.*	*Tir Ranvolff* al. *Raulph.*	76
	Llowel.	77
	Crux Howell 30.	78

(22) Thus farre concerning the ancient *Welsh* division by *Talaiths*, *Cantreves*, and *Commots*: but the present division distributeth them more compendiously into two Countries, and twelve Shires, enacted so by Parliament under King **Henry* the eight. The Countries are *North wales* and *South-wales*, which have shared, and as it were devoured between them, all *Powys-land*; each of which Countries containes six Shires.

* *An.* 25. *c.*25.

North-wales.	*Anglesey.*	South-wales. *Caerdigan.*
	Caernarvon.	*Pembroke.*
	Merionyth.	*Caermarden.*
	Denbigh.	*Glamorgan.*
	Flint.	*Brecknocke.*
	Montgomery.	*Radnor.*

But whereas *Monmouth-shire*, and *Radnor*, were anciently parts, the first of *South-wales*, the other of *Powys-land*: *Monmouth-shire* by * Act of Parliament also under the same King, was pluckt away wholly from *Wales*, and laid to *England*, one of whose Counties and Shires, it was from that time forward, and is at this present reckoned; and *Radnor-shire* (as it were in lieu thereof) is comprehended in *South-wales*. *Humphrey Lhuyd* a *Welsh* Gentleman, in his Epistle and Map of old *Wales*, maketh mention of a *West wales*, which he calleth *Demetia* and *Dyfer*, the one the *Latine*, and the other the *British* name thereof: but because it is wholly swallowed up by this last division, we will not perplex the Reader with superfluous and impertinent recitals.

* *An.* 27. *c.*27.

PEMBROKE-SHIRE.

CHAPTER III.

Pembroke-ſhire bounds.

PEMBROKE-SHIRE, the furtheſt Promontory of all *Weſt-Wales*, lyeth parted on the North from *Cardigan-ſhire* with the Rivers *Tyvy* and *Keach*; and on the Eaſt is confronted by *Caermarden-ſhire*; the South and Weſt ſhooting farre into the *Iriſh Seas*, is with the ſame altogether waſhed.

The Forme.

(2) The forme thereof is longer then it is broad; for from S. *Gouens* South-point to *Cardigan-bridge* in the North, are twenty-ſix miles; the Eaſterne *Landenie* to Saint *Davids* point in the Weſt, are twenty; the whole in circumference is ninety-three miles.

The Ayre. Giral.

(3) The ayre is paſſing temperate, by the report of *Giraldus*, who confirmeth his reaſon from the ſite of *Ireland*, againſt which it butteth, and ſo neer adjoyned, that King *Rufus* thought it poſſible to make a bridge of his Ships over the Sea, whereby he might paſſe to *Ireland* on foot.

Cambden.

The ancient Inhabitants.

(4) Anciently it was poſſeſſed by the *Demetia*, further branched into *Cardigan* and *Caermarden-ſhires*, as in that County hath been ſaid, and in the *Saxons Conqueſt* and *Heptarchie*, by the *Britaines* forced into thoſe parts for refuge, whither *Henry* the firſt, and third of the *Normans* King, ſent certaine *Flemings* (whoſe Countrey was overwhelmed with the breaking in of the Seas) to inhabit the maritime Tract called *Roſſe*, lying Weſt upon the River *Dougledye*. *Theſe Dutchmen* (ſaith *Giraldus*) *were a ſtrong and ſtout Nation, inured to warres, and accuſtomed to ſeeke gaine by Clothing, Traffique, and Tillage, and ever ready for the Field to fight it out:* adding withall that *they were moſt loyall to the Engliſh, and moſt faithfull to the Engliſh-men.* Whereupon *Malmesbury* writeth thus: *Many a time did King William Rufus aſſaile the Welſh, but ever in vain: which is to be wondred at, conſidering his other fortunate ſucceſſe. But* (ſaith he) *it may be the unevenneſſe of the ground, and ſharpneſſe of the aire, that maintained their courage, and impeached his valour: which to redreſſe, King Henry his brother found means; for thoſe Flemings, who in regard of his mothers kindred by the Fathers ſide, ſorely peſtred and endammaged the Engliſh, he ſent into Wales, both to purge and disburden his own Kingdome, and to quell and keep back the courage of his enemies.* Theſe then here ſeated, deceived not his expectation, but ſo carried themſelves in his quarrell, that they ſeldome communicated with their neighbours, ſo that to this day they ſpeake not the Language, and the Countrey is yet called *Little England beyond Wales.*

Henry the firſt planted Netherlanders in this Shire.

W. Malm. lib. 5.

The Commodities.

(5) The commodities of this Shire are Corne, Cattle, Sea-fiſh, and Fowle, and in *Giraldus* his dayes of ſaleable wines, the Havens being ſo commodious for Ships arrivage: ſuch is that at *Tenby*, and *Milford*, an Haven of ſuch capacitie, that ſixteen Creeks, five Bayes, and thirteen Roads, known all by ſeverall names, are therein contained, where *Henry* of *Richmond*, of moſt happy memory, arrived with ſignall hopes of *Englands* freedom from under the government of an uſurping Tyrant.

Pembroke the chiefe Town.

(6) Neer unto this is *Pembroke* the Shire-Town ſeated, more ancient in ſhew then it is in years, and more houſes without Inhabitants, then I ſaw in any one Citie throughout my Survey. It is walled long-wiſe, and them but indifferent for repaire, containing in circuit eight hundred and foureſcore paces, having three gates of paſſage, and at the Weſt end a large Caſtle, and locked-cauſey, that leads over the water to the decayed Priory of *Monton*. The ſite of this Towne is in the degree of Longitude, as *Mercator* doth meaſure, 14. and 55. minutes, and the elevation from the North-pole in the degree of Latitude 52.

S. Davids.

(7) A City as barren is old Saint *Davids*, neither clad with Woods, nor garniſhed with Rivers, nor beautified with fields, nor adorned with Meadows, but lyeth alwayes open both to winde and ſtormes. Yet hath it been a Nurſery to holy men; for herein lived *Calphurnius*, a *Britaine Prieſt*, whoſe wife was *Concha*, ſiſter to Saint *Martin*, and both of them the parents of Saint *Patricke* the Apoſtle of *Ireland*. *Devi* a moſt religious Biſhop, made this an Archiepiſcopall See, removed from *Iſca Legionum*. This the *Britaines* call *Tuy Dwey*, the houſe of *Devi*; the *Saxons*, Davyd Mynoep; we Saint *Davids*; A City with few Inhabitants, and no more houſes then are inſerted in the draught; yet hath it a faire Cathedrall Church, dedicated to S. *Andrew* and *David*, in the middeſt of whoſe Quire lieth entombed *Edmund* Earle of *Richmond*, father to K. *Henry* the ſeventh: whoſe Monument (as the *Prebends* told me) ſpared their Church from other defacements, when all went down under the hammers of King *Henry* the eight. About this is a faire wall, and the Biſhops Palace all of free ſtone, a goodly houſe I aſſure you, and of great receit, whoſe uncovered tops cauſe the curious workes in the walls daily to weep, and them to feare their downfall ere long.

Edmund Earle of Richmond.

(8) But *Monton* the *Priory*, and S. *Dogmels*, places of devout piety erected in this Countie, found not the like favour, when the commiſſion of their diſſolutions came down againſt them, and the axes of deſtruction cut downe the props of their walls.

(9) This Shire hath been ſtrengthned with ſixteen Caſtles, beſides two *Block-houſes*, commanding the mouth of *Milford Haven*, and is ſtill traded in five Market-Towns, being divided into ſeven hundreds, and in them ſeated one hundred forty five Pariſh-Churches, as in the Table annexed followeth.

Caſtles.
1. *Kilgarren.*
2. *Newport.*
3. *Marberbury.*
4. *Walwin caſt.*
5. *Roch caſt.*
6. *The Block-houſe.*
7. *Haverford.*
8. *Benton.*
9. *Carew caſt.*
10. *Red caſtle.*
11. *Narbarth.*
12. *Pickton.*
13. *Riſe caſt.*
14. *Caſtle Bigh*
15. *Caſtle Malo*
16. *Mayet.*

PENBROKE

S. Annes Chapel
The Crene
Monton Priory
S.t Mary
S.t Michaels
Monkey
40 80 120 160
The Scale of Pasces.

THE
Penkemas poynt
Cardigan Iland
Richards
Bayuil
Gaslir
Dynas heade
Strumble heade
Langlas heade
The Cowe and Calfe rockes
Dynas
Newport
KEMES
Llanunda
Capel Llanyhangle
Llanllawyn
Llanneallydog
Maternewyn
Elsaard
Kilkeithe
S.t Nicholas
Llanachairth
Pontsaine
Gwayn
Kid flu
Marvil
Llannaslynan
S.t Katterns
DEWYSLAND
Llanvair Nantigon
Merther
Marlais
Culbert flu
Letterstowne
Castle Male
Castle Hen
Trecwnyth
Llanryan
Llanrithon
Llandryn
Newcastle
Castle
Bishe
The Mote
S. Lawrance
Eelyham
S.t Dogwels
Llanbowel
Llandeloy
Bromston
Revelston
Hayes Castle
HUND
Amblston
Walton
Trawscoyt
Spittle
DUNGLEDY
Redbaxton
Wilton
S.t Leonards Chapell
Thumston Rocke
Camroys
Roche
Roche castle hill
HUND
Knowleton
Lamston
ROWSE
Haverford west
Ofmaston
Demant
Harroldston
Bodston
Harrestonwest
west Walton
S.t Margrets chap.
Freshorp
Bolton Hill
HUND.
Talbenwye
Walwin cast.
Johnston
Llangum
Hasford
Robertonwest
Nesteton
Stanton
Rosemarket
Sandyhil
The priory
Kingsride
Bidton
Gelwick
Harbertons
Lanstabrell
S.t Ismels
Tylles
Newton
Sandy Haven
The Stack Rocke
West Poynt
Pennar South
Dale
Dale Rock
The Block house
Rat Island
S.t Ans Chap
Stokeholme Island
Milford Haven
Kilpaston
Uzaston mill
MAR
Castle Merton
HUND
Gupton
Warren
Trepacard
Merian
Lenaston
South Carew
Flymston
Kerikmak
Lynny Poynt
The Crowe
The Scale of Myles
1 2 3 4 5 6

S. Davids heade
Gorid Chapell
Whitchurch
Whitsand Bay
S.t Davides
St Nonns
St Stevens
Riestone
St Aylwens
Bradyre
The Bishop and his Clarkes
Ramsey Island
Tarrolais
The Horse
Rabys Rocke
Sherlan Rocks
OCTOPITARUM Promontorium
SYLLIMOS Insula
Scalme Island
Gatcholme Island
Stokeholme Island
The lyttle Haven

R. C. Strongbow E. 1
Wil. Marshall E. 2.
Will Valence E. 3
Lawrence Hastings 4
John D. of Bedford E. 5.
Wil. de la Poole Marque. 6
Iasper Hatfeild E. 7.
Will. Herbert E. 8.
Ed. Prince of Wales 9.
Anne Bolleyne Marchioneſſe
Wil. Herbert Erl. 11

Performed by Iohn Speede. And are to be ſolde by Roger Rea the Elder and younger at the Golden Croſſe in Cornhill againſt the Exchange

PART OF CARDIGAN

PENBROKSHYRE
described
AND THE SITTUATIONS
both of PENBROKE and St
DAVIDS shewed in due form
as they were taken by
John Speed

PART OF CARMARDENSHIRE

SAINT DAVIDS

Cardigan
S. Dogmels
Egloisswithen
Keven Bryn
Capel Laughrid
Kennarth
Llantwood
Kilgarran Cast.
Manerdue
Capel Kilvaure
Llanyhangle penbale
Capell Colman
Brydelthe
Egloisserron
KILLGARRAN HUND.
Malenay
Penrith
Pointrefruad
Nantgwin
Capell Keffellan
Kilryden
Cledyr
Whitchurch
Kilgwyn
Banon flu
HUNDRED ELANDRICA
Carnengh
Wrenny vair hill
Llanunrnach
Llangludwen
Llanglishman
Manclaghay
Kilymanellgyd
Lanakeurn
Llanfilio
Castle Derum
Lauhaden
Egremond
Merlais
Llanboeler Velfray
Crenow
Bokesters
Wathan
Narberth cast.
Sister Newses
Kilvaine
Radcastle
Narberth
Castle Mcherye hill
Templeton
Cruniujer
Hywaure
Newton
Hunkston chap.
Forrest
Llowchurch
Earwars
DINEATE HUND
Dynnaston
Marthelwy
Amrath
NERBERTH
Redinalston
Yearhaston
Loughorn
Begely
Coidkemles
Crofswel
St Tiffels
Lawrenny
Jeffrayston
Williamston chap.
Munkeston Rocke
Redhart
Carew Cast.
Upton
Coftenton
Scotsborough
Tenbye
St Florence
CASTLE
Trellayne
Penalyn
Northard
Lamston
Ludsoff
Ludsoff Point
Trewent
Pattriarke
Stepoole
Fresh Water Cast.
Stackpoole orde
Brode Haven
St Gowens point
St. Gouen
Jodocus Hondius celarit
The Scale of Paces

¶ An Alphabeticall Table of all the Townes,

Rivers, and memorable places mentioned in *Pembroke-shire.*

HUNDREDS in *Pembroke-shire.*

1. Kilgarran.
2. Kemes.
3. Dewyslave.
4. Dungledy.
5. Rowse.
6. Narberth.
7. Castle-Martyn.

A

Ambleston, *Dung.*
Amrothe, *Nar.*
S. Anne Chappell, *Rowf.*
S. Ayluew, *Dew.*

B

Bayuill, *Kem.*
Benton castle, *Rowf.*
Bigelly, *Nar.*
The Bishop and his Clarks, *Dew.*
Bletherstone, *Dung.*
Blookhouse, *Cast.*
Blookhouse, *Rowf.*
Bohestone, *Nar.*
Bolton hill, *Rowf.*
Bosherston, *Cast.*
Boyuill, *Kem.*
S. Brides, *Rowf.*
S. Brides Island, *Rowf.*
Broad haven, *Cast.*
Brody, *Dew.*
Brydell, *Kil.*
Bulston, *Dung.*
Burlaxton, *Cast.*
Burton, *Rowf.*

C

Caldey Island, *Cast.*
Camros, *Rowf.*
Cannaston, *Nar.*
Capell colman, *Kil.*
Capell Kiluerwir, *Kil.*
Capell castelhan, *Kil.*
Capell Michangell, *Kem.*
Capell Daniells, *Cast.*
Capell Gorid, *Dew.*
Carew South, *Cast.*
Carew, *Nar.*
Castle-bighe, *Kem.*
Castle-henry, *Kem.*
Castle-martin, *Cast.*
Castle-male, *Kem.*
S. Catherins, *Dew.*
Clarbeston, *Dung.*
Cleydei, *Kil.*
Clethy Flu.
Clothy Flu.
Coidrath forrest, *Nar.*
Coidhenles, *Nar.*
Cosheston, *Cast.*
The Cow and the Calfe, *Dew.*
Creno, *Nar.*
Creswell, *Nar.*
Crosford, *Cast.*
Crunuaier, *Nar.*
Crynowe, *Dung.*

D

Dale, *Rowf.*
Dale rocke, *Rowf.*
S. DAVIDS, *Dew.*
S. Davids head, *Dew.*
S. Dogmels, *Kem.*
S. Dogwells, *Dew.*
Doluath haven, *Dew.*
Dungledye Flu.
Dynas, *Kem.*
Dynas head, *Kem.*
Dynnaston, *Nar.*

E

Earware, *Nar.*
S. Edryns, *Dew.*
Egremond, *Nar.*
Egloiswithen, *Kem.*
Eglosserow, *Kem.*
S. Eluywes, *Dew.*
Esington, *Cast.*

F

Ferye house, *Cast.*
FISHGARD, *Kem.*
The Fleete, *Cast.*
S. Florens, *Cast.*
The Flit, *Cast.*
Flymston, *Cast.*
Freistrope, *Rowf.*
Fresh-water, *Cast.*
Fresh-water Flu.

G

Gateholme Island, *Rowf.*
Gelswicke, *Rowf.*
Giltor point, *Cast.*
Goltop rode, *Rowf.*
S. Gowers, *Cast.*
S. Gowers point, *Cast.*
Graftone, *Dew.*
Gromsfreston, *Nar.*
Gupton, *Cast.*
Gwyne Flu.

H

Haiscastle, *Dew.*
Haradstone, *alias* S. Ismaells, *Row.*
Harberston, *Rowf.*
Harestone west, *Rowf.*
Harismote, *Kem.*
Hascard, *Rowf.*
Little Haven, *Rowf.*
HAVERFORD WEST, *Rowf.*
Hentland, *Cast.*
Hockwood, *Rowf.*
Hogeston, *Cast.*
The Horse, *Dew.*
Huberston, *Rowf.*

I

Jamestone, *Cast.*
Johnson, *Rowf.*
Jordanston, *Dew.*
Jesfreston, *Nar.*
S. Ismaells, *Rowf.*
S. Issells, *Nar.*

K

S. Katerens rock, *Cast.*
S. Katterns, *Dew.*
Keach Flu.
Keirkmale, *Cast.*
Keirkmahern, *Cast.*
Keuen bryn, *Kil.*
Kilguyne, *Kem.*
Kilgarran, *Kil.*
Kilpaston, *Cast.*
Kilreain, *Kil.*
Kiluane, *Nar.*
Kingstrode, *Rowf.*
Knowlton, *Rowf.*

L

Lady Chappell, *Cast.*
Lamston, *Rowf.*
Llanbederuerfrey, *Nar.*
Llandeloy, *Dew.*
Llandewy, *Nar.*
Llandisillio, *Dung.*
Llandilo, *Kem.*
Llanedryn, *Dew.*
Llangan, *Dung.*
Llanglas head, *Dew.*
Llangolman, *Kem.*
Llangone, *Rowf.*
Llanhaddon, *Dung.*
Llanhowell, *Dew.*
Llanllawharne, *Kem.*
Llanpeter, *Nar.*
Llanrythan, *Dew.*
Llanryan, *Dew.*
Llanstadwell, *Rowf.*
Llanstynan, *Dew.*
Llantfray, *Cast.*
Llantfray court, *Cast.*
Llantood, *Kil.*
Llanuair nantygove, *Kem.*
Llanuallteg, *Dung.*
Llanuienaghe, *Kem.*
Llanuihangell penpedo, *Kil.*
Llanunda, *Dew.*
Llanuurnach, *Kil.*
Llanwrenny, *Nar.*
Llanychaeth, *Kem.*
Llanychlloydog, *Kem.*
Llanykeuen, *Dung.*
Lamphey, *Cast.*
Lamston, *Rowf.*
Lawhaden, *Dung.*
Lawreny, *Nar.*
S. Lawrence, *Dew.*
S. Leonards Chappell, *Dung.*
Letterston, *Dew.*
Leuaston, *Cast.*
Loueston, *Nar.*
Ludchurch, *Nar.*
Ludsop, *Cast.*
Ludsop point, *Cast.*
Lynyerew, *Cast.*
Llysyuran, *Dung.*

M

Maunclochog, *Kem.*
Manachllogddy, *Kem.*
Mauerbyre, *Cast.*
Manernawen, *Dew.*
S. Margrets Chappell, *Rowf.*
Marlas, *Rowf.*
Martletwy, *Nar.*
Meherye hill, *Nar.*
Meherye Castle, *Nar.*
Melyney, *Kem.*
Menerdyuy, *Kil.*
Merian, *Cast.*
Mewston, *Rowf.*
Milford haven, *Rowf.*
Midland Island, *Rowf.*
Moelgroue, *Kem.*
Monington, *Kem.*
Morthry, *Dew.*
Moruill, *Kem.*
The More, *Kem.*
Mouncton, *Nar.*
Mouncton, *Cast.*
Mucton Chappell, *Nar.*
Munkerston rocke, *Nar.*
Mynwere, *Nar.*

N

Nangle, *Cast.*
Nantgwyne, *Kem.*
Narberth, *Nar.*
Narberth forrest, *Nar.*
Nashe, *Cast.*
Nesseton, *Rowf.*
Nuerne Flu.
Neuerne, *Kem.*
Newcastle, *Kem.*
Newmoate, *Dung.*
NEWPORT, *Kem.*
Newton, *Rowf.*
Newton, *Cast.*
Newton, *Nar.*
S. Nicholas, *Dew.*
Nolton, *Rowf.*
S. Nones, *Dew.*
Northard, *Cast.*
Northard, *Cast.*

O

Orleton, *Cast.*
Osmaston, *Dung.*

P

Paterchurch, *Cast.*
Penallye, *Cast.*
PENBROCK, *Cast.*
Pencelly vychen, *Kem.*
Penkenmas point, *Kem.*
Penner west, *Cast.*
Penner east, *Cast.*
Penner mouth, *Cast.*
Penrith, *Kil.*
Pentuaen, *Kem.*
Percely hill, *Kem.*
S. Petrox, *Cast.*
Pickton castle, *Dung.*
Plumston rock, *Rowf.*
Pontuaine, *Kem.*
Popton east, *Cast.*
Popton west, *Cast.*
Portolais, *Dew.*
Pouchardston, *Kem.*
Prendergast, *Dung.*
The Priory, *Rowf.*
Pulchrochan, *Cast.*
Pylles, *Rowf.*

R

Ramsey Island, *Dew.*
Rate Island, *Cast.*
Redboxton, *Dung.*
Red castle, *Nar.*
Redhart.
Rednalston, *Nar.*
Riestone, *Dew.*
Rihye rock, *Dew.*
Rise castle point, *Dung.*
Robeston, *Nar.*
Robeston, *Rowf.*
Roche, *Rowf.*
Roche castle, *Rowf.*
Roche castle hill, *Rowf.*
Roscrochan, *Cast.*
Rosse Market, *Rowf.*
Rynoston, *Dung.*
Rywalton, *Nar.*

S

Sandy, *Rowf.*
Sandy haven, *Rowf.*
Scaline Island, *Rowf.*
Sheepe Island, *Rowf.*
Shirlate rock, *Dew.*
Sister houses, *Nar.*
Slebeche, *Dung.*
Spittell, *Dung.*
Stack rocke, *Cast.*
Stackpole, *Cast.*
Stackpoole orde, *Cast.*
S. Stevens, *Dew.*
Steynton, *Rowf.*
Stokeholme Island, *Rowf.*
Strumblehead, *Dew.*

T

Telbeny, *Rowf.*
Templeton, *Nar.*
Trauegare, *Dew.*
Trelloyne, *Cast.*
Treuenyth, *Dew.*
Treuethell, *Kem.*
Trewgarne, *Rowf.*
Trewent, *Cast.*
S. Twynelles, *Cast.*
TYNBY, *Nar.*
Tyuy Flu.

V

Uggarston mill, *Cast.*
Upton, *Nar.*

W

Wallwyn castle, *Rowf.*
Walton, *Rowf.*
Walton, *Dung.*
Whitchurch, *Kem.*
Whitechurch, *Dew.*
Whitsand bay, *Dew.*
Williamston, *Nar.*
Wiston, *Dung.*
Withamston parke, *Nar.*
Woram, *Cast.*
Wrennyuair hill, *Kil.*

Y

Yarbeston, *Nar.*
Yardlandstone, *Rowf.*

CAERMARDEN-SHIRE.

CHAPTER IV.

The name of this Shire.

CAERMARDEN-SHIRE, ſo called from the chiefe Town *Caermarden*, lyeth bordered upon the North with *Cardigan-ſhire*, upon her Eaſt, by *Brek-nock* and *Glamorgan-ſhires*; upon the South, with a Bay of the *Britiſh Seas*; and upon the Weſt with *Pembroke-ſhire*.

The Forme.

(2) The forme of this County is long, and ſhooteth it ſelfe from the South-weſt into the North and by-Eaſt, betwixt whoſe furtheſt bounds are thirty-five *Engliſh* miles, and in her broadeſt part twenty; the whole in circumference about one hundred and two miles.

The Ayre.

(3) This Shire is not altogether ſo peſtered with hills as her bordering neighbours are: and thoſe that ſhe hath, neither ſo high nor ſo thick, and therefore is better for Corn and Paſturage, yea and in Woods alſo, ſo that for victuals this Countrey is very well ſtored, which the ſtomack doth as well digeſt, the aire being wholeſome, temperate, and pleaſing.

The ancient Inhabitants of this Shire.

(4) Anciently theſe parts were poſſeſſed by the *Dimetre*, as *Ptolemie*, *Gildas*, and *Ninius* doe name them: though *Plinie* holds opinion that they were part of the *Silures*, with whom no doubt they were ſubdued to the *Romanes* yoke by *Julius Frontinus*, when he ſtruggled with the rocky hills in thoſe Southerne parts. And this Countie is accounted by Writers to be the very ſtrength of *South-wales*. In the Weſt thereof, at *Kilmahlloid* (as it ſhould ſeeme) their Legions kept, where lately an earthen Pot hoarded with ſtore of *Romane Coynes*, was by the ſpade digged up, being ſtamped upon imbaſed ſilver, from the time of *Commodus* unto the firſt *Tribuneſhip* of *Gordian* the third, which fell in the year of Chriſt two hundred forty-three: and amongſt theſe were the Coynes of *Helvius Pertinax*, *Marcus Opellius*, *Antonius Diadumenianus*, *Julius Verus Maximus*, the ſon of *Maximus*, of *Cælius Balbinus*, of *Clodius Pupienus*, of *Aquilia Severa*, the wife of *Heliogabalus*, and of *Sall. Barbia Orbiana*, pieces rarely found.

Tacitus in vita Agricolæ.

Cambden.

The Commodities.

(5) The commodities of this Shire chiefly conſiſt in *Cattle*, *Pit-coale*, *Fowle*, and *Sea fiſh*, whereof the *Salmon* is common among them, and that of ſuch greatneſſe and plentie, as no place is better furniſhed therewith then the Shire-Town *Caermarden* is.

The chiefe Town.

(6) Which Towne by *Ptolemie* is called *Maridunum*; by *Antonine* the Emperour, *Muriduunum*; by the *Britaines*, *Caer fridhin*; and by us, *Caermarden*. It is pleaſantly ſeated upon the South-weſt ſide of the River *Tovy*, that runneth thorow the middeſt of this Shire, and falleth South from hence into the *Britiſh* Sea, where before-times was a convenient Haven for Ships arrivage, but now is ſore peſtred with ſands and ſhelfes: notwithſtanding ſome ſmall Veſſels aſcend up the River, even unto the Bridge of this Towne, which is fairely built of free ſtone. And over the ſame, upon a hanging Rock, ſtandeth a very large Caſtle, from whoſe ſtone-wall another intermingled with brick rangeth about the Towne, being in circuit one thouſand and foure hundred paces. The Inhabitants of this place doe not a little glory of their *Merlin*, who (as they ſay) was therein borne, the ſon of a bad Angel, or of an *Incubus* ſpirit, the *Britaines* great *Apollo*, whom *Geffrey ap Arthur* would ranke with the *Sooth-ſaying Seer*, or rather with the true Prophets themſelves; being none other then a meere Seducer and phantaſticall Wizard: which howſoever *Alani de Inſulis* in his Commentaries hath laboured to unlock thoſe darke and hidden Similies, wherewith his book is peſtred and full, yet was it not without cauſe forbid the reading by the *Councell* of *Trent*, as vaine, and not worthy of countenance or credit.

Merlin a phantaſticall Wizard.

At the entrance of the *Normans*, this Towne was brought under their obedience, and for a long time was diſtreſſed with the calamities of warre, yet afterwards was made by the *Engliſh* Princes the *Chauncery* and *Exchequer* for all *South-wales*: and at this day is yearly governed by a *Major*, who ever after is an *Alderman* and Juſtice of the Peace, two *Sheriffes* elected out of ſixteene *Burgeſſes*, all of them in skarlet, a *Sword-bearer*, a *Town-clerke*, and two *Sergeants* with *Maces*: from whence the *Pole* is raiſed 52. degrees 15. minutes in Latitude, and for Longitude is in the degree 15. and 30. minutes from the firſt point in the Weſt, according to *Mercator*.

Carreg-Caſtle.

(7) Eaſt from this place are the ruines of *Carreg-Caſtle*, which ſtood mounted on a high hill, under the which many vaults and ſpacious Caves far into the ground are ſeene, wherein is thought the people unable to fight, were therein ſecured in time of their warres. Where alſo is a Well (take the report from *Giraldus*, who writeth it) *that in this place twice in foure and twenty houres ebbing, and twice flowing, reſembleth the unſtable motions of the maine Sea.*

The Rivers and Market-Towns.

(8) This Shire is watered with twenty-eight Rivers and Riverets of name, ſtrengthened with ten Caſtles, traded in ſix Market-Towns, divided into ſix Hundreds, wherein are ſeated foureſcore and ſeven Pariſh-Churches, whoſe names are inſerted in the Table following.

North

PART OF CARDIGAN SHIRE

CAERMARDEN

A. The Priory
B. Priory Street
C. S. Peters street
D. S. Peters Church
E Water street
F Spilmins street
G. Kings street
H High street
I S Maries street
K Key street
L The Key
M The Castell

40 80 120 160
A Scale of Paces

Tyvy flud
Hill flud

The Forest
Llanbeder
Penstrok
Llanumthether
Llanllyfnyc
CATHINOK
Llanyhangle Yorvthe
Llanfawell
Cardigan
LOVENTIUM
Newcastle emlyn
Kennarth
Llangelre
Capel Penvadre
Llanyhangle Rofcorne
Abergerlech
Penbeyre
ELLUET HVND
Capel Evan
Kilridlert
Llanllawthog
Penywernolye
Llanpumsent
Brythugygothy
Llanunyethe
HVND
Wrenyuaient hill
Llanvurnach
Capel Bettus
Trelogby Bettus
Talazuith
Llanwenyo
Kilsant
Caswdeluet
Eglos Newith
Ebbernant
St Nicholas
Marthre
Cengwilye
Llanfihangle Ustwely
Llanarthney
Capel Dewyr
Carmarden MARIDUNUM
Capel Llanlleh
Llantharey
Llangendarne
Capel Llangellbithon
Capel Llanthithgayne
Llanginog
Llangayng
Llandnailor
Llandiloabercowen
Llanvaier
Llacharne
Llanstiphan
Llanfihangle Abercowen
Llandewror
Llandach
Llansadurnen
Eglosfemen
Marras
Pendyne
Amarth
Crunwayer
Castle Deran
Llanbedervelfray
Kilmaenllwid
Llanvaltey
Llanfilo
Llangan
Whitland
Llanginum
Llanhoiye
Henllanamgate
Eglosfuger
Claare
Egloswger
Llanvihangle Ystrad Merthre
Llanfihangle Ystrad Merthre
Llanfihangle Ystrad Merthre
Llanf

OF

Part of

GAN

CAERMARDEN
Both Shyre and Towne described

Anno
Domini 1662

D

Breknok Shire

PART OF

GLAMORGAN

SHYRE

PERVE

CAYO

HVND

DINEVR.

HVNDRED

KIDWELLYE

Llanymthefry
THE

Llandilouawren

Llandeilo

Llanelly

Llanon

Llandiletalabont

Llanga dok

Llanthewyfant

Llanhowell

Llanuar crarbryn

Istradwalter

Capel Newith

Llanbrayne

Capel Llanpumsent

Capel Dathyr

Llagenarche

Capel Gunllo

Loghor castle

Llandebee

Castle Carrey

Bettus

Parkreame

Llanelddyc

Llanurla

Llansadurn

Talhaiarn

Aburnurlas

Llanyhangle

Muthury

Llanyhangle Aberbithigh

Llanyhangle Kilvargen

Newton

Llandouysen

Peneuer castle

Llangathan

Druslan east

Golden Grove

Capel Sevenyge

Istradgunlee

The blake Mountayne

Rescob Forest

Capel Pylyn

Istradffyne

Tregaron

Tygarter fluid

Matthern fluid

Cathy fluid

Targhe fluid

Towy fluid

Brane fluid

Muthury fluid

Clodagh fluid

Saubrey fluid

Dulesk fluid

Torch fluid

Tavy fluid

Leyghor fluid

Amond fluid

Cowbeny fluid

Morlas fluid

Tavy fluid

THE SCALE OF MILES

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

¶ An Alphabeticall Table of all the Townes,

Rivers, and memorable places mentioned in *Caermarden-shire.*

HUNDREDS in *Caermarden-shire.*

1. CAthinok.
2. Cayo.
3. Perueth.
4. Kidwellye.
5. Elluet.
6. Derllys.

A

Abarmarlas, *Cayo.*
Abergerlech, *Cathinok.*
Abergwillye, *Elluet.*
Aberwenly, *Kidwell.*
Amond Flu.

B

Bachhannis Iſland, *Kidwell.*
Bettus, *Kidwell.*
Bettus, *Elluet.*
Brane Flu.
Brechua ygothy, *Cathinok.*

C

CAERMARDEN, *Elluet.*
Caier Flu.
Calicote point, *Kidwell.*
Cardyth Foreſt, *Derllys.*
Caſtle Carreg, *Kidwell.*
Carthkenye Flu.
Cledagh Flu.
S. Cleres, *Derllys.*
Combeny Flu.
Comgwilye, *Elluet.*
Conwill Elluet, *Elluet.*
Conwillgaio, *Cayo.*
Cothy Flu.
Cowen Flu.

D

Denever Caſtle, *Cayo.*
Capell Dewye, *Kidwell.*
Dulas Flu.
Dulas Flu.
Dalaſhe Flu.
Druſton Caſtle, *Cayo.*
Capell Duthgye, *Kidwell.*
Caſtle Dyram, *Derllys.*

E

Ebernant, *Elluet.*
Egermont, *Derllys.*
Egloſuaier aching, *Derllys.*
Egloſuaier, *Derllys.*
Eglyskymyn, *Derllys.*
Capell Euan, *Elluet.*

G

Glanranelthe, *Elluet.*
Glyn, *Kidwell.*
Golden grove, *Kidwell.*
Capell Gunllo, *Kidwell.*
Gwendrath vaure Flu.
Capell Gwenvye, *Kidwell.*
Gwilye Flu.

H

Hawton, *Kidwell.*
Heullan amgoed, *Derllys.*

I

S. Iſmaels, *Kidwell.*
S. Iſmaels point, *Kidwell.*
Iſtrad merther, *Kidwell.*
Iſtradworell, *Elluet.*
Iſtradwalter, *Perueth.*
Iſtrodfyne, *Perueth.*

K

Keach Flu.
Kennarth, *Elluet.*
KIDWELLYE, *Kidwell.*
Kiffike, *Derllys.*
Kilcombe, *Cayo.*
Kilmaenlloid, *Derllys.*
Kilredyn, *Elluet.*
Kilſant, *Derllys.*
Kiluargon, *Cathinok.*
Kilycon, *Cayo.*

L

Llanarthney, *Kidwell.*
Llanbrayne, *Perueth.*
Llanboydy, *Derllys.*
Llanbyther, *Cathinok.*
Llandach, *Derllys.*
Llandebea, *Kidwell.*
Llandebye, *Kidwell.*
Capell Llandedery, *Kidwell.*
Llandeſſillio, *Derllys.*
Llandilo Iskenen, *Kidwell.*
Llandingate, *Perueth.*
Llandingat in Cayo, *Cayo.*
Llandeualog, *Kidwell.*
Llandeuayſon, *Cayo.*
Llandylo in Peruethe *Perueth.*
Llandylo abercowen, *Derllys.*
LLANDILO in Cayo, *Cayo.*
Llanedye, *Kidwell.*
Llanegwad in Cathinok, *Cathinok.*
Llanegwad in Elluet, *Elluet.*
Llanellye, *Kidwell.*
LLANELTHYE, *Kidwell.*
LLANGADOKE, *Perueth.*
Llangainge, *Derllys.*
Llangann, *Derllys.*
Llangather, *Cathinok.*
Llangathan, *Cayo.*
Llangeller, *Elluet.*
Capell Llangellbithon, *Kidw.*
Llangenarth, *Kidw.*
Llanghor Flu.
Llanglodwen, *Derllys.*
Llangomer, *Kidw.*
Llangynn, *Derllys.*
Llangynderum, *Kidw.*
Llangynnok, *Derllys.*
Llanharne, *Derllys.*
Llanhedy, *Derllys.*
Llanllawthog, *Elluet.*
Capell Llanlloch, *Elluet.*
Llanllonye, *Cathinok.*
Capell Llanpymſent, *Cayo.*
Llanpymſaint, *Elluet.*
Llanſadorn, *Perueth.*
Llanſadornen, *Derl.*
Llanſant, *Kidw.*
Llanſawill, *Cayo.*
Llanſtephan, *Derl.*
Llantharoke, *Kidw.*
Capell Llanthithgayne, *Kidw.*
Llanthonor, *Derl.*
Llanthowie, *Perueth.*
Llanthoyſant, *Perueth.*
Llannun, *Kidw.*
Llanvair arbryn, *Perueth.*
Llanvaier, *Derl.*
Llanualteg, *Derl.*
Llanuenith, *Cathinok.*
Llanvyhangell Abercowen, *Derl.*
Llanvyhangell Orarth, *Cathinok.*
Llanvyhangell Aberbythyth, *Kidw.*
Llanwenye, *Derl.*
Llanwrda, *Cayo.*
Llanwnnyo, *Derl.*
Llanycriſe in Cayo, *Cayo.*
Llanycrois in Cathinok, *Cathi.*
Llanyhangell ugwely, *Elluet.*
LLANYMTHEFRY, *Perueth.*
Llanyhangell Roſcorne, *Cathinok.*
Lleghdeny, *Kidw.*
Lloynhowell, *Cayo.*
Llughor Flu.

M

Marlas Flu.
Marros, *Derl.*
Mathern Flu.
Merthyr, *Elluet.*
Morlas Flu.
Mothvay, *Perueth.*
Muthvey Flu.
Mydrym, *Derl.*

N

Newcaſtle Emlyn, *Elluet.*
Newchurch, *Elluet.*
Capell Newith, *Perueth.*
Newton, *Cayo.*
S. Nicholas, *Elluet.*

P

Parkreame, *Kidw.*
Penbray poynt, *Kidw.*
Penbeyt, *Elluet.*
Penbrey, *Kidw.*
Capell Pencader, *Cathinok.*
Pencarrek, *Cathinok.*
Pendyne, *Derl.*
Penwernolye, *Cathinok.*
Peſcotter Flu.
Prenagrois, *Kidw.*
Capell Pylin, *Perueth.*

S

Sauthey Flu.

T

Taue Flu.
Talacouth, *Elluet.*
Talley, *Cayo.*
Towa Flu.
Towy Flu.
Towy haven, *Derl.*
Trauſuant Flu.
Treleghe, *Elluet.*
Trynſaren, *Kidw.*
Turch Flu.
Turghe Flu.
Tylo, *Kidw.*
Tyvy Flu.

W.

Whitland, *Derl.*

How this Shire took his name.

GLAMORGAN-SHIRE, as some think, named from Prince *Morgan* the possessor thereof, or according to others, is taken from *Morgan* an Abbey, founded by *William* Earle of *Gloucester*, upon the Sea-shoare in the South of this Shire, lyeth bounded upon that part altogether with the *British Sea*; the West by *Logbor*, is parted from *Caermarden-shire*; the North butteth upon the County of *Brecknok*, and the East by *Remney* is divided from *Monmouth*.

The Forme of it and measure.

(2) The form of this Shire groweth still wider from her West-point, spreading her broadest touch in the East, betwixt which extreams I find by measure to be well-neer forty *English* miles, and from North to South, not altogether twenty: the whole in circumference, about one hundred and twelve miles.

The Aire.

(3) The aire is temperate, and gives more content to the mind, then the soil doth fruit or ease unto Travellers. The hils being high and very many, which from the North notwithstanding are lessened as it were by degrees; and towards the Sea-coasts, the Countrey becometh somewhat plain, which part is the best both for plenty of Graine, and populous of Inhabitants. The rest all mountaine, is repleniſhed with Cattle, which is the best means unto wealth that this Shire doth afford; upon whose Hils you may behold whole Herds of them feeding, and from whose Rocks, most cleer springing waters thorow the vallies trickling, which sportingly do passe with a most pleasant sound, and did not a little revive my wearied spirits among those vast mountains, imployed in their search: whose infancy at first admitted an easie step over, but grown unto strength, more boldly forbad me such passage, and with a more stern countenance held on their journey unto the *British Seas*: and *Tave* among these is accounted for a chief.

Tave the chief River.

Caerdif the chief Town of all *South-Wales*.

(4) Upon whose fall, and East-banke, the faireſt Town of all *South-Wales* is seated, the *Britains Caerdid*, the *English Caerdiffe*, which *Fitz-Haimon* fortified with a Wall and Castle, in the Reigne of King *Rufus*, when he and his *Norman Knights* had overcome *Rhese* the Prince of these parts, and thrust out *Jestine* from his lawfull possession. This Town he made his own Seat and Court of Justice, enjoyning his consorts to give aide to this honour, and to hold their portions in vassallage of him. Strong was the Castle, as by the trust therein reposed may well appear, where the youngest brother *Beauclark* kept captive the eldest *Curthose*, both of them sons to the Conquerour, the space of twenty-six yeers. This Castle is large, and in good repaire, whence the Town-wall went both South and East to the Rivers side, thorow which four Gates enter into the four winds, and contain in compass nine hundred and twenty paces; and along the River (a sure defence) upon her West side, three hundred more, so that the Town containeth in circuit twelve hundred and fourscore paces. But as the *Tave* is a friend to the Town, in making a Key for arrivage of shipping; so is she a foe to S. *Maries* Church in the South, with undermining her foundations, and threatning her fall. The Town is governed by a Major, yeerly elected out of twelve Aldermen, assisted with other twelve Burgesses, a Town-Clerke, four Constables, and two Sergeants with Mace: whose site is observed from the North-Starre to lie in the degree of Latitude, 51. and 49. scruples; and from the first point in the West, 16. and 52. scruples.

Beauclark, *Curthose*.

The graduation of *Cardif*.

(5) In the same graduation almost is sited the City *Landaff*, wherein is a Castle and Cathedral Church, dedicated to *S. Telean*, Bishop of the same, without any other memorable matter worthy the speaking of.

Landaffe.

(6) But things of strange note are these, by the report of *Giraldus*, who affirmeth, that *In a Rock or Cliffe upon the Sea-side, and Island Barry, lying neer the South-East point of this County, is heard out of a little Chink* (let him take heed what he saith) *the noise as it were of Smiths at their work; one whiles the blowing of Bellowes to increase the heat, then the strokes of the Hammer, and sound of the Anvile; sometimes the noise of the Grind-stone in grinding of Iron tools; then the hissing sparks of Steele-gads, as they flye from their beating, with the puffing noise of flames in a Furnace.* And whether this is the place whereof *Clemens Alexandrinus* speaketh, I determine not; where in his writings he hath these words: *They that have recorded Histories* (saith he) *do say that in the Ile of Britaine, there is a certain Hole or Cave under the bottom of an hill, and on the top thereof a gaping Chinke, into the which when the wind is gathered, and tossed to and fro in the womb or concavity thereof, there is heard above, a sound of Cymbals: for the wind being driven back from his hole, is forced to make a loud sound at her vent.*

Giraldus.

Things of strange note

Clemens Alex. Strom. lib. 5.

(7) More Westward from hence, upon the River *Ogmore*, and neer unto *Newton*, in a sandy plaine, about an hundred paces from *Severne*, there springeth a Well, though not of the clearest water, where at the flowing and fullnesse of the Sea, can hardly any water be gotten, but at the ebbe and fall of tyde it walloweth up amain. The cause may be, as *Polybius* reports of the like at *Cadys*; *wherein the windy aire, when it is deprived of his wonted issues, forcibly returneth, shutting and stopping up the passages and veins of the spring, whereby the waters are kept in. But contrariwise, when the surface thereof is void and empty of water, the veins of the source or spring are unstopped and set free, which then boyleth up in great abundance.*

A strange Well.

Polybius.

(8) And upon the same shoare more North and by West, on the top of a hill called *Minyd-Margan*, is erected a Monument inscribed with a strange Character, and as strange a conceit held thereof by the by-dwellers, whose opinions are possessed, that if any man read the same, he shall shortly after dye.

Minyd Margan.

This Shire, as it is the furthest Coast of *South-Wales*, and lay open to forrain invasion; so was it fortified with twenty-five stronger Castles, whereof times and storms have devoured the most: such were *Barry*, *Saint Doneits*, *Denispowes*, *Morlashe*, *Meneshe*, *Loghor*, *Llanddeny*, *Llanquian*, *Oxwich*, *Oystermouth*, *Ogmor*, *Pise*, *Porkery*, *Pennarth*, *Winston*, *Newcastle*, *Caersly*, *Coche*, *Penllyn*, *Kethligarn*, *Kenfeage*, *Tallavan*, *Treer* and *Cothy*.

The number of Castles in this Shire.

Neither was the County so ill seated for sufficiency of life, or barren of grain, but that therein were planted places for divine piety: such were *Neeth*, *Margan*, and *Caerdif*, besides the Episcopal See of *Landaf*; which last still remaineth; the other three suppressed among the fall of their like, under King *Henry* the eight.

Religious Houses.

This Shire is divided into ten Hundreds, wherein are seated six Market-Towns, and one hundred and eighteen Parish-Churches, as in the Card and Table annexed, more at large appeareth.

The division of this Shire.

NORTH

CARDYFE.

A. Smithes ſtret
B. Shomakers ſtret
C. Weſt Stret
D. Back ſtret
E. Hummanbye ſtret
F. St Iohns ſtret
G. High ſtret
H. North ſtret
K. Working ſtret
L. Porrug ſtret
M. Fragg Lane
N. St Iohns Church
O. Caſtell Lane
P. Towne howſe
Q. Duke Stret
R. The pootus Releiſt.

THE SCALE OF PACES

GLAMORGA
With the ſituations of the
and ancient LAN

PART OF BREK

PART OF
ARMAR
DEN SHEYRE

WEST

Bettus
Llaneddye
GEVELACH
Llandilo Talabont
Llangenarth
Hoghon
Llanelthye
Hoghor Caſtle
LEVCARUM
SWANZEY HUND
Llanyngwere
Bachhannis Iſlad
Burro ſtu
Whitford poynt
S. Kenetes Ch.
Webley
Penguerne
Llanridirn
Llaunaloe
The Holme
Cheriton
Llangenyth
Park Brewis
Ilſton
Pennarth
Biſſhopſton
Penmayne
Pennarth Caſt
Rinolſton
Knolſton
Rogſilye
Llanddewye caſt
Powyſe
Oxwiche
WEST GOWRE
Wormeshead poynt
Porthynon
Oxwich poynt
Pennarth point
Mumbles poynt
Oyſtermouth caſt.
Swanſey
S. Iohns
Iſtradgunlez
LLAN
Capel Krenant
NEATH
Caderton
Llanyltid
Neath
NIDUM
HUN.
Coidfrank
Foreſt
HUND
Briton Ferye
Michael church
Bagland
Margan

The ſcale of Engliſh miles Anno Dom. 1610
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

THE SEAVE

Iodocus Hondius Celavit

SOU

TH

AN SHYRE

he cheife towne CARDYFF
NDAFFE described.

LANDAFFE

Taue flud.

K NOKE SHEIRE

Penderyn

Taff

Part of EAST.

ORIENS.

Merlayne caſt

Marterridual

Caſtel Brathteare

Caſtel Gledis

Kethligeyer

Faldray

CAERFILY

Mounmoth

Beduer

Thowan

Caerfily caſt

Eglyſſylian

HUND

Llanyſſen

CARDIF

Lleyngrat

shire

Rompney

Whitchurch

The Rader

Tilcot

Lyſtalabent

Roche

The Cardif

Spitle

Landaf

HUN

Elay

Kayrey

Leck with

Llandaff

Penarth poynt

Penarth

Penarth Baye

Lanveroch poynt

Cogan

Coſta

Cadoxton

Cog

Syly

Sylye Iſland

Barrye Iſland

Barrye

Merthirdouan

Peamark

Bredrucken

Porkery caſt

Funmun

Rouſe

Funtaure

Lancad

Llanbethery

Llancarvan

Drayguſe

Worlcton

Winſton caſt

Eghhelobd

S. Andros

Carullayd

Walterſtowne

Moulton

Denisſpowis caſt

Llantrythed

S. Nicholas

Gwenuſtow

Llanſannor

Welſh St Donats

Welſh Newton

Bolſton POWYS

S. George

S. Bryde

S. Fagans

Llanhangle

Llanbaderyarn

Llanſannor

Tallaſarne caſt

Penderyngrne

Llanquian caſt

Llantrisſent

Llanharye

Treer caſt.

Llanbayrne

Llanſyd COWBRIDGE

Iſtradown

Caſt. Meneche

DENIS.

Arthurs Bow Hill

Penterche

Llantwit Iſtradaudray

Elay Flud

Ely

Cowbridge

Llanblethian

Landaph

Little Naſhe

HUNDRED.

HUND.

S. Mary church

Llanmaics

Egles bruis

Gilſton

St Athan

Boviium

Weſt Aberthawe

Aberthawe

Beverton

St Donates caſt.

Great S. Brides

Wyke

Dunraven

Great Naſhe

Marcroes

Llantwyt

Llanbangle iuxta Cowbridge

Ogmore caſt

Ogmore

Coytchurch

Nolton

Coytye caſt

Llanſyd

Llaleſton

The Tile

Kenfrage Caſt

New caſtle

Bridgende

Llandydock

Mathermaure

Newton Nottage

S. Mariehill

Llangan

Kethligerne caſt

Wenny

Ptellyn caſt

Coulſton

Ilyſwerney

Clemens towne

Plandow

Nashe poynt

SEA

Bettus Chaple

Langynwar

Llandowdok

OGMOR

Cothy mount

Peterſton on ſ mount

S. Brydes upon Ogmore

Langynwar

HUND

NEWCASTLE

Glyncorrig

Aber Ely

Eſtrydmedak

Llanwonno

SILVRES

THE

Reſoulay

Llandough Aber

Aberdare

LAN:

Caſtel Gladis

Kethligeyer

Faldray

CAERFILY

Llanwonno

Llantwit Iſtradaudray

Caerfily caſt

Eglyſſylian

HUND

Performed by John Speede. And are to be ſolde by Roger Rea the Elder and youngeſt at ye Golden Croſſe in Cornhill againſt the Exchange

TH

¶ An Alphabeticall Table of all the Townes,

Rivers, and memorable places mentioned in *Glamorgan-shire.*

HUNDREDS in *Glamorgan-shire.*

1. Swanzey.
2. Llangevelach.
3. Neath.
4. Newcastle.
5. Llantrissent.
6. Caerfily.
7. Ogmor.
8. Cowbridge.
9. Denispowys.
10. Cardif.

A

ABERAVON, *New.*
Aberdare, *Llant.*
Aberpirgum, *Neath.*
Aberthawe east, *Denis.*
Aberthowe west, *Cow.*
S. Androwes, *Denis.*
Arthurs buts hill, } *Llant.*
Saint Athon, } *Cow.*
Avon Flu.

B

Bachhannis Island } *Swan.*
Backinston, *Swan.*
Baglane, *Neath.*
Barry, *Denis.*
Barry Island, *Denis.*
Bettus Chappell, *New.*
Beveerton, *Cow.*
Bewpeere, *Cow.*
Bishopston, *Swan.*
Boulston, *Denis.*
Capell Brathreare, } *Caerf.*
Bredruckun, *Denis.*
Parke Brewis, } *Swan.*
Saint Brides the great, } *Ogmor.*
Saint Brides the lesse, } *Ogmor.*
BRIDGEND, *New.*
Saint Brides upon Elay, } *Denis.*
Brytton ferry, *Neath.*
Burra Flu.

C

Cadoxton, *Denis.*
Cadoxton, *Neath.*
Caerfilly Castle, *Caerf.*
Canton, *Cardif.*
Capell Krenant, } *Neath.*
CARDIFE, *Cardif.*
Carnllayd, *Denis.*
Cayreh, *Cardif.*
Cheryton, *Swan.*
Clase, *Llant.*
Clementson, *Ogmor.*
Cledaugh Flu.
Cledaugh Flu.
Coche Castle, *Caerf.*
Coidfranke Forest, *Lla.*
Coidemerchan Parke, } *Denis.*
Cog, *Denis.*
Cogan, *Denis.*
Coganpill, *Denis.*
Coston, *Denis.*
Cowlston, *Ogmor.*
COWBRIDGE, *Cow.*
Coytie Castle, *Newcast.*
Coytchurch, *Newcast.*
Cunnon Flu.

D

Denispowis Castle, *De.*
S. Donetts VVelsh, *Cow.*
Saint Donetts, } *Ogmor.*
Dredruckan, *Denis.*
Dreerguse, *Denis.*
Dulishe Flu.
Dunraven, *Ogmor.*

E

Eghhelolid, *Denis.*
Egloisbrywis, *Cow.*
Egloissilan, *Caerf.*
Elay Flu.
Elay, *Denis.*
Ewenny Flu.

F

Saint Fagans, } *Denis.*
Faldray, *Caerf.*
Flimston, *Cow.*
The Friers, *Cardif.*
Funtgar, *Denis.*
Funntum, *Denis.*

G

Saint Georges, } *Denis.*
Gilston, *Cow.*
Capell Glodis, } *Caerf.*
Glyncorruge, *Neath.*
Gwennowe, *Denis.*

H

Hawood aport Chappell, } *New.*
Saint Hillary, *Cow.*
The Holme, *Swan.*

I

Illston, *Swan.*
S. Johns, *Swan.*
Istradovodock, *Llant.*
Istradowen, *Cow.*

K

Kanfigg Castle, } *Newcast.*
Kelligate, *Caerf.*
S. Kennets Chappell, } *swan.*
Kethligarne Castle, *Og.*
Kevenmable, *Cardif.*
Kilibebyth, *Neath.*
Kilvay, *Swan.*
Knellston, *Swan.*
Capell Krenant, } *Neath.*

L

Laleston, *Newcast.*
Lamadoke, *Swan.*
Llanbeder ynro, *Denis.*
Llanbethery, *Denis.*
Llanblethran, *Cow.*
Lancarvan, *Denis.*
Lancod, *Denis.*
Landaph, *Cardif.*
Llandilotalibout, *Llang.*
Llandewy Castle, *Swan.*
Llandogh, *Cow.*
Llandough, *Denis.*
Landow, *Ogmor.*
Landevodock, *Ogmor.*
Llandydock, *Newcast.*
Lanederne, *Cardif.*
Langan, *Ogmor.*
Llangenyth, *Swan.*
Llangevelach, *Llang.*
Llanginor, *Ogmor.*
Llangoned, *Newcast.*
Llangug, *Llang.*
Langwick, *Llan.*
Llangibach, *Llang.*
Llangyneware, *Newc.*
Lanhary, *Cow.*
Lanharan, *Cow.*
Llanihangell, *Cow.*
Llanihangle, *Denis.*
Lanissen, *Cardif.*
Llanmadok, *swan.*
Lannaes, *Cow.*
Llannyenwere, *swan.*
Llanquian Castle, *Cow.*
Llanriden, *Llan.*
Llanrydien, *Swan.*
Lansamlett, *Llan.*
Lansannor, *Cow.*
Llantrissent, *Llant.*
Lantrithed, *Denis.*
Lantroitt Vairdrey, } *Llant.*
Lantwit, *Cow.*
Lantwyt, *Neath.*
Lanvabon, *Caerf.*
Lanvedowe, *Caerf.*
Llanverock point, } *Denis.*
Lanwuo, *Llant.*
Llanyhangell, *Denis.*
Llanyhylotalibout, *swan.*
Llanyltiduandray, *Llan.*
Llanylted, *Neath.*
Lanylyd, *Cow.*
Leckwith, *Denis.*
Lisuaure, *Cardif.*
S. Lithams, *Denis.*
Louchor Castle, *swan.*
Louchor, *swan.*
Lloynigrar, *Cardif.*
Lyswerney, *Cow.*
Llystalabout, *Cardif.*

M

Marcroes, *Ogmor.*
S. Mary Church, *Cow.*
S. Maries hill, *Ogmor.*
Margaiu, *Newcast.*
Michalaston, *swan.*
S. Michael, *Denis.*
Michellston upon Avon, } *Neat.*
Michellston in the pit, } *Denis.*
Michellston upon Elay, } *Denis.*
Mychellston, *Cow.*
Meneche Castle, *Denis.*
Merther Mawre, *Org.*
Mertherdevan, *Denis.*
Merthir, *Caerf.*
Morgan, *Newcast.*
Morlashe Castle, *Caer.*
Moulton, *Denis.*
Mumbles poynt, *swan.*

N

Nashe little, *Cow.*
Nashe great, *Cow.*
Nashe poynt, *Cow.*
NEATH, *Neath.*
Neath vauchan Flu.
Neath Abbey, *Llang.*
Newcastle, *Newcast.*
Newton Welsh, *Cow.*
Newton Nottage, *New.*
S. Nicholas, *Denis.*
S. Nicholas Town, *swan.*
Nolton, *Newcast.*

O

Ogmore Flu.
Ogmore Castle, *swan.*
Oystermouth Castle, } *swan.*
Oystermouth, *swan.*
Oxwiche, *swan.*
Oxwiche Castle, *swan.*
Oxwiche poynt, *swan.*

P

Pendoyloni, *Cow.*
Pengwerne, *swan.*
Penmaen, *swan.*
Penmarke, *Denis.*
Pennarth Castle, *swan.*
Pennarth poynt, *Denis.*
Pennarth poynt, } *swan.*
Pennarth, *Denis.*
Pennarth Baye, } *Denis.*
Pennarth, *swan.*
Penrees, *swan.*
Penthery, *Llang.*
Pentrich, *Llant.*
Peterston on the Mount, } *Ogmor.*
Peullyn, *Ogmor.*
Pile, *Newcast.*
Porteynon, *swan.*
Portkirig, *Denis.*
Peterston upon Elay, } *Denis.*

R

Radyre, *Llant.*
Remgedro glytach, } *Llang.*
Resowlay, *Neath.*
Reynalston, *swan.*
Rompney Flu.
Rosylly, *swan.*
Roth, *Cardif.*
Rowse, *Denis.*
Ruddrye, *Caerf.*

S

The Spittle, *Cardif.*
Sully, *Denis.*
SWANZEY, *swan.*
Swanzey poche, } *swan.*
Syly, *Denis.*
Sylye Island, *Denis.*

T

Tallavant Castle, } *Cow.*
Talygarn, *Llant.*
Tave Flu.
Thevan, *Caerf.*
Thule Flu.
Tilcot, *Cardif.*
Tithegstowne, *New.*
Towye Flu.
Treer Castle, *Cow.*

W

Walterstown, *Denis.*
Webley, *swan.*
Wenny, *Ogmor.*
Wenuor, *Denis.*
West-Gower, *swan.*
Whitford poynt, } *swan.*
Whitchurch, *Caerf.*
Whitchurch, *Cardif.*
Wicke, *Ogmor.*
Winston Castle, *Denis.*
Worleton, *Denis.*
Wormeshead poynt, } *swan.*

Y

Ycheloley, *Denis.*
Ystradowen, *Cow.*

MONMOUTH-SHIRE.

CHAPTER VI.

The name of *Monmouth-ſhire.*

MONMOUTH-SHIRE, from *Monmouth* Town, and that from *Monnowe*-water bearing name, is altogether incloſed on the North, and is ſeparated from *Hereford ſhire* with the ſame River, upon the Eaſt both it and *Wye* divides this County from *Glouceſter-ſhire.* The South-ſide wholly is waſhed by the *Severne Sea*, and ſome of her Weſt part by *Rempney*, is parted from *Glamorgan*, and the reſt lyeth bordered upon by *Breknock-ſhire.*

The borders of *Monmouth-ſhire.*

The Forme.

(2) The form thereof is Scallop-wiſe, both long and broad, ſhooting her North point to *Llantony*, and her South to the fall of *Rempney*, betwixt which two are twenty four Engliſh miles: and from *Chepſtowe* Eaſt, to *Blanagwent* Weſt, are not altogether nineteen: the whole in circuit draweth ſomewhat neer to ſeventy-ſeven miles.

The Aire.

The Soyle.

(3) The Ayre is temperate, healthful and clear, the ſoyle is hilly, woody, and rich, all places fruitful, but no place barren. The Hils are grazed upon by Cattle and Sheep, the Vallies are laden with Corn and Graſſe, never ungrateful of the Husbandmans pains, nor makes fruſtrate his hope of expected increaſe; whoſe ſprings abundantly riſing in this County with many ſtreams, do fatten the ſoyl even from ſide to ſide.

The ancient Inhabitants.

In the life of *Tathie.*

(4) Anciently the *Silures* inhabited this Shire, whoſe chief City by the Emperour *Antonine* is named *Venta Silurum*, by the *Welſh Caer-went*, and was by *Tathie* the *Britiſh* Saint, made an *Academie*, and a divine place for worſhip. So likewiſe *Caer-lion* now, once *Iſca*, was, where the ſecond *Roman* Legion called *Auguſta* lay, as by their Coines, Altars, Tables, and Inſcriptions there found, and daily therein digged up, doth evidently appear.

In Itinerar. *Cambr.*

By the report of *Giraldus*, in this City was the Court of great *Arthur*, whither the *Roman* Embaſſadors reſorted unto him, and as *Alexander Elſebienſis* writeth, therein was a School of two hundred Philoſophers, skilful in *Aſtronomie* and other *Arts.* Which is the more credible, for that *Amphibalus* St. *Albans* inſtructer, was therein born, and *Julius* and *Aaron*, two noble *Proto-Martyrs* of great *Britain*, in this City received the Crown of *Martyrdome*, where their bodies were alſo interred. But as all things find their fatal period, ſo this City for beauty, circuit, and magnifical reſpect is laid in the ruines of her own decay; neither may any more lament the loſſe of glory then *Monmouths* Caſtle, which captive-like doth yeeld to conquering time. Her down-caſt ſtones from thoſe lofty turrets, do ſhew what beauty once it bear, ſtanding mounted round in compaſs, and within her wals another mount, whereon a tower of great height and ſtrength is built, which was the birth-place of our Conquering *Henry*, the great Triumpher over *France*, but now decayed, and from a Princely Caſtle, is become no better then a regardleſſe Cottage. In this Town a beautiful Church built with three Iles is remaining, and at the Eaſt end a moſt curious built (but now decayed) Church ſtands, called the *Monks* Church: In the Monaſtery whereof, our great Antiquary *Geffrey*, ſurnamed *Munmouth*, and *Ap Arthur*, wrote his Hiſtory of *Great Britain*; whoſe pains as they were both learned and great, ſo have they bred great pains among the Learned both to defend and diſprove. The Towns ſituation is pleaſant and good, ſeated betwixt the Rivers *Monnowe* and *Wye*: three Gates yet ſtand, beſides that Tower or Lock of the Bridge and a Trench or tract of Wall running betwixt them on each ſide down to the River, containing in circuit about eight hundred paces. The Town is in good repaire, and well frequented, governed by a Maior, two Bailiffes, fifteen Common Counſellers, a Town-Clerk, and two Sergeants for their attendants. It is in Latitude removed from the Equator 52. degrees, and 8. minutes, and from the Weſt-point of Longitude is ſet in the degree 17. 36. minutes.

Monmouth Tower.

King *Henry* the fifth born in *Monmouth.*

Religious houſes erected and ſuppreſſed in this Shire, for greateſt account have been in *Caer-lion*, *Chepſtow*, *Gold-cliffe*, *Munmouth* and *Llantony*; which laſt ſtood ſo ſolitary, and among hils, that the Sun was not ſeen to ſhine there, but only betwixt the houres of one and three.

Religious houſes ſuppreſſed.

Caſtles.

Market-towns.

This Shire is ſtrengthned with fourteen Caſtles, traded with ſix Market-Towns, divided into ſix Hundreds, wherein are ſituated one hundred twenty and ſeven Pariſh Churches, and is not accounted among the *Welſh-ſhires*, being ſubdued by *Henry* the ſecond, who paſſing the *Nant Pencarne*, a ſmall Brook and of no danger, yet field fatal by the *Welſh*, over credulous to a Prophecie of *Merlin Silveſter* the *Britiſh Apollo*, who had foreſhewed that when a ſtout and freckled fac'd King (ſuch as *Henry* was) ſhould paſſe over that Ford, then the power of the *Welſh-men* ſhould be brought under; whereby their ſtout courage was ſoon abated, and the whole County the ſooner in ſubjection to the *Engliſh*. The Names of the places in this Shire are expreſſed in a Table, Alphabetically gathered in the Page enſuing upon the reſt of this Map.

The Shires diviſion.

Giral. *Cambr.*

Giral.

NORTH

WEST

SOUTH

A	S Thomas chu	I	Monk Street
B	S Tho. Stret	K	Monks Gate
C	Monmoth Street	L	Whit croſs ſtret
D	The Bayley	M	Dixtons Gate
E	The Colle	N	Wye Bridg
F	Buchers Rowe	O	Wy Brid ward
G	S. Maryes ch	P	The market houſe
H	Monkis church	Q	The old wall

MONMOUTH

Monnors fluid

THE SCALE OF PASES

50 100 150 200

Wye flood

PART

Llantony

Cledock

Llanfilo

PART The Foth'n OF HEREFORDE SHIRE

The old caſt.

Walterſton

Monnow fluid

SKEN

Comieye Trewin

Penriſſe

Stanton Chap.

Part

Michaelchurch

Crucorne

Trylaz

Pennarth Hill

Warnde

The Chapell

Abergeuennew

Llanwenarth Llanfyſt

Calbrok

Hardwick chap

Llanthewyrytherch

BERGAVENY HUND

Llanhileth

Llangattok juxta uſke

Llanfanfreed

Llannehangel iuxta Uſke

Blorench hill

Llanuair

Geytre

Kemis Commander

Capel Newith

Blenaywenr

WENLOOGE

Llanhilad

Birthin fluid

Llannyhangel

Pentemoel

Tretheven

Llanbylethe

Panteage

Llantherwyt

Llanureghuaye

Llantherwell chap.

Llanyhangle Tonnegroyſe

Quenock Chap

Tumberlow hill

Monethuſloyne

Penroſe

Nenllis

Carlion

Kirten Becon

Ruſeley

Bettus Chapell

Crindy

S. Ichan

Bidway

Rocheſton caſtl

Newport

Maughen

Baſtaleg

Carfily Caſt.

Pidwern

Gwarnoaclep

Grenefeld caſt

Ebwith flu.

Tredeager

Llanyhangel vedd

HUNDRED

S.st Bryde

Querperry

Coydkirne

Llanedern

Marſhfeld

S. Melens

Peterſton

Leynigrat

Rompney

Rothe

The Spat

Cardyfe

Naſhe

Newport

Brecknock Shire

PART OF GLAMORGAN SHYRE

OF

TRIUMPHER OVER FRANCE KINGE HENRY THE GRAT

Performed by Iohn Speede, and are to be ſolde by Roger Read Elder and younger at the Golden Croſſe in Cornhill againſt the Exchange 1662

THE COUNTYE OF MONMOUTH

wih the ſittuation of the Shire-towē Deſcribed Ann 1610

OF HEREFORDE SHYRE

PART OF GLOCESTER SHYRE

EAST

¶ An Alphabeticall Table of all the Townes,

Rivers, and memorable places mentioned in *Monmouth-shire.*

HUNDREDS IN *Monmouth-shire.*

1. BErgraveny *H.*
2. Skenfrith.
3. Uske.
4. Ragland.
5. Caldicot.
6. Wenlooge.

A

ABERGEVENNEW, *Be.*
Abernsteth, *Berg.*
Saint Aruans, *Cald.*
Avon Flu.

B

Bassaleg, *Wenl.*
Basaleck, *Wenl.*
Bedwes, *Wenl.*
Bedwellty, *Wenl.*
Bettus, *Ragl.*
Bettus, *Wenl.*
Bettus Chappel, *Berg.*
Wealch Bicknor, *sken.*
Birthin Flu.
Blanagwent, *Weln.*
Blorench Hill, *Berg.*
Saint Bride, *Cald.*
Saint Bride, *Wenl.*
Bryngwyne, *Ragl.*
Bysheton, *Cald.*

C

Caierwent, *Cald.*
Caldicote, *Cald.*
Carewent, *Cald.*
CARLION, *Usk.*
The Chappell, *Berg.*
Chappelhill, *Sken.*
Chappelhill, *Sken.*
Charston Rock, *Cald.*
Chepstow Parke, *Cald.*
CHEPSTOW, *Cald.*
Christchurch, *Cald.*
Cledagnvagh Flu.
Clitho, *Ragl.*
Coeedkernew, *Wenl.*
Colbroke, *Berg.*
Connyoy, *Berg.*
Coumcarvon, *sken.*
Coydkirne, *Wenl.*
Creke, *Cald.*
Crindye, *Weln.*
Crucorne, *Berg.*

D

Denny Island, *Cald.*
Dewston, *Cald.*
Dyngestowe, *Ragl.*
Dynham, *Cald.*
Dyxston, *sken.*

E

Edwith Vawre, Flu.
Edwith Vauchan, Flu.
Eries Wood, *Cald.*

F

Fidan Flu.

G

Goldecliffe, *Cald.*
Goldecliffe Rock, *Cald.*
Goldecliffe Point, *Cald.*
Goyttren, *Berg.*
Lyn Goyde, *Berg.*
Gracedue, *Ragl.*
The Grange, *Cald.*
Greenfeld Castle, *Wenl.*
Gryfmond Castle, *sken.*
Gwarneaolepa, *Wenl.*
Gwernessyny, *Ragl.*

H

Herdwicke, *Berg.*
Heuilis, *Wenl.*
Howicke, *Cald.*
Hothny Flu.

I

Saint Ielian, *Cald.*
Ifton, *Cald.*
Itton, *Cold.*

K

Kebby Flu.
Kylgeden, *Berg.*
Kemis, *Cald.*
Kemis Commaunder, *Berg.*
Kenueny Flu.
Kilgorucke, *sken.*
Kirten Beacon, *Wenl.*
Kyllcornell, *Berg.*

L

Llanarth, *Berg.*
Llanbadock, *Usk.*
Llanbed, *Cald.*
Llandenny, *Ragl.*
Llanferyng, *Berg.*
Llandeuaige, *Cald.*
Llandeguith, *Vske.*
Llandilobatthale, *Berg.*
Llandogo, *Sken.*
Llanfoyll, *Berg.*
Llangattokelenyg, *Berg.*
Llangattock Vinanauell, *Sken.*
Llangattock Vibonauell, *Sken.*
Langattock, *Berg.*
Llangeby, *Vske.*
Llangevye, *Ragl.*
Llangevew, *Vske.*
Llangewa, *sken.*
Llangiby, *Vske.*
Llangomes, *Ragl.*
LLANGOVEN, *sken.*
Llangston, *Cald.*
Llanhenoch, *Vske.*
Llanhithell, *Berg.*
LLANHYLETHE, *Weln.*
Llanllowell, *Vske.*
Llamnerton, *Cald.*
Llannoyth, *sken.*
Llannyhangell, *Berg.*
Llannyhangell Veddo, *Weln.*
Llannouer, *Berg.*
Llan-pyll, *sken.*
Llansanffred, *Berg.*
Llanssey, *sken.*
Llantheruell Chappell, *Wenl.*
Llanthenyrytherch, *Berg.*
Llantheywye, *Vske.*
Llanthen, *Berg.*
Llanthewy Retherch, *Berg.*
Llanthewy Steride, *Berg.*
Llantilio Grossmont, *sken.*
Llantony, *Berg.*
Llantrissen, *Vske.*
Llanvaier, *Cald.*
Llanvaghes, *Cald.*
Llanuaner Chappell, *Sken.*
Llanvapley, *Berg.*
Llanveghauan, *Vske.*
Llanveyre, *Berg.*
Llanvihangell, *Cald.*
Llanvihangell Tormenith, *Sken.*
Llanvihangell, *Berg.*
Llanvihangell, *Rag.*
Llanvitheryn, *Berg.*
Llanvreghvaye, *Vske.*
Llanwaren, *Cald.*
Llanwenarth, *Berg.*
Llanyhangell Tonney groyse, *Wenl.*
Llanyssen, *sken.*
Llyn Goyde, *Berg.*

M

Maghan, *Wenl.*
Magor, *Cald.*
Malpas, *Wenl.*
Manihilad, *Berg.*
Marshfield, *Wenl.*
Marthelly Chappell, *Cald.*
Matharne, *Cald.*
S. Mellans, *Wenl.*
Michaelchurch, *Berg.*
Michaelston, *Wenl.*
Monnow Flu.
MONMOUTH, *Sken.*
Mounton Chappell, *Cald.*
Saint Michael, *sken.*
Saint Moughans, *Sken.*
Mynithisloyn, *Wenl.*
Mychiltroy, *Sken.*

N

Nashe, *Cald.*
Newchurch, *Cald.*
Chappell Newith, *Berg.*
Bettus Newith, *Ragl.*
Newport Haven, *Wenl.*
NEWPORT, *Wenl.*
Norton, *Sken.*

O

Olwye Flu.
Ould-castle, *Berg.*

P

Panteage, *Berg.*
Parcassik, *sken.*
Parkhill, *Cald.*
Penalth, *sken.*
Penclase, *sken.*
Penclawth, *Ragl.*
Pencarn Flu, *Wenl.*
Pencoyde, *Cald.*
Penhow, *Cald.*
Penhow, *Cald.*
Penrose, *Ragl.*
Penrose, *Vske.*
Penteaies hill, *Berg.*
Penterry Chappell, *sken.*
Saint Pere, *Cald.*
Pertholey, *Berg.*
Perthing, *sken.*
Peterston, *Wenl.*
Pontemoile, *Berg.*
Portesmete, *Cald.*
Pyl Flu.
Pyl Flu.

Q

Quenoch Chappell, *Vske.*

R

Ragland, *Ragl.*
Redwicke, *Cald.*
Riseley, *Wenl.*
Rocherston Castle, *Wenl.*
Rockfield, *sken.*
Rogeat, *Cald.*
Rompney Flu.
Rempney, *Wenl.*
Runston, *Cald.*

S

Shernewton, *Cald.*
Skenstreth, *sken.*
Skirivawre hill, *Berg.*
Sroway Flu.
Stanton Chappell, *Berg.*
Strogle Castle, *Cald.*
Sudbroke, *Cald.*

T

Terestent, *Wenl.*
Throggy Flu.
Traowey, *Ragl.*
Tredeager, *Wenl.*
Tredonock, *Vske.*
Tregayre, *Ragl.*
Trelecke, *Sken.*
Trelecke Graunge, *sken.*
Trinity Chappel, *Cald.*
Treuenthen, *Berg.*
Trostrey, *Vske.*
Trothy Flu.
Troye, *sken.*
Trylay, *Berg.*
Tyntarne, *sken.*
Tynterne Abbey, *sken.*
Tumberlow Hill, *Wenl.*

V

Uske Flu.
USKE, *Vske.*

W

Warigoch Chappell, *Berg.*
Warnde, *Berg.*
Wense Wood, *Cald.*
Whitt Castle, *Berg.*
Whitston, *Cald.*
Wick, *Cald.*
Wisewood Chase, *sken.*
Wolfe Newton, *sken.*
Saint Wollos.
Woudye, *Cald.*
Wonnastowe, *sken.*

BREKNOCK-SHIRE.

CHAPTER VII.

The bounds of Breknock-ſhire.

Reknock-ſhire in the *Britiſh* Language *Brechineau*, (ſo called, as the *Welch men* relate of a Prince named *Brechinius*, the Father of an holy *off-ſpring*, whoſe twenty four daughters were all of them Saints) is a County neither very large, nor greatly to be praiſed or diſliked of, whoſe bounds upon the North is parted from *Radnor* with the Rivers *Clarwen* and *Wye*: the Weſt lyeth butted upon by *Cardigan* and *Caermarden-ſhires*: the South is confined by *Glamorgan*; and the Eaſt with *Monmouth* and *Radnor-ſhires*, is wholly bound.

The length and breadth.

(2) The length of this Shire from *North* to *South*, betwixt *Llanuthel* and *Iſtradgunles*, are twenty eight *Engliſh* miles, and her breadth from Eaſt to Weſt, extended betwixt *Pentriſſo* and *Llywell*, are twenty; the whole in circumference, about one hundred and two miles.

Giral. in lib. Itiner. Camb.

(3) This County is full of hills, and uneven for travell, which on the South part mount in ſuch height, that as *Giraldus* hath written, *They make the ayre much colder, and defend the County from the exceſſive heat of the Sun, whereby a certain naturall wholeſomeneſſe of ayre maketh it moſt temperate: and on the Eaſt ſide, the Mountains of Talgar and Ewias do as it were forefence the ſame.* Among which, there ariſe and run ſo many fruitful ſprings, that their vallies are thereby made moſt fertile, yeelding in plenty both Corn and Graſſe.

The nature of the Soile.

The ancient Inhabitants.

(4) The ancient Inhabitants and poſſeſſors of this Shire, with the reſt in this South Tract were the *Silures*, much ſpoken of, and great oppoſites to the *Romans*, whoſe Countries were firſt made ſubject by *Julius Frontinus, who beſides the valour of the enemy, had to ſtruggle with the Mountains and Straits*, as *Tacitus* tels us; neither any more hard, we may well ſay, then them of this Shire; whereof one in the South, and three miles from *Breknock*, is of ſuch height and operation, as is uncredible: and were it not that I have witneſſe to affirm what I ſhall ſpeak, I ſhould bluſh to let the report thereof paſſe from my Pen: In my perambulations in theſe parts, remaining in *Breknock* to obſerve the ſite of that Town, the Aldermen or chief Seniors thereof, regarding my pains, with friendly and courteous entertainments at my departure, no leſſe then eight of them, that had been Bailiffes of the Town, came to viſit me; where they reported upon their credits and trials, that from the top of that hill, in the *Welch* called *Mounch-denny*, or *Cadier Arthur*, they had oftentimes caſt from them, and down the North-Eaſt Rock, their Cloaks, Hats, and Staves, which notwithſtanding would never fall, but were with the ayre and wind ſtill returned back, and blown up: neither ſaid they, will any thing deſcend from that cliffe being ſo caſt, unleſſe it be ſtone or ſome metalline ſubſtance: affirming the cauſe to be the Clouds, which are ſeen to rack much lower than the top of that hill. As ſtrange tales are told of the *Meer Llynſavathan*, two miles by Eaſt from *Breknock*, which at the breaking of her frozen Ice, maketh a fearful ſound like unto thunder. In which place, as is reported, ſometimes ſtood a fair City, which was ſwallowed up in an Earth-quake, and reſigned her ſtone-wals unto this deep and broad water: whither unto this day leadeth all the waies in this Shire: which, as learned *Cambden* conjectureth, might be that *Louentrium*, which *Ptolemie* in this Tract placeth; and the more confirmed by the Rivers name adjoyning, being alſo called *Leuenny*, which River alſo paſſeth through this *Meere* without any mixture of her waters, as by the colour thereof is wel perceived, which glideth thorow it with the ſame ſtreame, and no greater then wherewith ſhe firſt entred in.

Arthurs Chair.

Tacitus in vita Agricolæ.

Llynſavathans Meere.

Giral. Cambr.

(5) The Towns for commerce, are *Hay*, *Bealt*, and *Breknock*, two of them unfortunate of their former greatneſſe, whom wars and ſedition have defaced and caſt down. *Hay* upon *Wye* and *Dulas*, pleaſant for ſituation, in the rebellion of *Owen Glendowerdwy*, was diſwalled, depopulated, and burnt, in whoſe foundations for new repairs, many *Roman* Coines have been found, and thereby thought to be a ſeat of their Legions: and *Buelth*, now *Bealt*, though of good frequency, yet not ſo great as when *Ptolemy* obſerved her poſition for graduation, who calleth it *Buleum Silurum*, neither when it with the Countrey was poſſeſſed by *Aurelius Ambroſius*, by whoſe permiſſion *Paſcenſius* the ſon of *Vortiger* ruled all, as *Ninius* writeth, nor yet of later times, when *Leolin* the laſt Prince of the *Britaines*, was therein betrayed and ſlain.

The Market-Towns.

(6) *Breknock* the Shire-town, for buildings and beauty retaineth a better regard, whoſe walles in Oval-wiſe are both ſtrong and of good repair, having three Gates for entrance, with ten Towers for defence, and is in circuit ſix hundred and forty paces about, upon whoſe Weſt part a moſt ſumptuous and ſtately caſtle is ſeated, the like whereof is not commonly ſeen, whoſe decayes approaching do increaſe her ruines daily, and in the end is feared will be her fall. This Town is ſeated upon the meeting of two Rivers, *Houthy* and *Uske*, whoſe yeerly government is committed to two Bailiffes, fifteene Aldermen, two Chamberlains, two Conſtables, a Townclerk, and two Sergeants their attendants: having the Poles elevation in 52. 21. minutes of Latitude, and for Longitude is placed in the 16. and 32. minutes, as the Mathematicians do meaſure them.

Breknock.

The diviſion.

(7) This Shire is ſtrengthned with nine Caſtles, divided into ſix Hundreds, wherein are ſeated three Market-Towns, and ſixty one Pariſh-Churches.

Part of Cardigan Shire

BREKNOKE

BOTH SHYRE AND TOWNE
descried
Ann. Domini 1610

WEST PART OF CARMARDEN SHYRE

NORT PART OF Rayder Gowy

BEALT HUNDRED

MERTHYE HUNDRED

DYVYNNOCK HUND.

PART OF GLAMORG

SOU

Performed by Iohn Speede And are to be solde by Roger Rea.ys Elder and yonger at y.e Golden Croſſe in Cornhill againſt the Exchange

TH

RADNOR



At Bluit in this Shire, Leolin the last Prince that bare rule over the Brittaines) cominge from Snodowne, was slaine by Roger Strangbow, and his head, crowned with jvy, set vppon the Tower of London in the yeare of grace 1282, and the 10.th of Ed. I.

BRECKNOKE

A. Castell lane.
B. Old port inferior.
C. Old port superior.
D. Canterelcy ward.
E. Sheepe Street.
F. High Street superior.
G. High Street inferior.
H. Lone y popty.
I. Morgannok ward.
K. S. Marys ward.
L. Llanuasi ward.
M. The Priorye.
N. S. Iohn Euangelist.
O. St Maryes Chapel.
P. West Gate.
Q. Water Gate.
R. North Gate.
S. East Gate.
T. Watton Ward.
V. Rowcrdd Ward.

50 100 150 200
THE SCALE OF PASES

The Colledge

Vske fluid

Llanelwy
BUILLUM
Llavarst
Bealt
Llanthewycomb
Chapel Cunok
Altemwore
Gwendor
Defrunchonthy:
Llandilo
Castle Payne
Mathewy fluid
Cretaderne
Lanstephan
Glasebury
Llangoyd
Hay
Dulas fluid
Llanygon
Chap. Brenyoran
Wye fluid
Aberlleuenye
Pipton
Pastorell Hill
Llanyharyl: Vchan
Sheswen
Llandeuathly
Port Hamble
THE SILVRES
Breyndys east
Talgarth
Chap a Fyne
Garthbrengye
Talachdye
Llanuylla
Llanduuilog
Battel chapel
Llanthew Castle
Llangoulog
Aberysster
Breknoke
TALGARTH HUN.
Castle Dynas
Llanihangle
Llangors
Talling
Ketholen
Llanwarne
Llanhamlogh
Llyn Saunthan
Llangustye
Llanyhangell Cumdy
Aberkinnerk
Newton
Skethroy
Blaynllyrnye east
Llansanfrayd
CRICKHOEL HUND.
Cantreff:
Llanrunach
Penkeith east
Llanvygan
Gilston
Landdetye
Vske fluid
Llangonider
Vske flu.
Treowre
Peterchurch
Crosswell
Llangenye
Llangatock
Llangrwney
Llanelye
Monuchdenny Hill
Capel Tarrachan
Capel Nanyr
PENKELLI HUND.
Vaynor
Blanagwent
Morlaste Castle
Mounmeth Shire
GAN
SHYRE
UTH

PART OF HERE TO ARD The Forbok SHIRE

part of

EAST

The Scale of Miles

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

¶ An Alphabeticall Table of all the Townes,

Rivers, and memorable places mentioned in *Breknock-ſhire.*

HUNDREDS in *Breknock-ſhire.*

1 BFalt hundred.
2 Merthy hund.
3 Talgarth hund.
4 Crickhoel hund.
5 Penkelli hund.
6 Dyuynnock hund.

A

Aberbrayne, *Merth.*
Aberkinvick, *Penkel.*
Aberlleueny, *Talgarth.*
Aberyskire, *Merth.*
Capell Afyne, *Talgarth.*
Altemawre, *Talgarth.*

B

Battle Chappell, *Merth.*
BEALT, *Bealt.*
Capell Bettus, *Dyuyn.*
Black Mountaine, *Dyuyn.*
Blaynllynuy Caſtle, *Crick.*
Brane Flu.
BREKNOCK, *Penkel.*
Capell Brengoran, *Talgarth.*
Bruntllys, *Talgarth.*

C

Capell Callwen, *Dyuyn.*
Camlas Flu.
Cantreſt, *Penkel.*
Clarthy Flu.
Clarwen Flu.
Comartch Flu.
Capell Coyelbryn, Flu.
Craye Flu.
Crickadarn, *Talgarth.*
Crickholl, *Crick.*
Crickhoel, *Crick.*
Capell Cunok, *Merth.*

D

Capell Defrunehenthy, *Merth.*
Delas Flu.
Dyuynnock, *Dyuyn.*
Dulas Flu.
Dylas Flu.
Caſtle Dynas, *Talgarth.*

G

Garthbrenguy Llanthew, *Merth.*
Gilſton, *Penkel.*
Glasbury, *Talgarth.*
Glyn Tawy, *Dyuyn.*
Groney Flu.
Gwenthur, *Talgarth.*
Gwetherick Flu.

H

Haterell Hill, *Talgarth.*
HAYE, *Talgarth.*
Henuid Parke, *Merth.*
Hepſey Flu.
Houthy Flu.

I

Isker Flu.
Iſtradgunles, *Dyuyn.*
Iſtraduellтey, *Dyuyn.*

K

Ketheden, *Crick.*
Kethitalgarth, *Bealt.*

L

Llamcamlach, *Penkel.*
Llanauanuour, *Bealt.*
Llanbedde, *Crick.*
Llanddetty, *Penkel.*
Llandiualley, *Talgarth.*
Llandiuilog, *Merth.*
Llandiloruan, *Merth.*
Llanelli, *Crick.*
Llaneliw, *Talgarth.*
Llangamarth, *Bealt.*
Llanganten, *Bealt.*
Llangattuck, *Crick.*
Llangeney, *Crick.*
Llangonider, *Crick.*
Llangors, *Crick.*
Llangouilog, *Penkel.*
Llangoyd, *Talgarth.*
Llangroney, *Crick.*
Llanguſtye, *Penkel.*
Llangynyd, *Crick.*
Llanlleenuell, *Bealt.*
Llannyllo, *Talgarth.*
Llanſanffred, *penkel.*
Llanſpethitt, *Dyuyn.*
Llanthetty, *penkel.*
Llanthew Caſtle, *penkel.*
Llanthewi Aberweſſyn, *Bealt.*
Llanthewi Come, *Bealt.*
Llanuair, *Bealt.*
Llanuanuecham, *Bealt.*
Llanuſgon, *penkel.*
Llanuyhangell Vachian, *Merth.*
Llanuyhangell Bryn pabian, *Bealt.*
Llanuorted, *Bealt.*
Llanurenach, *penkel.*
Llanuthull, *Bealt.*
Llanuillo, *penkel.*
Llanwerne, *penkel.*
Llanygon, *Talgarth.*
Llanyhangell Manthran, *Merth.*
Llanyhangell Cumdye, *Crick.*
Llanyhanglo, *penkel.*
Llanyhangell Aberweſſyn, *Bealt.*
Llanynnis, *Bealt.*
Lleſtinan, *Bealt.*
Lleueny Flu.
Lleueny Flu.
Lliwell, *Dyuyn.*
Llyſwen, *Talgarth.*

M

Maeſmynys, *Bealt.*
Towre Maltwalbury, *Dynyn.*
Melta Flu.
Metherchynog, *Merth.*
Mounchdenny Hill, *penkel.*

N

Capell Nanty, *penkel.*
Neath Flu.
Newton, *Dyuyn.*

O

Olluannock, *Dyuyn.*

P

Patriſho, *Crick.*
Penderyn, *Dyuyn.*
Penketh Caſtle, *Penkel.*
Peterchurch, *Crick.*
Pipton, *Talgarth.*
Porthamble, *Talgarth.*
Portheroyes, *Bealt.*

R

Capell Ridbrue, *Merth.*

S

Llyn Sanathan, *Talgarth.*
Capell Senny, *Dyuyn.*
Skethrog, *penkel.*

T

Talgarth, *Talgarth.*
Talyllyn, *Penkel.*
Capell Tauechan, *penkel.*
Tauy Flu.
Trallong, *Merth.*
Trangarth Flu.
Traufnant Flu.
Tre Caſtle, *Dyuyn.*
Tretowre, *Crick.*
Turch Flu.
Tylachthy, *penkel.*

V

Tawe Vachan Flu.
Neath Vachan Flu.
Tawe Vawir Flu.
Vaynor, *penkel.*
Uske Flu.
Uske Flu.

W

Weuery Flu.
Wye Flu.

Y

Capell Ylldytt, *Dyuyn.*
Yruon Flu.

RADNOR-SHIRE.

CHAPTER VIII.

RADNOR-SHIRE, lyeth bordered upon the North, with the County *Monmouth*, upon the East toucheth *Shrop-shire* and *Hereford shire*: the Rivers *Clarwen* and *Wye* divide it from *Brecknock* in the South; and the West part doth shorten point-wise into *Cardigan-shire*.

The bounds of *Radnor-shire*.

(2) The form thereof is in proportion triangle, every side almost containing a like distance: for from West to North are twenty Miles; from North to South twenty two; and from South to West are twenty four: the whole in circumference extending to fourscore and ten miles.

The Forme.

The Circuit.

(3) The Ayre thereof is sharp and cold, (as most of *Wales* is) for that the snow lyeth and lasteth long unmelted under those shadowing high hils and over-hanging Rocks.

The Aire.

(4) The soyle is hungry, though not barren, and that in the East and South the best: the other parts are rough and churlish, and hardly bettered by painfull labour; so that the riches of the North and West consisteth chiefly in the brood of Cattle.

The Soyle.

(5) Anciently this County was possessed by the *Silures*, a warlike people, and great withstanders of the *Romans* impositions, who had not only them to fight against, but withall the unaccessible *Mountains*, wherewith this shire is so overpressed and burdened, that many times I feared to look down from the hanging *Rocks*, whereunder I passed into those deep and dark dales, seeming to me an entrance into *Limbo*. Among these (as say our *Historians*) that hatefull Prince to God and Man, *Vortiger*, his Countries scourge, and last *Monarch* of the *British Blood*, by fire from Heaven was consumed with his incestuous Wife, for whom *Ninius* nameth the Countrey wherein his Castle stood, *Guartiger-Maur*, of whose rubbish the Castle *Guthremion* was raised, as some are of opinion. Yet they of *North-Wales* will have his destruction and Castle to stand in their parts neer unto *Beth-Kelleck*, whereof we will further speak in the relation of his life. Fatall was this place also to *Llewellin* the last Prince of the *British* race, who being betrayed by the men of *Buelth*, fled into those vast *Mountains* of *Radnor*, where by *Adam Francton* he was slain; and his head (crowned with *Ivy*) set upon the *Tower* of *London*.

The ancient people. *Tacitus in vita Agricolæ.*

Polychron.

Anno 1282.

(6) Places most worthy of note in this Shire, are as ensueth: The first is *Radnor*, from whom the *Countie* receiveth her *Name*, anciently *Maglo*, where the Commander of the *Pascensian Regiment* lay, and thought to be the *Magnor* in *Antonine* the *Emperours survey*. This Town is pleasantly seated under an Hill, whereon standeth mounted, a large & strong Castle, from whose *Bulwark* a *Trench* is drawn along the West of the Town, whereon a wall of stone was once raised, as by the remains in many places appeareth. This *Trench* doth likewise inverge her West side so far as the *River*, but after is no more seen: whose Graduation is observed to have the *Pole* elevated for *Latitude* 52. degrees, and 45. minutes; and for *Longitude*, from the first point of the West, set by *Mercator* 17. degrees and one minute.

Radnor.

In the Book of Notices.

Cambden.

Prestayn for beauteous building is the best in this shire, a Town of commerce, wonderfully frequented, & that very lately. Next is *Knighton*, a Market Town likewise, under which is seen the *Clawdh-Offa*, or *Offaes Ditch*, whose tract for a space I followed along the edge of the *Mountain*, wch was a bound set to seperate the *Welsh* from the *English*, by the *Mercian* King *Offa*: and by *Egbert* the *Monarch* a Law made, by the instigation of his wife, that it should be present death for the *Welsh* to passe over the same, as *John Bever* the *Monk* of *Westminster* reporteth: and the like under *Harald*, as *John* of *Salisbury* writeth; wherein it was ordained, that what *Welshman* soever should be found with any weapon on this side of that *Limit*, which was *Offaes Ditch*, should have his right hand cut off by the *Kings Officers*. The fourth place for account is *Raihadar Gowy*, who besides the great fall of *Wye* with a continual noise, hath her Markets there kept upon the *Sabbath*, which I there observed, and here note for an offence.

Prestayn.

Knighton.

In his *Polycraton.*

John Salisbury.

Raihader Gowy.

(7) Many *Rivers* arise and run through this *Shire*, which were it not that the Hils so cluster together, might make the soyl both fertile and fat. Such are *Teme*, *Lug*, *Ithon*, *Clowdok*, *Dulas*, *Comarton*, *Somegill*, *Guithel*, *Arro*, *Michaway*, *Edway*, *Hawye*, *Eland*, *Clarwen* and *Wye*, besides other *Loughs* that stand betwixt the hills.

This Shire is divided into six *Hundreds*, wherein are seated three *Forrests*, four *Market-Towns*, six *Castles*, and fifty two *Parish-Churches*, as in the Table in the last Page of this Chapter Alphabetically are set and inserted.

RADNOR

Arma Dominorum de Radnor

PART OF

CARDIGAN SHIRE

PART OF

BREKNOKE S

Llanydlos

Scyrrn fluid

Wye fluid

Darnal fluid

Elind fluid

Llansanfraid

Rayader Gowy

RAYADERGO WY

HUN

DRED

Clarwen fluid

Clarthy fluid

Glyngwyn

Llanuthell

Llanvre

Wye fluid

Dyffart

Dulas fluid

Nantmel

Garthmyle

Llanbadarn Reliyn

Ithon fluid

Wavey fluid

Bealt

THE COUNTIE OF RADNOR DESCRIBED
AND THE SHYRETOWNES
SITTUATIONE
Anno 1648.

Described by Christopher Saxon, Augmented and pub
Iohn Speede servant to his Majesty. And are to be sold
Rea. & Elder and younger at ye Golden Cross in Cornhill n
Exchange

MONTGOMERYE

PART OF SHROPSHIRE

PART OF HEREFORDSHIRE

Whitz hall
Time stud
Bettus
Begildye
Llanbadernnuntythe
KNIGHTON HUND
Llanvairwaterden
Castill Dynbor d
Llannato
The Forest of Knukles
Knukles
Hisp
Ley stud
Llanguille
Kinghton
Standist
Branton Bryan
Llanbister
THE SSLV: RES
Weston Hall
Monaghrit
Pillathe Whitton
KEVENLLICE
Llyngan
Lug stud
Norton
Fuldibrok
Llanddwye
Blethuagh
The Forest of Blethuagh
PART Lieton OF HERE FORD S
Lug stud
Llanyhangle Rolithon
Ednall
Diserydd
Prestayne
Comarys stud
Newcastle
Kinerton
Knyll
HUND.
Llanbadern
The Forest of Radnor
Augop
Somergill stud
Llandeglay
New Radnor
Harton
Old Radnor
Barton
Kyneton
Llanyhangal
Cast. Geuenilles
Llanihangle Xantmelan
RADNOR HUND
Llanadrinded
Vthor stu.
Bettus
Chapell
Gwythel stud
Glestre
Huntington cast
Hayeye stud
Llansanfraid
Glascombe
Arro stud
LLOWINI
Colwin cast
Cregrena
Colwey Chap.
Newchurch
HUND
Rulen
Llanihangle: Arro
Brynguyn
Llanbadern
Llanbeuy
Llanmarch
Ebbury stud
PAINSCASTLE
Aberedway
Castell peyne
Wye stud
Bettus
Llynhoghlen
Llanheddre
Machway stud
Clyfford cast.
Llandewye Chap.
Clero
Landilo
HUNDRED
Hay
Dulas stud
Llanstephan
Llowas
Glasshury
Boughrud
Pipton
SHIRE
NORTH
WEST
EAST
SOUTH
THE SCALE OF MILES.
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Published by ... Roger ... against the
Jodocus Hondius Caclavit

¶ An Alphabeticall Table of all the Townes,

Rivers, and memorable places mentioned in *Radnor-ſhire.*

HUNDREDS in *Radnor-ſhire.*

1 RAyader-Gowy.
2 Knighton.
3 Kevenllice.
4 Radnor.
5 Collowine.
6 Paineſcaſtell.

A

Aberdow, *Coll.*
Arro Flu.
Augop, *Rad.*

B

Banghwid, *Paineſ.*
Bettas differth, *Coll.*
Bigildi, *Knight.*
BLETHVACH, *Keven.*
Blethuach Forreſt, *Keven.*
Brongwine, *Paineſ.*
Buttus, *Paineſ.*

C

Caſcop, *Keven.*
Caſtle Dynbod, *Knight.*
Clarwen Flu.
Clirow, *Paineſ.*
Clowedoke Flu.
Colwin Caſtle, *Coll.*
Colva, *Rad.*
Combehire, *Rayad.*
Camaron Flu.

D

Darnall Flu.
Diſcodde, *Rad.*
Diſſerth, *Coll.*
Dulas Flu.

E

Ednall, *Rad.*
Edway Flu.
Eland Flu.

F

Fuldibrok, *Rad.*

G

Garthuagh, *Rayad.*
Glasbury, *Paineſ.*
Glaſcomb, *Coll.*
Glaſtray *alias* Glawdiſcre, *Rad.*
Glyngwin, *Rayad.*
Gwythell Flu.

H

Harton, *Rad.*
Hawye Flu.
Hiop, *Knight.*

I

Ithon Flu.

K

Kevelles Caſtle, *Keven.*
Kregrena, *Coll.*
Kinerton, *Rad.*
KNIGHTON, *Knight.*
Knukles Forreſt, *Knight.*
Knukles, *Knight.*

L

Llanamro, *Knight.*
Llanbaderney gareg, *Coll.*
Llanbaderne, *Keven.*
Lanbadarne vynith, *Knight.*
Llanbeder, *Paineſ.*
Llanbeſter, *Knight.*
Llandegley, *Keven.*
Llandewy, *Knight.*
Llandewy vach, *Paineſ.*
Llandilo, *Paineſ.*
Landrindod, *Keven.*
Llanelweth, *Coll.*
Llangiallo, *Keven.*
Llanihangell, *Keven.*
Llanihangell yerholegan, *Rayad.*
Llanihangell Arro, *Paineſ.*
Llanihangell Kevenllice, *Keven.*
Llanihangell Nantmelan, *Rad.*
Llanſanffred, *Coll.*
Llanſanffred in Comotoieth, *Rayad.*
Llanſtephan, *Paineſ.*
Llanuereth, *Coll.*
Llanyere, *Rayad.*
Llowes, *Paineſ.*
Lug, Flu.
Llynhoghlen, *paineſ.*

M

Machway, *Keven.*
Michaels Church, *paineſ.*
Monaghree, *Keven.*

N

Nantmell, *Rayad.*
Newcaſtle, *Rad.*
Newchurch, *paineſ.*
Norton, *Rad.*

P

Paineſcaſtle, *paineſ.*
Pilim, *Keven.*
PRESTEIGNE, *Rad.*

R

Radnor old, *Rad.*
RADNOR new, *Rad.*
Radnor Forreſt, *Rad.*
RAYADER-gowy, *Rayad.*
Rulen, *Coll.*

S

S. Harmon, *alias* Phiſtharmon, *Rayad.*
Standiſh, *Rad.*
Samegill Flu.

T

Teme Flu.

W

Whitten, *Keven.*
Whitehall, *Knight.*
Weſton hall, *Keven.*
Wye Flu.

Y

Ython Flu.

CARDIGAN-SHIRE.

CHAPTER IX.

The ancient name.

CARDIGAN-SHIRE, (in the *Welſh* called *Sire Aber-Tivi*) is parted on the North from *Merioneth-ſhire* with the River *Doui*; by the *Plinillimon* hils from *Montgomery-ſhire* in part of her East; and the reſt from *Breknock-ſhire*, with the water *Towy*; and with *Tyvy* altogether on the South from *Caermarden-ſhire*: the West is wholly waſhed with the *Iriſh Sea*.

Limits.

The Forme.

(2) The forme thereof is horn-like, bowing compaſſe, long and narrow, and growing wider ſtill towards the North: ſo that from *Cardigan*, the Shire-Town and uttermoſt point in the South, unto the River *Doui*, her fartheſt North bounder, are thirty two miles: and from the head of *Clarwen* in the East, to *Aberyſtwyth* on her West, the broadeſt part in the Shire, are only fifteen: the whole in circumference is one hundred and three miles.

Dimenſitie.

Aire.

(3) The Aire is open and ſomewhat piercing; the ſoile is hilly, and (*Wales-like*) uneven: yet more plain and champion toward the Sea, then in the East or North of the Land. For beſides that great and high hill called *Plinillimon*, a continual range of leſſer doth ſhoot along, yeelding in their vallies both goodly rich Paſtures, and very large Pools, which being aſſiſted with Springs from the Rocks, do branch themſelves, as veins in the body, and make fruitfull their paſſages unto the Sea. In *Tyvy* one of theſe, as *Giraldus* hath written, the *Bearer* hath been found, a creature living both by land & water, whoſe ſtones the Phyſitians hold in great price. His fore-feet are like unto a dog, but the hinder whole skinned, as is the Gooſe: the Dog-like ſerve him on ſhore for to run; and the Gooſe-like as Oars give him ſwift motion in ſwimming: his taile broad and griſtly, he uſeth as a ſterne, wherewith on the ſudden he can divert his ſwift floating courſe. But this creature in theſe parts a long time hath not been ſeen, whoſe room we may well ſay the *Salmon* hath poſſeſt, who ſtill coveting into freſh water Rivers, at their downright falls uſeth this policy: He bendeth himſelf backward, and taketh his tail in his mouth, and with all his ſtrength unlooſing his circle on the ſudden (as a lath let go) mounteth up before the fall of the ſtreame; whereupon ſuch water falls are called the *Salmons Leap*: and in theſe Rivers many ſuch *Salmons* are caught.

Soyle.

The Beaver in former time found here.

The Salmon.

The Salmons Leap.

(4) The commodities of this Shire chiefly conſiſt in Cattle, Sea-fowle, and Fiſh; Corn ſufficient, but of Woods ſome ſcarcity: and at the head of *Iſtwydh* are certain veins of Lead, a merchandize of no mean regard or wealth.

The commodities of this Shire.

The ancient people.

(5) The ancient people that poſſeſſed this Province, were the *Dimetæ*, by *Ptolemy* branched thorow the Tracts of *Caermarden*, *Penbroke*, and this Shire; who in their ſtruglings againſt the *Romans*, did not a little relye upon *Caracticus* their moſt warlike King, (from whoſe name, though unlikely, ſome will have the Shire called *Cardigan*) yet laſtly felt the fortune of ſubjection with the reſt, when *Julius Frontinus* warred with theſe Mountaines. Scarce had the *Normans* ſetled their Kingdom in *Britain*, but that they aſſailed this County, as well to enjoy ſo fair a Poſſeſſion, as to ſecure thoſe Seas from any invaſion againſt them: ſo that *Rufus* firſt wreſted from the *Welſh-men* the maritime Coaſts, and *Henry* the firſt gave the whole County to *Gilbert de Clare*.

Iuli. Frontinus.

King Rufus.

King Henry the firſt.

(6) This *Gilbert* fortified *Cardigan*, the Shire-Town, with a Wall and ſtrong Caſtle, whoſe aged lineaments do to this day ſhew the induſtry both of Nature and Art: for the Town is ſeated upon a ſteep bank, her South-ſide guarded with the deep River *Tyvy*, and paſſable no way but by a Bridge under the Caſtle. The walles take the advantage of the riſing Rocks, and circulate the Town even round about. The Caſtle is higher built upon a Rock, both ſpacious and fair, had not ſtorms impaired her beauty, and time left her carkaſſe a very Anatomie. The walles range as thou ſeeſt, and are indifferent for repair, having three wayes for entrance, and contain in compaſs ſix hundred and foureſcore paſes: whoſe Poſition for Latitude is ſet in the degree 52. 33. minutes from the North-pole, and for Longitude from the firſt Weſt-point by *Mercator*, in the degree 15. and 10. minutes.

Cardigan the chief Town.

The wals of it.

The Caſtle.

The graduation.

(7) This Shire, as it is little in circuit, ſo accordingly is beſprinkled with Town-ſhips, whereof four onely have the trade of Markets: neither find I other remembrance of religious foundations, but at *Cardigan*, *Iſtradſteet*, and at *Llan-Badern-Vaur*, where ſometimes was ſeated an Epiſcopall See, which (as *Hoveden* writeth) *was decayed many years ſince, when the people had wickedly ſlain their Paſtor.* And yet *Llan-Deui-breui*, built, and ſo called in memory of the moſt famous *David* Biſhop of *Menevia*, was in great eſteem, where in a frequent Synod there holden, he refuted the *Pelagian Hereſie*, ſprung up again in *Britain*, both by the authority of holy Scripture, and alſo by miracle, as is reported, while the earth whereon he ſtood and preached, roſe up unto a certain height under his feet.

Market-Townes.

Religious houſes.

Hoveden.

Llan-Deui-breui.

The Pelagian hereſie refuted.

(8) This Shires diviſion, for buſineſſes belonging either to the Crown or Common-wealth, is into five Hundreds, wherein are ſeated four Market-Towns, and ſixty-four Pariſh-Churches for Gods divine and daily ſervice, whoſe names are further inſerted in the Table following.

The Shires diviſion.

CARDIGAN

Part of Merionith Shyre

PART OF THE IRISH SEA

Part of Penbroke Shyre

THE DIMETÆ.

TREDROIR HUNDRED.

MOYTHEN HUND

LLANYLAR

Jodocus Hondius Cælavit

CARDIGAN SHYRE
DESCRIBED
with the due forme of the Shiretown
as it was surveyed by I.S. Anno 1610

PART OF MONT
GOMERY SHYRE
Machenlleth
Llaurnant flud
The Head of Severne
Plinillimon Hill
LLANBADARN
The Head of Wye flud
Rydal flud
HUND.
Y Spittye Rowen
Combey stayche
Ystwyth flud
Part
of Radnor
Shire
Clarwen flud
Llanawen
Yspittye Ystwith
Llanunnes
Llyn Tyuy
Rostfaire
Istradmyrik
Istradfleer
Llyn Lagnant
Mirk flud
HUND
Tyyf flud
Brenuyg flud
Llyn Gonen
Llyn Verwyn
Tregaron
Towye flud
Tothey flud
Llanthewybrevie
Rescob
Forest
Mawant flu.
Llanuwchllyn
Egistter flud
Capel Pylyn
Istrodefyn
Mathern flud
PART OF CARMARDEN SHYRE
PART OF BREKNOKE SHYRE
4 5 6 7 8

Performed by John Speede. And are to be sold by Georg Bishop the Elder and the Younger at the Golden Crosse in Cornhill against the Exchange

CARDIGAN

Mylle Brook

High Street

Church

Tythy flood

The Colledg

S Mary

The Scale of Paces

PART OF THE IRISH SEA

Part of Merionith Sh

Aberdowys

Dovic flu

Kinnerr flud

Llangunnelyn

Clettur flud

Llanyhangle castle qualon

Capel Kilwillon

Lery flud

Gagirthan

Massalak flud

Salek flud

Ummabowa

Aberysthwyth

Llanbadarnuawr

Llannachairn

LLANYLAR

Llanyler

Llanthynol

Llanyhangle Ryd

Llanihangle Llabrod

Llanrustid

Werray flud

Istradsterri

THE DIMETÆ.

Llansanfrayde

Blaynpennel chap.

Llanbadern

Aberarthe

Artpe flud

Llabaddarn

Llangythe

Heuenyu

Capel Christ

Llanynay

Llanllohayrne

Llanarche

Llantisilio

Kilkennyn

Nantgunlle

Llanachayryn

Kilharon

Treuilan

Capel Garthely

Llangythyr

Talaherne

Llanlleic

Istrad

Debewid

Bettus Blethenus

MOYTHEN

Sylvan

HUND

The Forest

Llanbeder

Pennobadelth point

Llanrannok

Penbryn

Capel Kenon

Llanurinen

Capel Llantisilio

Llanwenok

Llanumbeithee

Aberporthe

Mounte

Cardigan Island

Verwick

Blaynport

Bettus Euan

Capel Llanfra

Penkemmas poynt

Trimayne

Tredraier

HUNDRED

TREDROIR

Llanuair Treligen

Llangynllo

Llandyssil

Llanlloynye

Cardigan

Llangoidmore

Broyngwin

Kilgwyn

Llanuaieralloyne

Llandeureog

Tyvye flud

St. Dagmels

Llandogway

Capel Langbrid

Newca. memlyn

Henllandynye Banger

Kennarth

Kilgarren

Manerdyue

Llangelet

Penbayre

Keach flud

Part of Penbroke Shyre

Jodocus Hondius Cælavit

The Scale of English miles

1 2 3

CARDIGAN SHYRE
DESCRIBED
with the due forme of the Shiretown
as it was surveyed by I.S. Anno 1610

PART OF MONT
GOMERY SHYRE
Machenlleth
Lturmant fluid
The Head of Severne
Plinillimon Hill
LLANBADARN
The Head of Wye fluid
Rydal fluid
HUND.
Y Spittye Ruwyn
Combey stoyche
Istwyth fluid
Part
of Radnor
Shire
Clarwen fluid
Llanawen
Y Spittye Istwith
Llanunnes
Llyn Tyuy
Istradmyrik
Istradfleer
Llyn Lagnant
Nevit fluid
HUND
Llyn Gonan
Tyuy fluid
Brenuyg fluid
Llyn Verwyn
ENNARTH HUN
Tregaron
Teithes fluid
Towye fluid
Llanthewybrevie
Rescob
Forest
Traufnant flu.
Capel Pylyn
Istrodefyn
Pysgotter fluid
Mathern fluid
Kellan
ARMARDEN
SHYRE
PART OF
BRECKNOKE
SHYRE
4 5 6 7 8

Performed by John Speede. And are to be sold by Roger Rea at the Elephant and the Spread Eagle at the Golden Crosse in Cornhill against the Exchange

¶ An Alphabeticall Table of all the Townes,

Rivers, and memorable places mentioned in *Cardigan-shire*.

HUNDREDS in *Cardigan-shire*.

1. Lanbadarn.
2. Llanylar.
3. Pennarth.
4. Moythen.
5. Tredroir.

A

Aberporth, *Tred.*
ABERYSTWYTH, *Llanb.*
Arthe Flu.
Ayron Flu.

B

Bangor, *Tred.*
Bettus Bledrus, *Moyth.*
Bettus Jevan, *Tred.*
Bettus, *Moyth.*
Bidder Flu.
Blayneporth, *Tred.*
Blayne pennall, *Pen.*
Brennyng Flu.
Brongwyn, *Tred.*

C

CARDIGAN, *Tred.*
Cardigan Iſland, *Tred.*
Capell Chriſt, *Moyth.*
Clarthye Flu.
Clarwen Flu.
Cletter Flu.
Combeyſtoyche, *Llanb.*

D

Dettor Flu.
Douye Flu.
Dyhewyll, *Moyth.*
Dyhewidd Iſekerdyne, *Tred.*

E

Eynon Flu.

F

The Foreſt, *Moyth.*

G

Capell Garthely, *Moyth.*
Gogirthan, *Llanb.*
Llyn Gonon, *Llany.*
Gunros, *Llany.*

H

Heullandynye, *Tred.*
Heueneroe, *Llany.*

I

Iſcard, *Moyth.*
Iſtradſler, *Llany.*
Iſtradſler, *Llany.*
Iſtradmyrick, *Llany.*
Iſtwyth Flu.

K

Kellan, *Moyth.*
Kelekenyn, *Llany.*
Capell Kena, *Tred.*
Kery Flu.
Kilie ayron, *Llany.*
Capell Kiluellon, *Llanb.*
Kilwyn, *Tred.*
Kinuer Flu.

L

Llanarche, *Moyth.*
Llanauon, *Llany.*
Llanauon, *Llany.*
Llanbadarn vawr, *Llanb.*
Llanbaddarn, *Llany.*
Llanbadarne, *Llany.*
Llanbadarne Odine, *Pen.*
Llanbadarne Treuegloys, *Llany.*
LLANBEDER, *Moyth.*
Llandeuroigge, *Tred.*
Llandiſſilio, *Moyth.*
Llandiſſill Iſekerdyne, *Tred.*
Llandiſſill uchkerdyne, *Moyth.*
Llandogwy, *Tred.*
Llanfra Capell, *Tred.*
Capell Llanbridge, *Tred.*
Llangoydmore, *Tred.*
Llangranoge, *Moyth.*
Llangynllo, *Llanb.*
Llangybye, *Moyth.*
Llangythye, *Moyth.*
Llanrannok, *Tred.*
Llangytho, *Tred.*
Llanſgunelyn, *Llanb.*
Llanllohayrne, *Moyth.*
Llanllair, *Moyth.*
Llanſanfrayde, *Llany.*
Llanthewy aberarthe, *Llany.*
Llanthewy breuye, *Pen.*
Llantiſilued Capell, *Moyth.*
Llanthynoll, *Llany.*
Llanuair treueligen, *Tred.*
Llanuaieralloyne, *Tred.*
Llanuayrgledoge, *Moyth.*
Llanuichangell, *Llany.*
Llanunen, *Tred.*
Llanunnes, *Llany.*
Llanwenoge, *Moyth.*
Llanylar, *Llany.*
Llanyna, *Moyth.*
Llanychayaron, *Moyth.*
Llanyhangle caſtle qualtor, *Llanb.*
Llanyhangle Yerothen, *Llany.*
Llanyhangle Roſtea, *Llany.*
Llanyhangle Lledrod, *Llany.*
Llanynay, *Moyth.*
Llanygrothen, *Llany.*
Llanychayarne, *Llany.*
Llarumſted, *Llany.*
Llegenydd, *Moyth.*
Llyn Legnant, *Llany.*
Lery Flu.
Leuenant Flu.
Lyky, *Moyth.*

M

Maſſalak Flu.
Mathern Flu.
Mirik Flu.
Mounte, *Tred.*

N

Nantegnulle, *Pen.*

O

Oſcoid Mortimer, *Tred.*

P

Penbryne, *Tred.*
Penkemmas point, *Tred.*
Penneralt, *Tred.*
Pennobadath point, *Tred.*
Peſcotter Flu.
Plinellimon hill, *Llanb.*
Preuethe, *Llanb.*

R

Reſcob forreſt, *Pen.*
Roſſefayre, *Llany.*
Rydall Flu.

S

Salek Flu.
Silien, *Moyth.*
Spittie uſtroith, *Llang.*
Spittye kinwen, *Llanb.*

T

Talaſerne, *Moyth.*
Tothea Flu.
Towye Flu.
Tredroir, *Tred.*
TREGARON, *pen.*
Tremayne, *Tred.*
Treuilon, *Llany.*
Treuygoid, *Tred.*
Llyn Tyuy, *Llany.*
Tyuy Flu.

V

Vchclawdd, *pen.*
Verwicke, *Tred.*
Llyn Verwyn, *pen.*
Vmnrabowa, *Llanb.*

W

Weray Flu.
Wye head, *Llanb.*

MOUNTGOMERY-SHIRE.

CHAPTER X.

The bounds of Mountgomery-shire.

MOUNTGOMERY-SHIRE, in the *Britiſh* ſpeech, called *Siretrefaldwin*, and that of the principall Towne *Mountgomery*, lieth bounded upon the north with *Denbigh-Shire*, upon the East with *Shrop-Shire*, on the South with *Radnor* and *Cardigan-Shires*, and on the Weſt with *Merioneth-Shire*.

The form.

(2) In forme it ſomwhat reſembleth a Pear or Pine-apple, as it were growing out of the Weſt, and riſing thence with many high Hills and plentifull Springs, which water and make fruitfull the Soyle every where: whoſe ſearching rilles with a longing deſire haſt ever forward to find an increaſe, and to augment their growth into a bigger body, whereof the *Severne* is the chief, and the ſecond River in the Land: whoſe Head riſing from the ſpired Mountaine *Plymlliman*, runneth not farre without the receits of other riverets into her ſtreame, and with many windings doth ſport her ſelf thorow all the Eaſt part of this Shire.

Severne.

(3) That this River took her name from *Abren*, the beautifull baſe daughter of *Locrinus*, begotten out of wedlock upon *Eſtrildis* the daughter of *Humber* the *Scythian* King, that invaded this Land, and both of them drowned in this River by *Guendolena*, King *Locrinus* ſurviving widow: let *Jeffrey* relate, and Poets enlarge, whereof one among them in good account, thus writeth;

——*In Flumen præcipitatur Abren,*
Nomen Abren fluvio de Virgine, nomen eidem
Nomine corrupto, deinde Sabrina datur.

Into this ſtreame faire Abren *head-long caſt,*
Gave name of Abren *to thoſe waters waſt,*
Corruptly call'd Sabrina *now at laſt.*

(4) This River maketh the Eaſt part of this Shire for fruitfulneſſe to be compared with moſt of the Land, and to exceed any other Shire in *Wales*: the Weſt ſide is more hilly and leſſe inhabited, yet ſurely thoſe Mountains breed innumerable Cattle, eſpecially of horſes, whoſe portraiture for making and incomparable ſwiftneſſe, *Giraldus Cambrenſis* Arch-deacon of *Breknock* doth greatly commend.

The Inhabitants.

(5) The ancient inhabitants that were ſeated in *Guineth* and *Poweſland*, whereof this Shire was a part, were to the *Romans* knowne by the name of *Ordovices*, a puiſſant and couragious Nation, whoſe hearts and hills held them the longeſt free from the yoke of ſubjection, either of the *Romans* or *Engliſh*: for unto the dayes of *Domitian*, they kept plea with the *Romans*, and were not brought to the will of the *Engliſh* before the Reigne of King *Edward* the firſt. Thoſe *Ordovices* inhabited the Counties of *Mountgomery*, *Merioneth*, *Caernarvon*, *Denbigh*, and *Flint*, which are of us called now *North-Wales*, a people generous and of affable conditions, goodly for feature, faire of complexion, courageous of mind, courteous to ſtrangers, and that which is moſt commendable, moſt true and loyal to the Engliſh Crowne.

Market-Towns.

Towns for Trades and commerce in this County are ſixe: the chiefeſt thereof and Shire-Town is *Mountgomery*, very wholſome for Ayre, and pleaſant for ſituation, upon an eaſie aſcent of an Hill, and upon another farre higher mounted, ſtands a faire and well repaired Caſtle, from the Eaſt Rock whereof, the Towne hath been walled, as by ſome part yet ſtanding, and the tract and trench of the reſt, even unto the North ſide of the ſaid Caſtle, may evidently be ſeen: whoſe graduation for Latitude is placed in the Degree 53. and for Longitude 17. the lines cutting each other in the ſite of this Towne.

The Earle.

This Towne hath lately received the honour and Title of an Earldome, whereof *Philip Herbert* the ſecond ſon of *Henry* Earl of *Pembroke*, was created the firſt, in *Anno* 1605. And the Shire divided into ſeven Hundreds, wherein are ſeated ſixe Market-Towns, and forty ſeven Pariſh-Churches: the names whereof are inſerted in the Table annexed.

The Shires Diviſion.

NOR

WEST

Arma R. de Montgomerico.

MONTGOMERY

A. The Castle
B. Backe Lane
C. Cherry Street
D. Orchard street
E. Old gate
F. High street
G. The Ruines of the old wall.

40 80 120 160

A SCALE OF PASES.

Part of Denbig

SHIRE OF

MERIONETH

KYFY LOG.

HUND

KARE EINION

HUND

YKROSTLY

HUND

Part of

Cardigan

Shire

Phillip Herbert Earle of Montgomery. created An. 1605

Rider flud

Llanguny

Pennant Melan

gill

Nyrnant

Tanot flu:

Llauuthin

Warnay flud

Llanyi

Llu

Dovy flu:

Clowedok flu:

Maynlloyd

Angell flud

Llandaguan

Llanyrnil

Twrch flud

Garthpiho

THE ORT

Warnay Gereyn flud.

Llanbrin Maur

Talgareth Chap

Kemis

Mathauern

Towyn myn flud

Llanwerin

Darowen

Guedall flud

Penegos

Penalt

MAGLONA

Machenllet

Dulas flud

Carno flud

Carno

Llanwenog

Dungum flud

Llyn Glasyn

Llynbeiglyn

Moyluadian Hill

Llruemant flud

Tarannon flud

Penprice

Trewgloyes

The head of Severne

Lloyd flu.

Biga flu.

Plynllymon Hill

Rydall flud

Scwern flud

Berchlaid

Llanidios

Llyn Barre

Dulas flud

Wye flud

Brughan flud

Llangerik

Dornoll flud

SOUT

MERID

RTH

PART OF MONTGOMERY SHIRE

igh Shire

Llanarmon
Llanrïadoc Amoughnant
Plas ycha
Llangadwyn
Tanat flu.
Llanumldwall
Llanvnmothwg
MECHAVI HUND
Abertanot
Llansaintfraid
Llandisilio
Llanvchllyn
Llanuilling
MEDIOLANVM.
Llandrenio
Severn flu
Abberbury
Willaston
Willaston hall
Cause Cast.
Brethen Hill
Heldrey
Walop
Kynaston
Mathraual Hall
Llangunnew
Maismaure
Keguidwy
YSTRAD MARCHEL HUND.
Wellshepoole
Buttington Chap.
Castle Gogh
Carlion Hill
Castell Lagerrinon
Leighton
Castell Fordon
Trecksiston
SHROP
Llanvajer Inkrenio
Agaicre
Berrowe
Mannauen
Chirbury
Hyssynton
KIDRIORN
Severn flu
Llanwedllan
Llandissell
Montgomery
Snod
Bechan flud
Tregynnon
Bettus
Castell Dolforwyn
Churchstoke
Kerrie flud
Llyddwn
Crygnog Hall
Llanmerewig
Middleton Hall
Hawes flud
Llanllehaurne
KERY
Bisshopes Cast.
Aberhawes
Carrfuse Castell
Newtowne
Kery
Mule flud
SHIRE
Penstrowed
Moghtree
Llandynan
Dulas flud
HUN

PART OF RADNOR SHIRE

Described by Christopher Saxton
Augmented and published by John Speed
And are to be solde by Roger Rea the Elder and younger at the Golden Crosse in Cornhill against the Exchange

NORTH
WEST
EAST
SOUTH

The scale of English Miles
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

TH
DIES

¶ An Alphabeticall Table of all the Townes, Rivers, and memorable places mentioned in *Mountgomery-shire*.

HUNDREDS in *Mountgomery-shire*.

1 MEchavi.
2 Kare Eynion.
3 Ystrad Marchel.
4 Kidriorn.
5 Kery.
6 Ykroftly.
7 Kyfy. Log.

A

Aberhafais, *Kidriorn.*
Agaiere, *Ystrad.*
Angle Flu.

B

Bacho Flu.
Llyn, Barre } *Ykroft.*
Becham Flu.
Llyn Begelyn, } *Kyfy.*
Beryw, *Kydriorn.*
Berechlaid, *Ykroft.*
Bettus, *Kidriorn.*
Biga Flu.
Brethen hill, *Ystrad.*
Brughan Flu.
Buttington, *Ystrad.*

C

Caerfuſe Caſtle, } *Ykroft.*
Carlion Hill, } *Ystrad.*
Carno Flu.
Churchſtoke, *Ystrad.*
Cregynog Hall, } *Kidriorn.*
Caſtle Engerrimon, *Kare.*

D

Dolevoren Caſtle. } *Kidriorn.*
Dornol Flu.
Dorowen, *Kyfy.*
Dulas Flu. } 3.
Dulas Flu. }
Dulas Flu. }
Dungum Flu.

F

Chappel Fordyn, } *Ystrad.*

G

Garth-beibio, *Kare.*
Llyn Glaſtyn, } *Kyfy.*
Gnedall Flu.
Gogh Caſtle, *Ystrad.*

H

Haus Flu.
Heldray, *Ystrad.*
Hirnant, *Mech.*
Hyſſinton, *Ystrad.*

K

Karno, *Ykroft.*
Kegidfa, *Ystrad.*
Kemes, *Kyfy.*
Kerig Flu.
Kery, *Kery.*

L

Llanbrim Maire, } *Kyfy.*
Llanddoſilio, *Mech.*
Llanddynam, *Ykroft.*
Llandiſſil, *Kidriorn.*
Llandrenio, *Ystrad.*
Llanfair, *Kare.*
LLANFILLYN, *Mech.*
Llanfynhonwen, *Ystrad.*
Llangadfan, *Kare.*
Llangirrich, *Ykroft.*
Llangunoth, *Mech.*
Llangynyw, *Kare.*
Llanllochaiarne, *Kidriorn.*
Llanllygan, *Kidriorn.*
Llanſauntfred yn Mecham, } *Mech.*
Llanuthin, *Mech.*
Llanuaier ynghareynion, } *Kare.*
Llanuyhangel ynghery, } *Kare.*
Llanwryn, *Kyfy.*
Llanwunog, *Ykroft.*
Llanwydelan, *Kydriorn.*
LLANYDLOES, *Ykroft.*
Llany Rewic, *Kidriorn.*
Llanyruill, *Kare.*
Lleding Flu.
Lleighton, *Ystrad.*
Llevenant Flu.
Lloyd Flu.
Lloydyerd, *Mech.*

M

MACHENLLETH, *Kyf.*
Maiſmaure, *Ystrad.*
Manafon, *Kidriorn.*
Mathavern, *Kyfy.*
Mathravall Hall, } *Kare.*
Meifod, *Mech.*
Middleton Hall, } *Kery.*
Moghtree, *Kery.*
MOUNTGOMERY, *Ystrad.*
Moylnadion Hill, } *Kyfy.*
Mulle Flu.
Penant Mylangell, } *Mech.*

N

NEWTOWNE, *kidriorn.*

P

Penegos, *Kyfy.*
WELSH POOLE, } *Ystrad.*
Penprice, *Ykroft.*
Penſtrowed, *Ykroft.*
Plymllymon Hill, } *Kyfy.*

R

Riader Flu.
Rue Flu.

S

Severns head, *Kyfy.*
Severne Flu.
Severne Flu.

T

Tagarell Chappel, *Ykroft.*
Tanot Flu.
Taramon Flu.
Towynmyn Flu.
Trefeglos, *Ykroft.*
Chappell Trefliſtin, } *Ystrad.*
Tregynon, *kidriorn.*
Turgh Flu.

V

Vurnuey Flu.

W

Wurway Flu.
Wye Flu.

Y

Llanvihangell Ynghronfa, } *Mech.*

MERIONETH-SHIRE.

CHAPTER XI.

MERIONETH-SHIRE, which the *Britains* call *Scire-Verioneth*, and in Latine, *Mervinia*; is bordered upon the North by *Carnarvon* and *Denbigh-ſhires*, on the Eaſt with *Montgomery*, upon the South by the River *Dowy*, is parted from *Cardigan-ſhire*, and the Weſt ſide altogether waſhed with the *Iriſh-Seas*, whoſe rage ſo vehemently beateth againſt her banks, that it is thought and ſaid ſome quantity of the land hath bin ſwallow'd up by thoſe ſeas.

The borders of *Merioneth-Shire*.

(2) In form this Shire ſomewhat reſembleth a *Welſh-Harp*, though ſmall is the muſick that to her Inhabitants ſhe makes, being the roughеſt, & moſt unpleaſant to ſee to (as *Giraldus* their own *Hiſtorian* writeth) in all *Wales*. The Aire for great pleaſure, nor Soil for great profit, I cannot greatly commend, unleſs it be for the many and mighty great winds, that for the moſt part therein do rage, and the ſpired hils cluſtered together ſo neer and ſo high, as the ſame *Author* affirmeth, that Shepherds upon their tops falling at odds in the morning, & challenging the field for fight, before they can come together to try out the quarrel, the day will be ſpent, and the heat of their fury ſhut up with their ſleepe.

The Forme.

Giraldus.

(3) Theſe Mountains formerly did abound with *Wolves*, for whoſe avoydance *Edgar* the peaceable, did impoſe (as *Malmesbury* writeth) a yeerly Tribute of three hundred *Wolves*, upon *Ludwall* Prince of that Country, whereby in three years ſpace they were quite deſtroyed; and now their faces are covered with fruitfull flocks of Sheepe, beſides Neat and other Cattle that therein abundantly do graſe, wherein the only riches of this Shire doth conſiſt: for by reaſon of the unevenneſſe of the ſoyle and rocks ſo neer the face of the earth, the Plough cannot be drawn, nor the Corne proſper, which ſome have imputed to the idleneſſe of the Inhabitants, wherein they have been greatly wronged.

Wil. Malmeſ.

(4) Theſe people are a part of the *Ordovices*, of whom we have ſpoken, who by the advantage of theſe mountains held out with the longeſt againſt the *Romans*, and their necks not brought under the yoke of bondage, before the dayes of King *Edward* the firſt; ſince when they have attempted to caſt off their ſubjection to the *Engliſh*, upon ſome ſtirs raiſed by *Owin Glendover*, who having been a favourite of King *Richard* the ſecond, and diſcontented by King *Henry* the fourth, in a quarrel with the Lord *Gray* of *Ruthin*, that intruded upon his demaines, quarrelled with the King, and entred into open rebellion and confederacy with all other his Rebels, drawing the *Welſh-men* wholly to his ſide, in hope to have had Princes reſtored of their own blood: and he maintained the ſame with wonderfull pride, policy, and obſtinacy for a long time, until his confederates, followers, and favourites, and his own courage, credit, and maintenance, were brought ſo low by that powerfull King, that in the end he periſhed for very want of food.

The Inhabitants.

Anno Dom. 1282.

(5) Their Towns are not many, neither thoſe that they have of any ſtately buildings, whereof *Bala*, *Dolgelhe*, and *Harlech* are the Markets. By *Bala* in the North-Eaſt of this County, in the *Welſh Lhintegid*, in Engliſh, *Pimble-meare*, a great pool of water doth drown at leſt eight-ſcore Acres of ground: whoſe nature is, as the report doth paſs, that the high-land floods though never ſo great, cannot make her to ſwel bigger by their receipts; but if the Aire be troubled with over-great blaſts and tempeſts of winds, ſhe in as great a rage riſeth and paſſeth her banks, as if ſhe would encounter that enemy in fight. Into the South whereof the two-headed *Dee* with a prety ſharp ſtream entreth, and thorow the ſame glideth without any mixture of the ſame water, as the Inhabitants beleeve; more ſtrongly conceited in their opinion, for that the *Salmon*, uſually taken in *Dee*, is never found in that Poole; and the fiſh called *Guiniad* bred in that *Meare*, never is ſeen in the River *Dee*. South thence, neere *Dolgelhe*, in a lower hill, a great Rampire of ſtone and compaſs is ſeen, and hath been ſome fortification or defence in warre: which whilſt we were curious to find out ſome inſtructions thereof, by report this only we learned, that it was called *Caddoryrita Dren*, according to the name of her neighbour and far higher hill.

The Towns.

Pimble-mear.

Dee.

(6) Upon the Weſt and Sea-ſhore of this Shire, *Harleeh* a Market and Major Towne ſtandeth, bleake enough and barren, but only for Fowle & Fiſh; houſes not many, neither curiouſly built, wherein ſtandeth a little Chappel decayed and without uſe, in which lyeth buryed Sir *Richard Thimblebye*, an *Engliſh* Knight, who for the delight he took in that game, removed his abode from a farre better ſoyle. Here alſo ſtandeth a moſt ſtrong and beautifull Caſtle, mounted upon a hill, and with a double Bulwarke walled about, commanding the Sea, and paſſage of entrance of ſuch as ſeek to invade the Coaſt. And ſurely a great pity it is to ſee ſo faire a work fall to decay: the Conſtable whereof by *Patent* is ever the Major of this Towne: neer unto which are two great Inlets of Seas, which at low water may be paſſed upon the Sands with Guides. Upon whoſe Shore, as upon all the Sea-coaſts in this County, abundance of *Herrings* are caught, for which cauſe they are much frequented in the ſeaſon of the yeere, by many people from divers Countries.

Harlech.

(7) This Town being the chiefeſt of the Shire, the Pole ſhall be elevated only from thence, whoſe height for Latitude ſtandeth in the degree 53. 29. minutes, and for Longitude in the degree 15. 47. minutes: The whole being divided into ſix Hundreds, wherein are ſeated thirty ſeven Pariſh-Churches, whoſe names in the Table following are to be ſeene.

MERIONETHSHIRE Described 1610

PART OF CARNARVAN SHIRE

PART

THE IRISH SEA

THE ENGLISH MILES

1 2 3 4 5 6

Tarfe flu.
Bethkelert
Taherion
Spitye Euan
Llyn Cowy
Drwyd flu.
Feſti: Hug
Cumuel flu.
Llyn Troweryn
Troweryn flu.
THE ORDOVICES
Penmoruay
Llanwrothen
Maynturog
Velenryd flu.
ARDYDWY
Trawſſynydh
Traeth Mawr
Llynteckwyn
Llandekwyn
Derye flu.
Hathwaye flu.
Cayrne flu.
Traeth Bychan
Llynnau Eithaye
Llanyhangell ytrathe
Llyn ycombe
Harlech
HUND.
Llandanog
Llanuwchllyn
Llanbeder
Llanbeder flu.
Arrow flu.
Benroſe Wood
Llanaghrethe
Nanna
Llanuwchllyn
Kemmer Abbey
Corſegeddal
Llanenthowin
Skethye flu.
Llanthoywy
Llanaber
Mergwm flu.
Dolgelhe
Gwannas
Barmouth
Caddery Hill
TALYBONT
Llyngoril flu.
Deſunny flu.
Llanyhangle Apennant
Talyllyn
Llangilynyn
HUN.
Caſtell Thehery
Llanegryn
Deſunny flu.
YSTYMANAEL
Kerig flu.
HUND.
Pennalt
Machenlleth
Towen Merioneth
Sarnabugh point
Aberdowye
Part of Cardigan
Llangunuellyn

T OF DENBIGH

Alwen flu.
Llanyhangle
Girow
Bettus
Gowyddelwerne
Llansanfraid
Llangwm
Alwen flu.
Kaentreage
Dole
Dee flu
Corwen
flu
Monach Dwr flu.
YDEIR MON
Llangar
Llandderuell Gadern
Llandrighle
ENLLYN HUND.
Rulace
Llanuair
Dee fl.
HUND.
SHIRE
Bala
Clewen flu
Ruedok
Llaneckil
Llawern flu
Raedok flu.
auuaur Hill
Llue flud
Glanlintegid
Llanullyn
Llangower
Rinder flu
Fynnonddouerdwy
PART
OF
Llanymmothwy
MOWTHY
Dwyw flu
HUND.
Dynas Mothue
Clowedok flu.
Maynlloyd
Angel flu.
MONTGOMERY
SHIRE
n Shire

HARLECH

A SALE OF FASES

NORTH
WEST
EAST
SOUTH

Performed by John Speede and are to be solde by Roger Rea the Elder and younger at the Golden Crosse in Cornhill against the Exchange

¶ An Alphabeticall Table of all the Tovvnes,

Rivers, and memorable places mentioned in *Merioneth-ſhire*.

HUNDREDS
in *Merioneth-ſhire*.

1 ARdydury.
2 APenllyn.
3 Ydeirmon.
4 Talybont.
5 Mowthy.
6 Yſtymanael.

A

Aberdowye, *Yſtymanael.*
Alwen Flu.
Alwen Flu.
Angell Flu.
Artro Flu.
Avon vane Flu.

B

B A L A, *Penllyn.*
Barmouth, *Ardydury.*
Benroſe Wood, } *Talybont.*
Traeth Bychan, } *Ardydury.*
Buttus, *Ydeirmon.*

C

Cayne Flu.
Cleton Flu.
Clowedok Flu. *Mowthy.*
Llyn Cotwry, } *Penllyn.*
Cotſegeddol, *Ardydury.*
Corwen, *Ydeirmon.*
Cunuell Flu.

D

Dee Flu.
Derye Flu.
Deſunney Flu. *Talybont.*
Deſunney Flu. *Yſtymanael.*
Dole, *Ydeirmon.*
DOLGELHE, *Talybont.*
Douye Flu.
Druryd Flu.
Dynas Mothus, } *Mowthy.*

E

Llyn Eithaye, } *Ardydury.*

F

Farles Flu.
Feſtimog, *Ardydury.*
Funnondo Verduwy, } *Penllyn.*

G

Glanllintegid, *Penllyn.*
Gwannas, *Mowthy.*
Gwyddelwern, *Ydeirmon.*

H

HARLECH, *Ardydury.*
Hirgum Flu.

K

Kelyn Flu.
Kemmer Abbey, *Talybont.*
Keſſilgum Flu.
Kevenreage, *Ydeirmon.*

L

Llanaghrethe, *Talybont.*
Llanaelhairn, *Ydeirmon.*
Llanbeder, *Ardydury.*
Llandderfel Gadern, } *Penllyn.*
Llandanog, *Ardydury.*
Llandeber Flu.
Llandekwyn.
Llandegryn, *Talybont.*
Llandryllo, *Ydeirmon.*
Llanfawr Yn Melyn, } *Penllyn.*
Llanfechraith, *Talybont.*
Llangor, *Ydeirmon.*
Llanglynnin, *Talybont.*
Llangower, *Penllyn.*
Llanſansfred, *Ydeirmon.*
Llanenthowin, *Ardydury.*
Llanthoyway, *Ardydury.*
Llanwrothen, *Ardydury.*
Llanvihangell Y Pennant, } *Yſtymanael.*
Llanyhangell, *Ydeirmon.*
Llanvair, *Ydeirmon.*
Llanunier.
Llanullyn, *Penllyn.*
Llanyhangell y traythe, } *Ardydury.*
Llanykill, *Penllyn.*
Llanymorothwy, *Mowthy.*
Llanywhyllin, *Penllyn.*
Llavern Flu.
Llavyltyd, *Ardydury.*
Llenegryn, *Talybont.*
Lleyngoryl Flu.
Llue Flu.
Llyn y combe, } *Ardydury.*
Llyn Tegid, } *Penllyn.*
Llyn Troweryn, } *Penllyn.*
Llyn Teckoyn, } *Ardydury.*
Llyn Eithaye, } *Ardydury.*

M

Monach doure Flu.
Mothvaye Flu.
Maynlloyd, *Mowthy.*
Maynturog, *Ardydury.*

N

Nanney, *Talybont.*

P

Penal, *Yſtymanael.*

R

Rarannare Hill, } *Penllyn.*
Rhedok, *Ydeirmon.*
Rhedok, *Ydeirmon.*
Rulace, *Penllyn.*

S

Sarnabugh Point, } *Talybont.*
Skethye Flu.

T

Taly Llyn, *Yſtymanael.*
Thehery Caſtle, } *Yſtymanael.*
Llyn Tegid, } *Penllyn.*
Towin Meryonidd, } *Yſtyman.*
Traeth Mawer, } *Ardydury.*
Traeth Bychan, } *Ardydury.*
Trawffynydh, *Ardydury.*
Troweryn Flu.
Llyn Troweryn, } *Penllyn.*

V

Velynrydd Flu.

Y

Llyn Ycombe, } *Ardydury.*

The limits.

DENBIGH-SHIRE, called in *Welsh*, *Sire Denbigh*, retiring more from the Sea within the Countrey, on this side of the River *Conwey* shooteth Eastward in one place as farre as to the River *Dee*: on the North, first the Sea (for a small space) and then *Flint-shire* encompasseth it: on the West, *Caernarvon* and *Merioneth-shire*; on the East, *Cheshire* and *Shrop-shire*; & on the South, *Mountgomery-shire*.

The form and Dimensitude.

(2) The form thereof is long, growing wider still towards the North-west, and narrower towards the East. It is in length from East to West, one and thirty miles, and in breadth from North to South, seventeen miles: in the whole circuit & circumference, one hundred and fourteen miles.

The Ayre.

(3) The ayre is very wholesome and pleasant, yet bleak enough, as exposed to the winds on all sides, and the high hils, wherewith it is in many places environed; long retaining the congealed Snow. The tops whereof, in the Summer time, are the harvest mens Almanacks, by the rising of certain vapours thereon in the mornings, and foreshew a fair day ensuing.

The harvestmans Almanack.

The Soyle.

(4) The Soyl is but barren towards the West part: yet the middle, where it lyeth flat in a valley, is most fertile. The East side when it is once past the valley, findeth Nature to be a very sparing niggard of her favours: but next unto *Dee* it feeleth a more liberal extent of her blessings. The West part is but here and there inhabited, and mounteth up more then the other with bare and hungry hils: yet the leanness of the soyle (where the hils settle any thing flattish) hath been now a good while begun to be overcome by the diligent pains and careful industry of the husbandmen; for they paring away the upper coat of the earth into certain Turfes, with a broad kind of spade, pile them up artificially on heaps, and fire them, so as being turned into ashes, and thrown upon the ground so pared, they fructifie the hungry barrenness and sterility of soile, and make the fields bring forth a kind of *Rye* or *Amell-corne*, in such plenty, as is hardly to be beleeved.

Good husbandry.

The ancient Inhabitants.

(5) The ancient Inhabitants of this Countrey were the *Ordovices*, who be also named *Ordovices*, or *Ordovicæ*: a puissant and couragious people, by reason they kept wholly in a mountainous place, and took heart even of the soyl it self: for they continued longest free from the yoke both of *Roman*, and also of *English* dominion. They were not subdued by the *Romans* before the dayes of the Emperour *Domitian* (for then *Julius Agricola* conquered almost the whole Nation) nor brought under the command of the *English*, before the Reigne of King *Edward* the first; but lived a long time in a lawlesse kind of liberty, as bearing themselves bold upon their own magnanimity, and the strength of the Countrey.

King *Edward* the first.

The Commodities.

(6) The Mountains of this Countrey yeeld sufficiency of Neat, Sheep, and Goats. The Vallies in most places are very plenteous of Corn, especially Eastward on this side, betwixt the Rivers of *Alen* and *Dee*; but the more Westerly part is healthy, and altogether barren. The heart of the Shire shews it self beneath the hils, in a beautiful and pleasant Vale, reaching seventeen miles in length from South to North, and five miles, or thereabouts, in breadth, and lyeth open onely toward the Sea. It is environed on every side with high hils, amongst which, the highest is *Moillenlly*, on the top whereof is a warlike Fense with Trench and Rampire, and a little Fountain of clear water. From these hils the River *Cluyd* resorts unto this Vale, and from the very Spring-head (increased with becks and brooks) doth part it in twain, running through the midst of it; whereof in ancient time it was named *Strat Cluyd*: for *Marianus* maketh mention of a King of the *Strat Cluyd* of the *Welsh*: And at this day it is commonly called *Diffryn Cluyd*, that is, *The Vale of Cluyd*.

Moillenlly hill.

This thing is worthy observation, as a matter memorable, both for admiration and antiquity, that in the Parish of *Llan-sanan* within this Countrey, there is a place compasse cut out of the main Rock by mans hand, in the side of a stony hill, wherein there be four and twenty seats to sit in, some less, some bigger, where children & young men coming to seek their cattel, use to sit, and to have their sports. And at this day they commonly call it *Arthurs round Table*.

King *Arthurs* round Table.

(7) *Henry Lacy* Earl of *Lincoln*, obtaining *Denbigh* by the grant of K. *Edward* the first, after the conviction and beheading of *David* brother of *Llewellin* for high treason, was the first that fortified it with a wall about, not large in circuit, but very strong, and on the south-side with a fair castle, strengthned with many high towers. But he gave it over, and left the work unfinished, conceiving grief (as a sorrowful father) that his only son came to untimely death, and was drowned in the Well thereof. The fame of this Town spreads it self far for repute, as being reckoned the most beautiful place in all *North-Wales*: and it is of no less report, for the castle adjunct unto it is impregnable for fortification. And this strange accident hapning there in the yeer 1575 deserves not to be omitted, being left as a continual remembrance of Gods merciful providence and preservation at that time: that where by reason of great Earth-quakes, many people were put into great fear, & had much harm done unto them both within & without their houses, in the Cities of *York*, *Worcester*, *Gloucester*, *Bristow*, *Hereford*, and in other Countries adjacent, yet in the Shire-hall of *Denbigh* the Bell was caused to toll twice, by the shaking of the earth, and no hurt or hindrance at all either done or received. The government of this Town is managed by two Aldermen, and two Bailiffs, who are yeerly elected out of twenty five Burgesses, that are their assistants. It hath one Recorder, one town-Clerk, and two Sergeants at Mace: and by observation of the *Mathematicks*, the Pole is elevated in the degree of Latitude 53. & 49. scruples, and from the first West point in Longitude 16. and 45.

Denbigh the chief Town.

The fairest of all North-Wales.

An Earth-quake.

The Magistracy of *Denbigh*.

Graduation of it.

(8) This County, with them of *Flint* and *Carnarvon-shires*, are not divided by pricks into their several hundreds in their Cards, according to the rest of this work, the want of their particulars in the Parliament Rowls so causing it, which for the good of these 3. Shires, I earnestly sought to have supplyed from the *Nomina Villarum*, in their Sheriffes books, and had promise of them that might easily have procured the same. But whether a fearlesse jealousie possessed their spirits, lest the riches of these Shires, by revealing such particulars, should be further sought into, I cannot say: yet this I have observed in all my Survey, that where least is to be had, the greatest fears are possessed. Take these Shires therefore to be done as I could, and not as I would, that wish both the wealth of them all, and their esteem to be of better regard by those that may do them good.

This Shire and others not divided in the Map.

(9) This Shire then is divided into twelve Hundreds, for the readier ordering of businesses necessary to the State of the Countrey; wherein are placed 3. Market Towns fit for buying and selling, and other negotiations. It hath 5. Castles to defend her self, and to offend her enemies, and 57. Parishes for Gods divine service and worship, as this Table more particularly expresseth.

The Shires division.

Market-Towns.

Castles.

Parishes.

NORTH

DENB
SHI

PART OF CARNARVANSHIRE

PART OF MERYONETH SHIRE

Ormeshead poynt
Llandidno
Llanddlas
Dasart
Llansanfraid
Llanelian
Aberconwy
Conwy flu.
THE ORDOVICES
Bettus
Hendray
Abergele
Llansharshare
Chuid flu
SANT ASAPH
Mayfmynan
DISTRICT CLWYD
Chapel Fun: hown maier
Potuary
Llewenyt
Elwy flu.
Henllan
Llewenye
Whitchurc
Fycholes
Snodiok park
Llamufydd
Denbigh
Cairhtane
Aberchyder flu.
Eglas
Vagli
Llanuaier
Manankh
Llangurtw
Llanfaiman
Elwy flu
Llanthiged
Llanruft
Barrog
Nanclin
Trecurtt
Gwetheryn
Clawedok flu
Chapell K
Clwyd flu.
Llynalcd
Aleen flu
Llegoye flu
Chapel Garmon
Neag flu.
Llankerigedredion
Chapel petreuidog
Holyn
Llanyhange
Tiherion
Yspity Euan
Gyrrow flu
Llangum
Bala
Llyn tegid
THE SCALE OF MILES
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
Jodocus Hondius Celavit

WEST

SOUTH

BIGH
IRE
OF

DENBIGH

A. Henllan ſtret
B. Chappell lane
C. Sandy Lane
D. High Street
E. Lower Street
F. Leue Lane
G. Parke Lane
H. Sowter Lane
I. The Chappell
K. The Abbey
L. The new church
M. Lenton Poole
N. The Caſtle
P. The way to ye Church

40 80 120 180
A Scale of paſes

FLYNT SHIRE

PART OF CHESHIRE

PART OF SHROP SHIRE

Part of Montgomery Shire

Wheler flu
Llangerwen
Kilken
Llanganhaual
Llanbedr Llanbiehan
Llanuerres
Bachinhid
Plasward
Llanbedr
Myhumlle hill
Bathauern
Llaruth
Llanarmon
Ruthin
Llanuarog
Veneghtil
Clocanok
Llauair
Llauary flu
Hyddyn flu
Morvyan flu
Llanelidan
Derwen
Bodeberis Llandegley
Alen flu
Alen Buchan flu
Egluyſeg
Breynegloys
Llanegwaſt Abbey
Gowyeddelwerne
Bettus
Llandiſilio in Dinlowre
Llangollen
Pengwern
Newhall
Chirk
Chirk Caſtle
Llanger
Llanſanfraid in Glyn
Kenlet flu
Selatyn
Llanarmon Defrune Kering
Kering flu
Llanſyllyn
Llancadwalater
Llanarmon
Pyader flu
Llanyader Amoughnant
Place ycha
Llangedwin
Tauat flu
Alen flu.
Togidog flu
Greſford
Holt park
Holt caſt
Common Wood
Pentiocken
Abenbury
Iſcoid chapel
Wrexham
Almere
Farndon
Gwenuron flu
Bers
Chap. Mynglithe
Hauarwern
Worthenbury
Clatterdok flu
Place Cadogan
Markwiell
Chriſtionath flu.
Ruabon
Banger the antenteſt Moaſtary in the world
Byſtok
Orton Maddak

Performed by John Speede and are to be ſolde by Roger Rea the Elder and younger at the Golden Croſſe in Cornhill againſt the Exchange

¶ An Alphabeticall Table of all the Tovvnes,

Rivers, and memorable places mentioned in *Denbigh-ſhire.*

HUNDREDS in *Denbigh-ſhire.*

1. Romſeild.
2. Yale.
3. Chirkland.
4. Iſſallet.
5. Uchallet.
6. Iſtulas.
7. Vochdulas.
8. Kynmerche.
9. Ruthin.
10. Llannerche.
11. Collion.
12. Dogvylyn.

A

Abenbury.
Abergele.
Aled Flu.
Alen Flu.
Alen Bachan Flu.
Almere.
Alwen Flu.

B

Bachinbid.
Barrog.
Barhavern.
Bers.
Bettus.
Bodederis Landegley,
Breynegloys.
Byſtock.

C

Place Cadogan,
Chirk.
Chirk Caſtle.
Chriſtioneth Flu.
Clawedok Flu.
Clawedok Flu.
Clocanok.
Cluyd Flu.
Cluyd Flu.
Comon wood.

D

Daſart.
Caſtle Denas brayn
DENBIGH.
Derwen.

E

Eglos.
Egluyſeg.
Elwy Flu.

F

Foxholes.
Chappell Funhown vaier.

G

Chappell Garmon.
Gresford.
Gwenurow Flu.
Gwetheryn.
Gyrow Flu.

H

Hauotawern.
Hendray.
Heſpyn Flu.
Heullan.
Holt parke.
Holt Caſtle.
Holyn.

I

Iſcoid Chappell.

K

Kenlet Flu.
Keriog Flu.
Chappell Ky.

L

Llanarmon.
Llanarmon.
Llanarmon Defrine Keriog.
Llanbeder.
Llancadwalater.
Llanddlas.
Llandiſilio in Devouret.
Llandurnog.
Llanegwaſt Abbey.
Llanelian.
Llanelidan.
Llanganhaual.
Llangedwin.
Llangiruew.
Langollen.
Llangum.
Llangwiuen.
Llanhiclian.
Llankerigedredion.
Llanrayder.
Llanruſt.
Llanſanfrayd in Glyn.
Llanſanfraid.
Llanſaiman.
Llanſhanſhare.
Llanſyllyn.
Llanthiged.
Llanvaier.
Llanvarog.
Llanverres.
Llanuſyd.
Llannunnis.
Llanyader Amoughnant.
Llaruth.
Llavaier.
Lleuenye.
Lleueny Flu.
Lleueny.
Llynaled.

M

Manyan Flu.
Markwiell.
Mayſmynan.
Melendydar Flu.
Moyluinſſe hill.
Chappell Moynglathe.

N

Nanclin.
Neag Flu.
Newhall.

P

Chappell Pentreuidog.
Pergwerne.
Plaſward.

R

Ruabon.
RUTHIN.
Ryader Flu.

S

Snediok parke.

T

Tauat.
Tiherion.

V

Vagli.
Veneghtid.

W

Wheler Flu.
Whitchurch.
WREXHAM.

Y

Place Ycha.
Yſpity.

The Limits of it.

FLINT-SHIRE, ſtretching out in length, broad at one end, and narrow at another, is not much unlike in faſhion to a wedge, a peece of which is cut off by the meeting of *Cheſhire* and *Denbigh-ſhire*, South-Eaſt in diſtance ſome four miles. It borders Eaſtward with part of *Cheſhire*, from whence it is guarded in length with the River *Dee* unto the North, which parteth *Wirral* and *Flintſhire*, till you come to a little Iſland called *Hell-bree*. North-ward it is bounded with the *Virginian Sea*: on the Weſt, a little River, called *Clwyd*, parteth her and *Denbigh ſhire* aſunder: and on the South altogether by *Shrop ſhire*.

The circumference.

(2) This Countrey is nothing Mountainous, as other parts of *Wales* are, but riſing gently all along the River of *Dee*, makes a fair ſhew and proſpect of her ſelfe to every eye that beholds her, as well upon the River, being in moſt places there-abouts foure or five miles broad, as upon the other ſide thereof, being a part of *Cheſhire*.

The Ayre.

(3) The Ayre is healthfull and temperate, without any foggy clouds or fenny vapours, ſaving that ſometimes there ariſeth from the Sea, and the River *Dee*, certain thick and ſmoky-ſeeming miſts, which nevertheleſſe are not found hurtfull to the Inhabitants, who in this part live long and healthfully.

The climate.

(4) The Clime is ſomewhat colder there then in *Cheſhire*, by reaſon of the Sea, and the River that engirts the better part of her; by which, the Northerne winds being long carried upon the waters, blow the more cold; and that ſide of the Countrey upward, that lyeth ſhoaring unto the top, having neither ſhelter nor defence, receiveth them in their full power, and is naturally a Bulwarke from their violence unto her bordering neighbours, that maketh the ſnow to lye much longer there, then on the other ſide of the River.

(5) The Soile bringeth forth plenty both of Corn and Graſſe, as alſo great ſtore of Cattle, but they be little. To ſupply which defect, they have more by much in their numbers then in other places where they be bigger. Great ſtore of Fiſh they take in the River of *Dee*, but little from the Sea, by reaſon they have no Havens or Creeks for boats. No great ſtore of Woods either there or in any other part of *Wales* are found, it having been a generall plague unto all the Countrey ever ſince the head-ſtrong rebellions of their Princes and great men againſt the Kings of *England*, that (in time) took away the principal helps of their innovations, by cutting down their woods, whereof in this Shire there hath heretofore been great plenty. Fruits are ſcarce, but Milk, Butter, and Cheeſe plenty, as alſo ſtore of Honey, of the which they make a pleaſant Wine, in colour like (in taſte not much unlike) unto Muskadine, which they call *Matheglin*. Yea, and in the dayes of *Giraldus Cambrenſis*, neer the place now called *Holy Well*, was a rich Mine of Silver, in ſeeking after which, men pierced and pryed into the very bowels of the earth.

Dee River.

Commodities.

Inhabitants.

(6) The ancient Inhabitants of this Countrey were the *Ordovices*, a ſturdy people againſt the *Romans*, but now moſt kind and gentle towards the *Engliſh*, and indeed make much of all ſtrangers, except they be croſſed, and then they are the contrary.

Caſtles.

Flint Caſtle the chiefeſt.

Henry 2.
Edward 1.
Richard 2.

(7) Places of defence are the Caſtles of *Flint*, *Hawarden*, vulgarly *Harden*, *Treer*, *Rudland*, *Mold*, *Yowley*, and *Hope*: of which *Flint* and *Harden* are the two principal. The Caſtle of *Flint*, famous for the benefit it received from two Kings, and for the refuge and relief it gave unto the third. It was founded by *Henry* the ſecond, finiſhed by *Edward* the firſt, and long after gave harbour and entertainment to that Noble, but unfortunate Prince, *Richard* the ſecond, coming out of *Ireland*, being within her walls a free and abſolute King, but no ſooner without, but taken priſoner by *Henry Bullingbroke*, Duke of *Lancaſter*, loſing at that time his liberty, and not long after his life. This ſtandeth in the graduation of Latitude 53. 55. minutes, in Longitude 17.

Hawarden Caſtle.

For the Caſtle of *Hawarden*, no record remains of the firſt Founder, but that it was held a long time by the Stewards of the Earles of *Cheſter*: Howbeit, their reſiſtances did not ſo generally conſiſt in the ſtrength of their Caſtles and Fortifications, as in their Mountains and Hills, which in times of danger ſerved as naturall Bulwarks and Defences unto them againſt the force of enemies. As was that which ſtandeth in a certain ſtrait ſet about with Woods, neer unto the River *Alen*, called *Coles-hull*, that is, *Coles-hill*, where the *Engliſh*, by reaſon of their diſordered multitude, not ranged cloſe in good array, loſt the field, and were defeated, when K. *Henry* the ſecond had made as great preparation as might be to give battell unto the *Welſh*, and the very Kings Standard was forſaken by *Henry* of *Eſſex*, who was Standard-bearer to the King of *England* in right of inheritance.

Coles-hill.

(8) This Countrey hath many ſhallow Rivers in it, but none of fame and note, but *Dee* and *Clayde*. Howbeit, there is a Spring not far from *Rudland caſtle*, of great report and antiquity, which is termed *Fons Sacer*, in Engliſh, *Holy Well*, and is alſo commonly called Saint *Winefrids Well*; of whom antiquity thus reporteth: That *Winefrid* a Chriſtian Virgin, very fair and vertuous, was doted upon by a young luſtfull Prince or Lord of the Countrey, who not being able to rule his head-ſtrong affections, having many times in vain attempted and tryed her chaſtity, both by rich gifts and large promiſes, could not by any means obtain his deſires; he therefore (in a place of advantage) ſuddenly ſurprized and raviſhed her weak (yet reſiſting) body. After the deed done, the cruell Tyrant to ſtop her cryes and acclamations, ſlew her, and cut off her head: out of which place did ſuddenly ariſe a Spring that continueth to this day, carrying from the fountain ſuch a forcible ſtream and current, as the like is not found in Chriſtendome. Over the head of the Spring there is built a Chappell of free-ſtone, with Pillars curiouſly wrought and ingraved, in the Chancell whereof, and Glaſſe-window, the picture of the Virgin is drawne; together with the memorial of her life and death. To this Fountain Pilgrims are accuſtomed to repaire in their zealous, but blind devotion; and divers others reſort to bathe in, holding firmely that the water is of much vertue.

Fons Sacer.

A Spring ariſing miraculouſly.

A Chappell built over it.

There be many red ſtones in the bottom of this Well, and much green moſſe growing upon the ſides: the ſuperſtition of the people holding that thoſe red ſpots in the ſtones were drops of the Ladies blood, which all the water in the Spring can never waſh away; and that the moſſe about the wall was her haire, which though ſome of it be given to every ſtranger that comes, yet it never waſteth. But howſoever this be carryed for truth by the tradition of time, the moſſe it ſelf ſmells exceeding ſweet.

The ſtrange opinion held of this ſpring.

Kilken.

There is alſo hard by *Kilken* (a ſmall village) within this County, a little Well of no great note, that at certain times riſeth and falleth, after the manner of Sea-tides.

(9) In the South part of this Country, divided from the reſt, is a place (in ſome written Copies of *Antonine*, called *Bovium*) which we now terme *Banchor*, firſt a City, and afterwards a Monaſtery of famous memory, and the firſt that is read of in the world: wherein (as *Beda* ſaith) were a great number of Monkes, and them divided into ſeven Companies, every one having his ſeverall Ruler aſſigned. None of theſe Companies had leſſe then three hundred perſons devoted to prayer, and to get living by their own labour, for themſelves and the poor: although it hath long ſince been utterly ruinate, ſo as now there is ſcarce ſeen the face and outward ſhew of a dead City or Monaſtery. It hath only the names of two Gates remaining, one ſtanding a mile diſtant from another, and betwixt which the River *Dee* now runneth, where are oftentimes found many pieces of *Roman* Coin, and other tokens of antiquity. But of theſe ſhall be more mention made in the following Hiſtory.

Banchor.

Bede's report of Banchor Monaſtery.

Port Hogham, and Port Clan.

Another like Monaſtery, but of leſſer accompt, ſtood in the Vale beneath *Varis* (a little City placed by the *Romans* in the confines of this Shire and *Denbigh-ſhire*) and upon the Banke of *Elwy* and *Clwyd*: This the *Britains* call *Llan-Elwy*, of the River; the *Engliſhmen*, *Aſaph*, of the Founder; and the *Hiſtoriographers*, *Aſaphenſis*. It is more famouſed for antiquity, then for building or bravery: for about the year 560. *Kentigern* Biſhop of *Glaſco*, being fled hither out of *Scotland*, placed here a Biſhops See, and erected a Monaſtery, gathering together 663. in a religious brother-hood, whereof three hundred that were unlearned, gave themſelves to husbandry, and to work within the Monaſtery; the reſt to prayer and meditations. When he returned into *Scotland*, he ordained *Aſaph*, a godly and upright man, to be Governour over this Monaſtery, of whom it took the name, and is called *Saint Aſaphs*.

Vari Vale.

Llan-Elwy, or Aſaph.

Kentigern Biſhop of Glaſco.

His Monaſtery.

The Governour of it.

Another Monaſtery of great account was at *Baſingwarke* in this County, neer unto which began that admirable Ditch drawn thence unto the mouth of *Severn* by King *Offa*, the Tract whereof I have expreſſed thorow this Shire, and will further ſpeak thereof in the following Hiſtory.

Baſingwarke.

Offa's Ditch.

(10) This Shire is divided into five Hundreds, fortified with ſeven Caſtles, hath onely one Market-Town, and twenty eight Parithes, in which there is continual celebration of divine Service.

The Shires diviſion.

THE IRISH SEA

FLINT-S

Miliden
Gronant
Talacre
Prestatin
Gulgrave
Moston
Gwenusscc
Llanasaphe
Treer castle
Dyssart
Rhuddgaer
Whitford
Potruthan
THE ORDOVICES
Rudland castl
Basingwark
Holiwell
Clwyn flu.
Combe
Abergele
Corntsh
FLINT
Lidbroke
Cajerwis
Kelstrin
Golstan
Mayssynan
Skuiog
Haulkin
Northop
SAINT ASAPH
Demyrchion
Maghegrey
Potvary
VARIS
CLAUDH OF
Elwy flu.
Llewenye
Nannarch
FA or
Llangwiuen
Kilken
OFFAS
DITCH
Alen flu.
the Molde
PART OF
DENBIGH
Chapell Nerquyes
Trethyn

SAINT ASAPH

A SCALE OF PASES

St WINEFRIDS

SHIRE

PART OF

ES.

FLINT

A SCALE OF PASES

SHIRE

At Flint Castle king R. 2 was surprised by the falshode of L. Henry Percye Earle of Northumberland, and betrayed into the handes of Henry Bullingbrook Duke of Lancaster, whence he was conveyed as prisoner to London: comitted to the Tower Tenth, and thence sent to Leedes Castle in Kent, lastly to Pomfret and there murdred Anno 1400. Febr. 13.

SHIRE

Wrexham

PART OF FLINT SHIRE

PART OF

SHROP SHIRE

WELL

THE SCALE OF MILES

Performed by John Speed: are to be sold by Roger Rea the Elder and the younger at the Golden Crosse in Cornhill against the Exchange.

¶ An Alphabeticall Table of all the Townes,

Rivers, and memorable places mentioned in *Flint-shire*.

HUNDREDS in *Flint-shire*.

1. Mould.
2. Mailers.
3. *Rudland.*
4. *Prestrattyn.*
5. *Coleshill.*

A

Alen.
Alen Flu.
S. Asaph.
Llan Asaphe.

B

Bangor.
Basingwarke.
Bottesley.
Broughton.
Bruerton.
Burton.

C

CAIERWIS.
Cluyn Flu.
Combe.
Cornish.

D

Darland Green.
Demyrchion.
Nether Droitwiche.
Over Droitwiche.
Dyffyrdwy, or Dee Flu.
Dysart.

E

Escoyte Hall.

F

Fens Hall.
Flint.

G

Gronant.
Gulgrave.
Gwenusker.

H

Hanmere.
Harden Castle.
Haulton.
Holiwell.
Horsheath.

K

Kilken.
Kinnerton.

M

Maghegreg.
Meliden.
Merford.
Molde.
Mostion.

N

Nannarch.
Chapell Nerquoyes.
Northop.

O

Clawdh Offa, or Offa's ditch.
Old parke.
Orton madok.

P

Penley Chappell.
Potruthan.
Potuary.
Prestatin.

R

Relusnoyde.
Rudland Castle.

S

Sevion Flu.
Skiviog.

T

Tegidog Flu.
Talarkrey.
Treer Castle.
Trethyn.
Trevealen.

W

Wheler Flu.
Whitford.
Whitwell Chappell.
Willington.
Worthenbury.

Y

Yowley Castle.
Yowley *Hill.*

CAERNARVON-SHIRE.

CHAPTER XIV.

The divers names of this Shire. The *Welsh* turn *M.* into *V* or *F.* So *Caer-merdhin*, *Caer-Frydhin*, Luid Breu. of Brit.

CAERNARVON-SHIRE, in *Welsh*, *Sire Caer-ar-von*, so called because it is just over against *Anglesey*, (which the *Britaines* call *Mon*,) and in composition was termed also *Snowden Forrest*, before *Wales* was laid into Shires, the North-side whereof and the West butteth upon the *Irish Sea*, the South-side is inclosed with *Merioneth*, and the East with *Denbigh-shires*, from which it is severed by the River *Conwey*.

The measure. (2) The forme thereof is much like a wedge, long and narrow toward the South, and growing still wider towards the North: so that from *Pevenkel-point* South-ward, to *Orms-head-point* Northward, are fortie Miles, from the River *Conwey* East-ward, to the River *Llenoy* West-ward, Miles twenty: and the whole circumference one hundred and ten Miles.

The Ayre. (3) The Ayre is sharpe and piercing, by reason that the Countrey hath not naturall provision to ensconce her selfe against the extremitie of winds and weather: but especially as may be thought, through the continuance of the Snow on the hills, which also exclude the Sunnes aspect and warmth.

The Soyle. (4) The soyle cannot be much commended for the fertilitie, except those parts of the Sea-coasts, which lye on the West toward *Ireland*: but for the heart of this Shire, it is altogether mountainous, as if Nature had a purpose here, by rearing up these craggy hills so thicke together, strongly to compact the joynts of this our Iland, and to frame the Inland part thereof for a fit place of refuge to the *Britaines*, against those times of adversity which afterward did fall upon them; for no Armie though never so strongly, or scarce any Travellers, though never so lightly appointed, can finde passage among those so many rough and hard Rockes, so many Vales, and Pooles here and there, crossing all the wayes, as ready obstacles to repell any inroades of forraine assailants. These Mountaines may not unfitly be termed the *British Alpes*, as being the most vaste of all *Britaine*, and for their steepnesse and craggines not unlike to those of *Italy*, all of them towring up into the Ayre, and round encompassing one farre higher then all the rest, peculiarly called *Snowdon-Hill*, though the other likewise in the same sense, are by the *Welsh* termed *Craig Eriry*, as much as *Snowy Mountaines*, taking their name as doth (by *Plinies* testimony) *Niphates* in *Armenia*, and *Imaus* in *Scythia*: For all the yeare long these lye mantelled over with Snow hard crusted together, though otherwise for their height they are open and lyable both to the Sunne to dissolve them, and the winds to over-sweep them.

Very unpassеable. British Alpes. Snowdon Hills.

The People. (5) The ancient Inhabitants of this Country were the *Ordovices*, of whom we have sufficiently spoken in the description of the former Provinces; neither need I insist either upon the pleasures or profits that this Country yeeldeth, by reason of the great affinity it hath both of Climate and Commodities with *Denbigh-shire* and *Flint-shire* before mentioned: But this beyond the other in some places breeds certaine *Shel-fishes*, which being conceived by an heavenly dew bring forth Pearles, in ancient times more reckoned of then now they are.

Pearles.

Places of note (6) Touching places of note, that City is very ancient which the Emperour *Antonine* calleth *Segontium*, taking name of a River running by, which at this day is called *Seiont*: some reliques of the walls whereof doe yet appeare, neere unto a little Church consecrated to the honour of *Saint Publicius*. This City *Ninius* calleth *Caer Custenith*, which some interpret the City of *Constantine*. Indeed *Mathew Westminster* saith (how true I know not) that *Anno* 1283. here was found the body of *Constantius* (Father to great *Constantine*) which King *Edward* the first caused to be sumptuously bestowed in the Church of the new Citie, which he raised out of the ruines of the old, and is now called *Caernarvon*, which giveth name to this whole Shire. The Towne it selfe yeeldeth a most excellent prospect towards the Sea, and is incompassed (in a manner) round with the walls of the Castle: so as we may say, it is a Citie within a Castle, which taketh up the whole West-side of it: and great pity it is, that so famous a worke should not be perpetuous, or ever become the ruine of time, which is much feared, for the mercilesse underminings of the Sea, that with her daily and forcible irruptions never ceaseth to wash away the foundations of the key. The people of this Towne are well approved for courtesie, and also Civill Government, which is administred by the Constable of the Castle (who is ever Major by Patent) having the assistance of one *Alderman*, two *Bailiffes*, two *Sergeants* at *Mace*, and one *Town-Clerke*. The Townesmen doe not a little glory that King *Edward* the second was borne there, in a Tower of the Castle, called *Eagle-Tower*, and surnamed of *Caer-narvon*, he being the first Prince of *Wales* of the *English* line. The site of this Towne according to Mathematicall observation, is in the degree of Longitude 15. and 50. scruples from the first West-point, and the Pole elevated in Latitude 53. & 50.

Caernarvon in danger of the Sea.

The Government of it.

King *Edward* the second borne at *Caernarvon*.

Bangor, the Bishops See, though it be now but a small Towne, yet was it in times past so large, that for the greatnesse thereof it was called *Banchor Vaur*, that is, *Great Banchor*; which *Hugh* Earle of *Chester* fortified with a Castle: But it hath been long since utterly ruinated & laid level with the ground, insomuch as there is not any footing to be found, or other monuments left thereof, although they have been sought with all diligent enquiry. This Bishops See hath within the Dioceses ninety six Parishes. But the ancient Church which was consecrated unto *Daniel*, sometime Bishop thereof, was defaced and set on fire by that notorious Rebell *Owen Glendowerdwy*, who had a purpose also to destroy all the Cities of *Wales*, for that they stood for the King of *England*. And though the same Church was since repaired about the time of King *Henry* the seventh, yet hath it scarce recovered the resemblance of her former dignitie.

Bangor. *Owen Glendowerdwy*.

The River *Conwey* (which limiteth this Shire on the East-side) is in *Ptolemy* by corruption or ignorance of Transcribers called *Toisovius*, instead of *Connius*, whence *Canonium* (a Town mentioned by *Antonine*) took name: and albeit both it, and its name be now utterly extinct, yet is there a covert remembrance thereof in the new name of a poore Village, standing among the rubbish thereof, called *Caer-hean*, (that is) The ancient City: Out of the spoyle whereof K. *Edward* the first, built a new Towne at the Rivers mouth, termed thereupon *Aber-Conwey*, (that is) the mouth of *Conwey*, which being formerly fortified by *Hugh* of *Chester*, and strongly situated and fenced both with walls and a faire Castle by the Rivers side, deserves rather the name of a City then a Towne, if it were more populous and traffiqued with Inhabitants. Neither must I here forget *Newin*, though but a small Market-Towne, for that it pleased the *English* Nobles *Anno* 1284. to honour it and the memory of King *Arthur*, with triumphant celebrity, after they had subdued the rebellious Ring-leaders of *Wales*.

Conwey River. *Caer-hean*. *Aber-Conwey*. *Florilegus*.

(7) Other matters of memorable note this Countrey affordeth not much, unlesse perhaps this; That just over against the River *Conwey*, where it issueth into the Sea, there sometime stood an ancient City named *Diganwey*, which many years agoe was consumed by lightning, and so made utterly desolate, as many other monuments have been, of ancient and worthy memory. As likewise that in the Poole *Lin-Peris*, there is a kind of Fish called there *Torcoch*, having a red belly, no where else seene. For touching these two other miracles famoused by *Giraldus* and *Gervasius*, that on those his high Hills there are two Pooles called the *Meares*, the one of which produceth great store of fish, but all having only one eye, and in the other there is a moveable Iland, which as soone as a man treadeth on, it forthwith floateth a great way off, whereby the *Welsh* are said to have often scaped and deluded their enemies assailing them: these matters are out of my Creed, and yet I think the Reader had rather beleeve them, then to goe to see whether it be so or no.

The Fish *Torcoch*.

It is traded with five Market-Towns fit for bargaining, buying and selling, fortified with foure Castles, and hath sixty-eight Parish-Churches in it, where the Inhabitants concurre and meet together for the celebration of divine Service.

Market-Towns.

NORTH

WEST

SOUTH

PART OF ANGLESEY

THE IRISH SEA

ANGLESEY

CAERNARVON

Auon Saint flu.

A SCALE OF PASES

Places
A Llanvore lane
B Tuttle Stretz
C Prickey Sithy
D Pount Prith
E Lone Pebble
F High Stretz
G Castle Stretz
H Ditch Stretz
I The Conduite
K Shire Hall
L Shire hall stretz
M Stretz a place
N Pepper lane
O Church lane
P Oatmeal mar.
Q The Free Schole
R The Keye
S West Gate
T The Chappell
V The Exchequer
W The Castle
Y East Gate
Z The Church wayne

Bewmaris
Llandisilio
Porthaethwy
BANGOR
Llangedwyn chap
yr Feniure
Llanthanwolen
Dinas Orwig
Llanuair Iskaer
Carnarvan
Llanbeblin
Elyn
Llannyhangle Enrrage
Saint fl.
Llanuaylan
SEGONTIUM
Castle Delbadern
Llanunda
Bethus Garmon
Carrog flu.
Gwelyc flu.
Dinas dynlle
Llanduroc
Glyn Llyuan
Llyntreuynnyn
Llyuan flu
Llanyny flu.
Clenoguaure
Llanlleueny
Naulle
Llynhaladoylen
Llannyhangle Apennant
Clenuay
Dolbenmer
Ryuul Hill
Llanuylhayrne
Llangeby
Carnguch Chap
S. Katernes
Llanyshilbuyt
Earch flu
Llynderis
Llanarmon
Krekythe Castle
Trathe Vacha
Pistill
Newin
Edarne
Llannor
Pullhely
Abercarech Thenuie
Bodueen
Bednell
Chapell Llangenuil
Kydco
Girch flu
Llandidwen
Tedwstlon Kenewidrch
Llanyhangle Madryn mighholet
Penlleache
Llancastyn
Llanbedro
Llankeuh
Nangnidde
Mildyrne
Brynerois
Bedweryn Chapell
Rue
Llanaeidryss
Llandaguinnin
Llanyngan
Aberythmus hill
Tycorner poynt
Carredinbill rock
Merestone island
Stidwall Island
Bardesey Island
Llanengan Prom:
Llanengan Poynt
Braychypuk poynt
Llanengan Island
LADROS Insula

Performed by John Speed and are to be Solde by Roger Rea the Elder and yonger at the Golden Crosse in Cornhill against the Exchange.

THE SCALE OF MILES

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

CAERNARVON

BOTH SHYRE AND
shire-towne with the ancient
Citie BANGOR described.
Anno Domini 1610

PART OF MERIONETH SHYRE

BANGOR

The free Schoole

A SCALE OF PASES

Part of Denbygh

CONGHER FLUOSTUM

The Sound mouth

Prestholme Island

Ormeshead point

Llandrighild

Llandidno

Penryn

Eglas rys

Bryngtyn

Llangustennyn

Llandlas

Bedskrethlim

Abergonwy

Llansanfraid

Llandlan

Senaden Cast.

Penmenbichan

Gussin

Downe Gouilebye

Pinmenmaur

Llanaber Vachan

Llanghennyn

Bodsylyn

Caerhuan

Llanaber

Llandigai

Llanlleghyd

Llynkeagil

Llynyga

Llynydulyn

Porthaur flu

Llanrust

Glyn flu

Gwrider

Llanrughwen

Llyn Coulwyd

Ceyrk flu

DOWYTES

Chapell Kerig

Lleggye flu

Llynhumber

Bettus Syrion ython

Brinmoyle

Llidder flu

Dolathelan Castell

Llanpenmachno

Llyn Dolathelan

Conwy flu

Llyn Conwy

Festiniog

Llanwrthen

Maintwrog

Llandechwyn

Llanthan gle ytrath

Harlech

Llanbedar flu

Llandanog

Artro flu

Skyten Ille

EAST

¶ An Alphabeticall Table of all the Townes,

Rivers, and memorable places mentioned in *Caernarvon-ſhire.*

A

ABERCONVVY.
Abereach.
Apennant.

B

BANGOR.
Bardeſey *Iland.*
Bednell.
Bedskrethlim.
Bedſyllin.
Bethkelert.
Bettus *Segrionython.*
Bettus *Garmon.*
Botunog.
Bodvean.
Bodverin Chappel.
Braychypult point.
Bryncrois.
Brimmoyle.
Brynyryn.

C

Caier I erienrode.
Caierhean.
CARNARVAN.
Carngugh Chappel.
Carrog Flu.
Carodinbill-rocke.
Clenoguaure.
Clenunay.
Conwy Flu.
Llyn Coulwyd,

D

Daren Flu.
Caſtle Delbadern.
Dinas Orveg.
Dinas Dynlle.
Llyn Dolathelan.
Dolathelan Caſtle.
Dolbemer.
Dowye Gonulchy.

E

Earch Flu.
Edarne.
Eglos-roſſe.
Saint Elyn.

F

Funnon Llegoe.

G

Gaſtell Flu.
Girch Flu.
Guffin Flu.
Guffin.
Gwely Flu.
Gwelyn *Iſland.*
Gwider.

K

Saint Katherins.
Kenhayerne Chappell.
Kerig Chappell.
Keveamulch.
Kreky the Caſtle.
Kydeo.

L

Llanaber.
Llanarmon.
Llanbeblin.
Llanbedro.
Llanbeder.
Llanberis.
Llyn Llanberis.
Llancaſtyn.
Llandaguinnim.
Llandidno.
Llandidwen.
Llandigaio.
Llandrighla.
Llandurog.
Llangeby.
Llangedol Chappell, or Pentire.
Llangenvill Chappell.
Llanghennyn.
Llanguſtennyn.
Llanken.
Llanlledhyd.
Llanlleveny.
Llannor.
Llanpenmachno.
Llanrughwen.
Llannyhangle Enreage.
Llanihangle Maghholet.
Llannunda.
Llanyngan.
Llanſtidwy.
Llanthaniolen.
Llanvaier vachan.
Llanvaier Iskaer.
Llanvaielriſe.
Llanvaglan.
Llanvylhayrne.
Lledder Flu.
Lleggy Flu.
Llenony Flu.
Lloinderis Glyn Llynan.
Llynan Flu.
Llyndothadern.
Llynhaladoylen.
Llynkeggil.
Llynmumber.
Llyntrevennin.
Llynnydulyn.
Llynyga.

M

Madryn.
Mapanab.
May Flu.
Mercroſſe *Iſland.*
Mildeyrne.
Monithnuehill.

N

Nangunadle.
Naulle.
NEWIN.

O

Ogwen Chappell.
Ormeſhead point.

P

Penlleache.
Penmen maur.
Penmen bychan.
Pen morvay.
Penry.
Penryn.
Penvenkle point.
Piſtill.
Porlerit Flu.
Porthathuferye.
PUL LHELY.

R

Rhiw.
Ryvill Hill.

S

Saint Flu.
Sinadon Caſtle.
Snowdown Hill.
Stidwell *Iſland.*

T

Teduelion.
Thenuio.
Traythe Maur.
Trevelis.
Tycomer point.

ANGLESEY.

CHAPTER XV.

ANGLESEY was in the time of the *Romanes* called *Mona*, by the *Britains Mon*, and *Tir-mon* (that is) the Land of *Mon*, of the ancient *Engliſh Saxons Moneg*: And at laſt, after the *Engliſhmen* had by their ſharp and ſeverall aſſaults brought it under their rule, and became Lords thereof, it was termed *Angleſey*, as one would ſay, *The Engliſhmens Iſland*. The firſt name.

(2) For, an *Iſland* it is, albeit it be ſevered from the Continent of *Britaine*, but with a ſmall and narrow ſtraight of the River *Menai*, and on all other parts beaten upon with the ſurging and troublous *Iriſh* Sea, in which it lyeth ſomewhat ſquare-wiſe, not much different in length and breadth; being where it reacheth out in length, from *Beau-mariſh* Eaſt-ward to the utmoſt Promontorie Weſt-ward, which we call *Holy-head*, twenty miles, and in breadth from *Llanbaderik* North-ward, to the point of *Menai* Southward, ſeventeen miles; the whole circuit or circumference amounting towards ſeventie miles. The forme. Length. Breadth.

(3) The aire is reaſonable gratefull and healthfull, and not generally ſubject to diſeaſes, excepting certain Agues at ſometimes, which are occaſioned by the fogs and miſty exhalations, which ariſe from the Sea, called *Mare Virginium*, with the which this Iſle is encompaſſed. Aire.

(4) The commodities that commend (or rather beautifie) this County, are in corne and cattle, wherewith it not only enricheth it ſelfe exceedingly, but ſendeth out great proviſion thereof to others to ſupply their defects: and although the ground may ſeem dry and ſtony, or unpleaſant and nothing ſightly, wherein for the outward quality it reſembleth ſome other parts of *Wales*, that are not ſo fruitfull, yet for the inward bounties of nature, it is farre unlike: for above all the coaſts of *Wales* it is moſt plentifull of Wheat, in ſo much as by *Giraldus Cambrenſis* report, they are wont to ſay in *Welſh*, by way of a Proverb, *Mon Mam Cambry*, which is to ſay, *Mon* is the mother of *Wales*; for that when other Countries harveſt fails round about, or their proviſion is exhauſt and drawne dry, this alone, like a provident and full-breſted mother, is able to ſuſtain the reſt. Whereunto Nature moſt providently hath added another benefit ſerviceable and neceſſary to the former, in that the Countrey produceth alſo thoſe kinde of ſtones which are called *Molares*, as of all other fitteſt to make *Mill-ſtones* or *Grindſtones*. In ſome places alſo it yeeldeth an earth of *Aluminous* qualitie, out of which ſome not long ſince began to make *Alom* and *Coperoſe*, who (like unfleſht ſouldiers) gave over their enterpriſe without further hope, becauſe at firſt they ſaw it not anſwer their over-haſtie expectations. Commodities. A *Welſh* Proverbe. Grindſtones. Alome.

(5) The ancient Inhabitants of this Countrey were the *Ordovices*, mentioned before in the precedent Provinces of *Denbigh-ſhire*, *Flint-ſhire*, and *Carnarvon-ſhire*. And this very Iſland was that ancient, and ſo much enobled ſeat of the *Britiſh Druids*, who ſo amated the Army of *Romane* invaders, as *Tacitus* reports, & as elſ-where we have related in the ſixth Book and ſeventh Chapter of our enſuing Hiſtory. Inhabitants.

(6) This Nation was attempted firſt by *Paulinus Suetonius* in the reigne of *Nero*, but brought under the *Romane* Empire by *Julius Agricola*. When the Empire of the *Romanes* in *Britaine* began to decline and goe down-ward, ſome out of *Ireland* entred into this Iſle by ſtealth, and neſtled themſelves there, as may be gathered by certaine Mounts of earth entrenched about, and yet to be ſeene, which they call the *Iriſh-mens Cottages*: as alſo by a place named of the *Iriſh-men*, *yn Hiericy Gwidil*, who did there (as is recorded) put the *Britains* to flight under the leading of *Sirigue*. The *Norwegians* alſo were often infeſtuous to this Iſland; but K. *Ethelreds* Fleet, having in the yeare 1000. ſcoured the Seas round about this Iſle, farre exceeded all both *Iriſh* and *Norwegian* depopulations, for they waſted the Countrey in all hoſtile manner. Roman Governour. Invaded by the *Iriſh*.

(7) After this, two *Hughs*, both *Normans*, did greatly afflict this Iſland. The one being Earle of *Cheſter*, and the other of *Shrewesbury*; at which very time *Maginus* the *Norwegian* arriving there, ſhot *Hugh* Earle of *Shrewesbury* thorow with an arrow, and departed after he had ranſacked the Iſland. It was afterwards grievouſly infeſted by the *Engliſhmen*, who never gave over from time to time to invade it, untill in the reigne of King *Edward* the firſt, it was wholly brought under his ſubjection. *Edward* the firſt.

(8) The principall Towne in this Iſle is *Beaumariſh*, which the ſaid King *Edward* the firſt built in the Eaſt ſide thereof, and for the faire ſituation, though in a Mooriſh place, gave it the name which it now beareth, whereas in times paſt it was called *Bonover*, which he alſo fortified with a goodly Caſtle. *Beau-mariſh* chiefe town.

(9) The Major is the chiefeſt Magiſtrate of the Towne, who is yearely choſen, and hath the aſſiſtance and help of two Bayliffes, two Sergeants at Mace, and one Towne-Clerke: by whoſe carefull diligence the affairs of this Towne are orderly managed and commanded: whoſe latitude is 54. and longitude 15. 45. minutes. The Government of *Beaumariſh*.

(10) Not far from hence is *Lhaanvais*, in times paſt a faire Religious houſe of the *Friers Minors*, which although it be now in a manner razed out of memory, yet antiquity maketh mention that it hath been of great regard among the Kings of *England*, who have ſhewed themſelves very bountifull Patrons unto that Covent, both in reſpect of the ſanctimonious life of ſuch as converſed there, as alſo becauſe there the bodies of very eminent perſons (as the daughter of K. *John*, the ſon of a King of the *Danes*, as likewiſe of many great Lords, Knights and Squires) were interred, that were ſlaine in the warres againſt the *Welſh*, in the times of many illuſtrious Kings of *England*. Antique Religious houſes. Many *Engliſh* Nobilitie there buried.

(11) This Iſle is reckoned to have had anciently many Villages in it, even to the number of three hundred threeſcore and three; and the ſame even at this day is very well peopled.

The diviſion of this Iſle for diſpoſition of affairs that belong either to the ſtate of the Crowne, or to the condition of the Countrey, is into ſix Hundreds: in which are ſeated two Market-Towns, and ſeventy-foure Pariſh-Churches for Gods divine honour and worſhip, as is Alphabetically gathered in the Table following. The partition of this ſhire.

ANGLESEY
Antiently called MONA. Described 1610

THE IRISH

Llanbaderik
Llanroderis
MO
Amboch
Llanuechell
Llanuaier
TALYBOLLION
Llanflewen
Llanrithlad
HUNDRED
Llanuathly
Llanbab
Rodiadis
Gronait
Llanydfant
Llanuigell
Llan: uerey
Llanbrisent
Llanvaghreth
Chap. Llaughgan: ferwyr
Llanllibio
Preceadhuet
Llanenghanell
Llandregarn
Bodedern
Bodorog
Kirghhiog
Llanfaes
Llaghhiullet
Trewalghmay
Llanbulan
Llanualog
Llanyssen
Chap. Maier
Chap. Talallyn
Llyn Corran
Aberfraw
Llangadwaladr
Llanverian
Bedden
Newburg
Chap. Yloughwrid
Holy Head
Caergubyc
Llansanfraid
Dinas Wethon
Poutridpont
Llanvaierinaybull
LLYFON
Llanyhangel
HUNDRED
Inys Wealh
NORTH
WEST
EAST
SOUTH
IRISH SEA

Performed by Iohn Speed, and are to be sold by Roger Rea the Elder and younger at the Golden Croste in Cornhill against ye Exchange

BEAUMARIS

A The Castell
B Castill street
C Weyam street
D Water Gate
E Wall street
F Rotten Row
G Clay pit lane
H Free Schole
I Market House
K Britons wills
L Britons Hill
M The Priory

A SCALE OF PASES

H E S A

Hilary peynt

Llanelian

Llanwen: Reynog

Sylwin Hill

Chapell Ithon

LYN

Llanihangel penrose

Llannalthgo

Llanihangel trearber

Llanygrade

Coydana

Llanvaier Inhaneringsythay

Tregayon

Llanbedor

Llanthusnam

Llanffynnan

Pennonoth

Llanredcull

Hardrawig

Rodgynt

SV

Llannyhangle

MENEY

Llanthenyel vaab

Hendregadog

Bodwerryda

Llangaffo

Bodwerrucha

Llanvaicrycombk

Llangaynwen

HUNDRED

Treuarthin

Menai Flu.

Caiernarvan

Llanyhangel The Priorye

Llandona

Rowndtable Hill

Llangurday

Llancaston

S. Katerens

Pontuorid

Pentreath

Llanuais

Llansaburne

Bewmaris

TYNDAYTHWY

Llandgusyne

HUND

Llandisilio

Llanvaes

BANGOR

Llanaber

The Sound Mouthe

Sirian Chap

Prestholme Island

Menai flu.

PART OF ARNAR VAN SHYRE

THE SCALE OF ENGLISH MILES.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

Jodocus Hondius Celavit
Anno Domini 1636

¶ An Alphabeticall Table of all the Tovvnes,

Rivers, and memorable places mentioned in *Angleſey*.

HUNDREDS in *Angleſey*.

1. TAlibolion.
2. Twrkelyn.
3. Llyſon.
4. Malltraeth.
5. Meney.
6. Tyndaythwy.

A

Aberfro, *Mall.*
Abermenai ferye, } *Meney.*
Alow Flu.
Amlwoch, *Twrk.*

B

BEWMARIS, *Tyn.*
Boddon, *Mall.*
Bodedrin, *Llyf.*
Bodmon hill, } *Twrk.*
Bodower-vcha, } *Meney.*
Bodower-iſſa, } *Meney.*
Bodwrog, *Lly.*
Brant Flu.
Brant Flu.

C

Caergiby, *Taly.*

D

Dinas wethon, *Taly.*
Dulas Flu.

G

Gronait, *Taly.*
Gweger Flu.
Gynt Flu.

H

Hardravie, *Meney.*
Henregadog, *Men.*
Hillary point, } *Twrk.*
Holy-head, *Taly.*

I

Inys wealt, *Llyf.*
Inys lygod, *Twrk.*
Chappell Ithon, } *Twrk.*

K

Saint Katherins, } *Tyn.*
Kevenye Flu.
Kirghhiog, *Llyf.*

L

Llanallgo, *Twrk.*
Llanarghymeath, *T.*
Llanbabo, *Taly.*
Llanbadrig, *Taly.*
Llanbedor, *Tyn.*
Llanbeullan, *Llyf.*
Llanddniol-vab, } *Mene.*
Llandegvayne, *Tyn.*
Llandru-um, } *Meney.*
Llandona, *Tyn.*
Llandou-rodok, } *Twrk.*
Llandiſilio, *Tyn.*
Llandry-garn, } *Llyf.*
Llandifry-dog, } *Twrk.*
Llaneaſton, *Tyn.*
Llanedwen, *Meney.*
Llaneigred, *Twrk.*
Llaneleth frenyn, } *Twrk.*
Llanelian, *Twrk.*
Llanfechel, *Taly.*
Llhanfinan, *Meney.*
Llanflewin, *Taly.*
Llangaffo, *Meney.*
Llangefin, *Meney.*
Llangnewin, *Meney.*
Llangriſtioles, *Mall.*
Llangourday, *Tyn.*
Llangoyhlog, *Mall.*
Llangwildog, *Llyf.*
Llangwyfen, *Mall.*
Llangyd walader, } *Mall.*
Llangynwen, *Mall.*
Llanheneglos, *Mall.*
Llanllawen vawr yn ros golyn, } *Mene.*
Llanllibio, *Llyf.*
Llanridfel, *Meney.*
Llanrid-lad, } *Taly.*
Llanroderis, *Twrk.*
Llanrwydrys, *Taly.*
Llanſadurne, *Tyn.*
Llanſanfraid, *Taly.*
Llanthowywer, *Me.*
Llanthufuam, *Tyn.*
Llanvachraith, *Taly.*
Llanvaethly, *Taly.*
Llanvaier up wradige, } *Twr.*
Llanvaier, *Taly.*
Llanvaiet eubroll, } *Llyf.*
Llanvaier Inhenering ſithay, } *Tyn.*
Llanvair ycromwd, } *Men.*
Llanvaiergwin pull gingill, } *Ty.*
Llanvair yng-howrnyw, } *Tal.*
Llanvailog, *Llyf.*
Llanvais, *Tyn.*
Llanverion, *Mall.*
Llanvigail, *Taly.*
Llanvihangle ymhemros, } *Twr.*
Llanvihangell, *Llyf.*
Llanvihangle yskiwiog, } *Men.*
Llanvihangell tre iz bard, } *Tw*
Llanuwrog, *Taly.*
Llnwenll-wife, } *Twr.*
Llanyddey-ſant, } *Taly.*
Llanyug-henell, } *Llyf.*
Llanyhangel, *Tyn.*
Llanytryſavit, *Lly.*
Llech ryd, *Llyf.*
Llech-gyn farwy, } *Llyf.*
Llinon Flu.
Lloydearth, *Twrk.*
Lluidon, *Meney.*
Llyn Corran, *Mall.*

M

Chappell Maier, } *Mall.*
Malltraeth Flu.
Mathhanan Flu.
Menai Flu.

N

NEWBURGH, *M.* Place Newith, } *Tyn.*

P

Penmynid, *Meney.*
Pentreath, *Tyn.*
Pontrid pont, *Taly.*
Pontuorid, *Tyn.*
Porthamble, *Mene.*
Porthathu-ferye, } *Tyn.*
Preceaduet, } *Llyf.*
Preſtholme Iſland, } *Tyn.*
The Priorye, *Tyn.*

R

Redgynt, *Meney.*
Redigilio, *Meney.*
Ros beiro, *Twrk.*
Rownd Table hill, } *Tyn.*

S

Saint Sirian, *Tyn.*
The Sound, } *Tyn.*

T

Chappell Talallayn, } *Mall.*
Talyllin, *Twrk.*
Treſdraeth, *Mall.*
Tregavon, *Mene.*
Trevarthin, *Mene.*
Trewalchmay, *Lly.*
Tryſylwin hils, *Tw.*

Y

Ycoedon, *Twrk.*
Chappell Yloughroid. } *Tal.*

THE

THIRD BOOKE:

CONTAINING

A Generall Vievv of the Kingdome

OF

SCOTLAND:

THE COUNTIES DIVIDED, AND ILANDS THEREOF DESCRIBED, AS BY OTHERS HATH BEEN OBSERVED.

WITH

A Briefe Relation of ſundry

MEMORABLE THINGS

THEREIN CONTAINED.

BY

John Speed.

LONDON,
Printed by *M.* and *S. Simmons*, and are to be Sold by *Roger Rea* the Elder and *Roger Rea* the Younger, at the *Golden Croſſe* on *Cornhill* againſt the *Royall Exchange*.
1662.

Cum Privilegio. Xxx

The Divisions of SCOTLAND.

THIS KINGDOM IS PRINCIPALLY DIVIDED INTO TWO PARTS; *NORTH* AND *SOUTH* OF THE RIVER *TAY*E.

IN THE *NORTH*.

COUNTRIES.

1	*Loquabrea.*	*Buquhan.*	8
2	*Braidalbin.*	*Murray.*	9
3	*Perth.*	*Rosse.*	10
4	*Athol.*	*Sutherland.*	11
5	*Anguish.*	*Cathanes.*	12
6	*Mern.*	*Strathnavern.*	13
7	*Marr.*		

IN THE *SOUTH*.

COUNTRIES.

1	*Teisidale.*	*Arran.*	12
2	*Merch.*	*Cluydesdale.*	13
3	*Lauden.*	*Lennox.*	14
4	*Liddesdale.*	*Stirling.*	15
5	*Eskedale.*	*Fife.*	16
6	*Annandale.*	*Strathern.*	17
7	*Niddesdale.*	*Menteith.*	18
8	*Galloway.*	*Argile.*	19
9	*Carrick.*	*Cantire.*	20
10	*Kyle.*	*Lorn.*	21
11	*Cunningham.*		

SUBDIVIDED, ACCORDING TO THEIR CIVILL GOVERNMENT.

COUNTRIES, OR SHERIFDOMES.	*Edenburgh.*	*Perth.*
	Linlythque.	*Clackmannan.*
	Selkirk.	*Kinros.*
	Roxburgh.	*Fife.*
	Peblis.	*Kincardin.*
	Berwick.	*Forfair.*
	Lanark.	*Aberden.*
	Renfrew.	*Bamff.*
	Dunfreis.	*Elgin.*
	Wighton.	*Forres.*
	Ayre.	*Narne.*
	Bute.	*Innerneſſe.*
	Argyle.	*Cromartie.*
	Tarbet.	*Orknay.*
	Dunbarton.	*Shetland.*
STEWARDIES.	*Menteith.*	*Kircudbright.*
	Strathern.	*Annandale.*
BAILERIES.		*Kyle.*
		Carrick.
		Cunningham.
CONSTABLERY.		*Hadington.*

THE TYPE OF THE FAMOUS KINGDOM OF SCOTLAND, WITH A GENERALL DESCRIPTION OF SUNDRY THINGS REMARKEABLE THEREIN.

CHAPTER I.

SCOTLAND, the second Kingdome of *Great Britaine*, and the North part of the Iland, hath on the East the *Germane Ocean*, on the North, the *Orkneyes*, and *Deucalidon* Sea, the West affronted with *Ireland*, and the South hath the River *Tweed*, the *Cheviot Hils*, and the adjacent Tract, reaching to the *Sulway* Sands, whereby it is separated from *England*.

(2) This Kingdome is faire and spacious, and from these South-borders spreadeth it selfe wide into the East and West, till againe it contracts it selfe narrower unto the Northerne Promontories: furnished with all things befitting a famous Kingdome; both for Aire and Soyle, Rivers, Woods, Mountaines, Fish, Fowle, and Cattle, and Corne so plenteous, that it supplyeth therewith other Countreys in their want. The people thereof are of good feature, strong of body, and of couragious minde, and in warres so venturous, that scarce any service of note hath been performed, but that they were with the first and last in the field. Their Nobilitie and Gentry are very studious of learning, and all civill knowledge; for which end they not onely frequent the three Universities of their own Kingdom (S. *Andrews*, *Glasco*, and *Edenborough*, the Nurseries of Pietie, and Mansions of the sacred *Muses*) but also much addict themselves to travell into forreign Countries.

(3) The Counties contained in this Kingdome are many, and every where bestrewed with Cities, Townes, and Borrowes, as is that of *England*: and, as *England*, I entended to describe it, had I not been happily prevented by a learned Gentleman of that Nation, who hath most exactly begun, and gone through the greatest difficulties thereof; to build upon whose foundations, I hold it injurious: and am so farre from any ambition to prevent his noble purposes, that I heartily wish all happy furtherances thereto, with a longing desire to see, by his industrious labours, another *Scene* added to the perfecting of the *Theater of Britaines Glory*.

M. *Timothy Pont.*

(4) Yet, in the meane while, lest I should seeme too defective in my intendments, let me without offence (in this third, though short Book) give onely a generall view of that Kingdome, upon observations from others; which to accomplish by mine own survey (if others should hap to fayle, and my crazy aged body will give leave) is my chiefe desire; knowing the Iland furnished with many worthy remembrances appertaining both unto them and us, whom GOD now hath set under one Crowne; and the rather, for that their more Southerne people are from the same Originall with us the *English*, being both alike the *Saxon* branches: as also, that the *Picts* anciently inhabiting part of that Kingdome, were the inborne *Britains*, and such as thither fled to avoyd the *Romane* servitude: whose names began first to be distinguished under *Diocletian* the Emperour, when they were termed *Picti*, for painting their bodies, like the *Britains*, as saith *Flavius Vegetius*: which is more strengthened, for that the Northerne *Britains* converted by Saint *Columb*, are called *Britaine Picts*.

Cambd. Brit. in descript. Pict.

English Annals.

(5) But the *Highland-men* (the naturall *Scot* indeed) are supposed to descend from the *Scythians*, who with the *Getes* infesting *Ireland*, left both their Issue there, and their manners, apparent in the *Wild-Irish* even to this day: And from *Scythe* (as is thought) the name of *Scot* grew; for so the *Netherlanders* by *Scutten* expresse indifferently the *Scythian* or *Scot*: so *Gildas* calleth the *Irish Britains*, *Scythians*: so King *Elfred* in translating the History of *Orosius*, turneth *Scotes* into *Scyttan*: and so saith *Walsingham*, from one and the same originall, *Scythæ*, *Scytici*, *Scotæ*, *Scotici*, take their names, as from *Getæ*, *Getici*, *Gothi*, *Gothici* have done.

(6) Their Manners were alike, saith *Diodorus Siculus*, and *Strabo*, and their garments not much differing, as by *Sidonius Apollinaris* may be gathered, where he seemeth rather to describe the moderne *Wild Irish*, then the antike *Gete*. Notwithstanding this Nations Originall by some hath been derived from *Scota*, the supposed Daughter of the *Egyptian* King *Pharaoh*, that nourished *Moses*, afterwards married unto *Gaithelus*, the sonne of *Cecrops*, (Founder of *Athens*) who first seating in *Spaine*, passed thence into *Ireland*, and lastly into *Scotland*, where his wife *Scota* gave name to the *Nation*; if we beleeve that they hit the marke, who shoot at the *Moone*.

(7) But that the *Scythians* came into *Spaine*, (besides the Promontory bearing their Name *Scythicum*) *Silius Italicus*, a *Spaniard* born, doth shew, who bringeth the *Concavi*, a Nation therein seated, from the *Massagetæ*, which were the *Scythians*; and the *Sarmatæ*, whom all confesse to have been *Scythians*, were the builders (as he saith) of the Citie *Susanna* in *Spain*. And how from *Spain* they possessed themselves of *Ireland*, (at the time when the Kingdome of *Judah* flourished) *Ninius* the Disciple of *Elvodugus* doth tell, and their own Histories of *Nemethus* and *Delas*, besides *Cisuerus* and others, doe shew; who were first knowne by the name of *Scots*, as is gathered out of *Porphyry* (alledged by S. *Jerome*) in the Reigne of *Aurelianus* the Emperour. *Gildas* calleth them the *Irish Spoilers*: *Giraldus*, *A Scotish Nation, descended from Ireland*: which in regard of them by *Eginhardus* is termed *The Ile of Scots*: by *Beda*, *The Ile inhabited by the Scots*; and by other Historians, *Scotland the great*; as their seat in *Britaine* was called *Scotland the lesse*.

(8) These, when the *Romane Empire* was farre in the wane, burst into *Britaine* under *Reuda* their Captaine, who entring amitie with the *Picts*, possessed the North part of the Iland, and assisted them against the *Britaines*, then ready to fall, when the *Romanes* were gone. But these afterward entertaining dissentions amongst themselves, put the hazard of their estates on the tryall and chance of one dayes battell, fought betwixt them in the yeare of Salvation, 740. wherein the *Picts* not onely lost their lives, but soone after even their very name also, and *Fortune* crowning the *Scots* with victory, advanced their Kingdome unto such fame and strength, that the same hath long continued without any absolute Conquest or surprise, against the assaults of whatsoever enemies.

Beda lib. 1. c. 1.

(9) *Scotlands* South part is *Galloway*, washed with the water of *Solway Bay*, toucheth the degree 56. of *Latitude*, and thence inbosoming many Loughes and In-lets upon the East and West, extendeth it selfe unto the degree 60. and 30. minutes; whose *Longitude* is likewise laid betwixt the degree 13. and 19. and the same growne very narrow, being so neere the *North-Pole*, as lying directly under the hindermost Stars of the *Greater Beare*.

(10) The whole Kingdome is divided into two parts by the great River *Tay*; the South whereof is the more populous, and more beautified in manners, riches, and civilitie: the North more rude, retaining the customes of the *Wild-Irish*, the ancient *Scot*, in whose severall Territories these Counties ensuing are contained.

South.			North.	
Teisidale.	*Galloway.*	*Stirling.*	*Loquubres.*	*Buquhan.*
Merch.	*Carricke.*	*Fife.*	*Braidalbin.*	*Murrey.*
Laudien.	*Kyle.*	*Strathern.*	*Perth.*	*Rosse.*
Liddesdale.	*Cunningham.*	*Menteith.*	*Athol.*	*Sutherland.*
Eskedale.	*Arran.*	*Argile.*	*Angus.*	*Cathanes.*
Annandale.	*Cluidesdale.*	*Cantire.*	*Merns.*	*Strathna-*
Niddesdale.	*Lennox.*	*Lorne.*	*Mar.*	*(tern.*

(11) And these againe are subdivided into Sheriffdomes, Stewardships, and Bailiwicks, for the most part inheritory

THE KINGDOME OF SCOTLAND

THE DEUCALIDON SEA

NORTH

WEST

SOUTH

The Yles of Hebrides Caled of Pliny Hæbudes, of Beda Meuamae

Rona Iland

LEWYS

Euist

Stig

Skyrasſin

Asſin Shire

Loquhabar

Broad Albayn

Argile

Ila

Iland

THE IRISH SEA

PART OF IRELAND

THE SCALE OF SCOTISH MILES

A Scotch Man

A Highland Man

Pinthland firth
Dunesbe head
Caithn ess
Strath Leith
SUTHER LAND
Tarbartness
Rosse
manoth
MURAY
Badenoth
Athole
Dunkell
Perth
Lac. Lomond
Lennox
Douglas dale
Kyle
Carrick
Cunningham
Renfrew
Clides dale
Anandale
Nythesdale
Liddisdale
Eskdale
Tiviotdale
LOUTHIANE
Twe dale
Lauderdale
Merch
Fife nes
Firth of Forth
The Balle
S. Abs head
Barwick
Red head
Aberdone
BUQUHAN
Froum artena
Strathbogy
Boena
Ainzia
Elgin
Forres
Inverness
Lochaber
Lochabir
Argyle
Kintyre
Lorne
Marria
Mernia
THE GERMANE SEA
PART OF ENGLAND
The Yles of Orknay
Stranauern
A Scale of Miles
A Scotch Woman
A Highland woman
EAST
Performed by John Speed and are to be sold by Roger Rea at the Elder & youngest at the Golden Crosse in Cornhill against the Exchange

heritory unto honourable Families. The Eccleſiaſtiall Government is alſo ſubject unto two Metropolitan Arch-biſhops, which are of S. *Andrews*, (the *Primate* of *Scotland*) and of *Glaſco*; whoſe juri.dictions are as followeth.

St. Andrews.		Glaſco.
Dunkeld.	*Brechin.*	*Galloway.*
Aberdon.	*Roſſe.*	*Argile.*
Murray.	*Cathanes.*	*Iles.*
Dunblan.	*Orkeney.*	

Amongſt the things worthy of note of Antiquitie in this Kingdome, moſt memorable was that Fortification drawn from *Abercorne* upon the *Frith* of *Edenborough*, unto *Alcluyd*, now *Dumbritton*, opening upon the Weſt Sea, where *Julius Agricola* ſet the limit of the *Romane* Empire; paſt which, ſaith *Tacitus*, there was not other bounds of *Britaine* to be ſought for: and that here the ſecond Legion *Auguſta*, and the twentieth Legion *Victrix*, built a part of the Wall, certaine Inſcriptions there digged up, and reſerved at *Dunloyr* and *Cader*, doe witneſſe: as alſo an ancient coped Monument of an high and round compaſſe, which, as ſome thinke, was a Temple conſecrared unto the god *Terminus*: others, a *Trophey*, raiſed by *Caraufius*, who fortified this Wall with ſeven Caſtles, as *Ninius* doth declare.

(12) At this place began the great and darke Wood *Caledonia*, famous for the wilde white Buls that therein were bred, whoſe Manes were Lion-like, thicke and curled, of nature fierce and cruell, and ſo hatefull to mankinde, that they abhorred whatſoever was by them handled or breathed upon: theſe Woods ſtretched farre and wide with many turnings, darke ſhades, and dreadfull dens, and ſo famous in the *Romane* Writers, that they often uſed that name for all *Britaine*; whoſe Inhabitants were the laſt in this Iland, that yeelded their necks to the yoake of ſubjection, as ſhall appeare in our following Story.

(13) *Ninius* a *Britaine* is recorded to have converted the *South-Picts* unto the Faith of Chriſt, in the Reigne of *Theodoſius* the younger, and the Church in *Galloway* bearing his name doth witneſſe it: ſo likewiſe in the ſame age *Palladius* ſent from Pope *Cœleſtine*, became an Apoſtle unto the *Scots*, whoſe reliques lay enſhrined at *Fordon* in *Mernis*, as was verily ſuppoſed: but that Chriſtianitie had been formerly planted in this uttermoſt Province, is teſtified by *Tertullian*, in ſaying the *Britaines* had embraced the faith further then the *Romans* had power to follow or perſecute them, whereupon *Peter* Monke of *Clun* in *Spaine*, concludeth their converſion to be more ancient then the Southern *Britaines*.

(14) But touching things obſervable for the preſent, ſurely admirable is the report of the plentie of Cattle, Fiſh, and Fowle there abiding: their Neat but little, yet many in number: Fiſh ſo plentifull, that men in ſome places (for delight) on horſe-backe hunt Salmons with ſpeares: and a certaine Fowle, which ſome call *Soland Geeſe*, ſpreading ſo thicke in the Aire, that they even darken the Suns light; of whoſe fleſh, feathers, and oyle, the Inhabitants in ſome parts make great uſe and gaine; yea, and even of Fiſhes brought by them, aboundant proviſion for dyet, as alſo of the ſticks (brought to make their neſts) plentifull proviſion for fewell.

(15) With theſe, as of wonders, I might ſpeake of the natures of thoſe two famous Loughes, *Lomund* and *Neſſa*, the latter whereof never freezeth in Winter, though never ſo extreame, and the waters of the other moſt raging in the faireſt and calmeſt weather, wherein alſo floateth an Iland that removeth from place to place, as the winde forceth her ſpongeous and unfaſtened body. In *Buquhan* upon the banks of *Ratra* is a Well, whoſe trickling drops turne (in Pyramidy-wiſe) into hard ſtone, and another neere *Edenborough* that floateth with *Bitumen*. In *Dee* and *Done*, beſides the admired plentie of Salmons, is found a Shell-fiſh, called the *Horſe-muſkell*, wherein Pearles are engendred, moſt precious for Phyſicke, and ſome of them ſo Orient, that they give not place to the choiſeſt.

(16) No leſſe ſtrange then any the fore-mentioned waters, but more lamentable is the remembrance of the great inundation, hapning by the ſudden riſing of *Tay*, which bare away the Walles and Towne of *Berth*, and with it the Cradle and young ſon of King *William* into the Sea, wherein the Royall Infant with many others periſhed, the King and his Courtiers hardly eſcaping the danger, with life. The ruine of this Towne raiſed another more famous, and more commodiouſly ſeated, even *Perth*, ſince called Saint *Johns-Towne*.

(17) Ilands and Inlets yeelding both beautie and ſubjection to this *Scottiſh* Kingdome, are the *Weſterne*, the *Orknayes*, and the *Shetlands*, reckoned to be above three hundred in number; their Inhabitants for the moſt part uſing the frugalitie of the ancient *Scot*.

(18) The *Weſterne* lying ſcattered in the *Deucalidonian* Sea, were anciently ruled by a King of their owne, whoſe maintenance was out of their common Coffers, and the Regall authoritie never continued in Lineall ſucceſſion, for (to prevent that) their Kings were not permitted to have wives of their own, but might by their Lawes accompany with other mens: as the like * Law was in the other parts of *Scotland*, that the Virginitie of all new wives, ſhould be the Land-lords prey, till King *Malcolme* enacted, that † half a marke ſhould be paid for redemption. The reſidence of thoſe fore-mentioned Kings, was chiefly in *Ila*, *Bunals*, and *Jona*, now *Columbkill*, where (as *Donald Munro*, who travelled thorow theſe Ilands reporteth) are three Tombes, having the ſeverall Inſcriptions of the Kings of *Scotland*, of *Ireland*, and of *Norway*.

(19) Among theſe *Weſterne* Ilands, the *Hebrides*, *Skie*, *Mula*, *Ila*, and *Arran*, are the greateſt: All of them plentifull of Corne, Woods, Salmons, and Herrings, as others of Conies, Deere, Horſes, and Sheepe, where in ſome they are wilde, and in others without any owners; but the people uncivill, and lacking Religion, they rather live rudely in ſtate of neceſſitie, then as Lords of theſe portions which God hath allotted them; and with a ſufferable eaſe, ignorant of ambition, enjoy thoſe contentments, which ſome others (though they no great ſome) doe more laboriouſly attaine unto by the Precepts of Philoſophy: for, feeding themſelves with competencie without any exceſſe, they returne all the overplus unto their Lords, as doe the Inhabitants of *Hirta* and *Rona*; but alas, Religion not knowne among them, theſe penurious vertues are rather the curſes of *Cham*, then the followings of Chriſt, who forbids us *to be too carefull for the morrow*.

(20) The Iles of *Orkenay* upon the North of *Scotland*, lying in a moſt raging and tempeſtuous Sea, are about three and thirtie in number, whereof thirteene are inhabited, and the other repleniſhed with Cattle: in theſe are no venemous Serpents, nor other ugly vermine; the aire ſharpe and healthfull, and the ſoyle apt to beare onely Oates and Barley, but not a ſticke of wood: among theſe, *Pomonia* is the greateſt, accounted and called the Maine-land, affording ſix Minerals of Lead and Tinne, and in her chiefe Towne a Biſhops See: wherein are ſeated twelve Pariſh-Churches, one of them very Magnificent for ſo remote a Countrey.

(21) Of all the *Romanes*, *Julius Agricola* firſt diſcovered the *Orkenayes*; yea, and ſubdued them, if we will beleeve *Tacitus*: but *Pomponius Mela*, that wrote thirtie years before him, doth mention them, and *Juvenal* in *Hadrians* time after him, tels us the *Romanes* had wonne them; and laſtly, *Claudian* nameth *Saxons* that were ſlaine in them, and ſo doth *Ninius* name *Ottha* and *Ebiſſus*, *Saxon* Commanders, who in their roving Pinnaces waſted the *Orkenayes*. Theſe Ilands *Donald Bane* the uſurper of the *Scottiſh* Crowne, gave to the King of *Norway* for his aſſiſtance, and by the *Norwegians* were they held the ſpace of an hundred and ſixtie years, untill that *Alexander* the third King of *Scotland*, with ſword and compoſition got them from *Magnus* the fourth, King of *Norway*, which afterward King *Haquin* confirmed unto King *Robert Bruce*: but laſtly, *Chriſtian* the firſt, King of *Norway* and *Denmarke*, utterly renounced all his right to thoſe Ilands, when he gave his Daughter in marriage unto King *James* the third, which deed was further ratified by the Pope, who openeth the way to the poſſeſſion of Kingdoms with his own key.

(22) More North, and further then this Chart could well expreſſe, lye the Iſles of *Shetland*, of ſome thought to be *Thule*, and by the Commenter upon *Horace*, the *Fortunate Iland*, whereas *Tzetzes* fabuleth, the ſouls of good men are ferryed into thoſe *Elizian* fields that ever grow greene, and whence *Julius Cæſar* could hardly be drawne, as *Muretus* hath written: but their fictions intended onely that the vertuous ſouls of the dead paſſed the uttermoſt bounds of earthly abode, and attained to an over-pleaſing repoſe, and ever-flouriſhing happineſſe; which whether they borrowed from the deſcription of Paradiſe, (taken both for a faire Garden and the ſouls happie reſt) I cannot define; but ſure they would not have made thoſe fields alwayes greene, if they had ſeene how they lye ever covered with Ice and Snow, being in the 36. degree of Latitude, as *Ptolemie* hath placed it, where (for the moſt part) is a continuall Winter: but for proofe that this was the *Thule*, beſides *Ptolemies* Poſiture, *Saxo Grammaticus* betwixt *Norway* and *Scotland* hath placed it; and *Solinus*, two dayes ſayling from the point of *Caledonia*: and *Tacitus* ſaith, that the *Romanes* kenned *Thule* afarre off, as they ſayled about *Britaine* by the *Orcades*: and laſtly, *Mela* maketh it to face *Berge* a Citie in *Norway*.

*H.B. Boet. lib. cap. 12. That Law was made by King *Edwin* the third.

† Which is yet called the *Merchets of women*.

THE FOURTH BOOKE

Containing the

KINGDOME OF IRELAND.

With

AN EXACT CHOROGRAPHICALL DIMENSION OF THE PROVINCES THEREIN CONTAINED, AND THOSE AGAINE DIVIDED INTO THEIR SEVERALL COUNTIES.

TOGETHER,

With a compendious Deſcription of that *NATION*, and *ILANDS* COMMODITIES.

BY

John Speed.

LONDON,
Printed by *M.* and *S. Simmons*, and are to be Sold by *Roger Rea* the Elder and *Roger Rea* the Younger, at the *Golden Croſſe* on *Cornhill* againſt the *Royall Exchange*, 1662.

Cum Privilegio.

THE PARTICULAR COUNTIES IN THE FOURE SEVERALL PROVINCES OF *IRELAND*, AS NOW THEY ARE DIVIDED, AND LIMITED.

MOUNSTER	*Limmerick.* *Kery.* *Corke.* *Waterford.* *Desmond.* *Holy Crosse, in Typperary.*
LEINSTER	*East Meath.* *West Meath.* *Kilkenny.* *Caterlough.* *Queenes Countie.* *Kings Countie.* *Kildare.* *Weshford.* *Dubline.*
CONNAUGHT	*Clare, or, Towmund.* *Gallaway.* *Maio.* *Slego.* *Letrim.* *Roscoman.*
VLSTER	*Dunghall, or, Tyr-connell.* *Tyrone-upper.* *Tyrone-nether.* *Farmanagh.* *Cavon.* *Monaghan.* *Colran.* *Antrim.* *Doun.* *Armagh.* *Lough.*

IRELAND, AS IT WAS, AND IS INHABITED,

THE SITE AND COMMODITIES OF THE ILAND DESCRIBED AND DECLARED.

How *Ireland* hath been named in times paſt.

THE Traditions of time have delivered unto us divers names, whereby this famous Iſland is recorded to have been called: yet none of more faire probabilitie, then that of *Orpheus*, *Ariſtotle*, and *Claudian*, by whom it is named *Jerna*: by *Juvenall* and *Mela* called *Juverna*: by *Diodorus Siculus*, *Iris*: by *Martian* of *Heraclea*, *Joyepnia*: by *Euſtachius*, *Oyernia*, and *Bernia*: by the Native Inhabitants, *Erya*: by the *Britaines*, *Yuerdon*: the *Welſh-Bards* in their Ballads, *Trinolas Totidanan*, and *Banno*: and by the *Engliſh*, *Ireland*. But from whence theſe diverſities were derived, ariſe many opinions. Doubtleſſe it is, that *Hibernia*, *Juverna* and *Overnia*, came from *Jerna*, ſpoken of by *Orpheus* and *Ariſtotle*; and the ſame *Jerna*, as alſo *Iris*, *Jurdhon*, and *Ireland*, and *Erin*, the terme that the Inhabitants now uſe. From this *Erin* therefore (a word proper to the Nation) the originall is moſt likely to be deduced.

Orpheus. Ariſtotle.

(2) Some derive *Hibernia* from *Hiberno tempore*, that is, from the Winter ſeaſon; ſome from *Hiberus* a *Spaniard*; ſome from a Duke named *Irnalph*; ſome againe from the ancient River *Iberus*, and ſome from *Hiere*, an *Iriſh* word, which ſignifieth the Weſt, or a weſterne coaſt, whence *Erin* may alſo ſeeme to fetch the derivation: for it lyeth furtheſt Weſtward of any Region in all *Europe*. As alſo for that the River running in the moſt remote Weſt part of this Iland, is in *Ptolemy* called *Jernus*: like as the furtheſt weſtern Promontory in *Spaine*, from whence our *Iriſh* men came, is by *Strabo* called *Jerne*, and the River next unto it, by *Mela*, *Jerna*: yea, and *Spaine* it ſelfe, for the Weſterne ſituation, is called *Heſperia*: the Weſt-Cape of *Africke*, *Heſperium*; and in *Germany*, *Weſtrich* and *Weſtphalen* from their poſition have their names. *Poſtellus* (a man that rather followed his own fancy, then the judgement of others) fetcheth the originall of *Ireland* from the *Hebrewes*, as if *Irin* ſhould be as much as *Jurin*, that is, the *Jewes* land: which opinion I hold no better, then thoſe that would have it from the Winter-like ſtormes, although upon every winde the ayre is cold there.

Ptol. Geogr. c. 1.

Ireland a Weſterne Iſland.

In his publike readings in *Paris* upon *Pomponius Mela*.

Vaine conjectures.

(3) *Feſtus Avienus*, in that little book which he intituled *Oræ maritimæ*, calleth *Ireland*, *Sacram Inſulam*, that is, the holy Iland: to which opinion the people are ſoone drawne, by reaſon of the many Saints that the Iland is ſaid to produce, and the bleſſed ſoyle that affords no venemous creatures to retaine life. It is thought that *Plutarch* meant *Ireland* by his *Ogygia*, for her great antiquitie; and of latter times by *Iſidore* and *Bede* it was called *Scotia*, of thoſe *Scots* that inhabited it: and that thence the name of *Scotland*, together with the *Scots* themſelves, came into *Britaine*.

Feſtus Avienus, in his *Oræ maritimæ*.

No venemous Beaſts in *Ireland*.

Ireland called *Scotia*.

(4) For largeneſſe and circuit, in times paſt, this Iland challenged the third place in ranke of all the Iles of the then knowne world: for thus have Geographers left us, that the *Indian Taproban* for greatneſſe was the firſt, the Ile of *Britaine* the next, and this of *Ireland* the third: and for that cauſe doth *Ptolemy* call it the little *Britaine*. But howſoever *Strabo* hath extended the breadth, as broad as the length, and others have formed it in ſhape like an egge, yet latter dimenſions have found it far otherwiſe, twice longer then broad, and may be compared to the forelegge of a Beare, if the *Simile* breed no offence. Whoſe Eaſt-ſide hath on it that tempeſtuous Sea that cutteth her channell betwixt *England* and this *Ireland*: the Weſt is waſhed with the weſterne Ocean; the North with the Deucaledonian; and the South with the Verginian Sea.

Ireland the third Iland for largeneſſe in the world. The ſonne of *Ireland*.

The bounds.

(5) The ayre of this Iland is delectable and wholeſome, though neither ſo cleare and ſubtile as is ours of *England*, which (as *Mela* ſaith) is nothing favourable for the ripening of Corne: but ſo grateſull to the ground, that it cauſeth graſſe to grow abundantly, not onely freſh and long, but withall very ſweet for all Cattle, and in Winter is more ſubject to winde then ſnow: and that I may uſe the words of *Giraldus*, *It is of all Countries moſt temperate, neither forcing the Inhabitants to ſeek ſhade from the frying heat of Cancer, nor the chilling cold of Capricorn to drive them to the fire*, but at all ſeaſons moſt milde, betwixt a ſufferable cold, and gentle warme heat.

The Ayre.

Pompon. Mela.

The plenty.

Giral. Cambr.

(6) The ſoyle (ſaith *Cambrenſis*) is uneven, wooddy, wilde, wateriſh and boggie, ſo full of Logns and Meeres, that great ponds of water are found upon the high Mountaines. Theſe indeed make the places ſomewhat dangerous unto all new commers, by breeding of rheums, dyſenteries and fluxes, whoſe uſuall remedie is *Uiſcebab*, a wholeſome *Aqua vitæ*, that drieth more, and enflameth leſſe, then many other hot confections.

The Soyle.

The dangers.

(7) The commodities of this Kingdome chiefly conſiſt in Cattle, whoſe feed is ſo ſweet and ſo ranke, that they will ſoone graze to a ſurfeit, if they may be ſuffered to feed as they will. Their ſheepe are many, but beare not the beſt wooll, which twice are ſhorne within one yeare. Of theſe they make Mantles, Caddowes, and Coverlets, vented from thence into forraine Countries. Their Hobbies likewiſe are of great eſteeme, and are anſwerable to the Jennets of *Spaine*. Bees there are in ſuch abundance, that honey is found in holes of old trees, and in clefts of the rocks. No annoyance of hurtfull Snake or venemous creatures; and to ſpeake all in a word, nothing wanting for profit or pleaſure: for ſo much doth *Giraldus* affirme, in ſaying, that *Nature had caſt into this Weſterne Kingdome of Zephyrus a more gracious eye then was ordinary*.

Commodities.

Pompon. Mela.

Mantles.

Horſes.

Bees.

(8) Touching the originall peopling of this faire Iland, if you will beleeve their Records, they make Antiquitie it ſelfe but young unto themſelves, affirming the damſell *Cæſarea*, and niece unto *Noah*, to have found it out before the Floud; and that three hundred yeares after; when *Japhets* poſteritie tooke into theſe Weſt-parts of the world, one *Bartholanus* of his Progeny, a *Scythian* by birth, encouraged by the late ſucceſſe of *Nimrod* (who now had intruded upon the Monarchy of *Syria*) wandred ſo farre Weſt, that Fortune at laſt caſt him and his people upon the coaſt of *Ireland*. There he ſetled with his three ſonnes, *Languinna*, *Salanus*, and *Ruthurgus*, who ſearching through every creeke and corner of the Land, left their own names by three notable places, *Languini*, *Stragrus*, and Mount *Salanga*, which the revolution of times hath ſince called by other names, as S. *Dominicke-hill*, *Ruthurgi*, and *Stagnum*. Under the government of theſe three ſonnes, and their off-ſpring, this Land was kept about three hundred yeares; at which time there arrived alſo in *Ireland* a Giant-like kinde of people of *Nimrods* race, who in bodily ſhape exceeded the proportion of uſuall men, uſing their ſtrength to winne ſoveraignties, and to oppreſſe with rapine and violence. Theſe growing to numbers, accounted it neceſſary to prevent dominion, leſt the curſe of ſlavery (propheſied by *Noah*) ſhould light upon them: to prevent the which, they ſet up a King of their own; then quarrels bred daily, either parties purpoſing to hold their intereſt by their ſwords: againſt whom, laſtly a battle was fought, and an infinite company of Giants ſlaine; when alſo died moſt of thoſe of the poſteritie of *Japheth*, leaving them of *Cham* Lords of the Iland.

The ancient Inhabitants.

Bartholanus one of Noahs progenie.

His three ſonnes, *Languinna*, *Salanus*, *Ruthurgus*.

Giants of the ſtock of Nimrod.

(9) Whereupon *Nemethus* a *Scythian*, with his foure ſonnes, arrived in *Ireland*, and by ſtrong hand ſeated themſelves among theſe Giants; where for two hundred and ſixty yeares they kept; but then no longer able to hold out againſt them, they left their ſtandings, and departed the Land.

Starius. Garbanclet. Anninus. Fergufius.

(10) Soone after, the five ſonnes of *Dela*, deſcended from the ſaid *Nemethus*, came into theſe coaſts, and with manly proweſſe drove theſe miſcreants out of *Ireland*, whereby the ſeed of *Cham* was utterly expelled, and theſe of *Japheth* divided the Land into five parts, whereof they became themſelves Kings: but falling at variance, gave advantage unto others, among whom the *Britaines* ſet in a foote.

Gendius. Seaundus. Segundus. Ruthernius. Slanius.

(11) But to make this Iland more famous, certain Hiſtorians have fetched their Kings from moſt uncertain Records, as namely from *Gaithel* the *Grecian*, and *Scota*, (the daughter of King *Pharaoh*, and nouriſher of *Moſes*) his wife: who at that time, when *Iſrael* were in *Egypt*, with a

The fable of *Gaithel* and *Scota*.

THE KINGDOME OF IRLAND

Devided into severall Provinces, and the againe devided into Counties. Newly described.


The Gentleman of Ireland

The Gentlewoman of Ireland


The Civill Irish Woman


The Civill Irish man


The Wilde Irish man


The Wilde Irish Woman

Jodocus Hondius celavit

THE WESTERN OCEAN

NORTH

SOUTH

PART OF SCOT LAND

DIEU ET MON DROIT

PART OF ENGLAND

EAST

Dunbritan Fyrth

IRISH SEA

ANGLESEY

The Scale of Miles.

Printed and sold by John Speede and are to be sold by Robert Kea the Elder and younger at the Golden Cross in Cornhill against the Exchange 1662

Hector Boetius.

Colony, came into *Spain*, and after into *Ireland*, where he was made King, and in honour of his Queene, the Land named *Scotia*, from whom also the Inhabitants tooke name: his posteritie increasing in the parts of *Spaine*, where first they had seated, in processe of time sought further adventures under the foure sonnes of *Milesius* King of *Spaine*, whose names were *Hibernus*, *Hermion*, *Euer*, and *Erimon*.

Hibernus. Hermion. Euer. Erimon.

(12) These, by the direction, sufferance, and assistance of *Gurguntius*, King of the *Britaines*, after that *Ireland* had been very much dispeopled by a contagious Pestilence, seated themselves, and from the eldest, *Hibernus*, called the Island *Hibernia*, as some are of opinion: these divided the whole into five Provinces, famously knowne by the names of *Mounster*, *Leinster*, *Connaught*, *Ulster*, and *Meath* in their midst: and from these the present *Irish* repute themselves to come. Yet surely, as I make no question, but that this Island became inhabited even of old time, when mankind againe over-spread the face of the earth, so doubt I not, but that our *Britaines* passed thereinto themselves, such infinite number of words in the *Irish* language yet in use, such ancient names of Waters, Isles, Mountaines, and Places, meerely *British* words, yet remaining, and the testimony of *Tacitus*, who saith, that their manners were fashioned to the *Britaines*, inforceth so much; and *Ptolemie* before him, calleth that Island by the name of *Little Britaine*: all which shew a former interest for *Ireland*, then that which by conquest under *Henry* the second was made.

Ireland divided into five Provinces.

Irish & British words agree. Tacit. in vita Agricolæ.

(13) That it ever was subject to the *Romanes*, is doubtfull, though *Agricola* did wish it, and *Tacitus* held most necessary: yea, and in the division of their Empire, *Ireland*, with *Britaine* and *Thule*, fell unto *Constantine* the sonne of *Constantine* the great; yet their manners unreclaimed, and barbarisme retained long after those dayes, doe witnesse no such civilitie sowne, to be in that plot. But when *Romes* great Empire began to grow lesse, the *Scots* or *Scythians* grew mighty in *Ireland*: and as *Orosius* writeth, that Island was wholly inhabited by the *Scottish* Nation in the dayes of *Honorius* and *Arcadius*, the Emperours: whose warres and slaughter, *Claudian* doth lightly touch in this his Verse.

Ireland never subject to the Romanes.

Orosius.

Scotorum cumulos flevit glacialis Ierne. (*to be.*
The frozen Ireland wept to see, her Scots all slaine on heapes

(14) As these for the most part, by the testimony of *Ninius*, were the ancient Inhabitants, so by other ancient Writers, their customes and manners are thus set forth: *Strabo* saith, *The Inhabitants of* Ireland *are more rude then the* Britaines, *they feed upon the flesh of men, yea, and thinke it a point of worth to eat their dead parents: wantonly they accompany with women, making no difference of other mens wives, their own sisters, nor of their naturall mothers: but of these things* (saith he) *we have no certain witnesse of sufficient credit. Pomponius Mela* recordeth, that *the* Irish *are uncivill, ignorant of vertues, and void of Religion.* And *Solinus* affirmeth, that *after victory they drink the bloud of the slaine, and besmeare their own faces therewith; so given to warre, that the mother at the birth of a man-child, feedeth the first meat into her infants mouth, upon the point of her husbands sword, and with heathenish imprecations, wisheth that it may die no otherwise then in warre, or by sword.*

The manners and customes of the wilde Irish. Strabo.

Mela lib. 3. Soli. cap. 24.

(15) But from these ancient and barbarous manners, let us come to the conditions of their middle time; whom *Giraldus Cambrensis* describeth as followeth: *The Irish* (saith he) *are a strong and bold people, martiall and prodigall in war, nimble, stout, and haughtie of heart; careless of life, but greedy of glory; courteous to strangers, constant in love, light of belief, impatient of injury, given to fleshly lusts, and in enmity implacable.* At the baptizing of their infants, their manner was, not to dip their right armes into the water, that so (as they thought) they might give a more deep and incurable blow; never calling them by the names of their Parents whilest they lived together, but at their death took it upon them. Their women nursed not the children they bare; and they that nursed others, did affect and love them much more then their own.

Giraldus Cam.

The mortall disposition of the Irish.

(16) So much were they given to fantasticall conceits, that they held it very ominous to give their neighbours fire upon May-day: to eat an odde egge, endangered the death of their horse: and before they cast in their seed, they send salt into the field: to hang up the shels in the roofe, was a preservative of the chickens from the kite: to set up greene boughes at their doores in the Moneth of May, increased their kines milke: and to spit upon Cattle, they held it good against Witchery, whereof *Ireland* was full.

The fantasticall conceits of the Irish.

(17) Superstitious Idolatry among the wild *Irish* was common, yeelding divine honour unto the Moone after the change, unto whom they both bowed their knees, and made supplications; and with a loud voice would thus speake unto that Planet: *We pray thee leave us in as good estate as thou found'st us.* Wolves they did make their Godsips, terming them *Chari Christ*, and so thought themselves preserved from their hurts: the hoofes of dead horses they accounted and held sacred: about childrens necks they hung the beginning of Saint *Johns* Gospel, a crooked naile of an horse-shooe, or a piece of a Wolves skinne; and both the sucking-child and nurse were girt with girdles finely platted of womens haire: so far they wandred into the wayes of errour, in making these armes the strength of their healths.

Superstitions of the Irish.

Their grosse Idolatry.

(18) Their wives were many, by reason of divorcements, and their maids married at twelve yeares of age, whose customes were to send their lovers, bracelets platted, and curiously wrought of their own haire, so far following *Venus* in the knots of these allurements. The men wore linnen shirts exceeding large, stained with Saffron, the sleeves wide, and hanging to their knees, strait and short trusses platted thick in the skirts, their breeches close to the thighes, a short skeine hanging point downe before, and a mantle most times cast over their heads. The women wore their haire platted in curious manner, hanging downe their backs and shoulders, from under folden wreathes of fine linnen, rolled about their heads, rather loading the wearer then delighting the beholder: for as the one was most seemly, so the other was unsightly: their necks were hung with chains and carkaneths, their armes wreathed with many bracelets, and over their side-garments the shagge-rugge mantles pursled with a deep Fringe of divers colours: both sexes accounting idlenesse their onely libertie, and ease their greatest riches.

Many wives.

The attire of the men.

The attire of the women.

(19) In warres they were forward, and fought with Battle-axes, whose bearers were called *Galloglasses*, the common Souldier but lightly armed, who served with darts and sharp skeines; their Trumpet was a Bag-pipe, and word for encounter, *Pharroh*; which at first onset with great acclamation they uttered, and he that did not, was taken into the ayre, and carried into the vale of *Kerry*, where transformed (as they did beleeve) he remained untill he was hunted with hounds from thence to his home.

Their manner in Warre.

Their ridiculous conceits.

(20) For the dying and dead they hired women to mourne, who expostulated with the sick, why he would die; and dead, at his Funerall such out-cryes were made, such clapping of hands, such howlings and gestures, that one would thinke their sorrowes unrecoverable, holding the opinion of *Pythagoras* for the soules departed.

Their excessive mourning for their dead.

(21) Their diet in necessitie was slender, feeding upon water-cresses roots, mushromes, shamrogh, butter tempered with oat-meale, milke, whey, yea, and raw flesh, the bloud being crushed out: their use was also to let their kine bloud, which standing a while, and coming to a jelly, with butter they did eate, as a very good dish.

Their diet.

(22) That the Gospel of Christ should be preached in *Ireland* by *James* the Apostle, I will not affirme, though *Vincentius* hath said it: neither will I, with the *Scots*, bring the Islands conversion from a Christian woman, who (as their Historians doe avouch) first instructed the Queene, and the Queene her husband, and he againe his Subjects, till all became Christians. But most true it is that the *Scots* first received the doctrine of Christ in this Kingdome of *Ireland*; for thus writeth *Prosper*: *Cœlestine Pope of Rome sent his Archdeacon* Palladius *into* Britain *to withstand the* Pelagian *heresie, who at one time did drive out these enemies of grace, and ordained a Bishop among the* Scots, *whereby that barbarous Nation embraced Christianitie.* Yet *Ninius* reporteth, that *Palladius* did nothing in neither, being taken away by untimely death: but that S. *Patricke*, borne at *Eiburne* in *Cluedsdale*, the son of *Calphurus*, by the sister of S. *Martin*, was the first Apostle for *Ireland*, who sowed his heavenly seede with such plentifull increase, that the soyle it selfe shortly was called *Sanctorum patria, the Country of Saints*: for whose Sepulchre after his death rose as great variance, as was for *Homer* among them of *Greece*: they of *Downe* challenged his grave to be with them, upon certaine verses written on a Tombe, which ascribes *Patricke*, *Briget* and *Columbe* to be buried therein: they of *Armagh* lay claime by the warrant of S. *Bernard*, who saith, that *Patrick in his life time there ruled, and after death there rested.* *Glascenbury* in *England* by ancient records will have his body interred with them; and *Scotland* avoucheth his birth to be at *Glasco*, and bones to rest at *Kirk Patrick* with them: of such reverend esteeme was this *Irish* Apostle.

Christianitie in Ireland.

Vincentius l. 8. cap. 7.

Pro. Aquitanus.

An. D. 431.

Ninius.

Henricus Antissiodorensis.

Strife for Patrickes bones.

(23) This *Patrick* in his youth had been taken captive by the *Irish* Pirats, and for six yeares continuance served *Macbuain* as his slave, and keeper of his swine: in which dejected condition, so desirous he was of the Lands salvation: that in his dreames he thought the Infants unborne cryed unto him for Baptisme; and redeeming himselfe thence for a piece of gold found in the field, which a swine had turned up, in his aged years came back againe into *Ireland*, preached the Gospel, converted the people, and lastly became Arch-bishop of *Armagh*. Of whose miracles and Purgatorie, I leave others to speak; that are more credulous in the one, and have better leisure to relate the other, and will shew thee *Ireland* as now it is, first in generall and then in parts.

The life of S. Patrick.

The Bounds.

South.
North.
East.
West.

THis Province, called in *Irish*, *Mowm*; in a more ordinary construction of speech, *Wown*: in *Latine*, *Momonia*: and in *English*, *Mounster*; lyeth open South-ward to the *Vergivian* Sea: North-ward, it affronteth part of *Connaught*: The East is neighboured by *Leinster*: and the West is altogether washed with the West Ocean.

The length from South to North.
The breadth from East to West.

(2) The length thereof extended from *Ballatimore* Bay in her South, unto the Bay of *Galway* in her North, are about ninetie miles. Her broadest part from East to West, is from *Waterford Haven* to *Feriter Haven*, and containeth an hundred miles. The whole circumference, by following the prometaries and indents, are above five hundred and fortie miles.

The Forme.
Ayre.
Soyle.
Good and commodious.

(3) The forme thereof is quadrant or foure-square. The ayre milde and temperate, neither too chilling cold, nor too scorching hot. The soyle in some parts is hilly, looking aloft with woody, wilde, and solitary mountaines: yet the vallies below are garnished with corne-fields. And generally, all, both pleasant for sight, and fertile for soyle.

Ancient Inhabitants.
Luceni.
Velabri.
Vicerni. } West.
Oudiæ.
or
Vodiæ.
Coriondi. } South.

(4) This Province is at this day divided into two parts: that is, the West *Mounster*, and the South *Mounster*. The West *Mounster* was inhabited in old time by the *Luceni*, the *Velabri*, and the *Vterim*: the South *Mounster* by the *Oudiæ* or *Vodiæ*, and the *Coriondi*. The *Velabri* and *Luceni* are said (by *Orosius*) to have dwelt in that part of the Countrey, where it lyeth outmost Westward, and passing towards the *Cantabrian* Ocean, looketh afarre off to *Gallitia* in *Spaine*. The *Luceni* of *Ireland* (who seeme to have derived their name and originall from the *Lucenſii* of *Gallitia*, and of whom there still remaine some reliques in the Barony of *Lymnaw*) are supposed to have been seated in those parts that lie neighbouring upon the banke of the River *Shennon*.

A supposall touching the Luceni.

The rich commodities of *Mounster*.

Spaniards and *Portugals* make here a good profit by fishing.

(5) The generall commodities of this Province are Corne, Cattle, Wood, Wooll, and Fish. The last whereof, it affords in every place plentie and abundance of all sorts. But none so well knowne for the store of Herrings that are taken there, as is the Promontorie called *Erragh*, that lies between *Bantre* and *Ballatimore* Bay, whereunto every yeare a great Fleet of *Spaniards* and *Portugals* resort (even in the midst of Winter) to fish also for Cods.

Limericke the chiefe of this Province.

(6) The principall Citie of the Province is *Limericke*, which the *Irish* call *Luimeagh*, compassed about with the famous River *Shennon*, by the parting of the Channell. This is a Bishops See, and the very Mart-Towne of *Mounster*. It was first wonne by *Reymond le Grosse* an *Englishman*, afterwards burnt by *Donnogh* an *Irish* petty King of *Thuetmond*. Then in processe of time, *Philip Brees* an *Englishman* was inseoffed in it, and King *John* fortified it with a Castle, which he caused therein to be built. In this Castle certaine Hostages making their abode in the yeare 1332. grew (as is reported) so full of pride and insolencie, that they slew the Constable thereof, and seized the Castle into their own hands. But the resolute Citizens, that could neither brooke nor beare with such barbarous crueltie, did in revenge then shew such manly courage and vivacitie, as they soone after recovered the Castle againe, repaying the Hostages in such hostile manner, as that they put them all to the sword without partialitie. The position of this Towne is by *Mercator* placed for Latitude 53. degrees 20. minutes; and for Longitude, 9. degrees and 34. minutes. Neere unto the River that *Ptolemy* calleth *Daucona*, and *Giraldus Cambrensis* (by the alteration of some few letters) nameth *Saurmus* and *Saurensus*, which issueth out of *Maukerey* Mountaines, is seated the Citie *Corke*, graced also with another Episcopall dignitie, (and with the Bishops See of *Clon* annexed unto it) which *Giraldus* calleth *Corragis*, the *Englishmen Corke*, and the native Inhabitants of the Countrey *Coreach*. This Towne is so beset on every side with neighbouring molesters, as that they are still constrained to keep watch and ward, as if there lay continuall siege against it. The Citizens of this place are all linkt together in some one or other degree of affinitie, for that they dare not match their daughters in marriage into the Countrey, but make contracts of matrimony one with another among themselves. In this place, that holy and religious man *Brieck* is said to have his birth and breeding, who flourished among the *Gaules* in that fruitfull age of Christianitie, and from whom the Diocesse of *Sanbrioch* in *Britanis Armorica*, commonly called S. *Brieu*, had the denomination.

Corke Citie.

Encompassed with wild *Irish* that often infest it.

The *Irish* Marriages.

(7) The Citie which the *Irish* and *Britaines* call *Porthlargy*, and the *English*, *Waterford*, though it be last in place, yet is it not least in account, as being the second Citie of all *Ireland*, as well for the convenience and commodiousnesse of the Haven, that affords such necessary aptitude for trade and traffique, as also for the faithfull loyaltie which it hath alwayes shewed to the Imperiall Crowne of *England*: for ever since it was wonne by *Richard* Earle of *Pembrooke*, it still performed the obedience and peaceable offices of dutie and service unto the *English*, as they continued their course in the conquest of *Ireland*: whence it is that the Kings of *England* have from time to time endowed it with many large Franchises and Liberties, which King *Henry* the seventh did both augment and confirme.

Waterford the second Citie in *Ireland*.

Alwayes loyall to the *English Crowne*.

King *Henry* the seventh his bountie to it.

(8) Although since the time of S. *Patricke*, Christianitie was never extinct in this Countrey, yet the government being haled into contrary factions, the Nobilitie lawlesse, and the multitude wilfull, it hath come to passe, that Religion hath waxed (with the temporall common sort) more cold and feeble, being most of them very irreligious, and addicted wholly to superstitious observations: for in some parts of this Province, some are of opinion, that certaine men are yearly turned into Wolves, and made Wolfe-men. Though this hath been constantly affirmed by such as thinke their censures worthy to passe for currant and credible; yet let us suppose that happily they be possessed with the disease & maladie that the Physitians call *Lycanthropi*, which begetteth and engendreth such like phantasies through the malicious humors of Melancholy: and so oftentimes men imagine themselves to be turned and transformed into formes which they are not. Some again embrace another ridiculous opinion, and perswade themselves, that he who in the barbarous acclamation & outery of the Souldiers, which they use with great forcing and straining of their voyces, when they joyne battell, doth not howte and make a noise as the rest do, is suddenly caught from the ground, & carried as it were flying in the aire, out of any Countrey of *Ireland*, into some desert vallies, where he feedeth upon grasse, drinketh water, hath some use of reason, but not of speech, is ignorant of the present condition he stands in, whether good or bad: yet at length shall be brought to his own home, being caught with the help of Hounds and Hunters. Great pitie that the soule fiend and father of darknesse should so grievously seduce this people with misbeliefe, and that these errours be not chased away with the truth of Christian Religion, whereby as they carry much grace in their countenances, they may also not be void of the inward grace of their soules and understanding.

King *Henry* the seventh his bountie to it.

Christianitie in *Ireland* how it decayed.

Men turned into Wolfe-men.

The effects of Melancholy.

A ridiculous opinion.

(9) This Province hath been sore wasted in the rebellions of *Desmond*, to whose aide Pope *Gregory* the thirteenth, and *Philip* King of *Spaine*, sent certaine companies of *Italians* and *Spaniards*, who arrived not farre from *Dingle*, fortified themselves, and gave it the name of *Fort de Ore*, sounding loud threats against the whole Countrey. But *Arthur* Baron *Grey*, Lord Deputie of *Ireland*, at the first onset decided their quarrell, by sheathing his sword in their bowels: and *Desmond* feare-fully flying into the Woods, was by a Souldier cut shorter by the head. And againe, when the Kingdome of *Ireland* lay bleeding, and put almost to the hazard of the last cast, *Don John D' Aquila*, with eight thousand *Spaniards* (upon confidence of the excommunications of *Pius* the fift, *Gregory* the thirteenth, and *Clement* the eight, Popes, all of them discharging their curses like unto thunderbolts against Queene *Elizabeth* of blessed memory) landed neere unto *Kinsale*, presuming that the rebellions of *Tyrone* had turned the hearts of the *Irish* for *Rome*: Sir *Charles Blunt* Lord *Montjoy*, in the depth of Winter, and with his tired Souldiers, so daunted their *Spanish* hearts, that with one victory he represt their bragging boldnesse, and recovered the *Irish* that were ready to revolt.

Of meere Souldiers in battell.

A good motive for the converting of the *Irish* to Christ.

The *Pope* and King of *Spaine* bad dealings.

Desmonds rebellion suppressed by the Lord *Grey*, 8000. *Spaniards* landed in *Ireland*.

Tyrones rebellion extinguished by the Lord *Montjoy*.

(10) God hath oftentimes shewed his tender love and affection to this people, in laying his fatherly chastisements and afflictions upon them, sometimes by windes, sometimes by famine and dearth, and sometimes againe by opening his hand of plentie into their laps to convert them to himselfe, and to divert their hearts from superstitions. In the yeare 1330. about the Feast of Saint *John Baptist*, there began such a dearth of Corne in this Countrey, by the abundance of raine and the inundation of waters (which continued untill *Michaelmas* following) that a Cranoc of Wheat was sold for twentie shillings, a Cranoc of Oates for eight shillings, a Cranoc of Pease, Beanes, and Barley for as much. The windes the same yeare were so mightie, that many were hurt, and many slaine out-right by the fall of houses that was forced by the violence of the same. The like whereof were never seene in *Ireland*. In the yeare 1317. there was such a dearth of Corne and other victuals, that a Cranoc of Wheat was sold for twentie three shillings. And many Housholders, that before time had sustained and relieved a great number, were this yeare driven to beg, and many famished. In the time of which famine, the mercy of God so disposed that upon the 27. day of *June*, in the yeare 1331. there came to land such a mightie multitude of great Sea-fishes (that is) *Thornsheds*, such as in many ages past had never been seene, that the people were much comforted in this distresse, and received great relieve and sustenance by the same.

Windes.
Dearth.
Famine.
Ann. 1330. what hapned.

More the same yeare.

Ann. 1317. the effects of it.

Ann. 1331. a miraculous relieve.

(11) Places of Religion in this Countrey, were the two Abbies at *Toghall*, called the *North-Abbey* and *South-Abbey*: The two Abbies at *Limericke*, S. *Francis* Abbey, and S. *Dominicke* Abbey: The two Abbies at *Corke*, the Abbey of the Ile, and S. *Francis* Abbey: and the famous Abbey (in times past) of the *holy Crosse*, which hath had many privileges and liberties granted unto it, in honour of a piece of *Christs Crosse*, that was (as they say) sometimes preserved there. Thus were Christians perswaded in ancient times. And it is a wonder in what Troopes and Assemblies people doe (even yet) conflow thither upon devotion, as unto a place of holinesse and sanctitie: so firmely are they setled in the Religion of their Fore-fathers, which hath been increased beyond all measure by the negligent care of their Teachers, who should instruct their ignorance, and labour to reduce them from the errours they persevere in.

Religious places.

An unprobable opinion of the Crosse of Christ.

The *Irish* mislead by fault of their teachers.

This Province is governed by a Lord President, who hath one Assistant, two learned Lawyers, and a Secretary to keep it in dutie and obedience. It was in times past divided into many parts, as *Torroun*, that is, *North-Mounster*; *Desmoun*, that is, *South-Mounster*; *Hiermoun*, that is, *West-Mounster*; *Mean-Moun*, that is, *Middle-Mounster*; and *Ormoun*, that is, the Front of *Mounster*. But at this day it is distinguished into these Counties; *Kerry*, *Desmond*, *Limericke*, *Tipperary*, *Holy Crosse*, *Waterford*, and *Corke*: which Countie in times past had been a Kingdome, containing with it *Desmond* also: for so in the Grant given by King *Henry* the second unto *Robert Fitz-Stephen*, and to *Miles de Cogan*, it is called in these words: *Know ye that I have granted the whole Kingdome of Corke, excepting the Citie and Cantred of the Ostmens, to hold for them and their heires, of me and John my Son, by the service of sixtie Knights.* The Countie of *Waterford*, King *Henry* the sixt gave unto *John Talbot* Earle of *Shrewsbury*, with the name, stile, and title of *Earle of Waterford*, which was afterward againe assumed to the Crowne. Touching the Countie of *Holy-Crosse*, as the opinion of that much frequented Abbey is much lessened, so that Countie is swallowed up altogether in the Countie *Tipperary*. It is fortified with five strong Castles, traded with six Market-Townes, and divided as followeth.

The government of this Province.

The old division of it.

The new at this day.

King *Henry* the seconds grant.

King *Henry* the sixth's grant.

Market-Towns.

Castles.
At *Dunkerran*.
At *Dungervan*.
At *Limericke*.
Shandon Castle.
Cahir Castle.

MOUNSTER. { Limericke. Kerry. Corke. Waterford. Desmond. Holy Crosse in Tipperary. }

LYMERICKE

Shenmon fluvius

A	St Johns Streete and Gate
B	The thye Bridge
C	The Maine Streete of the City
D	New gate
E	Our Ladies Church
F	The key
G	The Kinges castle
H	Thomond bridge
I	St Frances Abbey
K	St Peters
L	St Dominicks Abbey
N	The Bishops house
M	St Monshius church
O	S Michaells church

BAY OF GALWAY

Part

Connagh

COM. CLARE OR TOMOUND

Tirlogh M.

Teg M. Mahond and Terlogh M. Bryne

Carkmuy was kener ayth

Sennon Fl.

THE

WEST

OCEAN

Lixnay

Baron of Lixnay

O. Coner Kerry

Knigh of y. Valley

COM. LEMMERICK

E of Desmond

COM. KERY

Slew Logher

E. of Desmond

E. of Glancarta or Maccart were

Glancarta

Bay of Dingle

KYRY

Knight of Dingle

3. Systers

Flu. Mare

S. Peter Carew

Mahund

Eragh

M. Donogh Moore

O. Donoghuo Clan Dormond

M. Carta Rough

S. Owin o Sullivant Bautrey

THE SCALE OF IRISH MILES

Jodocus Hondius Calavit

Cum Privilegio

PART OF

THE PROVINCE OF MOUNSTER

of Connaugh

ORMOND

COUNTY ONoght

TYPPERARY

Grange Gleboyne

Earle of Ghyldare

Caryck

Waterford

COM. WATERFORD

Lord Power

COM. CORKE

Corke

Barre og

Kynsale

M.r Carta Rough

Barremore

Greconlogh

Condain

L. Roche

Vicount Botevant

O. Caloghan

Barre Moore

Whyte Knyght

S. Tylbot Bulter

EINSTER

EAST

CORCKE

Performed by John Speede and are to be sold by Bassett ...

MOUNSTER DIVISION.

1. Limericke.
2. Kery.
3. Corke.
4. Waterford.
5. Desmond.
6. Holicrosse in Tipperary.

A
Adam, Ker. B.
Adam, Cor. C.
Adare, Lim.
Agamer, Cor.
Agrum, Def. L.
Annagh, Tip.
Anno, Wa. B.
Ard Gollum, Tip.
Ardey, Def.
Ardey-mount, Def.
Ardmale, Tip.
Ardmore bay, Wa.
Ardmore, Wa. C.
Arfsky, Lim.
Armagh, Lim.
Arne Cragh, Ker.
Arpenes, cor. c.
M. Bryne, Arra, } Tip.
Artenay, Def.
Arthully, Def.
Arundell, cor. c.
Asketon, Lim.
B
Ballatimore bay, Def.
Ballatimore haven, cor
Ballen, cor. C.
Balendred, cor. M.
Balley, cor. c.
Baloughmore, Tip.
Baloughnan, cor.
Ballyleghan, Lim.
Banday, Lim.
Bande Flu.
Barony of Kellpellell, T
Barremoore, cor.
Barrecourt, cor.
Barremore, cor.
Barre-og, cor.
Lord Barry Island, } cor.
Bautrey, Def.
Bautrey Flu.
Bautry, Def. M.
Bay, Lim. C.
Bayle, Def.
Beare-horne bay, Def.
Bedechemen, ker.
Bed, Lim. B.
Beere haven, Def.
Beg, Flu.
Beghes, Tip. B.
Bein kirty, lim.
Belilas, Tip.
Bernogh, ker.
Berwell, cor. b.
Bishops, Tip.
Blackrock, cor.
Blasquo sound, ker.
Bockes, ker.
Boer, lim. B.
Boldauk Flu.
Borare, Tip.
Botenant, cor.
Vicount Botenant, } cor.
Boy, Wa. C.
Brarey, lim.
Braver, lim.
Braeykley, lim.
Breer, lim. B.
Brid Flu.
Bridge, Wa. C.
Britast, Tip. B.
Broad Ile, Def.
Brónne, lim.
Bryne, lim.
Buguin, Wa. B.
S. Tilbot Butler, } Tip.
Buton, Wa. B.
C
Cadone, ker.
Caer, Tip.
Caer, Tip.
Caer, Tip. M.
Caere Flu.
Caere, ker. M.
Caerdraken, cor.
Caernonogher, Tip.
Caherilon, ker. c.
Calmyn, cor. c.
Caloeghan, Def. O.
Camyle, Tip.
Canane, cor. c.
Can Brow, Def.
Can Bri[illegible], ker.
Can Trush, Def.
Canerough, cor.
Caniconill, Wa.
Cankling, cor.
Canre, cor. c.
Cantorke, Def. c.
Canum, lim. b.
Cape knowne, Wa.
Cape cleare, Def.
Capell Ile, cor.
Capogh Flu.
Carbre Ca. ker.
Caregan, cor. c.
Carennow, cor.
S. Peter Carew, } Def.
Carewmore, Wa.
Cargonia, lim.
Carick-niseild, ker.
Carick necosshy, Def.
Carick-phole, ker.
Carienes, Def.
Carigonia, Wa.
Carigray, Tip.
Carick, lim.
Carick never, cor.
Carick-capell, cor.
Carick done, cor.
Carickmona, Wa.
Caricknogh, cor.
Carybres, Def.
Carychotar, cor.
CARYCK, Tip.
Cariconan Flu.
Caryk dred, cor.
Cary krown, Wa.
Carrowearbre, cor.
Carta Rugh, cor. m.
Carta Rough, c. m.
Carta-Rugh, cor. m.
Cartomelone, cor.
Casshell, Tip.
Castelan, Tip.
Castelan, cor.
Castellan, Wa. L.
Lough Castell, } ker.
Castelton, lim.
Castelton, tip.
Castilton, cor.
Catherlough, ker. l.
Catre, ker. l.
The Catte, } Def.
Cats, ker. l.
Cats, cor.
Checo, Def. P.
Chera, cor. B.
Chergrave, cor.
Church, Def. N.
Citie, ker. B.
Citie, Def.
Clancarby, lim.
Clangryne, cor.
Clankard, Tip.
Clan Mores, ker.
Clan Dormond, Def.
Claragh, tip.
Clegle, cor. B.
Clenfier, tip. B.
Cloge, Wa. c.
Clogh, cor. c.
Cloghan, tip. B.
Cloghen, Def.
Cloghiaten, lim.
Cloghlogan, cor.
oney, Tip.
Cloney, Wa.
Cloney, cor.
Clone Calker, Wa.
Clon kery, E. M.
Clonemoghe, tip.
Clonmell, tip.
Clonmyne, cor.
Clonomell, ker.
Cods-head, def.
Colyna, lim.
Combut, def.
Comyn Tolder, def.
Comyn, cor. c.
Cone, cor. c.
Coner, def. O.
Coner kerey, ker. O.
Conick, lim. B.
Coragh Flu.
Coragh, cor. M.
Corbey Iland, cor.
Corck haven, cor.
CORKE, cor.
Coridone, ker.
Corkenny, tip.
Cormog, cor. c.
Corre, cor. B.
Copingar, cor. c.
Cosmay, lim.
Cotton Ile, cor.
Cnone, cor. c.
Crock, Wa. b.
Crome, lim.
Cromewell, ker.
Crow, ker.
Crow, Tip. c.
Cray, cor.
Cureney, ker. c.
D
S. Dermond M. teg. } co.
Delees mountains, Wa.
Vicount Defees, } wa.
Earle of Desmond, } ker.
Earle of Desmond, } lim.
Diane, ker. c.
DINGLE, ker.
Dingle haven, ker.
Dingle bay, ker.
Dologh, cor.
Dolos, ker. c.
Donay, wa. c.
Doncawin, cor.
Dondanor, cor.
Done, cor. c.
Doneboy, cor.
Donedody can, cor.
Donegh, def. O.
Done kyllyn, ker.
Donekyne, def.
Donell, wa. c.
Donelow, ker.
Donelough, cor.
Donelre, wa.
Donemay, def.
Donemore, cor. c.
Donemore, cor.
Donenan, def. c.
Donenant, def. o.
I. M. Donell rimer, } ker.
Done Patrick, lim.
Donesky, tip.
Donin, cor.
Donoghan, def.
Donoghill, tip.
Donogh-moore, def. m.
Donyn, cor. c.
Doreley, tip.
Doren, cor.
Dorses, tip.
Dorses, tip.
Dovaila, def.
Dovegner, cor.
Doule, tip.
Down lough, def.
Dran, cor. c.
Drishall, cor.
Droindone, cor.
Droma M. cake, wa.
Dromanny, ca. wa.
Drombeny, lim.
Dromboy, cor.
Dromena, wa.
Dromin, lim.
Drouth, lim. b.
Drynad, ker. c.
Dulegan Flu.
Dungarvan, wa.
Dungarvan haven, w.
E
Eccles, ker. B.
John Fitz-Edmond, } cor.
Eglohill Rahama, ker.
Elogh, cor. b.
Emeley lands, tip.
English, lim. c.
Enishone, cor.
Eniskin, cor.
Eragh, def.
Erragh, ker.
Eyrleyson, M. ker.
F
Farsehanet, tip.
Fathleg, wa.
Feriter, ker. b.
Feriter haven, ker.
I. Fermore, } def.
Fetherd, tip.
Fiened, ker.
Five Castles, cor.
Flyx Flu.
Forrestrand, def.
Fortune, cor. c.
Foy Flu.
Foyne, lim.
Fox, wa. c.
Freer, ker. b.
Fyn, tip. b.
G
Galbally, tip.
Gally, ker. c.
Galter, wa. b.
Galter, wa.
Galton, lim. m.
Garan leghan, tip.
Garne, lim. b.
Garnis, def.
Gart, lim. b.
Garundie, tip.
Gascon haven, cor.
Gatten Flu.
Ghedagh, def.
Ghedy, limb. b.
Gher lough, lim.
Gheragh, wa. c.
Earle of Ghyldare, } lim.
Earle of Ghyldare, } ker.
Ghylligray, cor. M.
Glan, lim. c.
Glancarta, ker.
Earle of Glancarta, } ker.
Earle of Glancarta or maccart more, } ker
Glan flyx, def.
Glancebone, wa.
Glanguely, tip.
Glore, tip.
Gnyne, cor. b.
Grace, wa. c.
Graceden, wa.
Grand, tip. b.
Grange Gleboyne, tip.
Gray, tip. b.
Great Isle, def.
Greconlogh condain, } wa.
Greeken, lim.
Gregory, ker. c.
Grenand, tip.
Grenand, lim. c.
Grenand, tip.
Grenogh, lim. m.
Goelen, tip
Gorgrey, lim. c.
Goule, tip. m.
Gule, tip.
H
Haghada, cor.
Haghadow, ker.
Haghea, tip.
Haghwalla, ker.
Halan, lim. b.
Hallay, cor.
Hell, def.
Helonhen, def.
Helwick point, wa.
Helyn, ker. E.
Herbert, tip. b.
Hewart, lim. b.
Heska, cor.
Hilliobergians, def.
Hoe, lim. b.
Hogs, ker.
Holay, lim. b.
Hologh, cor. b.
Holy crosse, tip.
Honnu Flu.
Horney, cor. b.
Horpe, tip.
Horses, ker.
How, tip. b.
Howen, tip. b.
I
Island, ker. c.
Inche, ker. c.
Inche, cor. c.
Inche Flu.
Inchegrade, cor.
Incheguin, cor.
Inslonogh, tip. m.
Irayle, ker. m.
Iverick Isle, wa.
K
Kaer, cor.
Kaer trent, ker.
Kahadda, cor.
Kan mary, def.
Karikune, cor.
Karne, cor.
Kattoll, tip.
Keale, def. b.
Keff, def. O.
Kelden, lim.
Kelkone, wa.
Kellone, def.
Kellpellel. See Barony.
Kelrelsholl, tip.
Keltenen, tip.
Kelwear, lim.
Kenedy syn, tip. O.
Kenedy Ormond Done, } T. O.
Kenedy Roe, tip. O.
Kenishtuth, cor.
Kerves, def. O.
Kighlay, ker.
Kilbare, wa.
Kilberck, tip.
Kildareth, cor.
Kilfraer, lim. M.
Kilgo, cor.
Kilgobin, cor.
Kilkenny, tip.
Killare, cor.
Kilmalck, lim.
Kilmoghney, tip.
Kilmoghney, tip.
Kilmokwods, cor.
Kilmore, def.
Kilmure, def.
Kilny Colle, def.
Kinsalcheg, wa.
Knaum, tip.
Knight of the Valley, } lim.
Kno-Brandon, ker.
Knochone, def.
Knock-bernella, tip.
Knochorden, tip.
Knock dromed, cor.
Knock eroglo Skardy, } ker.
Knockgraffon, tip.
Knockhore, def.
Knockhore, wa.
Knock money, lim.
Knocknur, def.
Knock Patrick, lim.
Knock Recket, wa.
Knocksaloghil, tip.
Knocksheibren, cor.
Knock union, def.
Knock weldon, wa.
Knoclonio, lim.
Korkbeg, cor.
Kylbrytayn, cor. c.
Kylcasse, tip. c.
Kylhagha, ker. M.
Kylharnon, ker.
Kylhusseney, ker.
Kylin Thomas, wa.
Kylmayglin, cor.
Kylne mannogh, tip.
Kylnoglose, ker. M.
Kylnolan, ker.
Kylphell, tip.
Kylyland, ker.
Kyllygray, cor. c.
Kyllynan, lim.
KYNSALE, cor.
Kyrnenan, ker.
The Knight of Kyry, } ker.
L
Lacrenon, ker.
Laghera, lim. b.
Lancan, cor.
Lanras, def. c.
Lany, def. B.
Laternis, cor. c.
Leaver, ker. L.
Legh lough, def.
Lemcon, def.
Lemortkaol, ker.
Lestfyn, cor.
Letter, ker. c.
Leughan, tip. b.
Likodone, lim.
LIMERICK, lim.
Linde, ker. c.
Lisegriffin, cor.
Liskin, lim. b.
Lismalin, tip.
Lismolkey, tip.
Lismore, wa.
Lisronogh, tip.
Lixnayo, ker.
Loaghyne, cor.
Lome Flu.
Longhill, lim. c.
Lon mayne, ker.
Lough, cor. c.
Lough, cor. c.
Lough, ker.
Loughman, tip.
Loughan, def.
Lough Barnsey, def.
Lough of Inets, tip.
Lyn, lim. b.
Lynyliro, cor. c.
Lyons, cor.
Lystoule, ker.
Lystor, ker. b.
Lyx Flu.
Baron of Lyxnay, } lim.
M
Mac Owine, lim.
Magonien, ker.
Magriffin, tip.
Magronne, cor. c.
Mahund, def.
Mac-mahund, cor.
Malhanna, cor. m.
Malogh, cor. c.
Manamore, def. m.
Mang, ker. c.
Mang Flu.
Manian, ker. c.
Mare Flu.
Mare, cor. c.
Mare, tip. b.
Marow, ker. c.
Martir, cor.
Mayne Flu.
Michael, def. M.
Michaen, ker.
Miles lough, wa.
Miner, ker c.
Mockarle, tip.
Mockay, tip. b.
Mocolagh, def.
Moenter vary, def.
Moghan Flu.
Mogholl, wa. M.
Mogobert, tip.
Mokella, cor.
Molesshen, lim.
Mollinax, tip.
Mollochdeere, def.
Mollogasshe, def.
Molloghmona, wa.
Mollogh Flu.
Molloghen, wa.
Monegh, cor. m.
Monhard, tip.
Monks, cor. b.
More, def. c.
More Flu.
Mores, ker.
Moore, def.
Moore Flu. or Brodwater, } def.
Mountaines delees, } wa.
Muskere Querk, tip.
Muskere, cor.
Muskery Gaghnogh, } ker.
Myles, cor. c.
Mysker Flu.
Mysten head, def.
N
Narra, lim. c.
Narrowater, cor.
Nashe, lim. c.
Nath, cor. b.
Nay, tip. b.
Neith, tip b.
Never, cor. c.
Newcastle, wa.
Newcastell kenry, lim.
Newcast, wa.
Newchurch, wa.
Newtowne, ker.
Newtowne, lim.
Newtowne, wa.
Nicoll, tip. b.
Nody, tip. c.
Noght, tip. O.
Non, ker. c.
Now, tip. b.
O
Ogge, cor.
Ogham, lim.
S. Owin Oswiliant, de.
Ottan, ker. m.
P
Palace, tip.
Palace, lim.
Palace, wa.
Palace, ker.
Palace-lough, tip.
Passage, wa.
Pelgoran, def.
Perles, cor. c.
The 12. great Hills of Phelem Chemadona, } Tip.
Phillips, cor.
Piltowne, wa. c
Polloguere, cor
Pollydragh, def.
Pollyre, def.
Lord Power, } Wa.
Pracok, cor.
Pracok, cor.
Q
Quella, cor. b.
Point Bally Quella, } Wa.
Quella, wa. b.
R
Rabbe, lim.
Rabony, lim.
Raffenin, cor.
Raghanan, lim.
Rahust, cor.
Ranaker, tip.
Raphone, cor.
Rariglas, cor.
Rathan, cor. m.
Raton, ker. m.
Ray, cor. b.
Ray, cor. c.
Redman, cor. c.
Renie, cor. b.
Renlon, def I.
Rephnogh Flu.
Reseletan, cor.
Rikard, cor. c.
Rimbella Flu.
Ringer, cor.
Ringrango, cor. c.
Rishe Isle, ker.
Robe, lim c.
Roch, cor. L.
Roch, tip. b.
Rock glaskon, cor.
Romore, lim.
Roretogh Flu.
Rosbrenon, def.
Rosse, cor.
Rosthyche, cor.
John Reynogh, } Wa.
The great Ryghes, } ker.
S
Salmon lap, def.
Sanan, ker. c.
Sartbeg, tip.
Saton, lim.
Seaven Castles, cor.
Seale, def.
Seron calp, cor.
Sewer Flu.
Sewer Flu.
Sharen, cor. b.
Sheappoly, cor.
Shepes head, def.
Shroe, ker. E.
Sibbell, ker. c.
Simon, tip. b.
The three Sisters, } ker.
Skryne, lim.
Skrysi, def.
Greene Skyllyghe, } ker.
Skyrt, wa. c.
Slew, wa. c.
Slew Anerogh, ker.
Slewbranogh. tip.
Slewboyne, Wa.
Slew dakean or Paps, } def.
Slew logher, ker.
Slew malora, cor.
Slew muskere. def.
Slew niesk, def.
Slew noman, tip.
Slowboy klan de Rough, } def.
Soronned, tip.
Speaking stone, Wa.
Spred, cor. b.
Stene, lim. c.
Sterland, lim.
Straghan, lim.
Stramo, Wa.
Stranmore bay, Wa.
Carick Sulphyn, } tip.
Swylyvant moore, } def. O.
T
Tagnelath, def.
Tammay, lim.
Tarne, tip. c.
Tarsne, tip.
Tashell, tip.
Tebben, cor. b.
Templehoran, tip.
Templemore, tip.
Terseney, lim. b.
Thomas, lim. b.
Traghware, def m.
Tranakan, cor.
Tray, Wa.
Tremayne, Wa.
Trena, cor.
Tollagh, cor.
Tomalegh, cor. m.
Tomelegh Flu.
Toragh Flu.
Torbet, lim, c.
Torloboy, lim.
Totes, cor. b
Towne, def.
Typpelbragny, tip.
V
Vakere, Wa.
Valentia Island, ker.
Ventray, ker.
Vochbeg, tip.
Voch, cor.
W
WATERFORD, Wa.
Waterford haven, Wa.
Wenis, def. I.
Westell, wa. B.
Whitechurch, cor.
White-knight, wa.
White-knight. lim.
Wilton, lim. B.
Weday, def. E.
Wodings, tip. B.
Y
Yearow, Tip.
Youghall, cor.
Youghall haven, Wa

The bounds.

THIS Countrey, the Natives call *Leighnigh*, the *Britaines Lein*: in *Latine Lagenia*; in the ancient lives of the Saincs, *Lagen*; and in *English*, *Leinſter*. It lyeth Eaſtward along *Hibernicum* Sea: on *Connaught*-ſide Weſt-ward it is bounded with the River *Shanon*; the North with the Territory of *Louth*, and the South with part of the Province of *Munſter*. This County butteth upon *England*, as *Mounſter* and *Connaught* do upon *Spain*.

The forme.

(2) The forme thereof is triangle, and ſides not much unequall, from her South-Eaſt unto the Weſt-point about eighty miles, from thence to her North-Weſt about ſeventy miles, and her Eaſt-Coaſt along the *Iriſh* Sea-ſhore, eighty: the circumference upon two hundred and ſeventy miles.

The Aire.

(3) The Ayre is cleer and gentle, mixt with a temperate diſpoſition, yeelding neither extremity of heat or cold, according to the ſeaſonable times of the yeer, and the naturall condition of the Continent. The ſoile is generally fruitfull, plentifull both in Fiſh and Fleſh, and in other victuals, as Butter, Cheeſe, and Milke. It is fertile in Corn, Cattle, and paſture grounds, and would be much more, if the huſbandman did but apply his induſtry, to which he is invited by the commodiouſneſſe of the Countrey. It is well watered with Rivers, and for the moſt part well wooded, except the County of *Divelin*, which complaines much of that want, being ſo deſtitute of wood, that they are compelled to uſe a clammy kind of fat turf for their fuell, or Sea-cole brought out of *England*.

The Soyle.

Divelin deſtitute of wood.

Inhabitants.

(4) The Inhabitants of theſe parts in *Ptolemies* dayes were the *Brigantes*, *Menapii*, *Cauci*, and *Blani*; from which *Blani* may ſeem to be derived and contracted the latter and modern names of this Country, *Lein*, *Leighnigh*, and *Leinſter*. The *Menapii* (as the name doth after a ſort imply) came from the *Menapians*, a Nation in *Low Germany*, that dwelt by the Sea-Coaſts. Theſe *Brigantes*, called alſo *Brigantes*, *Florianus del Campo* (a *Spaniard*) labours to fetch from the *Brigants* of his own Countrey, of whom an ancient City in *Spain* (called *Brigantia*) took the name. But they may ſeem rather to derive their denomination from the River *Birgus*, about which they inhabited; for to this the very name is almoſt ſufficient to perſwade us.

Commodities.

(5) The Commodities of this Countrey do chiefly conſiſt in Cattle, Sea-fowle, and Fiſh. It breeds many excellent good horſes, called *Iriſh Hobbies*, which have not the ſame pace that other horſes have in their courſe, but a ſoft and round amble, ſetting very eaſily.

The three Siſters.

(6) This Country hath in it three Rivers of note, termed in old time the three Siſters, *Shour*, *Neor*, and *Barrow*, which iſſue out of the huge mountaine (called by *Giraldus*, *Bladina Montes*) as out of their mothers wombe, and from their riſing tops deſcending with a down-fall into ſeverall Channels, before they empty themſelves into the Ocean, joyn hand in hand all together in a mutual league and combination.

The Grounds.

(7) Places very dangerous for ſhipping, are certain flats and ſhallowes in the Sea, that lye over againſt Holy-point, which the Marriners call the *Grounds*. Alſo the ſhelves of ſand that lye a great way in length oppoſite to *Newcaſtle*, which overlooketh them into the Sea from the top of an high hill adjoyning.

Kilkenny.

Kildare.

(8) In this Province are placed many faire and wealthy Towns, as *Kilkenny*, which for a Burrough Town excells all the midland Burroughs in this Iland. *Kildare*, which is adorned with an Epiſcopal See, and much graced in the firſt infancy of the *Iriſh* Church, by reaſon of Saint *Bridgid* a venerable Virgin, had in great account and eſtimation for her virginity and devotion, as who was the Diſciple of Saint *Patricke* of ſo great fame, renowne, and antiquity: alſo

Weſford.

Weiſford (a name given unto it by theſe *Germans*, whom the *Iriſh* terme *Oaſtmans*) a Town though inferiour to ſome, yet as memorable as any, for that it became the firſt Colony of the *Engliſh*, and did firſt ſubmit it ſelf unto their protection, being aſſaulted by *Fitz-Stephen*, a Captain worthily made famous for his valour and magnanimity.

Divelin.

(9) But the City which fame may juſtly celebrate alone, beyond all the Cities or Towns in *Ireland*, is that which we call *Divelin*, *Ptolemie Eblana*, the *Latiniſts Dublinium*, and *Dublinia*; the *Weſt-Britaines*, *Dinas Dulin*; the *Engliſh-Saxons* in times paſt, *Duplin*, and the *Iriſh*, *Balacleigh*; that is, the Town upon hurdles: for it is reported that the place being fenniſh and mooriſh, when it firſt began to be builded, the foundation was laid upon hurdles.

The antiquity.

(10) That it is ancient, is perſwaded by the authority of *Ptolemy*. That it was grievouſly rent and diſmembred in the tumultuous warres of the *Danes*, and brought afterwards under the ſubjection of *Adgar* King of *England*, (which his Charter alſo confirmeth, wherein he calleth it the noble City of *Ireland*) is written by *Saxo Grammaticus*. That it was built by *Harold* of *Norway*, which may ſeem to be *Harold Harfager*, when he had brought the greateſt part of *Ireland* into an awful obedience unto him, we read in the life of *Griffith ap Sinan* Prince of *Wales*. At length it yeelded unto the valour and protection of the *Engliſh*, at their firſt arrivall into *Ireland*, by whom it was mantully defended from the fierce aſſaults as well of *Auſcoulph* Prince of the *Dublinians*, as afterwards of *Gottard* King of the Iſles: ſince which time it hath ſtill augmented her flouriſhing eſtate, and given approved teſtimony of her faith and loyalty to the Crown of *England*, in the times of any tumultuous ſtraights and commotions.

Divelin built by *Harold* K. of *England*.

(11) This is the royal ſeat of *Ireland*, ſtrong in her munition, beautifull in her buildings, and (for the quantity) matchable to many other Cityes, frequent for traffique and intercourſe of Merchants. In the Eaſt Suburbs, *Henry* the ſecond, King of *England* (as *Hoveden* reporteth) cauſed a royall Pallace to be erected: and *Henry Loundres*, Arch-biſhop of *Divelin*, built a ſtore-houſe about the yeer of Chriſt, 1220. Not farre from it is the beautiful Colledge conſecrated unto the name of the Holy Trinity, which Queen *Elizabeth* of famous memory, dignified with the priviledges of an Univerſity. The Church of S. *Patricke* being much enlarged by King *John*, was by *John Comin* Arch-biſhop of *Dubline*, born at *Eveſham* in *England*, firſt ordained to be a Church of Prebends in the yeer 1191. It doth at this day maintain a Dean, a Chanter, a Chancellor, a Treaſurer, two Arch-Deacons, and twenty-two Prebendaries.

Divelin is the Royal ſeat of *Ireland*.

Henry the ſecond.

Henry Loundres.

John Comin Arch-biſhop of *Divelin*.

This City in times paſt, for the due adminiſtration of Civill Government, had a Provoſt for the chief Magiſtrate. But in the yeer of mans Redemption 1409. King *Henry* the fourth granted them liberty to chooſe every yeer a Major and two Bailiffes, and that the Major ſhould have a guilt ſword carried before him for ever. And King *Edward* the ſixt (to heap more honour upon this place) changed the two Bailiffes afterwards into *Sheriffes*: ſo that there is not any thing here wanting that may ſerve to make the eſtate of a City moſt flouriſhing.

Henry the fourth.

Edward the ſixt.

(12) As the people of this County do about the neighbouring parts of *Divelin* come neereſt unto the civill conditions and orderly ſubjection of the *Engliſh*: ſo in places farther off they are more tumultuous, being at deadly feuds amongſt themſelves, committing oft-times Man-ſlaughters one upon another, and working their own miſchiefs by mutual wrongs: for ſo the *Iriſh* of *Leinſter* waſted *Leinſter* with many Towns in the ſame Province in the yeer 1294. And in the yeer 1301. the men of *Leinſter* in like manner raiſed a warre in the winter ſeaſon, ſetting on fire the Town of *Wykinlo*, *Rathdon*, and others, working their own plague and puniſhment by burning up their ſuſtenance, and loſing their Caſtle by depredation.

The *Iriſh* miſchievous one againſt another.

The *Iriſh* waſt *Leinſter*.

The *Iriſh* of *Leinſter* raiſe warre.

(13) Matter of obſervation, and no leſſe admiration among them, is the Giants dance, commonly ſo called, and ſo much talked of, which *Merlin* is ſaid by Art Magick to have tranſlated out of this Territory unto *Saliſbury* Plain: which how true it is, I leave to the vain beleevers of miracles, and to the credulous obſervers of antiquity.

The Giants dance.

(14) In this County have been erected many famous Monaſteries, Abbeys, and Religious houſes, conſecrated to devout and holy purpoſes: as the Monaſterie of Saint *Maries* of *Oſtmanby*, founded for preaching Friers, unto which of late dayes the Judicial Courts of the Kingdome have been tranſlated: alſo the magnificent Abbey called S. *Thomas* Court at *Dublin*, builded and endowed in times paſt with many large priviledges and revenues of King *Henry* the ſecond, in expiation of the murther of *Thomas* Arch-biſhop of *Canterbury*. Likewiſe *Tintern* Monaſtery, or the notable Abbey which *William Marſhall* Earle of *Pembroke* founded and called *Devoto*, for that he had vowed to God (being toſſed at Sea with many a ſore and dangerous tempeſt) to erect an Abbey whereſoever he came to Land, and being (after ſhipwrack) caſt upon Land in this place, he made performance of his vow accordingly.

The Religious places.

This Province containeth the Counties of *Kilkenny*, *Caterloge*, *Queens County*, *Kings County*, *Kildare*, *Eaſt Meath*, *Weſt Meath*, *Weiſford*, and *Dublin* (to ſay nothing of *Wicklo* and *Fernes*, which either be already, or elſe are to be annexed unto it) and ſubdivided into fifteen Market-Towns. It hath been fortified with the ſtrength of many Caſtles againſt the power of enemies, and is thus divided:

Market-Towns.

Counties, { *Eaſt Meath.* *Weſt Meath.* *Kilkenny.* } { *Caterlough.* *Queens County.* *Kings County.* } { *Kildare.* *Weiſford.* *Dublin.* }

THE COUNTIE OF LEINSTER with THE CITIE DUBLIN Described

PART OF ULSTER

PART OF CONNAUGH

PART OF MUNSTER

THE SCALE OF MILES

5 10 15

ANNO DOMINI 1610

Performed by John Speed, and are to be sold by Roger Rea the Elder and younger at the Golden Crosse in Cornhill against the Exchange

Iodocus Hondius celavit

Malough

Allone

Lough Ree

Lough Derg

Lymerick

Bannogh

Letrum

Jaghunt

Palace

Clonlogny

More east

Kingestowne

Kinges Countye

Queens Countye

Dodh Reghan

Knock Seon Haly O Carolus Haly

O Krine

Slew mergle

Patricke

Kill-Kenny

Kelkenny

Waterford

Bremechem

Clan fores at

Lachlyn Idogh

COUNTY CATERLAGH

Caterlagh

Meath

East Meath

West Meath

Molingar

Dar Ies

Kildare

Ghildare

Queens Countye

Raymund Ory

Owin Mc Hugh

Shenogrey

Mc Dermond

S. Edmond Butler

O. Drone

Lord Mount garret

Rosse

Ard

DUBLINE

1	S.Mihans church	49	S.Stevens church
2	S.Maryes Abby	50	S.Peters church
3	The Fosse	51	White friers
4	Ormonden	52	Sheps street
5	The Bridge	53	The Castle
6	Hammond tour	54	Fish shambles
7	Fluxes Castle	55	Wine tauerns street
8	Wood Key	56	Woodstock lane
9	Marchantes Key	57	Fannie Lane
10	The Hospitall	58	Corke street
11	S. Augustines	59	Ormonds Gate
12	The Colledge	60	Keepers Lane
13	Bridewell	61	S.Owens Lane
14	Thomas street	62	S.Michels lane
15	Thomas Gate	63	Christchurch Lane
16	S.Andrewes church	64	S.Owens church
17	S.Georges Lane	65	Christchurch
18	S.Stevens street	66	Schoolehouse Lane
19	S.Johns churche	67	Tiserns court lane
20	Castle street	68	Johns House
21	Pole Gate	69	S.Iames street
22	S. Warbers street	70	S.Iames Gate
23	S.Warbers church	71	S.Cathren church
24	Shamers Rowe	72	S.Thomas court
25	S.Nicholas church	73	The Come
26	S.Nicolas street	74	Newe street
27	S.Nicholas Gate	75	S.Fruthus street
28	The Tolsell	76	S.Patricks street
29	S.Michels church	77	S.Patricks church
30	Hogh street	78	S.Brides church
31	Back lane	79	S.Brides street
32	Newe Gate	80	S.Sepulchers
33	S.Thomas street	81	S.Kiuans street
34	Newe Rodes	82	Crofts lane
35	The mill	83	Church on Pauls

A scale of Paces

50 100 150 200

THE IRISH SEA

EAST

North grounde

Middle grounde

The South grounde

The Ryshe

The Ramme

Tuskard

Wexford haven

Tuskard new

Bay of Gramborde

Rosk william

Can Karne al. Karne

Black Rock

Forrein

Dublin

Dublin bave

Boyne flu

Lambay

Irlanders Iy

Howth

Bymes Isle

Longnan

Oll court

Sutton

County Dublyn

S.Patriks land

Wicklo

E. of Ormond

Mc Vadok

Shopland

O Moerough

Synnot

Kilhobok

Fyngall

THE COUNTIE OF LEINSTER with THE CITIE DUBLIN Described

PART OF ULSTER

PART OF CONNAUGH

PART OF MUNSTER

THE SCALE OF MILES

5 10 15

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Iodocus Hondius celavit

NORTH

WEST

SOUTH

DUBLINE

A scale of Pases

THE IRISH SEA

County Dublyn

Dublin

Dublin haue

Lambay

Ireland's ey

Longnon

All court

S. Patriks land

North grounde

Middle grounde

The South grounde

The Ryshe

The Ratsure

Wexford haven

Bay of Gramberde

Tuskard

Rock wilhan

Can Karne al. Karne

Black Rock

Barrets

Wicklo

E. of Ormond

Toghcolingh

Areklo

M. Vadak

Canenos

M. Darnare

Clonedaynekely

Shopland

Kilbok

O Moerough

Synnot

Tenyhill

Fyngall

Rock Abell

Drogheda

Colrayne

Kilmona

Ihane

O Brenne

Kilkenny

Clanmore

Kinsalough

Togh colingh

Killiguli

Wexford

Thorne

Bay Hand

Tuskard

Rock wilhan

Can Karne al. Karne

Black Rock

Barrets

EAST

The Division of LEINSTER.

1. East Meath.
2. West Meath.
3. Dublin.
4. Kildare.
5. Kings County.
6. Queens County.
7. Kil-kenny.
8. Caterlagh.
9. Wexford.

A

Arelan, East meath. B
Rock
Atill, } Dublin.
A E O Y, East meath.
Adama, Wexford. B
Affalia, K. County.
Agard, Dublin.
Aggregare, Q. County.
Agra, East m.
Akane, East m.
Alen, East m. B
Alice, Kild. B
Knock Almasa, East m.
Almath, East m.
Anker, Cater. B
Anley, Wex. B
Anna, Kild. B
Annahill, Dub.
Annex, Kild.
Anney flu. West m.
Aran, West m.
Arbraken, East m.
Arcanan, Wexf.
Archar, West m. A
Archer, Kilk. B
Archerhill, Kilk.
Ardekell, Kilk.
Ardgare, Q. County.
Ardragh, East m.
A R E K L O, Cater.
Arga, Kilk.
Argath, Dublin.
Arklon, Q. County.
Armagh, East m.
Arraraght, West m.
Aspek, West m.
Attheton, Q. County.
Atte, East m.
Athe, Kild.
Auley, Dublin.

B

Babell, Wexford.
Bacon, East m.
Bagandbonne, Wexf.
Baghill, Dublin.
Balamore, Wex.
Balehare, K. County.
Ballines, East m.
Mac Ballinglas, Kild.
Balougby, East m.
Balrotherry, Dublin.
Balt, Kilk.
Bannogh, Wex.
Bannoughbay, Wex. B
Barbe, Kild. B
Barde, Kild. B
Battet, Kild.
Barnaby, K. County.
S. Barnaby } Queens
Fitz Patrick, } County. B
Barnes, Wex.
Baron, Dublin.
Barrets, Wex.
Barrow flu. Q. County.
Barrow flu. Wex. B
Barton, Kild. B
Basky, West m.
Bedell, East m. B
Beg, Wex.
Beg Iland, Wex. B
Bego, Kild.
Beldongon, Dublin.
Belgar, Dublin.
Belgar, East m.
Mac Belis, East m.
Bellahon, East m.
Bellakin, K. County.
Benguere, Kilk.
Benet, Kilk.
Bernes, Cater. B
Berre, K. County. B
Betin, West m.
Bishops Court, Kilk.
Blackhaule, East m.
Blackhaule, Dubl n.
Blackmorres, Dublin.
Blacrath, Kild.
Blackrock, Wex.
Blakin, West m.
Blaky, West m.
Bleeroe, Dublin. B
Bola, Kilk. B
Bola, Kilk.
Bolton, Kild. B
Bonney, Wex.
Bonand, Cater. C
Bonemane, Q. County.
S. Benets Ille, Dub.
Borace, Kilk.
Borro, West m. B
Boyes, Dublin.
Boyne Flu, Kild.
Boyne Flu, Q. County.
Boyne Flu, East m.
Boyne Flu, East m.
Brackland, K. County. B
Bramock, West m. B
Brauner, Wex.
Bray Flu. Dublin.
L. Bray, Dublin.
Brayne, West m.
Breack, East m. C
Brenne, West m. O
Brenne, Dublin. B
Brenno, Wex. B
Brennog, West m.
Bremore, Dublin.
Brecherton, East m.
Bridge, Kil.
Browne, Kild. B
Browne, Kilk. B
Browne, Wexf. C
Browne, Wexf. C
Browne, Wexf. C
Bryne, West m. O
Burgage, Dublin.
Burley, K. County. B
Burne Church, Kilk.
Burt, Kilk. B
Burwaine, K ld.
Butler, Wex. B
Burton, Dublin.

C

Cabelston, Dublin.
Caden, Dublin.
Cadigh, Kilk. B
Calen, Wex.
Callan, Kilk.
Cameneh, Dublin.
Canan, Dublin.
Canenor, cater.
Cantwell, Kilk. C
Cantwell, Kilk. C
Cap, Wex.
C A R R E E, Kild.
Careboy, West m.
Mac Carelas, Kilk.
S. Peter Carew, Kilk.
Carik, East m. B
Carik, Wex. B
Carikbrak, cater.
Carikmorrow, Dubl.
Carichusk, Dublin.
Carikok, Q. county. B
Carne, Wex. B
Carolus, K. County. O
Carow, West m. B
Carth, Dubl n. C
Carya new, Wex.
Carykett, Kild.
Carundine, Q. county.
Caferoge, East m. A
Casin, East m. B
Milk Castle, K &.
Castleton, Wex.
Castleton, Q. county.
CATERLAGH, Kild.
Caterlarth. Kilk.
Cavan, Dublin.
Caverno, cater.
Caythy am, Kilk.
Ceralway, Kild.
Church, East m. B
Churley, East m.
Clacst, Wex.
Clancolman, West m. B
Clandalke, Dublin.
Claneborane, Q. coun.
Clanmore, cater.
Clan Iores alias } kild
Bremecham, }
Clanmore, Kild.
Clanmore, cater. C
Clanmollen, Cater.
Clanraf, Dublin.
Vper Claragh, Kilk.
Claragh, Kilk.
S. Clare, Dublin.
Clarence, East m.
Cloe, K. county.
Clogaran, West m.
Cloghan, West m.
Cloghgreenand, Kilk.
Cloghkendel, Kilk.
Cloghmore, Kilk.
Cloghnogh, West m.
Clogleriffi, Kilk.
Clomoghan, K. county.
Clomolyn, West m.
Clogran, East m.
Clonbogh, Kilk.
Clone, Q. County.
Clone, Kilk.
Clone, Kild.
Clone, Wex.
Clonebelek, K. coun.
Clonebolk, K county.
Clone de Cow, Q c.
Clonedewey, K. coun.
Clondog-neekly, wex
Clonegone, K. count.
Clonekene, Kild.
Clonelin, K. county.
Clonelose, West m.
Clonewel, West m.
Clonemoney, Kilk.
Clonmore, Kilk.
Clonemore, K. county.
Clonemuse, Kilk.
Clonemyn, Kilk.
Clonemine, Kild.
Clone mulerd, K. coun.
Clonen, West m.
Clonenmore, Dublin.
Cloney, kild.
Cloney, West m.
Clonogh, Kild.
Clonogoskin, East m.
Clonin, Wex.
Coch, West m. B
Coghan, K. county.
Coghan, Kild.
Colcote, K. county.
Cole, East m. B
Cole, West m. B
Coledoghra, West m.
Colmanhan, Q. coun.
Colmallen, East m.
Cologh, Kilk.
Colraine, Dublin.
Mac } K. county.
Colyn, }
Colynogh, Q. county.
Combres, West m.
Conaugh, Dublin.
Conebor, West m.
Rose Conch, Q. coun.
Coner, Wex.
Confali, West m.
Conogherbo, Kild. C
Confile, Kilk. O
Conycarum, Kilk. B
Corbell, East m. B
Mac Corbelvle, Q c.
Corbelv, Dublin.
Corkey, West m.
Corlus, East m. B
Coroghill, Kilk.
Cort, } Dublin.
Courhonon, Wex.
Coure, East m.
Coupe, East m.
Court, West m. B
Courton Clay, Q coun.
Cotland, Kild.
Coyne, K. County. B
Crabby, East m.
Cradok, Kild.
Craghallilin, Dublin.
Croghan hill, K county.
Croghoven, West m.
Cromlyn, Dublin.
Crotekell, East m.
Crossidre, West m.

D

Mac } Wex.
Damore, }
Daminkin, West m.
Darro, Q. county.
Darses, West m.
Darvers, West m. B
Degan, Wex.
Mac } Dublin.
De, }
Delvin, West m. C
Denigare, Kild.
Mac } cater.
Dermond, }
Desert, Q. county.
Great } Kilk.
Dinghan, }
Dodn Reghan, Q. coun.
Dodingron, Kild.
Doghill, K. county.
Dolar, East m. B
Dolknew, Dublin.
Domnany, Q. county.
Domin, Kild. C
Donare, East m. B
Done, Wex. B
Donne, K. county. B
Donne, Q. county. O
Donnebany, Wex. B
Donebat, Dublin. B
Donebet flu. Kilk. B
Donodrone, Dublin.
Donifert, Kild. B
Donekele, West m.
Donekey, Kilk.
Donelaw, Kild.
Donelirrody, Wex.
Donomore, Kilk.
Donoiane, East m.
Dorcloghk, Dublin.
Donoghmore, Q. coun.
Dronogernogh, Wex.
Donomo, Wex.
Donfaghlin, East m.
Dord, West m. B
Dord, Dublin. B
Doro flu. Dublin.
Doro flu. Q. County.
Doth, East m. B
Dovoghmore, East m.
Drakeland, Kilk.
Dramdore, Kilk.
Drimnogh, Wex.
Drokin, Kilk.
Dromboy, East m.
Dromeconrogh, Dub.
Dromeketyn, Kilk.
Dromrayne, West m.
Dromtow, Kilk.
Drone, Kilk. O
Dronney, East m. B
Drymneg, Dublin.
Dublin haven, Dublin
D V B L I N, Dublin.
Duiyck, East m. B
Dumfert, Kilk.
Dungarvan K lk.
Dunlaglin. K lk.
Duren, East m. B
Duve Flu. Kild.

E

Edomana, Dublin.

S.

Edmond Butler, } cat.
Edmunds, West m. B
Enon, Kilk.
Enyfeary, Wex.
Mac } Q. count.
Eren, }
Esker Flu. K. county.

F

Facactow, Dublin.
Falkten, Dublin. B
Farseco, West m. B
Farthing, West m.
Fedan, K. county.
Fedorrogh, cater.
Fetherd, Wex.
Field, Dublin. B
Finart, West m.
Fiucks, Kilk. B
Forman, Dublin. B
Poskin, kild. B
Fox, West m. O
Frein, Wex. B
Freers, cater. B
Frequent, East m.
Frompul, Kild.
Fronton, Wex.
Fuller, Kild. B
Fuller, Kilk.
Fingall, Dublin.

G

Leafe } Q. count
Gallen, }
Gallon Flu. Kilk.
Galtre, East m.
Galway, East m.
Garelion, Dublin.
Garland, East m. B
Garnarston, East m.
Garran Kilk.
Garlton, East m.
Gart, East m.
Gerard, East m.
Geregh, Wex.
Ghelayt, Wex.
Gheragh, cater.
Ghefell, Q. county.
GHILDARY, Kild.
Gibbes, East m. B
Gilbert, West m.
Grandelour, Dublin.
Girard, K. county.
Glare, West m.
Mac Glaskatrick, Wex.
Glashere, Kilk.
Glashere, Kild.
Glashen, East m.
Glaskar, West m.
Glasnephin, Dublin.
Glayderen, K coun. B
Glogh, Kilk.
Glorum, Kilk.
Gocly, Wex. B
Gowne, East m. B
Grace Castle, Q county
Grace dew, Dublin.
Grace Court, Kilk.
Grace Orchard, Wex.
Garlough, Dublin.
Mac Gray, Kilk.
Gray, K. county. C
Grand, Q. county. B
Granestonkin, Dublin.
Grange, Kilk.
Grange, Q. county.
Grangefert, cater.
Grangeketh, East m.
Grangencome, Kild.
Grany Ratole, Kild.
Gregan, West m.
Gregh, West m.
Grenehomd, West.
Bay of
Greenhord, } wex.
Grenok, Dublin.
Grenond, Kilk.
Greward, East m.
Gritfin, Dublin.
Groma, Kilk.
Guenere, Dublin.
Gurchens, wex.

H

Hagha, Kilk.
Hana dew, cater.
Haly, K. county.
Haly, K. county.
Halywood, Dublin.
Hamond, cater. C
Hannacle, Q. county.
Hannacat, Q. county.
Hannaynorlay, Kilk.
Hanney, west m.
Herbert, Kild. B
Herbert, west m. B
Hardley, Dublin.
Hap Belgrow, wex. B
Haitela, Q. county. B
Haley, wex. B
Hathen, west m. B
Haynes, west m. B
Hearne, wex.
Heper, East m.
Heipa, wex.
Henogh, west m. B
Henorelay, Dublin. C
Herbert, west m. B
Herell, Q. county.
Heren, East m. B
Mac Heren, Q. coun.
Heskin, wex.
Hesterbeg, K. county.
Hew, East m. B
Heys, wex. B
Hickens, Kild. B
Hoke, wex.
Holwood, Dubl n.
Honon, west m. B
Horsey, wex. B
Hoshill, K. county.
Horrogh, west m.
Houth, Dublin.
Howell, Kilk. C
Hoyn, west m. B
Hoyre, wex. B
Hugh, Kilk. B
Husk, Kild. B

I

Mac Idway, Dublin.
Jefferey, Dublin. B
Jefferey, west m. B
Hugh mac } dublin.
Ihane, }
Ihan villa, Kilk.
Ihanes, Q. county. B
Ihon, cater.
Inch Roure, Q. county.
Inch quere, Kild.
Ihon, west m. B
Jordan, East m.
Irish, west m. B
Irlands eye, Dublin.
Juh, Dublin. B
Julian, East m.
Julian, East m. B

K

Kaerdeff, Kilk.
Mac } Dublin.
Kalraine, }
Karaldgrange, Dublin.
Karne, West m.
Can } wex.
Karn al karone, }
Kathanghan, Kild.
Katolrome, Kilk.
Kayn donkin, Kilk.
Kedynogh, Q. county. B
Kesse, Kilk. B
Kele, Kilk.
Kelkone, wex.
Kelkolen, Kild.
Kellean, wex.
Kellean, East m.
Kellegh, K. county.
Kellenens, Kild.
Kelles, East m.
Kelles, Kilk.
Kell, Kild. B
Kelhardien, East m. B
Kelkenny, west m. B
Kelroe, Dublin. B
Kelkery, west m.
Kenne, K. county.
Kettencn, wex.
Kevegade, west m.
Kilbrakin, Q. county.
Kilbred, East m.
Kilbrew, East m.
Kilbury, East m.
Kilbride, west m.
Kilorid, K. county.
Kilcamfort, Q. county.
Kilcohan, wex.
Kilcloe, cater.
Kilcock, Kild.
Kilcomin, Dublin.
Kilcomin, K. county.
Kilceran, K. county.
Kildag, East m.
Kildernam, Dublin.
Kildowan, Kild.
Kildrough, Kild.
Kilrone, Kilk.
Kilfield, Kild.
Kilgall, Kild.
Kilgo, East m.
Kilgober, Dublin.
Kilgoghan, K. county.
Kilgormok, K. county.
Kilmafte, Dublin.
Kilhefter, Dublin.
Kilhill, K. county.
Kilhobos, wex.
Kilhobok, K. county.
Kilterosse, East m.
Kilkan, Q. county.
Killackan, Kilk.
Killank, Q. county.
Killare, East m.
Kilcore, Kild.
Killegore, Q. county.
Killiguli, cater.
Kilina, Q. county.
Kilinan, west m.
Killine, East m.
Killinnen, west m.
KILLKENNY, Kilk.
Killoghan, wex.
Kill ride, west m.
Kilmacant, K. county.
Kilmalalway, Dublin.
Kilmacok, Kild.
Kilminan, Dublin.
Kilmarogh, East m.
Kilmerin, Dublin.
Kilmurry, Kilk.
Kilmonog, west m.
Kilnock, cater.
Kilpatrick, wex.
Kilpavick, west m.
Killaghlin, Dublin.
Killaynen, Kilk.
Killshorn, wex.
Kiltober, K. county.
Kiltogh, Kilk.
Kiltork, wex.
Kilvacock, Kilk.
Mac Kilcore, K. co.
King, East m. B
KINGSTOWN, K. co.
Kingstogher, Kilk.
Kingfalough, cater.
Kitchin, Q. county. B
Knalinogh, west m.
Knock Seon, K county.
Knockbourne, Kilk.
Knockbrenack, Kilk.
Knoger, East m.
Knockarchall, Kild.
Knocknee, cater.
Knockbebay, west m.
Knock, Dublin. C
Knockyn, Dublin.
Kollogh, west m.
Knoghall, Kilk.
Kryne, Q. County. O
Kyfraen, wex.
Kyllian, west m.
Kyrock, Wex.

L

Lachash, Kild. B
Lackan, wex.
Lackin, K. county. B
Lacy, west m.
Ladarath, East m. B
Ladones, West m. B
Lady, Kild.
Mac our
Lady Grace, } Kilk.
Lageir, East m.
LA GHLYN } Kilk.
Ideogh, }
Lahnit, Kilk.
Lambey, Dublin.
Lemevannon, K. coun.
Laffenhaul, Dub n.
Leafe, Q. county.
Leffe flu. Kilk.
Lench, Kilk. B.
Lenifton, Dublin.
S Leonard, wex. B
Lever, Q. county.
Leftee Flu. Kild.
Lewmanhan, K. coun.
Lilnester, Q. County
Lions, Kild. C
Lifmalin, west m.
Liftonen, Kilk.
Lockbay, west m.
Lockar, west m. B
Logh, Q. county. C
Loghren, Dublin.
Lommash, K. county.
Longnon, Dublin.
Longwood, East m. B
Lord, Kild.
Loughmeskyn, wex.
Lowater, East m. B
Lowater, Kilk.
Lusk, Dublin.
Lutorell, Kild. B
Lylin, Kild.
Lyrge, wex. C
Lyfuall, west m.

M

O } west m.
Magah, }
O } west m.
Mahogagon, }
O } K. county.
Magohla, }
Malahedens, Dublin.
O } west m.
Malalaghlin, }
Malchral, Dubl n.
Malyn, Dublin.
Mand, East m. B
Marag, west m.
Martin, west m. B
Martin, East m. B
Masse, East m. B
Masse, west m. B
I } Dublin.
Mayle, }
Meghan, Kilk.
O Meloy, K. county.
Merewell, Kild.
Merin, Dublin.
Mermine, wex.
Meftall, Q. county. C
Minafhell, west m.
Mican, Kilk. B
Michere, east m.
Middle-grounds, Dub.
Milag, west m.
Great
Mike Caftle, } Kilk
Miltowne, west m.
Minoth, Kild.
Mirath, East m.
Molle, Kilk.
Mollic, cater.
Molen, west m. B
Mologh, Dublin.
MOLINGAR, West m.
Mollin, K. county.
Molloly, East m. C
Mollogh, East m.
O } wex.
Mocrough, }
Moncerton, East m.
Moneton, Dublin.
Moneyhane, Kilk.
Montgaret, wex.
Lord } wex.
Mountgaret, }
More, west m. C
Mores, Q. county. B
Morifheller, Kild.
Mublin haven, west m.
Mac } west m.
Multiforme, }

N

Nanney flu. East m.
Naroghmere, Kild. C
Nash, Kild.
Nauant, East m.
Nayle, Dublin.
Negler, East m.
Newton, Dublin.
New, west m. B
New, wex. B
New, west m. C
New, Kilk. B
New, East m. C
New, west m. C
New Abbey, Kild.
Newbayne, wex.
Newcastle, Dublin.
M } East m.
Newna, }
Newtowne, Cater.
Newtowne, Cater.
Mork } East m.
Newton, }
Neyeate, Kilk.
Northgrounds, Dublin.
Nowall, west m. C
Nure Flu. Q County.
Nur Flu. Kilk.

O

Offere, Q. County.
Old court, Dublin.
Fort } Cater.
Onely, }
Earle of } Cater.
Ormond, }
Owin Mac Hugh, K c.

P

Palace, K county.
Pahangan, wex.
Park, Kilk. C
Hole } Dublin.
Patrick, }
S } dub.
Patricks land, }
S. Patrick, East m.
Paine, cater. B
Paine, Kild. B
Paine, East m. B
Paynfter, East m. B
Peers, Dublin. B
Pers, East m. B
Petrick Island, Dublin.
Mac } Q county.
Peyne, }
Phaloghbantre, wex.
Place, East m.
Polford, wex.
Polifester, East m.
Polmonton, Cater.
Polrome, Kilk.
Pokin, Kild. B
Potter, Dublin. B
Potteragh, Kilk.
S } Kilk.
Poules, }
Poures Court, Dublin.
Proud, East m. B

Q

QVEENS town, Q. co.
Quiliber, Kild.
Quillicum, Q. county.
Grange } Kild.
Quinthert, }

R

Rabelta, Kilk.
Rabrody, Kild.
Racarbo, Kilk.
Rahannan, wex.
Raheren, Dublin.
Rahn, East m.
Raio, Cater.
Rakavan, Kilk.
Raleath, East m. B
Ramney, wexford.
The Ramme, wex.
Ramore, Dublin.
Ramagrang, wex.
Randa, cater.
Lough } East m.
Ranmore, }
Raphan, East m.
Raphok, Kilk.
Raaspek, west m.
Rasaiough, Kild.
Raskoe, west m.
Raspak, wex.
Rathpatrick, Kilk.
Rathalyn, Kilk.
Rateth, Dublin.
Ravore, East m.
Rawire, west m.
Ray, K. county.
Raydon, Dublin. C
Raygh, west m. B
Rayhon, K. county.
Raymanogh, Q. county.
Raymund Ogg, K. co.
Rayne, K. county.
O } Q county.
Reban, }
Recog. Kild.
Recuhel, west m.
Rede, East m. B
Ree, west m. B
Rebels, wex.
Rehul, Dublin.
Remyne, Dublin.
Richard, Kild. B
Riket, East m. C
Rivers, East m. B
Robin, west m. B
Roch, Dublin.
Roch, Kilk. C
Roc-William, wex.
Rocfall, Kilk.
Roe, Kild. C
Roellyn, Kilk.
Rogers, Dublin.
Rogormley, East m.
Rohewall, Dublin.
Rokell, Kilk. B
Rokhel, Kilk.
Roone, west m. B
M } west m.
Roffe, }
ROSSE, wex.
Old } wex.
Roffe, }
Rose, East m. B
Rose brenno, Q. coun.
Rose canon, Kilk.
Roffeerea, K. county.
Rose Garland, wex.
Roffe Laier, wex.
Roffenals, Q. county.
Rofeperoe, Kild.
Roftall, Kilk.
Roy, K. county.
Royne, Q. county. B
Royne, wex. B
Roughlin, Kilk.
Roure, Kilk.
Ruder, Dublin. C
The Ruffhe, wex.
Ruskey, East m.
Knock } East m.
Ruskey, }
Ruffell, west m. B
Ryne Flu. East m.

S

Sagard, Dubl n.
Sanham, Kild.
Sannogh, west m.
Saret, Q. county.
Saule, East m. C
Seaton, Dublin.
Seden, East m.
Selkillo, Kilk.
Shelhela, cater.
Shemalyn, wex.
Shenkin, Dublin.
Shenogray, Q. county.
Sherney, Dublin. B
Shewleg, west m. B
Shiphold, wex.
Shopland, wex.
Sinylin, Cater.
Siryck, Q. county.
Skagh, Kild. B
Skare, wex.
Skarlock, Kild. A
Skark, cater.
Skires, Dublin.
Skarlok, west m.
Skryne, East M.
Skynik, Q. county.
Slane flu. Dublin.
Slayne, East M.
Slepehill, Q. county.
Slewboy, Kild.
Slewcotten, Wex.
Slewmerger, Kilk.
S Smyth, East m.
Somer, East m. B
Soskin, Kilk.
Southgrounds, wex.
Spela, Kilk. B
Stamelyn, Dublin.
Stancourt, Kilk.
Stepleton, East m.
Stevens, Kild. B
Steven, East m. S
Stockneloft, wex.
Stokes, west m. B
Stonehouse, wex.
Stonegrang, Dublin.
Sutton, Kild. B
Sword, Dublin.
Knock } Cater.
Swiffin, }
Symlyn, cater.
Synnor, wex.
Mac } K. county.
Syrie, }

T

Tabraken, Kilk.
Tacun hane, wex.
Taglt, East m. B
Tagnam, wex.
B } Dublin.
Talbot, }
B } Q. county.
Tankard, }
Tecroghan, East m.
Teg, wex. B
Temple, Kilk.
Temple } wex.
gall, }
Tenaghill, wex.
Tenekell, Q. county.
Tentarne, wex.
Terill, west m. B
Ternes, wex.
Mac } Kilk.
Terpon, }
Old } Kilk.
Terpon, }
Terra viventium, K. co.
Terragh, East m. C
Thomas, Kild. B
Thomas, Q. county. B
Owen } Kilk.
Thomas, }
Thondercourt, Kilk.
Theord, wex.
Thories, Q. county.
B } Dub.
Three Caftles, }
C } Kilk.
Tobe, }
Tobbe, Dublin.
Tobber } K. county.
dally, }
Togger, K. county.
Toghcoly } cater.
cony, }
Toghcoli- } cater.
nogh, }
Togher, East m.
C } Kilk.
Tollogh, }
Tollogh, Kild.
Tollogh, Dublin.
Tollogh, Dublin.
Tollogh, East m.
Tollogh, cater.
Tologhah, Kilk.
Tolloghtoron, Kilk.
Tolven, Kilk.
B } wex.
Tomond, }
Tonolla, west m.
Tomegard, wex.
Tonmono, west m.
Mac } west m.
Tonfternog, }
Torno, Dublin.
Mac } west m.
Toure, }
Toure of the } wex.
Heke, }
Trever, East m.
Trimbleston, East m.
Truflan, Kild.
TRYME, East m.
Tully, Kild.
Tufcard, wex.
B } west m.
Tute, }
Tymolog, Dublin.

V

Mac } Cater.
Vadock, }
Mac } Kild.
Vala, }
C } Kild.
Vanney, }
B } west m.
Vera, }

W

C } Kild.
Walch, }
B } west m.
Walter, }
Wardhill, East m.
C } Kild.
Warren, }
B } East m.
Warren, }
C } Kilk.
Warren, }
B } Kilk.
Water, }
Water } Q. county.
Caftle, }
B } East m.
Water, }
Waton } Kilk.
Grove, }
Wemed, East m.
WEXFORD, wex.
Wexford } wex.
Haven, }
B } Q. county.
Wey, }
C } Kil.
White, }
Wickloe Flu, Dublin.
W I C K L O, Dublin.
B } East m.
Wildock, }
B } East m.
William, }
B } East m.
William, }
B } Cater.
William, }
William, west m.
B } East m.
Wincourt, }
Wintered, Q. county.
B } Dublin.
Weghan, }
Wogher } Kild.
heart, }
Woodstock, Kild.

Y

B } Kild.
Yage, }

CHAPTER IV.

The bounds.

THis Province named by *Giraldus Cambrenſis Conachtia*, and *Conatia*, by the Iriſh, *Conaughty*, and by *Engliſhmen*, *Connaught*: is bounded Eaſtward, with part of the Countie of *Leinſter*; Northward, with part of *Ulſter*; Weſtward, with the Weſt maine Ocean; and on the South, it is confined with a part of the Province of *Mounſter*, cloſed in with the River *Shennon*, and butting againſt the Kingdome of *Spain*.

The forme.

(2) The forme thereof is long, and towards the North and South ends, thinne and narrow; but as it grows towards the middle, fron either part it waxeth ſtill bigger and bigger: exceeding in length from the River *Shennon* in her South, to *Enis Kelling* in her North, 126. miles, and the broadeſt part is from *Tromer* in her Eaſt, to *Barragh-Bay* in her Weſt, containing above foureſcore. The whole in circuit and compaſe is above foure hundred miles.

Ayre.

(3) The aye is not altogether ſo pure and cleare, as in the other Provinces of *Ireland*, by reaſon of certaine moiſt places (covered over with graſſe) which of their ſoftneſſe are uſually termed Boghes, both dangerous, and full of vaporous and foggy miſts.

Soyle.

(4) This Countie as it is divided into ſeverall portions, ſo is every portion ſeverally commended for the ſoyle, according to the ſeaſonable times of the yeare.

Twomond

Twomond or the Countie Clare, is ſaid to be a Countrey ſo conveniently ſituated, that either from the Sea or Soyle there can be nothing wiſht for more, then what it doth naturally afford of it ſelfe, were but the induſtry of the Inhabitants anſwerable to the reſt.

Galway.

Galway is a land very thankfull to the painefull husbandman, and no leſſe commodious and profitable to the Shepheard.

Maio.

Maio, in the *Roman Provinciall* called *Mageo*, is repleniſhed both with pleaſure and fertilitie, abundantly rich in Cattell, Deere, Hawkes, and plentie of Honey.

Slego.

Slego (coaſting upon the Sea) is a plenteous Countrey for feeding and raiſing of Cattell.

Le-Trim.

Le-Trim (a place riſing up thorowout with hills) is ſo full of ranke graſſe and forrage, that (as *Solinus* reporteth) if Cattell were not kept ſometimes from graſing, their fulneſſe would endanger them.

Roſcomen.

And *Roſcomen* is a Territorie, for the moſt part plaine and fruitfull, feeding many Herdes of cattell, and with meane husbandry and tillage, yeelding plentie of corne. As every particular part is thus ſeverally profitable by in-bred commodities; ſo is it no leſſe commended (in the generalitie) for the many accommodate and fit Bayes, Creekes, and navigable Rivers, lying upon her Sea-coaſts, that after a ſort invite and provoke the Inhabitants to Navigation.

The ancient Inhabitants.

(5) Such as in ancient time made their abode and habitations in this Province, were the GANGANI, who were alſo called CONCANI, AUTERI, and NAGNATAE. As the *Luceni* (that were next neighbours unto them) came from the *Lucenſii*, (in *Spaine*) ſo thoſe *Gangani* and *Concani* may ſeeme alſo to have fetcht their derivation from the *Concani* (a Nation of the ſelf-ſame Countrey) both by the affinitie of name, and vicinitie of place. In *Strabo*, according to the diverſitie of reading, the ſame people are named *Coniaci* and *Coniſci*: and *Silius* teſtifieth them at the firſt to have been *Scythians*, and to have uſed ordinarily to drinke horſes blood (a thing nothing ſtrange among the wilde *Iriſh* even of late dayes.) And ſome may alſo happily ſuppoſe that the *Iriſh* name *Conaughty*, was compounded of *Concani* and *Nagnatæ*: Howſoever, it is ſure that theſe were the ancient Inhabitants of this Countrey, as is to be ſeen in *Ptolemie*.

The Citie of Galway.

(6) The principall Citie of this Province, and which may worthily be accounted the third in *Ireland*, is *Galway*, in *Iriſh*, *Gallive*, built in manner much like to a Tower. It is dignified with a Biſhops See, and is much frequented with Merchants, by reaſon whereof, and the benefit of the Road and Haven, it is gainefull to the Inhabitants through traffique and exchange of rich Commodities, both by Sea and Land. Not farre from which, neare the Weſt-ſhoare that lyes indented with ſmall in-lets and out-lets, in a rew, are the Iſlands called *Arran*, of which many a fooliſh fable goes, as if they were the Iſlands of the living, wherein none dyed at any time, or were ſubject to mortalitie; which is as ſuperſtitious an obſervation, as that uſed in ſome other corners of the Countrey, where the people leave the right armes of their Infants males unchriſtned (as they terme it) to the end that at any time afterwards, they may give a more deadly and ungracious blow when they ſtrike: which things doe not onely ſhew how palpably they are carried away by traditious obſcurities, but doe alſo intimate how full their hearts be of inveterate revenge.

The Iſlands called *Arran*.

A ſuperſtitious obſervation.

(7) This Province preſents no matter more worthy of memorie, then the Battell of *Knoc-toe* (that is) *The hill of axes*, under which, the greateſt rabble of Rebels, that were ever ſeene before in *Ireland*, (raiſed and gathered together by the Arch-Rebels of that time, *William Burk O-Brien*, *Mac-Nemare*, and *O-Carrol*) were after a bloody overthrow diſcomfited and put to flight by the noble ſervice of *Girald-Fitz Girald* Earle of *Gildare*. And the ſuppreſſion of certaine *Iriſh* (the poſteritie of *Mac-William*) who uſurping a tyranny in theſe parts, raged ſometimes upon themſelves, with mutuall injuries, and oppreſſed the poor people a long time with extorting, pilling, and ſpoiling; ſo as they left ſcarce one houſe in the Countrey unrifled, or unraſed; but were bridled and repreſſed (even in our remembrance) by the ſeveritie and reſolution of the Commiſſioner of thoſe times, who in his wiſdome and policie well underſtood that their exceſſive inſolence, and thoſe their unjuſt doings, would be a meanes to draw the people away from the due obedience to their Prince: ſuch therefore as refuſed to obey the Lawes, and ſided with the tumultuous, with all care and diligence he ſoone ſcattered, forcing their Forts, and driving them into woods and lurking-holes, (for troubling the bleſſed eſtate of tranquillitie) till the Lord Deputie, who tooke pitie of them, upon their humble ſupplication, commanded by his miſives, that they ſhould be received upon termes of peace. But they being a ſtiff-necked people, tooke Armes againe, entred afreſh into actuall rebellion, drave away booties, made foule uprores, and upon faire promiſes procured the ayde of the *Scottiſh* Iſlanders, from out of the *Hebrides*: whereupon the Governour aſſembled an Armie, and purſued them with ſuch powerfull violence through the Woods and Foreſts, that after ſix or ſeven weekes, being grievouſly hunger-bitten, they ſubmitted themſelves in all humilitie. The Auxiliary Forces alſo of the *Scots*, he by day and night affronted ſo neere, and followed ſo hardly, that he put them to flight, after he had killed and drowned about three thouſand of them in the River *Moin*.

The battell of Knoc-toe.

An. D. 1516

The rebellion of the poſteritie of *Mac-William*.

Sir *Richard Bingham*.

The Rebels ſcattered.

They ſubmitted themſelves.

They entred into rebellion afreſh.

They yeelded againe and were received.

Three thouſand *Scots* drowned at *Moin*.

(8) About the yeare 1316. there was ſuch a great ſlaughter made of the *Iriſh* in this Province of *Connaught*, through a quarrell that aroſe there between two Lords or Princes, that there were ſlaine on both ſides about 4000. men; and ſo great a tribulation at that time came upon the people, that they did devoure and eat one another, ſo as of ten thouſand there remained not above three hundred living. And it is reported for truth, that the people were then ſo hunger-ſtarved, that in Church-yards they took the dead bodies out of their graves, and in their ſculs boyled the fleſh, and fed upon it: yea, and that women did eat their own children. Thus appeared the ire and anger of God, in puniſhing their ſins, and ſeeking their converſion.

A ſlaughter of the *Iriſh* of *Connaught*.

Places memorable.

(9) Places memorable, are, *Inis Ceath*, well known by the Monaſterie of *Colman* (a devout Saint) founded for *Scots* and *Engliſhmen*; and *Inis Bovind*, which *Bede* calleth *White Calfe Iſle*. Alſo *Maio*, a Monaſterie built (as *Bede* writeth) for thirtie men of the *Engliſh* Nation. Likewiſe the Baronie of *Boile*, under *Curlew* hills, where in times paſt was a famous Abbey built, together with the Abbey of *Beatitude*, in the yeare of Grace 1152. Theſe Abbeys and Monaſteries erected at the firſt for religious ſervices, and through ignorance and other obſcurities diverted ſince unto ſuperſtitious uſes, are now made the ruines of time.

Inis Ceath.
Inis Bovind.
A Monaſtery at *Maio.*
Beda lib. 4. c. 4
Curlew hills.
The Abbey of Beatitude.

Caſtles. Market-Towns.

(10) The Province of *Connaught* is at this day ſtrengthned with 14. Caſtles, traded with 9. Market-Townes, and divided as enſueth.

Counties, { *Clare*, or *Twomond*, *Galway*, } { *Maio*, *Slego*, *Letrim*, *Roſcomen*. }

THE PROVINCE OF CONNAUGH with the Citie of GALWAYE Described

THE WEST OCEAN

HIBERNIÆ PARS OCCIDENTALIS

NORT

SOU

Slego Bay

COUNTY

SLEGO

O Conner Slego

Arns Dondenell

O Dondey

COUNT

Clanquistulo

Fin Lough

Garogh

Maguistulo

Terrance

M Tibot

O M. Philpin

Utragh

Carew M. Ville Uterhday

M. Iordan Baron of Exeter

Lough

O Male

MAIO

COUN

M. Thomas

Montaghu M. Reagh

Earl of Clanricket

O Donolaus

Gnoware O Flart

Galway

Bay of Gal lway

Iles of Aran

Kenally

O Shaghn COUNTY

CLARE

TOMOUNDE

Feg M. Mahond

Terlough M. Bryne

O Conner Kery

Shennon flu

TH

Gomely

PART OF ULSTER

Armagh

Blackwater fort

Blackwater Riu.

Clunis Mon

Earne

OF

Monaghan

Mc Guere

Curlieus Mountains

Clantarim

COUNT

Thorne Mountaines

West Brenny

O Aurork

O Aurely

East Brennye

LETRIM

COUNTY

Barony of Balantaber

O Conner Roe

ROSECOMEN

COUN.

PART

Kilmore

Lough Nenty

Tollagh

Drumsne Montayne

Drebone

Irlon Irrmor

Olney

Keilles

Ardrach

Almash

Ros: mor

Tymc

Carbre

SEA

EISTER

Clonemel

Kerry

Dingle

Castl. Dchun

Tmart

Blakin

Ardragh

FORD

Barony of Atlone

Clancrok Mc Owe

Clan Colman

Kilcoran

Clondyn

Kilmayn

Barony of Lotrym

O Melay

Kilmakil

Portlaghan

Knock Saun

Haly O Carolus

ORMOND

PART

Templemore

Loughpalasy

OF

Castlelton

Castell

MOUNSTER

Dunkelin

Hugh Mc Donnell O Kely

GALWAY

Barony of Macarne Atlon

Clenchegni

O Malaglyn

O Bryn

Parlasser

Lysfuell

Carne

Castell

Ballymore

Lough Ree

Longford

Ardagh

Roscomen

Lough Allen

Lough Key

Lough Gara

Lough Corrib

Lough Derg

Lough Rea

Lough Ennell

Lough Sheelin

Lough Owel

Lough Derravaragh

Lough Lene

Lough Iron

Lough Ramor

Lough Sillan

Lough Gowna

Lough Kilglass

Lough Forbes

Lough Boderg

Lough Allen

Lough Arrow

Lough Key

Lough Gara

Lough Corrib

Lough Mask

Lough Carra

Lough Conn

Lough Derg

Lough Rea

Lough Ennell

Lough Sheelin

Lough Owel

Lough Derravaragh

Lough Lene

Lough Iron

Lough Ramor

Lough Sillan

Lough Gowna

Lough Kilglass

Lough Forbes

Lough Boderg

Printed by John Speed and are to be sold by Bassett Ren. the Elder and younger at the Golden Crosse in Cornhill against the Exchange

CUM PRIVILEGIO ANNO Domini 1610

PART OF THE IRISH SEAS

GALWAYE

TH

The Diviſion of CONNAUGHT.

1. Slego.
2. Maio.
3. Roſcomen.
4. Letrim.
5. Longford.
6. Galway.
7. Clare or Twomond

A

Agarro, *Gal.*
Akill Iſland, *Maio.*
Baron of Akill, *Maio.*
Can Akill, *Maio.*
Akill-beg, *Maio.*
Alyne Lough, *Letr.*
Anney Flu.
Ara, *Clar.*
Aran Iſles, *Gal.*
Ardelon, *Gal.*
ARDRAGH, *Long.*
Arne knock, *Gal.*
ATLON, *Roſc.*
Atlone Barony, *Roſc.*
Aurork, *Letr. O.*

B

Barony of Balantaber, *Roſc.*
Balantcourt, *Gal.*
Balee Cloude, *Clar.*
Balendock, *Gal.*
Banrale, *Clar.*
Banron, *Clar. B.*
Barnary, *Gal.*
Barrag, *Long.*
Barrogh bay, *Maio.*
Mac Bavy, *Roſc.*
Beg, *Gal.*
Beghan, *Clar. B.*
Mac Belec, *Sleg.*
Beltree, *Clar.*
Bellemore Baron, *Roſc.*
Ben, *Gal.*
Benicolben mountaines, *Sleg.*
Benicolben, *Sleg.*
Biley, *Maio.*
Bimpall, *Long.*
Black-rock, *Gal.*
Black-rock, *Maio.*
Blough, *Long.*
Borace Caſtle, *Maio.*
Borace Flu.
Boure, *Long.*
Barony of Mac Boyle, *Roſe.*
Boyley, *Roſ. M.*
Can Brain, *Clar.*
Bren, *Roſc. O.*
Weſt Brenny, *Letr.*
S. Bride, *Gal.*
Le Broke, *Long.*
Browater Flu.
Burſſe mountaines, *Long.*
Mack. W. Burck. *Maio.*

C

Caherdon, *gal.*
Caherdogh, *clar.*
Caherdoghan, *clar.*
Calbadei, *gal.*
Can Calew, *clar.*
Camagh, *long.*
Camme, *letr. L.*
Lough Cane, *letr.*
Cang, *maio. m.*
Lough Carble, *gal.*
Caregoly, *clar.*
Carew M. ville urerhday, *maio.*
Carey, *gal.*
Cariknew, *clar.*
Carleby Ca. *Clar.*
Carmin, *clar.*
Carohesk, *clar.*
Carowmore, *gal.*
Caſhell, *clar.*
Caſlelan, *clar. b.*
Clanerok, *Roſc.*
M. Owe Feaſe, *Roſc.*
Clan-hores, *maio.*
Clanquiſtulo, *maio.*
Earle of Clanricket, *gal.*
Clare, *gal.*
Barony of Clare, *gal.*
CLARE, *clar.*
Mac Clare, *clar.*
Clare, *gal.*
Ca. Clay, *clar.*
Can Clegan, *gal.*
Clenebo, *gal.*
Ca. Cleray, *clar.*
Enis Clere, *maio.*
Clogh, *roſc. c.*
Clombrok, *gal.*
Clonebegin, *roſc.*
Clonefort, *gal.*
Cloneghiſſe, *long.*
Cloney, *long.*
Clonreſh, *roſc.*
Colman, *clar. c.*
Ca. Colyn, *clar.*
Comer Don, *roſc. o.*
Comer Roe, *roſc. o.*
Conogher Og, *gal.*
Corbra, *clar.*
Corkumo, *clar.*
Corneguh, *roſc.*
Cotrine, *clar.*
Cow Bay, *maio.*
Cragh, *gal. b.*
Crenay, *maio.*
Crobraken, *clar.*
Croghnene, *gal.*
Cronis, *gal.*
Cuell, *clar. c.*
Curlewes mountaines, *letr.*

D

Daghan, *clar.*
Darra, *gal.*
Darra lands, *ſleg. o.*
Deane, *clar. c.*
Mac Deran, *roſc.*
Lough Derg, *clar.*
Mac Dermont, *roſc.*
Deſer Calog, *gal.*
Dingham, *clar.*
Mac Dinhanbeg, *clar.*
Doe, *clar. c.*
The Dogge, *gal.*
Dolphin, *gal.*
Donaſſe, *clar.*
Arras Dondenell *maio.*
Dondey, *maio. o.*
Ca. Done, *clar.*
Donebeg, *clar.*
Donegare, *clar.*
Barony Dönmore, *maio.*
Hugh Mac Donel. O. kely, *gal.*
Donel, *clar. c.*
Donell M. Reugh, *clar.*
Donnelleg Caſt. *gal.*
Donemany, *roſc.*
Donemore, *clar.*
Donen caſtle, *maio.*
Donſanan, *clar.*
Donoghan, *clar.*
The two Mac Donoghes lands, *ſleg.*
Donolans, *gal. o.*
Donſand, *gal.*
Doſleepe, *maio.*
Ca. Downe, *gal.*
Ca. Downe, *clar.*
Drelone, *long.*
Drogh, *gal.*
Dromayne, *long.*
Dunbroyle, *ſleg.*
Dundroes, *ſleg.*
Barony of Dunkelir, *gal.*

E

Enisky, *clar.*
Enis Pyke, *ſleg.*
Ereconge, *gal.*
Lough Eske, *letr.*

F

Fadda, *ſleg.*
Falſe Sound, *Gal.*
Farolban, *long. o.*
Farſet Flu.
Fartbeg, *maio.*
Fartmore, *maio.*
Feg Mac. mahound, *clar.*
Fenna, *long.*
Fergus Flu.
Fermore hills, *maio.*
Feunon, *clar.*
Flera, *maio.*

G

Gallough, *gal.*
GALWAL, *Gal.*
The Bay of Galway, *gal.*
Gally, *roſc.*
Garogh, *maio.*
Ca. Mac. Garret, *maio.*
Gaſt, *gal. b.*
Glaniog, Caſt. *clar.*
Glaine, *clar. c.*
Glowen, *maio.*
Gnoware Oflart, *gal.*
B. M. Gogen, *clar.*
Great Ca. *clar.*
Great Iſland, *gal.*
S. Gregories Sound, *gal.*
Grenan, *clar.*
Grenam Caſt. *long.*
Gryne, *clar. b.*

H

Hanley, *roſ. o.*
Harnalands, *ſleg. o.*
Harra neirough lands, *ſleg.*
Hara Boylands, *ſleg.*
Enis Hedi, *gal.*
Here, *gal.*
Herekan, *clar.*
Herk, *maio.*
Hermough, *clar.*
Hoghmo, *gal.*
Homlyan, *long.*
Huysk, *clar.*

I

Iſor-Iſland, *gal.*
John Mac Teg, *clar.*
John Amoy, *gal.*
Inchequhin, *clar.*
Incherone, *clar.*
Joghinr, *gal.*
John Og, *gal.*
S. Jolines, *roſc.*
Mac Jordan Baron of Exeter, *maio.*
Can Jores, *maio.*

K

Kaerdone, *clar.*
Kark, *gal.*
Kelban, *gal.*
Kellegh, *clar.*
Forreſt of Kellelon, *maio.*
Kelleneman, *clar.*
Kellewhead, *gal.*
Kellone, *maio.*
Lough Kelley, *gal.*
Eragh Kenally, *gal.*
Enis Kerin, *gal.*
Caſt. Kette, *clar.*
Enis Kery, *clar.*
Kilbane, *long.*
Kilbaron, *gal.*
Kilfenneragh, *clar.*
Kilgohan, *gal.*
Kilhoran, *gal.*
Killaboy, *maio.*
Mac Killean, *gal.*
Killenerough, *gal.*
Killeroghan, *maio.*
Killinard, *maio.*
Kilmacullo, *gal.*
Kilme, *roſc.*
Kilmore, *long.*
Killone, *clar.*
Kilredon, *clar.*
Kilſh, *long.*
Barony of Kingſtowne, *gal.*
KINGSTOWNE, *gal.*
Kirgh Caſt. *maio.*
Caſt. Knock, *roſc.*
Knolſhehain, *roſc.*
Caſt. Knolles, *clar.*
KILALOE, *clar.*

L

Lacan, *clar. b.*
Lackfin, *gal.*
Lackin, *gal.*
Lacuath, *gal.*
Lakaath, *gal.*
Leak, *roſc. b.*
Lekey, *gal.*
Lelen, *gal.*
Can Leame, *gal.*
Can Lean, *clar.*
Mac Leray, *long.*
Leſalke, *gal.*
Caſtle Letter, *gal.*
Letrum, *gal.*
Letrum, *letr.*
Liſcombe, *gal.*
Liskeny, *clar.*
Liſliſhen, *clar.*
Logh Flu, *gal.*
LONGEFORD, *long.*
Can Lotersk, *gal.*
Barony of Lotrim, *gal.*
Lough, *Sleg.*
Lough, *long. m.*
Fin Lough, *maio.*
Lyſnegyn, *clar.*

M

Barony of Macarne, *roſc.*
Madloghony, *clar.*
Magherladone, *gal.*
Magone, *clar.*
Magraine, *letr. o.*
Maguſtolo, *maio.*
Maine, *maio.*
Main, *long. c.*
Male, *maio. o.*
Marogh, *gal.*
Maine Ca. *long.*
Enis May, *gal.*
Meliffi, *roſc. b.*
Can Merin, *gal.*
Lough Mesks, *maio.*
Milagh, *gal.*
Milech, *gal.*
Milurge, *roſc.*
Mologha, *clar.*
Monena Flu, *maio.*
Montalan, *clar.*
Monraghu Reagh, *gal. m.*
Monterollies, *letr.*
Morley, *roſc.*
Ca. Moore, *roſc.*
Moore-bay, *clar.*
Moore Caſt. *roſc.*
Caſtle knock Morelen, *gal.*
Morelon Caſt. *gal.*
Mornin, *long.*
Moſhnes Ca. *clar.*
Moy caſtle, *maio.*
Moy Flu, *ſleg.*
Moy, *clar. c.*
Can Moin, *ſleg.*
Ca. Mule, *clar.*

N

Naghlym, *long.*
Port Nahaly, *maio.*
Nelly, *gal. b.*
Nemene, *gal.*
Nenany, *letr.*
Ca. Neregon, *clar.*
Ca. Nerego, *clar.*
Neukerk, *letr.*
Lough Nenitie, *letr.*
New, *roſc. b.*
Newcaſtle, *long.*
Newcaſtle, *gal.*
Newcaſtle, *ſleg.*
Newcaſtle, *gal.*
Mac Newmaris, *clar.*
Newor, *gal. c.*
Nono, *clar. c.*

O

Omacoglan, *roſc.*

P

Pengonell, *maio.*
Phelim, *clar.*
O Mac. Philpin, *maio.*
Enis Pike, *clar.*
Pontoy, *gal.*
Portevade, *maio.*

Q

Quella, *clar.*
Quint, *clar.*

R

Racone, *long.*
Raſraine, *maio.*
Rahone, *clar. c.*
Ralugh, *gal.*
Lough Rea, *gal.*
Reall, *gal.*
Redwater Flu, *maio.*
Renilira, *maio.*
Can Renilira, *maio.*
Enis Rophin, *maio.*
Roſemonagher, *clar.*
ROSECOMEN, *roſc.*
Roſſial, *gal.*
Ca. Roy, *clar.*
Knock Roy, *gal.*
Rudder, *long. b.*

S

Ile of all Saints, *clar.*
The Sanctuary, *maio.*
Scardies, *gal.*
Serelaine, *gal.*
Serne, *gal.*
Shaglin, *clar. o.*
Shennon Flu, *clar.*
Shenny, *roſc.*
Shog, Ca. *roſc.*
Slego Flu, *Sleg.*
Slew Neren, *letr.*
Conner Slego, *ſleg. o.*
Slego Bay, *ſleg.*
SLEGO Bille, *ſleg.*
Slewcolon, *clar.*
Slewkughty Mountaines, *clar.*
Smale Iland, *clar.*
Sormore, *gal.*
North Sound, *gal.*
South Sound, *gal.*
Stakky, *maio.*
Knock Stiffingen, *gal.*
Bonow Swilly, *gal.*
Lough Sylon, *long.*

T

Tabber, *roſc.*
Talegh, *clar.*
Caſtle Teg, *gal.*
Temple-heran, *roſc.*
Tenelight, *long.*
Mac Teredah, *clar.*
Terlough Bryne, *clar. m.*
Terraner, *maio.*
Mac Tibor, *maio.*
Mac Thomas, *gal.*
Thorn-mountaines, *long.*
Tobercan, *roſc.*
Tollagh, *long.*
Tolleghcain Caſt. *Gal.*
Tollogh, *clar.*
Tomalyn, *clar.*
Enis Torke, *maio.*
Tromer, *long.*
Tromro, *clar.*
Ca. Trough, *clar.*
Tuork, *maio.*

V

Utragh, *maio.*

W

Bay Whalley, *ſleg.*
Slew Welnam, *maio.*
Wreik, *Sleg.*

The bounds of *Ulster.*

THIS Province, called by our *Welsh Britaines*, *Ulw*, in *Irish*, *Cui Guilly*, in *Latine*, *Ultonia*, and *Ulidia*, in *English Ulster*, on the North is divided by a narrow Sea from *Scotland*; Southward it extends it selfe to *Connaugh* and *Leinster*; the East part lyeth upon the *Irish* Sea; and the West part is continually beaten with the boisterous rage of the maine West Ocean. This Province and furthest part of *Ireland* affronteth the *Scotish Ilands*, which are called the *Hebrides*, and are scattered in the Seas between both Kingdomes; whose Inhabitants at this day is the *Irish Scot*, successour of the old *Scythian.*

The forme.

(2) The forme thereof is round, reaching in length from *Coldagh* Haven in her North, to *Kilmore* in her South, neere an hundred miles; and in breadth from *Black-Abbey* in her East, to *Calebegh*-point in her West, one hundred thirty and odde miles: The whole in circumference, about foure hundred and twenty miles.

The ayre.

(3) This Country seldome feeleth any unseasonable extremities, the quick and flexible winds cooling the heat of Summer, and soft and gentle showers mollifie the hardnesse of the Winter. Briefly, the frozen nor horrid Zone have not here any usurpation; the clouds in the ayre very sweet and pleasant, yea, and when they are most impure, are not unwholesome, nor of long continuance, the rough winds holding them in continuall agitation.

The soyle.

(4) This equall temperature causeth the ground to bring forth great store of severall Trees, both fit for building, and bearing of fruit; plentifull of grasse for the breeding of Cattle, and is abundantly furnished with Horses, Sheepe, and Oxen; the Rivers likewise pay double tribute, deep enough to carry Vessels either for pleasure or profit, and fish great store, both for their own uses, and commodity of others.

Plenty of Salmons.

Salmons in some Rivers of this Countie abound more in number then in any River of *Europe*. To speak (in generall) though in some places it be somewhat barren, troubled with *Loughs*, *Lakes*, and thick Woods, yet is it every where fresh, and full of Cattle and forrage, ready at all times to answer the husbandmans paines. But Nature is there so little beholding to Art or Industry, that the various shew upon banks, the shadie groves, the greene meadowes, hanging hilles, and fields fit for Corne, (if they were manured) doe seeme to be angry with their Inhabitants for suffering all to grow wilde and barbarous, through their own negligence.

Negligence of husbandmen.

The ancient Inhabitants.

(5) This County in *Ptolemies* dayes was wholly possessed by the *Voluntii*, *Darni*, *Robogdii*, and *Erdini*, who branched and spred themselves into the severall parts of that Island.

Their custome to sweare by S. *Patrickes* Staffe.

(6) The people of this Province were accustomed in controversies and solemne protestations, to sweare by S. *Patrickes Staffe*, which oath they feared more to break, then if they had sworne by the holy *Evangelist*.

Their custome to chuse their King.

Their ancient custome in making their King, was this: A white Cow was taken, which the King must kill, and seethe the same in water whole, then must he bathe himselfe therein starke naked; and sitting in the Cawdron wherein it was sod, accompanied with his people round about him, he and they used to eat the flesh and drinke the broath wherein he sate, without cup, or dish, or use of hand. How farre these prescriptions and customes were different from the conformities of other civill Monarchies, we may well perceive by these and other like observations of those grosse times, and as yet they are more barbarous then is any other part of the Island besides.

S. *Patrickes* Purgatory.

(7) Historians relating of *Ireland*, tell of severall Islands in the severall Provinces: some full of Angels, some full of Devils; some for male only, some for female; some where none may live, some where none can dye; and such effects of trees, stones, and waters, that a man (but of easie conceit) may well esteeme them as heedlesse as uncertaine. So also S. *Patrickes* Purgatory (a thing of much note in the Tract of this Province) is a vault or narrow cave in the ground, neere a Lake (called *Erne Lyffer*) much spoken of, by reason of (I wot not what) fearfull walking spirits, and dreadfull apparitions, (or rather some religious horrour) which (as some ridiculously dreame) was digged by *Ulysses* when he went downe to parley with those in hell. This is the cave which the Inhabitants in these dayes call *Ellan u' Frugadory*, that is, *The Isle of Purgatory*, and S. *Patricks Purgatory*: for some persons, lesse devout then credulous, affirme that S. *Patricke* (or rather *Patricius Secundus* an holy Abbot of that name) labouring the conversion of the people of this Province, and much inforcing the life to come, they replyed contemptuously unto him, that unlesse they saw proofes of those joyes and paines he preached, they would not lose the possession of their present pleasures, in hope or feare of things to come, they wist not when. Whereupon (as they say) he obtained at Gods hands by earnest prayer, that the punish ments and torments which the godlesse are to suffer after this life, might be there presented to the eye, that to he might more easily root out the sins and heathenish errors, that stuck so fast in the hearts of the *Irish*. But touching the credit hereof (although common fame, and some records do utter it) I neither will urge the beliefe, nor regard, seeing it is no Article of our Creed.

Ellan u' Frugadorie.

Matters memorable.

(8) Matters memorable within this Province are these: first, that the *Bishops of Ireland* were wont to be consecrated by the *Arch-bishop* of *Canterbury*, in regard of the Primacie which they had in this Country; untill such time as *John Papirio* a Cardinall was sent thither from Pope *Eugenius* the fourth, to reform Ecclesiastical discipline in this *Iland*, which was then growne so loose, that there were translations, and pluralities of Bishops, according to the will and pleasure of the Metropolitane. Also that the *Irish men* were accustomed to leave and forsake their wedded wives at their own free-wills, whereof *Lanfranck* Arch-bishop of *Canterbury* complained unto *Therdeluac*, a King of *Ireland*. And had not this Nation been corrupted with this vice, even unto these our dayes; both the right of lineall succession had been more certaine among them, and the Gentry and Commonalty had not in such cruelties imbrued themselves, with such effusion of their own kindreds bloud, about their inheritances and legitimation.

The Arch-bishops of *Canterbury* wont to consecrate the Bishops of *Ireland.*

Irishmen wont to forsake their wives at their pleasure.

Armagh.

(9) The principall place in this Tract is *Armagh* neare unto the River *Kalyn*, which (albeit it maketh a poor shew) is the *Archiepiscopall See* and *Metropolitane* of the whole Island. Before S. *Patricke* had built there a faire City, for site, forme, quantity, and compasse, modelled out (as he saith) by the appointment and direction of Angels, this place was named *Drumsalich*; the *Irish* tell much that it received the name of Queene *Armacha*: but the better opinions are, that it is the same which *Bede* calleth *Dearmach*, and out of the *Scottish* and *Irish* language interpreteth it, *The Field of Oakes.* Here (as S. *Bernard* writeth) S. *Patricke* the Apostle of *Ireland* ruled in his life-time, and rested after death: in honour of whom it was of such venerable estimation in old time, that not only Bishops and Priests, but Kings also and Princes were (in general) subject to the Metropolitane thereof in all obedience, and to his government alone. Among the Arch-bishops of this Province, S. *Malachy* is famoused, who first prohibited Priests marriage in *Ireland*, and (as S. *Bernard* saith, who wrote his life at large) borrowed no more of the native barbarousnesse of that Country, then *Sea-fishes* do saltnesse of the Seas. Also *Richard Fitz-Ralf* (commonly called *Armachanus*) is of famous memory, who turning the edge of his stile, about the yeare 1355. began to oppose his opinion against the Order of *Mendicant Fryers*, as detesting in Christians such voluntary begging. The chiefe Fort in this Tract is *Enis Kelling*, defended by the Rebels in the yeare 1593. and won by *Dowdall*, a most valiant Captain: neere unto which is a great downfall of water, termed *The Salmon-Leape*: of which there is a common speech currant among the Inhabitants, that it was once firme ground, very populous, and well husbanded with tillage; till it was suddenly over-flowne with waters, and turned into a Lake, for some filthy abominable acts of the people against Nature committed with beasts.

Vita Patricii. MarianScotus.

S. *Patricke* lived and died here.

S. *Malachy.*

Rich. Fitz-Ralf.

Enis Kelling.

The Salmons Leape.

Places of Religion.

(10) The places of Religion, sequestred from other worldly services, and consecrated to holy purposes, erected in this Province, were: The Abbey which sheweth it selfe at *Donegal*: The Monastery of *Derie*, where the *Irish* Rebell *Shane O-Neal* received such an overthrow (by *Edward Randolph*, renowned for his service in the behalf of his Country) that he could never after recover the losse he sustained at that time: The Monastery neere unto the River *Liffer*: The famous Monastery at the Bay of *Knockfergus*, of the same institution, name, and order, as was that ancient Abbey in *England*, neere unto *Chester*, called *Banchor*: Also *Mellifont* Abbey, founded by *Donald* a King of *Uriel*, and much commended by S. *Bernard*: And lastly, the most renowned Monastery, built at *Armagh* in the yeare of our Salvation 610. out of which very many Monasteries were afterwards propagate both in *Britaine* and *Ireland*. These places were farre and neere frequented and sought unto by great confluences of *Pilgrims*, till Time proved their devotions to be erronious, and the pure light of the Word revealed, opening the eyes of their understanding, hath taught them to shake off the shame of such Superstitions.

(11) That the people of this County might be kept within the bounds of their dutie, this Province hath been secured with fifty-six Castles and Forts; and for trade of commerce, nine Market-Towns appointed, being divided into these Counties ensuing:

Castles.

Market-Towns.

The division of *Ulster.*

Counties,	*Donghall*, or *Tyrconnell.*	*Nether Tyrone.*	*Monaghan.*	*Downe.*
	Upper Tyrone.	*Fermanagh.*	*Cobrane.*	*Armagh.*
		Cavan.	*Antrim.*	*Lough.*

THE PROVINCE ULSTER described.

Enis Kelling Fort

Lough Earne

THE
WESTERN
OCEAN

Torre Iland
Torre head
Sheepe haven
Red haven
Lough Swilly haven
Cladagh Ilandes
Cladagh Bay
Mac Swinne Dogh
Mac Swinne Fanaughte
Lough Swilly
Silver hill
The North Ile of Arran
Glanlagh flu.
Haukes rocke
Ramultan castle
Inis Castle
Malin
INIS OWEN
Buneranagh
White castle
O Dougharty
Faerne C.
Tome Lagh
Miskin Mugh
Gubrra flu.
Kilmacrenan
Kil. O Donel
Derrie
Carven
S. Hellens haven
S. Helens
Anrregan
Lou Finne
Hug. Mc Duffe
Kilmacrenan
Kilmacrenan
Ballyshan
Salmon fishing
Donelong
Castle Swine Ads
ROSSE
DUNGHALL
All Mollallan
O Donel
Lisfyre
Strebane
Donagh
Donaghadee
Knock Aboy
Ba Kille
Drumbo
Caste Finne
Donemore
Camis
Finne flu.
Ennis O. Boyle
Slut Art Oneale
Bablye
Newtowne Ennis Macky
Castle
Knock
O Boyle
Temple Strahurstland
Caste Dirgh
Newton
Capagh
Slew Trim
Omey castle
Mc Omey
Mac Swine Bannogh
COUNTYE OR TYR CONNELE
Can Enis
Esk ft.
Dirgh flu.
UPPER TYRONE
Temple Donrath
Telin
Calcheg
Lo. Esk
Castle O Boyle
Barnes More
Fentenagh
Temple
Calcheg haven
Dungall
Slutakt
Dungall haven
Donegall monast
Lough Dergh Called S Patrikes Purgatory
Carramore
The Bay of Balwilly
Closhagh
Magrourtis
COUNTYE O Gormely
Ballydaly
Own Duffe
Ashrow Mc
Moan flu.
Enis Killing
Bay Walley
Enis Pyke
Balighanan
Lisgold
Lisgoldenaghan
Trowis flu.
Beleske
Lough Earne
Shee
Slew Bagh
Cumber flu.
Clunis Monast.
FERMANAGH
Belturbert
Mc Guere
Clanterris
COUNTYE
Lough Rosk
Lo. Sadle
Horne Mountaines
The Dorterey
Lo. Tinne
Killroghter
Naghr Hollagh
Tynetacregan
The great Blackwater fly.
Castle Caven
Neukerkey
East Brennie
West Brennie
CONNAUGH

Coldagh haven
Coldagh
Lough Foyle haven
Greene cast
Red cast
O Cane
Knock Donoghery
Colrane cast
Mc Neyl of Arahan
Lough Foylle
Slu Tgore
Enis forfed Logan
COUNTYE
Lemnady east
Slu Donogh
COLRANE
Kilrough
Bryan
THE
Killetra
Carnantogher
Tullagh
Glankankyne
Slow Gallon
NE
Lyghart
Killetroc
Iland Fongren
Termon
Lough Carne
Knock Crogh
THER
Clanagher
Sidney Iland
Port Mantjoy
Le O Donat
Fort O Donat
The Largy
TYRONE
Terlogh Brasilogh
Bundorlin
Mc Carte
ONEALAND
COUNT.
Owen ne Trough
Clandawell
Armagh
Mc Kenan
NTYE
Otranie
Henry Ogge
Toughaghe
ARMAGH
Cremourne
MONAGHAN
CAVAN
O Aurelye
Kilmore
Oxlogh
Ardrigh
Almagh
PART OF LEINSTER
The Raghlins Donaneny Castl
Dunluce Ca.
Lambs Iland
Whitehand
Donaneny
Dunskie
Sok le Boy
Knock Glad
THE ROWTE
Castle Balan
Lough Gell
Le Hartwarnes
Ballenany
Clashulagne
Mc Guilly
Mahera ferkin
COUNTYE
Carrogh
Knock
Mullagh
Aparly Hill
Brian Carragh
Grange
Lo Bay
Towne cast
Lough Neaugh
Drumboe
Enis Garle
Knockrahallagh
Killultagh
Lo Erne
Belleek
Ballyshannon
Lough Erne
Lough Melvin
Lough Allen
Lough Sillan
Lough Gill
Lough Arrow
Lough Key
Lough Ree
Lough Derg
Lough Ennell
Lough Owel
Lough Sheelin
Lough Gowna
Lough Kinale
Lough Ramor
Lough Sewdy
Lough Derravaragh
Lough Lene
Lough Iron
Lough Owel
Lough Ennell
Lough Derg
Lough Ree
Lough Key
Lough Arrow
Lough Gill
Lough Melvin
Lough Erne
Lough Allen
Lough Sillan

THE PROVINCE ULSTER described

NORTH

Malin

Lough Swillie haven

Torre Iland

Horre head

Sheepe haven

Red haven

Mac Swinne

Silver hill

Lough Swillie

INIS OWEN

Buurranagh

White cast.

O Dougharty

Cladagh Ilandes

Cladagh Bay

Mac Swinne Dogh

Fanaughte

Ramultan castle

Inis Cast.

Faurne C.

Kulle more

Elowh

The North Ile of Arran

Glenlagh flu.

Haukes rocke

Kilmacrenan

Kal O Donel

Bert

Derrie

Carven

Tome Lagh

Miskin Mbagh

Guberra flu.

S. Hellens haven

S. Helena

Anergan

Guberra flu.

Lou. Finns

Hug Mc Duffe

Kilmack

Kallaghan

Castle Swire Ads

ROSSE

DUNGHALL

All Mollellan

Ba Kitz

Drumhoe

Cast Finne

Donemore

Lifford

O Donel

Strebane

Donoghmore

Knock Aboy

Ennis O. Boyle

Finne flu.

Slut Art Oneale

Temple Stranhurfland

Cast Dirgh

Newtowne

Castle Knock

Babbye

O Boyle

Mac Swine Bannogh

COUNTYE OR TYR CONNELE

Can Ennis

Telin

Calcbeg

Calcbeg haven

Esk fl.

Dirgh flu.

Esk

Barnes More

Cast O Boyle

Lo.

Rowly cast.

UPPER

Fentenagh

TYRO

Temple Donrath

Slutakt

Dungall

Donegall monagh

Dungall haven

The Bay of Balcarrilly

Lough Dirgh Called S Patrikes Purgatory

Temple

Carramore

Closhagh

COUNTYE

O Gormely

Ballydaly

Own Duffe

Magrourtis

Ashrow Mc

Mesta flu.

Bay Walley

Enis Tyrke

Balghanan

Enis Kelling

Lisgold

Lough

Earne

Lisskilaghan

Ferlogh

Clagher

Bishops fort

Trowis flu.

Belaths

SART

Skea

Slew Bagh

Cumber flu.

Clunis Monast.

FERMANAGH

Mc Guere

Belturbert

Clanatrrin

COUNTYE

Lough Rafe

Lo. Sadefild

OF

Thorne Mountaines

The Dorterey

Lo. Tirnes

Killoghter

Naghr Hollagh

Tynetacregan

The great Blackwater fly

Castle Caven

East Brennie

Neukerkey

CONNAUGH

West Brennie

Enis Kelling Fort



SOUTH

PART OF LEINSTER

LOUTH

Droghdagh

Dundalke

COUNTYE

Lough Neaugh

Carlingford haven

Dundalke Haven

SEA

IRISH

Knockfergus Bay

THE ANTRYM

The Nether Clan de Boy

Knockfergus

Carlingford point

Dundrum point

Clyther point

Mourne

Newry

Kilcor way

Bagnall

DOWNE

Lecale

Killultagh

Slut Mc ONeale

THE KELLES

DUFFRES

Mc Carten

ARDES

Kilwarlin

COUNTYE

Clan Brassil

Mc Cane

ONEALAND COUNT.

Terlogh Brassiloghe

The Largy

TYRONE

ARMAGH

Cremourne

Toughaghe

Henry Ogge

Otranie

Armagh

Clandawell

Mouterburne

Killetra

THE

Bryan

Carrogh

COUNTYE

Glankankyne

Slu Donogh

COLRANE

Lough Foylle

Slu Tgore

COUNTYE

O Cane

Sok le Boy

THE ROWTE

Mc Guilly

Lough Foyle haven

Coldagh haven

Greene cast

Red cast

Lamb's Island

Whitehead

Donaghey

Kenmargy

Le Dunmart

Tor Island

Bay Terone

Red Bay Cast

Red Bay

Glenarme Bay

Glenarme Cast

Skirris

Glenhurky

Glasmulagne

Glenarme

Dromemark

Orrisbeigh

Atmlow

Clughmahanbarry

Bonnany

Ilanay

Craig Castle

Connies

Thower

Ellerslere

Mageo Ile

Le Rowe

Black head

Laune

Croft Ile

Copland Ile

Williams Offarrans

Kilbut

Ethulin

Mc Mastener

Mc Magennath

Deb Armbery

Benull

Brumadi

Belfast

Collunk

Knock Scrabob

Ringe

Mc Cambor

Saterick

Tullow

Tawse

Black Ab

Skye Martin

North rock

South rock

The Bryalle

Norrens Ab

Kilwarlin

Kilwarlin

Rosc hal

Kilwarlin

Kilwarlin

Kilwarlin

The Division of ULSTER.

1. Dunghall or Tyr connell.
2. Upper Tyrone.
3. Nether Tyrone.
4. Fermanigh.
5. Cavan.
6. Monaghan.
7. Colrane.
8. Antrim.
9. Downe.
10. Armagh.
11. Lough.

A

Knock-Aboy, Upper Tyrone.
Ændone, Monag.
The Aggnes, Antrim.
Agher, Monag.
Lough Aghre, Down.
Aghren, Ant.
Aghugh, Arm.
Agnaderry, Down.
Almore, Dun.
Altyne ella, Col.
Anaghelome, Down.
Aneregan, Dun.
Angwis rocke, Down.
Anogh, Col.
Castle Antrim, Ant.
Aperby hill, Ant.
ARDEE, Lough.
Ardtra, Nether Tyr.
Arglas, Down.
Arglas haven, Down.
Mac Argum, Down.
Arkine Castle, Down.
ARMAGH, Arm.
Castle Arnish, Arm.
The North Isles of Arran, Dun.
Ashrow Mac, Dun.
Audley, Down.
Aurely, Cavan. O.

B

Bably, Upper Tyr.
Slew bagh, Ferm.
Bagnall, Down.
Castle Balan, Ant.
Baleghan, Dun.
Balemony, Ant.
Balesharan, Dun.
The Bay of Balewilly, Dun.
Castle Baltern, Ant.
Ballydaly, Upper Tyr.
Ban Flu, Down.
Bancher, Col.
Band Flu, ant.
Band haven, Col.
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